

## *Index*

- accountability, 182
  - moral aims of third-party responses to
    - perpetrators, 181, 186
  - of trials, 183
  - past collective, 192
  - perpetrators of wrongdoing,
    - 163, 181
  - political harms, 192
  - processes, 181
- acknowledgement
  - moral function of responses by third
    - parties to victims, 170
  - of the past, 170
  - of ways that wrongdoing damaged
    - victims, 170
  - of wrongfulness, 170
  - recognition, 170
  - reparation, 170
  - repudiation, 170
  - responses to victims, 164
  - victim status, 173
- African National Congress, 3
- amnesty, 3–4, 12
  - criminal trial precluded by, 4
  - South Africa and, 3–5, 12
- Arbour, Louise, 29
- Argentina, 28, 64–66, 127
  - Dirty War, 10, 29, 59, 64–66, 127
- Arthur, Paige, 24, 28
- authority
  - in general, 70
  - stable democracies, 74
  - transitional societies, 72–73
- Bosnia
  - genocide acquittal, 184, 186
  - war crimes, 180
- Campbell, Colm, 128
- Canada, 31, 76–78
  - Truth and Reconciliation of Canada
    - report, 76
- capabilities
  - conditions for, 152
  - diminished by, 134
  - enhancement of, 141
  - generally, 130
  - structural inequality, and, 131
- Carothers, Thomas, 32
- Christiano, Thomas, 157
- circumstances of justice
  - transitional, 41
- civil conflict, 1, 67, 119
- competence
  - discussion of, 135–138, 141, 147, 152
- compromise
  - nuanced views, 14–16
  - political, 13
  - simple view, 12–15
  - theories of justice, 18
- corrective justice, 83, 98, 103
- correlativity, 99
- criteria for losses and gains, 99
- framework, 102
- general limitations, 100
- orienting assumptions, 100
- principles, 96
- problem of, 96
- theories, 96–97
- vicim oriented, 97
- criminal trial
  - burden of proof, 168
- de Greiff, Pablo, 16, 28
- decency, 137, 150–151
- democracy
  - definitions of, 75, 156
  - measures of, 156
- denial
  - countering of, 182
  - repudiation and, 181

## Index

219

- societal transformation and, 143–144
- distributive justice, 7, 19, 32, 34, 83, 96–98, 105, 111–112
  - equality, 106
  - liberty, 107
  - principles of, 105
  - problem of, 104
  - reform, 109
  - standard, 108
  - theories, 104
- Drumbl, Mark, 59, 90
- Dyzenhaus, David, 130
- Egypt, 67
- faith in law, 149–150
- Fuller, Lon
  - citizens and the law, 125
  - criteria for **rule of law**. *See* rule of law
  - law, conceptualization of, 130
  - moral significance of rule of law, 124
  - functionings. *See* capabilities
- Gardner, John, 97
- Hampton, Jean, 85
- Holder, Cindy, 129
- hope
  - discussion of, 142–143
- human rights, 50–54, 57–58, 60
  - abuse of, 155
  - societal transformation and, 120
  - violation of rule of law, 154
- Hume, David, 33
  - circumstances of justice, 38
  - circumstances of justice differs from
    - transitional justice, 40
  - instability of possessions, 38
- Hurka, Thomas, 115
- institutions
  - discussion of, 42–49
- International Center for Transitional Justice, 200
- International Criminal Tribunal for the former Yugoslavia, 180–186
- jus ad bellum*, 35, 114, 116–119, 140, 194, 196
- jus in bello*, 35, 116–118, 161, 186, 191, 194–196, 199
  - absence of, 172
  - analogue moral aims of responses to victims and perpetrators, 162
  - analogue moral requirements of transitional justice, 170
  - analogue of transitional justice, 172, 179
  - analogue requirements, 162
  - analogue requirements of transitional justice, 162
  - commitment to nonrecurrence, 188
  - nature of the wrong, 171
  - punishment, 190
  - reparation, 188
  - repudiation of the action done, 188
  - societal transformation, 189
- just war theory, 114, 117, *See jus ad bellum; jus in bello*
  - Christian based, 115
  - contemporary “legalist” theory, 115
  - Islamic based, 115
  - secular based, 115
  - versions, 115
- justice. *See* corrective justice, distributive justice, restorative justice, retributive justice, transitional justice
- Karadzic, Radovan
  - trial of, 180
- Krog, Antjie, 4
- Kutz, Christopher, 164–165, 191
- McMahan, Jeffrey, 116
- Moore, Michael, 8, 95
- Moyo, Khanyisela, 108–109
- Nazi Germany, 57, 74, 110
- Ní Aoláin, Fionnuala, 128
- Northern Ireland, 128, 167
- Nozick, Robert, 107
- Nussbaum, Martha, 131, 132
- ordinary justice, 11
- Orend, Brian, 115
- political reconciliation
  - generally, 120
- political trust
  - conditions for, 151
  - definition of, 136–137
  - group dimension of, 152
  - transitional justice and, 138
- postwar theory
  - jus in bello*, 116
- post-transitional society, 81
- Prempeh, H. Kwasi, 150
- punishment, 7–8, 10, 14, 17–18, 20, 22
  - criminal, 5–7, 9–10
  - restorative justice, 23
- Rawls, John
  - basic structure of society, 44, 107

- recognition, 170–171, 192, *See*  
 citizenship, 176  
 moral function of responses by third parties to  
 victims, 173  
 of self, 178  
 of the agency of perpetrators, 182  
 of the status of victims as moral agents and  
 member of the political community, 170,  
 175–176, 188, 191  
 of victim status, 164  
 women and children as victims, 178  
 relational transformation  
 wrongdoing and, 195  
 reparation, 162, 166, 171, 176  
 forms of, 190  
 limitations, 176  
 moral function of responses by third parties to  
 victims, 173  
 moral objective of responses, 176  
 private, 182  
 program, 178–179  
 programs, 169  
 responses to victims, 164  
 repressive rule, 1, 32  
 restorative justice, 6, 21–22, 32  
 core insights, 22  
 limitation, 24  
 processes, 22  
 theories, 24  
 theorists, 22  
 retributive justice, 7–8, 11, 14–16, 19–20, 22, 32,  
 36, 83, 95–96  
 problem of, 84  
 proportional punishment, 89  
 revised theory, 111  
 theories, 84, 89  
 Roht-Arriaza, Naomi, 103  
 rule of law  
 conditions for, 148  
 cultivation of, 127  
 exercise of agency, 124  
 exercise of political power, 124  
 failures of congruence and, 128  
 injustice, limits pursuit of, 154  
 lack of congruence, 127  
 noninstrumental moral value of, 124  
 pursuit of abuse, constrained by, 155  
 reciprocal cooperation, 126  
 reciprocal relationship, 125  
 regimes and, 155  
 requirement for, 123  
 structural inequality and wrongdoing, affected  
 by, 127  
 transitional justice and, 130  
 values needed for, 144  
 Rwanda, 9, 55, 59, 91  
 Sen, Amartya, 45  
 Sharp, Dustin, 31  
 Sierra Leone, 29, 48–49, 58  
 Truth Commission, 62, 127–128, 150  
 Snyder, Jack, 2  
 societal transformation  
 democracy and, 158  
 need for, 143  
 pervasive structural inequality and, 120  
 transitional justice, as goal of, 1, 2–5, 10, 12, 14,  
 47–48, 109, 113, 132, 197  
 South Africa, 2  
 apartheid, 2–5, 34, 47–48, 110, 113, 132,  
 134  
 General Magnus Malan, trial of, 90  
 redistribution of land, 109  
 Truth and Reconciliation Commission, 2–4,  
 12, 48, 197  
 structural inequality, 46, 49, 77, 79  
 limited, 41  
 pervasive, 43, 47–48, 61, 64–65, 69, 76  
 wrongdoing, different from, 60  
 structural inequality  
 pervasive, 46, 78  
 Teitel, Ruti, 25, 52  
 theory of moral worth, 86  
 transitional justice, 1, 21, 83, 91–93, 95,  
 117  
 circumstances of, 193  
 contributions of, 195–196  
 democracy and, 193  
 failed responses to, 195  
 forgiveness and, 193  
 problem of, 83  
 restricted to transitional societies, 76  
 societal transformation, 194  
 transitional society, 68  
 truth commissions, 1–2, 10–11, 16–17,  
 20, 29  
 Uganda, 172–175  
 abductions, 172  
 Amnesty Commission, 173  
 basic needs, 177  
 financial support for women, 178  
 government, 173  
 Lord's Resistance Army, 172  
 National Resistance Army, 172  
 rebels, 187  
 responses to victims of wrongdoings,  
 179  
 Uganda People's Defense Force, 172  
 United States, 198  
 Vinjamuri, Leslie, 2

Index 221

Walzer, Michael, 115	
wrongdoing	
collective, 53	
collective and political, 197	
complicity, 54–55	
criminal trial as response to, 1, 16, 179–186	
deviant individual and personal, 59	
faith in law in relation to, 150	
forms of, 56	
individual and personal, 197	
normalization of, 55	
pervasive structural inequality, different	
from, 60	
political, 52–53	
resulting in human rights violations, 49	
specific responses to, 198, 200	
symmetrical violence, 57	
unstructured violence, 57	
Yazidi, 101–102	