

Index

- 18650 cell, 134
- 3D cell design, 13
- A_2B_7 , 56
- AB_2 , 56
- AB_5 , 56
- absorbed glass mat battery, 52
- activated carbon, 65
- activation polarisation, 33
 - fuel cell, 75
- active battery balancing, 186
- active cooling, 164
- active electrode area, 63
- active material, 8, 230
- additive, 230
- additives, 115, 118
 - film-forming, 120
 - flame-retardant, 120
 - gas-forming, 120
 - redox-shuttle, 119
 - SEI forming, 119
 - shut-down, 120
- ageing, 230
- ageing rate, 189
- AGM, 52
- air-cooling, 164
- Al current collector, 128
- all-electric vehicle, 144
- alloy
 - negative electrode, 96
- amorphous carbon, 91, 95, 127
- ampere, 230
- ampere hour, 230
- anode, 7, 230
- anodic current, 22
- assembly process, 138
- asymmetrical capacitor, 65
- available capacity, 230
- β - Al_2O_3 , 67
- band structure, 31
- battery, 14, 230
- battery balancing, 185
- battery degradation, 194
 - accelerating factors, 201
 - active materials and electrolytes, 212
 - analysis methods, 221
 - changes in bulk material, 210
 - current, 206
 - electrolytes, 219
 - layered oxides, 217
 - $LiFePO_4$, 219
 - $LiMn_2O_4$, 218
 - mechanisms, 195
 - negative electrode, 212
 - positive electrode, 215
 - SEI, 213
 - separators, 220
 - temperature, 202
 - voltage, 206
- battery design, 152
- battery durability, 194
- battery electric vehicle, 144
- battery life, 155, 189
- battery management system, 168
- battery models, 183
 - cycle counting, 191
 - empirical, 191
 - energy throughput counting, 191
 - equivalent circuit, 191
 - physical, 191
- battery monitoring, 178
- beginning-of-life, 155
- BEV, 144
- binder, 127
- bipolar cell, 12
- bipolar electrode, 230
- bipolar plate, 76
- blocking electrode, 9
- BMS, 168
- BOL, 155
- Butler–Volmer equation, 22
- calendar ageing, 195
- calendar life, 155, 189, 195, 230
- calendering, 138

- capacitance, 63, 230
- capacitor, 62, 230
- capacity, 36, 230
 - theoretical, 37
- capacity fade, 195
- capacity retention, 230
- carbon black, 93, 127
- cathode, 7, 230
- cathodic current, 22
- cell, 230
 - cell balancing, 130
 - cell casing, 11
 - cell design, 126, 134
 - cell format, 134
 - cell formation, 139
 - cell production, 137
 - cell selection, 156
 - cell voltage, 17
 - cell-to-cell variations, 157
- centralised BMS, 171
- charge, 230
 - charge carrier, 230
 - charge current, 230
 - charge current limit, 230
 - charge separation distance, 63
 - charge transfer, 22
 - charge-depleting, 150
 - charge-sustaining, 150
 - charge-transfer resistance, 44
- charging methods, 171
 - constant current, 172
 - constant current–constant voltage, 173
 - constant voltage, 173
 - temperature control, 172
 - voltage control, 172
- chemical potential, 16
- Chevrel phases, 72
- CID, 137
- composite electrode, 28, 126, 129
- concentration polarisation, 25, 33
 - fuel cell, 75
- constant current charging, 231
- constant power discharge rate, 36
- constant voltage charging, 231
- constant voltage charging method, 173
- contaminations, 211
- conversion material, 30
- conversion oxides, 98
- conversion reaction, 30
- cooling media, 164
- cooling system, 163
- core-shell model, 110
- co-solvent, 116, 125
- coulomb, 231
- coulombic efficiency, 40, 231
- counter electrode, 46
- C-rate, 35, 230
- crossover, 78
- Cu current collector, 128
- current, 22, 231
- current collector, 10, 126
 - corrosion, 214
- current counting, 182
- current density
 - fuel cell, 75
- current distribution, 128
- current interrupt device, 137
- cut-off voltage, 21, 35, 231
- cycle life, 155, 189, 231
- cycling stability, 231
- cylindrical cells, 134
- degradation mechanisms
 - chemical, 195
 - Li-ion cell, 208
 - mechanical, 195
 - side reactions, 210
 - surface film formation, 210
- degrees of electrification, 144
- dendrites, 90
- depth of discharge, 181, 231
- desulphation, 50
- dielectric constant, 63
- differential voltage analysis, 226
- diffusion coefficient, 25
- diffusion pathway, 29
- dimethyl carbonate, 116
- discharge current limit, 231
- discharge profile, 17
- DMC, 116
- DOD, 181, 231
- double-layer capacitance, 24, 44, 63
- double-layer capacitor, 65
- drying process, 138
- duty cycle, 147
- EC, 116
- EDLC, 65
- efficiency, 231
- electric charge, 231
- electrical equivalent model, 231
- electrical impedance, 44
- electrical potential, 16
- electrochemical cell, 7–8, 231
- electrochemical double-layer, 24
- electrochemical double-layer capacitor, 62
- electrochemical equilibrium, 16
- electrochemical force, 15
- electrochemical impedance spectroscopy, 44, 223
- electrochemical potential, 16, 231
- electrochemical stability window, 32
- electrode, 7, 9, 77, 231

- electrode fabrication, 137
 electrode kinetics, 22
 electrode potential, 231
 electrolyte, 7, 9, 231
 concentration, 25
 gel polymer, 123
 ionic liquids, 124
 Li-ion battery, 114
 liquid, 115
 polymer, 123
 resistance, 44
 viscosity, 26
 electrolytic cell, 7
 electronic protection devices, 165
 electronic structure, 30
 electrostatic field, 62
 electrostatic potential, 16
 end-of-life, 155
 energy, 38
 of capacitor, 62
 energy density, 38, 231
 energy efficiency, 41
 energy management, 152
 energy optimised cell, 130
 energy optimised electrode, 129
 energy throughput, 147
 entropy heat, 21
 EOL, 155
 ethylene carbonate, 116
 EV, 144
 exchange current, 22
 exfoliation, 95, 214

 farad, 231
 Faraday's law, 37
 fast-charging, 155
 fault detection, 170
 Fermi level, 30
 Fick's first law, 25
 Fick's second law, 26
 film-forming additives, 120
 flame-retardant additives, 120
 fluorophosphates, 112
 fluorosulphates, 112
 forced air-cooling, 164
 formation reaction, 30
 fuel cell, 74, 232
 full cell, 12

 Galvani potential difference, 16
 galvanic cell, 7, 232
 galvanostatic cycling, 41, 222
 gas diffusion layer, 77
 gas formation additives, 120
 gas-shift reaction, 79
 gel battery, 52

 gel polymer electrolyte, 123–4
 Gibbs free energy, 15–16, 21
 Gibbs phase rule, 17
 graphite, 91

 half-cell, 11, 227, 232
 hard carbons, 96
 heating media, 164
 heating system, 163
 Helmholtz plane, 24
 HEV, 145
 high-temperature battery, 66
 HOMO, 31
 hot-spots, 177
 hourly rate, 36
 Hunter's disproportional reaction, 108
 hybrid capacitor, 65
 hybrid electric vehicle, 145
 hydrogen, 74

 impedance, 232
 incremental capacity analysis, 225
 inner Helmholtz plane, 24
 inorganic composite membrane separator, 122
 insertion
 negative electrode, 98
 insertion electrode, 9
 insertion material, 29
 intercalation, 29
 intermetallic alloy, 55
 intermetallic materials
 negative electrode, 97
 internal resistance, 33, 232
 fuel cell, 75
 internal short circuit, 176, 232
 ion conductivity, 26–7
 ion mobility, 26
 ion pairing, 27
 ionic liquids, 66, 124
 IR drop, 33, 232
 irreversible heat generation, 21

 Jahn–Teller distortion, 107, 218
 Joule heating, 21

 KOH, 56

 layered oxides, 102
 lead dioxide, 48
 lead–acid battery, 48
 LFP, 109
 Li (metal) polymer battery, 83
 Li metal battery, 83
 Li₂FeSiO₄, 112
 Li₂Mn₂O₄, 107
 Li₂MnO₃, 105

- Li₂MSiO₄, 112
- Li₄Ti₅O₁₂, 98
- Li-air battery, 59
- LiAsF₆, 117
- LiBF₄, 117
- LiCF₃SO₃, 117
- LiClO₄, 117
- LiCoO₂, 102
- LiCoPO₄, 111
- Li-dendrites, 205
- LiFePO₄, 109
- Li-ion battery, 59, 83
- Li-ion capacitor, 65
- Li-ion polymer battery, 59, 83
- LiMn₂O₄, 105
- LiMnPO₄, 111
- LiMPO₄F, 112
- LiMSO₄F, 112
- LiN(SO₂CF₃)₂, 117
- LiNi_{0.8}Co_{0.15}Al_{0.05}O₂, 104
- LiNi_{1/3}Mn_{1/3}Co_{1/3}O₂, 104
- LiNiO₂, 103
- Li-oxygen battery, 59
- LiPF₆, 117, 220
- Li-plating, 93, 205, 211
- liquid cooling, 164
- liquid electrolyte, 115
- Li-rich NMC
 - Li-rich, 105
- Li-Si alloys, 97
- Li-sulphur battery, 60
- LiTFSI, 117
- lithium, 57
- lithium batteries, 57
- lithium metal battery, 58
- lithium-ion battery, 83
- Li-triflate, 117
- LiVPO₄F, 113
- Li_xM₂(XO₄)₃, 111
- LTO, 98
- LUMO, 31
- many-particle model, 110
- mass transport, 24, 28
- master–slave BMS, 171
- MEA, 77
- mechanical stability, 154
- Me-ion battery, 70
- membrane
 - fuel cell, 74
- membrane electrode assembly, 77
- memory effect, 57
- metallic lithium
 - negative electrode, 89
- Mg battery, 72
- micro-HEV, 145
- microporous polymeric membrane separator, 122
- mild HEV, 145
- modular BMS, 171
- molten salts, 67
- monopolar cell, 12
- multi-layered separator, 122
- N/P ratio, 55, 132
- Na-ion battery, 70
- Na-NiCl₂ battery, 67
- natural gas, 74
- NCA, 104
- negative electrode, 7, 232
 - Li-ion battery, 86
- Nernst equation, 17, 49
- nickel metal-hydride battery, 52
- nickel oxyhydroxide, 53
- NiMH, 52
- NiOOH, 53, 56
- NiZn battery, 68
- NMC, 104
- nominal voltage, 17, 232
- non-active material, 8
- non-aqueous solvents, 115
- non-blocking electrode, 26
- non-woven fabric mat separator, 122
- Nyquist plot, 44
- OCV, 17, 33, 232
- ohmic polarisation, 33
- ohmic resistance
 - fuel cell, 75
- open circuit, 44
- open circuit voltage, 17, 232
- operating temperature range, 202
- outer Helmholtz plane, 24
- overcharge, 35, 232
- overdischarge, 35, 232
- overpotential, 22, 232
- oxidant, 7, 232
- oxidation, 7, 232
- oxides
 - negative electrode, 98
- oxygen recombination reaction, 54
- P/E ratio, 148
- parallel connected capacitors, 64
- passive battery balancing, 186
- passive cooling, 164
- Pb-acid*, 48
- PbO₂, 48
- PC, 116
- PEM, 77
- PEMFC, 75
- PEO, 123
- Peukert law, 37
- Peukert plot
 - modified, 37

- PEV, 144
- PHEV, 146
- planar electrode, 28
- plasticiser, 123
- plug-in hybrid electric vehicle, 146
- polarisation, 232
- polarisation profile, 75
- polarity reversal, 55, 232
- poly(ethylene oxide), 123
- poly(propylene oxide), 123
- polyanionic materials, 111
- polymer electrolyte, 123
- polymer electrolyte membrane, 77
- polymer electrolyte membrane fuel cell, 75
- polysulphides, 61
- porous electrode, 28
- positive electrode, 7, 232
 - Li-ion battery, 100
 - mixed materials, 113
- positive temperature coefficient, 137
- post-mortem analysis, 228
- potassium hydroxide, 56
- potential, 232
- potential difference, 15
- potentiostatic cycling, 41
- pouch cells, 135
- power, 39, 232
- power capability, 22
- power density, 232
- power fade, 195
- power optimised cell, 130
- power optimised electrode, 129
- power-to-energy ratio, 148
- PPO, 123
- primary cell, 7, 232
- prismatic cells, 135
- propylene carbonate, 116
- pseudo-capacitance, 64
- pseudo-capacitor, 65
- PTC, 137
- pure electric vehicle, 144

- Ragone plot, 39, 132
- rate capability, 232
- rated cell capacity, 35
- redox flow battery, 72
- redox reaction, 7, 232
- redox-shuttle additives, 119
- reductant, 7, 232
- reduction, 7, 232
- reference electrode, 12, 46, 233
- reference potential, 17

- salt, 233
 - Li-ion battery, 117
- salt concentration, 27, 118
- secondary cell, 7, 233

- SEI, 87
- SEI forming additives, 119
- self-discharge, 155, 198, 233
 - Pb-acid, 50
- separator, 10, 120
 - inorganic composite membrane, 122
 - microporous polymeric membrane, 122
 - multi-layered, 122
 - non-woven fabric mat, 122
 - permeability, 121
 - pore size, 121
 - shut-down, 121
- series connected capacitors, 64
- shedding, 51
- shelf-life, 155, 233
- shut-down additives, 120
- Si-based electrode, 96
- silicon, 96
- single-phase insertion reaction, 30
- SLI, 51
- SOC, 180, 233
- SOC estimation
 - capacitors, 187
- SOF, 192
- SOFC, 79
- SOH, 189, 233
- solid electrolyte interphase, 87
- solid oxide fuel cell, 79
- solid polymer electrolyte, 123
- solvation shell, 95
- solvent co-insertion, 214
- solvents, 115
- SOP, 192
- specific capacity, 37
- specific energy, 38, 233
- specific power, 232
- spinel, 105
 - high-voltage, 108
- standard hydrogen electrode, 17
- standard potential, 15, 17
- starting, lighting and ignition battery, 51
- state functions, 179
- state of charge, 180, 233
- state of function, 192
- state of health, 189, 233
- state of power, 192
- Stokes–Einstein equation, 26
- stratification, 50
- strong HEV, 145
- sulphation, 50
- sulphuric acid, 48
- super capacitor, 62
- surface protective layer, 101

- tab, 136
- tap density, 137
- technology selection, 157

- temperature, 20
- temperature control charging method, 172
- thermal control, 174
- thermal cycling, 205
- thermal management, 174
- thermal runaway, 175
- thermal system, 163
- transfer coefficient, 22
- transference number, 26
- turbostratic disordered graphite, 93
- two-phase insertion reaction, 30

- ultra capacitor, 62
- undercharge, 233
- usage condition, 146

- valve regulated battery, 52
- vanadium redox flow battery, 73
- VC, 119

- vinylene carbonate, 119
- Volt, 233
- voltage, 15, 233
- voltage control charging method, 172
- voltage depression, 57
- voltage hysteresis, 34
- voltage look-up table, 183
- voltage profile, 17
- voltammogram, 42
- volumetric capacity, 37
- VRLA, 52

- Warburg impedance, 45
- working electrode, 46
- working voltage, 233

- ZEBRA battery, 67
- Zinc-air battery, 69