

Contents

<i>Preface</i>	<i>page xi</i>
1 Quantum Mechanics	1
1.1 Hamiltonian	2
1.2 Free Propagator	3
1.3 Probability Current	7
1.4 Stationary States and Energy	8
1.5 Energy Eigenfunctions	11
1.5.1 Orthogonality	11
1.5.2 Completeness	12
1.6 Summary	14
2 Quantum Tunneling	15
2.1 Wave Packet Analysis	15
2.1.1 Wave Packet Construction	15
2.1.2 Wave Packets in Free Regions	17
2.1.3 Wave Packet in Barrier Region	19
2.1.4 Asymptotic Wave Packets	20
2.2 Scattering Scenario	21
2.3 Tunneling Probability	22
2.4 Stationary Limit	25
2.5 Square Barrier	26
2.5.1 Transfer Matrix	27
2.5.2 Square Barrier Transfer Matrix	29
2.6 Transmission Coefficient	31
2.7 Square Barrier	33
2.8 Double Barrier	36
2.9 Summary	40
3 Standard Metal Model	42
3.1 Sommerfeld Model	42
3.1.1 Energy States	42
3.1.2 Ground State	45
3.1.3 Density of States	46
3.2 Confinement and Contact Potential	50

3.3	Tunnel Junction	52
3.4	Fermi–Dirac Distribution	55
3.5	Tunneling Microscope	58
3.6	Occupation Number Representation	60
3.6.1	Density	62
3.6.2	Current Density	63
3.7	Summary	64
4	Standard Conductor Model	65
4.1	Gaussian States	65
4.2	Gaussian Many-Body States	66
4.3	Gaussian Ground State	70
4.4	Gaussian Density of States	73
4.5	Equilibrium State	75
4.6	Impurity Atoms and Screening	78
4.6.1	Mean Field Approximation	78
4.6.2	Screened Impurity Potential	80
4.6.3	Electrochemical Equilibration	83
4.7	Wave Packet Dynamics	84
4.8	Drude Transport Theory	85
4.8.1	Drift Velocity	87
4.8.2	Conductivity	89
4.8.3	Shifted Local Fermi Sea	89
4.9	Resistor	92
4.10	Frequency-Dependent Conductivity	93
4.11	Hall Effect	94
4.12	Summary	97
5	Electric Circuit Theory	98
5.1	Wires and Currents	98
5.2	Resistor	99
5.3	Voltage Divider	102
5.4	Electric Power	103
5.5	Capacitor	104
5.6	Capacitor Discharge	109
5.7	Battery	113
5.8	Inductor	116
5.9	Voltage Oscillator	119
5.10	Damped Oscillator	123
5.11	Real Components	125
5.12	Summary	126
6	Quantum Wells	128
6.1	Symmetric Well	128

6.2	Asymmetric Well	134
6.3	Double Well	136
6.4	Chemical Bond	143
6.5	Tunneling Frequency	144
6.6	From Atoms to Solids	145
6.7	Summary	146
7	Particle in a Periodic Potential	148
7.1	Periodic Potential	148
7.2	Crystal Translations	149
7.3	Crystal Translation Eigenvalues	150
7.4	Conjugation Property	151
7.5	Bloch's Theorem	153
7.6	Bloch Waves	154
7.7	Band Structure	157
7.8	Bloch Function Properties	160
7.9	Reduced and Repeated Zone Schemes	162
7.10	Energy Band Properties	164
7.11	Completeness of Bloch Functions	167
7.12	Finite Crystal	168
7.13	Orthonormality of Bloch Functions	172
7.14	Metals and Insulators	173
7.15	Summary	176
8	Bloch Currents	177
8.1	Bloch State Current	177
8.2	Bloch Velocity	179
8.3	Crystal Diffraction	181
8.4	Forced Bloch Particle	182
8.5	Interband Transitions	184
8.6	Transition Rate	185
8.7	Bloch Oscillation	188
8.8	Inert Bands	189
8.9	Bloch Wave Packets	190
8.10	Local Fermi Sea	194
8.11	Bloch Wave Packet Density of States	196
8.12	Equilibrium State	198
8.13	Bloch Wave Packet Dynamics	200
8.14	Summary	202
9	Crystalline Solids	203
9.1	Mean Field Potential	203
9.2	Direct and Reciprocal Lattices	205
9.3	Bloch Functions	206

9.4	Wigner–Seitz Unit Cell	211
9.5	Properties of Bloch Functions	215
9.6	Bloch Current	216
9.7	Band Structure Properties	218
9.8	Characteristic Band Edges	221
9.9	Intrinsic Semiconductor	223
9.10	Bloch Dynamics	228
9.11	Summary	228
10	Semiconductor Doping	229
10.1	Donor Impurities	229
10.2	Impurity States	231
10.3	Model Consistency	237
10.4	Holes	238
10.5	Acceptor Impurities	241
10.6	Doping Methods	245
10.7	Carrier Densities	245
10.8	Summary	248
11	Transistors	249
11.1	The p–n Junction	249
11.2	Built-in Electric Field	251
11.3	Biased p–n Junction	254
11.4	Photovoltaics	258
11.5	Bipolar Transistor	259
11.6	Field Effect Transistor	263
11.7	Summary	266
12	Heterostructures	267
12.1	Molecular Beam Epitaxy	267
12.2	Envelope Function	270
12.3	Structure Types	277
12.4	Band-Gap Engineering	281
12.5	Modulation Doping	281
12.6	Summary	283
13	Mesoscopic Physics	284
13.1	Scattering Approach to Conductance	284
13.2	Resonant Tunnel Diode	287
13.3	Current Amplification	288
13.4	Oscillator	292
13.5	Bistability and Memory Cell	293
13.6	Quantum Wires	293
13.7	Multichannel Scattering	297

13.8	Quantum Point Contact	299
13.9	Summary	309
14	Arithmetic, Logic and Machines	310
14.1	Counting	310
14.2	Arithmetic	311
14.3	Binary Numbers	314
14.4	Logic	316
14.5	Logic Gates	318
14.6	Physical Gates	323
14.7	Feedback	326
14.8	Summary	329
	Appendices	331
	A: Principles of Quantum Mechanics	331
A.1	Quantum Kinematics	331
A.2	Time and Quantum Dynamics	332
A.3	Superposition Principle	334
A.4	Fundamental Dynamic Equation	336
A.5	Multiplication Rule	337
A.6	The Propagator	338
A.7	Action and Correspondence Limit	341
A.8	Infinitesimal Time Step Propagator	342
A.9	The Schrödinger Equation	344
A.10	Evolution Operator	347
	B: Dirac Delta Function	349
	C: Fourier Analysis	354
	D: Classical Mechanics	356
	E: Wave Function Properties	360
	F: Transfer Matrix Properties	367
	G: Momentum	372
G.1	Time-of-Flight Experiment	372
G.2	Momentum Representation	375
	H: Confined Particles	379
	I: Spin and Quantum Statistics	384
	J: Statistical Mechanics	386

K: Fermi–Dirac Distribution	389
L: Thermal Current Fluctuations	398
M: Gaussian Wave Packets	400
N: Wave Packet Dynamics	412
O: Screening by Symmetry Method	419
P: Commutation and Common Eigenfunctions	421
Q: Interband Coupling	423
R: Common Crystal Structures	427
S: Effective Mass Approximation	430
S.1 Band Edge as Potential	430
S.2 The $\mathbf{k} \cdot \mathbf{p}$ method	431
T: Integral Doubling Formula	434
<i>References</i>	436
<i>Index</i>	437