

Language index

- AAE, *see* African American English
- ABSL, *see* Al-Sayyid Bedouin Sign Language
- African American English, 9, 90, *see also*
 Ebonics controversy (General index)
 education and, *see* dialects, education and
 (General index)
 grammatical structure of, 11, 14–20, 27, 28,
 90
 stigmatization of, 10–11, 14, 17, 19–21, 28
 terms for, 10
- Al-Sayyid Bedouin Sign Language, 49
 grammatical structure of, 33, 38
- American Sign Language, 31, 32, 34, 40, 42,
 49
 acquisition of, 43–45, 85–86
 grammatical structure of, 33, 36–38
 history of, 35–38, 43, 49
 in ape language studies, *see* ape language
 studies, sign language in
 stigmatization of, 36–37
- ancient Egyptian, *see* Egyptian, ancient
- Ancient Greek, *see* Greek, ancient
- Arabic, 222
 dialects of, 21, 135
 grammatical structure of, 33
- ASL, *see* American Sign Language
- Athabaskan languages, 240
- Auslan, *see* Australian Sign Language
- Australian Sign Language, 49
- Babine, 227
- Black English, *see* African American English
- British Sign Language, 34, 35, 40, 45–46, 49
- BSL, *see* British Sign Language
- Cantonese, *see* Chinese, Cantonese
- Carrier, 227
- Chinese, 117–119, 122–124
 Cantonese, 145
 dialects of, 21
 grammatical structure of, 33, 37, 241,
 255–258
 Mandarin, 33, 37, 241, 245, 255–258
- Chinese Sign Language, 40–41
- Chiquihuitlán Mazatec
 grammatical structure of, 38
- Dani, 247
- Danish Sign Language, 40–41
- Dothraki, 222
- Ebonics, *see* African American English
- Egyptian, ancient, 196–198
- Elvish, 222–223
- English, 9–10, 32, 41–42, 136, 137, 139–145,
 163–165, 195–199, 236–238, 240, 241,
 247–250, 260, 261
 acquisition of, 125–126
 African American English, *see* African
 American English
 Cockney, 228–229
 dialects of, 9–10, 217–220, 228–229, 232
 first-language acquisition of, 94–104, 107
 grammatical structure of, 11–16, 18, 27, 33,
 36–37, 39, 84–85, 93, 103–104,
 125–126, 163, 223–228, 241, 252–258
 history of, 37, 42, 228–229
 New York City, 9, 218, 219
 Received Pronunciation, 228–229
 second-language acquisition of, 117–124,
 257
 Southern (United States), 9, 218–220, 228
- Eskimo-Aleut languages, 236
- Flemish, 136
- French, 32, 34, 37, 42, 86, 107, 114, 136, 137,
 141–142, 195, 221–223, 229, 240
 dialects of, 9
 grammatical structure of, 85, 224, 226–227
- French Sign Language, 32, 34, 35

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-08492-6 - Women Talk More than Men: . . . And Other Myths about Language Explained

Abby Kaplan

Index

[More information](#)

Language index

283

- German, 221–223, 230, 240–241, 251–252, 260
 dialects of, 135
 grammatical structure of, 37
- Greek, ancient, 222–223, 225–226
 grammatical structure of, 226
- Greek, modern
 dialects of, 23–25, 229–231
 grammatical structure of, 252–254
- Guarani, 133, 135
- Guugu Yimithirr, 261
- Haitian Creole, 86
- Hebrew, 143–144, 147, 222
 grammatical structure of, 33–34, 85
- Hindi, 21, 137
 grammatical structure of, 125–126
- Hopi
 grammatical structure of, 241
- Hungarian, 121–122
- Idioma de Señas de Nicaragua, *see* Nicaraguan Sign Language
- Irish, 136
- ISL, *see* Israeli Sign Language
- Israeli Sign Language, 42–43, 49
 grammatical structure of, 34, 38
- Italian, 119–120, 145–146, 228
 grammatical structure of, 223–224
- Japanese, 246, 261
 grammatical structure of, 93
- Klingon, 222
- Kom, 133
- Korean, 117–119, 128
- Latin, 11, 37, 42, 156, 195, 226, 228, 229
 grammatical structure of, 225–226
- Māori
 grammatical structure of, 85
- Malagasy, 161, 162
- Mandarin, *see* Chinese, Mandarin modern Greek, *see* Greek, modern
- Nicaraguan Sign Language, 87
- Norwegian, 21
- Portuguese
 dialects of, 9
- Quenya, *see* Elvish
- Russian, 237, 240, 248–250, 260
 grammatical structure of, 37
- Salishan languages
 grammatical structure of, 125
- Sanskrit, 226
- Sign Language of the Netherlands, 46–47
- Sindarin, *see* Elvish
- SLN, *see* Sign Language of the Netherlands
- Spanish, 41, 42, 122–124, 133, 135, 142, 150, 222, 229, 250–252, 260, 261
 dialects of, 9
 grammatical structure of, 33, 224, 253
- Swedish, 21
 dialects of, 21–23
- Tok Pisin, 161–162
- Turkish
 grammatical structure of, 33, 241
- Urdu, 21
- Vietnamese, 133
- Welsh, 139–142
- Wolof, 230–231
- Yoruba, 137

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-08492-6 - Women Talk More than Men: . . . And Other Myths about Language Explained

Abby Kaplan

Index

[More information](#)

People index

- Abbé de l'Épée, 34–35
 Abbady, Tal, 150
 Abrahamsson, Niclas, 129, 130
 Abry, Christian, *see* Schwartz, Jean-Luc
 Adam (child), 94–97, 103–104, *see also*
 CHILDES database (General index)
 Adesope, Olusola O., 151
 Alfi-Shabtay, Iris, *see* DeKeyser, Robert
 Alighieri, Dante, 228
 Altarriba, Jeanette, 258
 Anderson, Stephen R., 74
 Arendsen, Jeroen, 49
 Aries, Elizabeth Joan, 166–167, 171
 Aronoff, Mark, 49
 Aronson, Stanley, M., 245
 Atkinson, Jo, *see* Marshall, Jane
 Au, Terry Kit-Fong, 262
 Austin (chimpanzee), *see* Sherman
 (chimpanzee)
 Ayres, Melanie M., 186
- Baayen, R. H., 281
 Bailey, Guy, *see* Mufwene, Salikoko S.
 Baillie, Constance, *see* Furrow, David
 Baron, Naomi, 190, 200
 Bartlett, Kathryn, 220
 Bauer, Laurie, 4, 233
 Baugh, John, *see* Mufwene, Salikoko S.
 Baum, Shari, 147
 Baus, Cristina, 49
 Bell, Alexander Graham, 35
 Bell, Victoria, *see* Plester, Beverly
 Bellugi, Ursula, 41, 49
 Ben-Zeev, Sandra, 150
 Benmamoun, Elabbas, 150
 Berlin, Brent, 247
 Bever, Tom, *see* Terrace, Herbert
 Bialystok, Ellen, 122–124, 129, 130, 143–145,
 151
 Bickerton, Derek, 107
- Birdsong, David, 129, 130
 Blair, Eric, *see* Orwell, George
 Blondeau, Hélène, 114
 Bloom, Alfred, 262
 Bloom, Kathleen, *see* Johnston, J. Cyne
 Blum, Susan D., 107
 Blumstein, Philip, *see* Kollock, Peter
 Boë, Louis-Jean, *see* Schwartz, Jean-Luc
 Boersma, P. D., 186
 Bohannon, III, John Neil, 107
 Bonamo, Katherine M., *see* Morgan, James L.
 Bonvillian, John D., 49
 Boroditsky, Lera, 246–250, 254–258, 262
 Bourhis, Richard, 229–230, 232
 Bowers, J. Michael, 1–2
 Bowyer, Samantha, 200, 212
 Boysen, Sally, *see* Savage-Rumbaugh, E. Sue
 Bracey, Jeana R., *see* Miller, Peggy J.
 Braine, Martin D. S., 100
 Brakke, Karen E., *see* Savage-Rumbaugh, E.
 Sue
 Brault, Robert, 52
 Briggs, Rick, 226
 Brizendine, Louann, 159
 Brooks, Virginia R., 185, 186
 Broomstreet, Henry, 245
 Brown, Alex, 200
 Brown, Bruce L., 232
 Brown, Roger, 61, 94–98, 104
 Bucholtz, Mary, 186
 Buncombe, Andrew, 192
 Burger, Lisa K., *see* Wiley, Angela R.
 Bushnell, Catherine, 204–206, 213
- Cabagnot, Ruby Jane L., 199
 Cameron, Deborah, 28, 179–181, 185, 186,
 245, 262
 Campbell, Ruth, 49
 Carlson, Carolyn, *see* Massengill Shaw,
 Donita

People index

285

- Carlson, Stephanie M., 150
 Carreiras, Manuel, *see* Baus, Cristina
 Carrow, Mary Arthur, 141
 Cazden, Courtney, 100
 Cheek, Adrienne, *see* Meier, Richard P.
 Chen, Jenn-Yu, 258
 Chin, Steven B., 265
 Cho, Grace E., 92, 107
 Choi, Jinny K., 150
 Chomsky, Noam, 66, 93, 97, 113, 247
 Chouinard, Michelle M., 107
 Clanchy, M. T., 191
 Clark, Eve V., 107
 Clerc, Laurent, 35
 Clifton, A. Kay, *see* McMillan, Julie R.
 Coates, Jennifer, 186
 Codd, Judith, *see* Bialystok, Ellen
 Coe, J. E. L., 212, 213
 Cohen-Mansfield, Jiska, *see* Kavé, Gitit
 Cohn, Ronald H., 65
 Collier, Mark, 198
 Cormier, Kearsy, 43
 Coupland, Nikolas, 233
 Craig, Robert T., 186
 Craik, Fergus I. M., 151
 Crystal, David, 195, 212
 Curtiss, Susan, 129
 Cutler, Anne, 175–177

 Dancer, Jess, *see* Martin, Mary
 Davidoff, Jules, *see* Roberson, Debi
 Davies, Ann, *see* Giles, Howard
 Davies, Ian, *see* Roberson, Debi
 Davis, Claire, 212
 Davis, Priscilla, *see* Martin, Mary
 de Ridder, Huib, *see* Arendsen, Jeroen
 de Saussure, Ferdinand, 40
 Deacon, Michael, 196
 DeJonge, Sarah, 213
 DeKeyser, Robert M., 121–122, 129, 130
 Deutscher, Guy, 261, 262
 DeWaard, Lisa, 129, 213
 Diaz, Rafael M., 141
 Dixon, M., 201–204
 Drakich, Janice, 186
 Driver, Brent, 200
 Drouin, Michelle A., 200, 201, 212
 Dudley-Marling, Curt, 107
 Duggan, Cindy, 65
 Durieux-Smith, Andrée, *see* Johnston, J. Cyne

 Eckert, Penelope, 164–165, 185
 Edwards, N. Shalon, *see* Bowers, J. Michael
 Ehri, Linnea C., 28
 Eichen, Ellen B., 129

 Ellis, Rod, 129
 Emmorey, Karen, *see* Baus, Cristina
 Essock, Susan M., 56
 Eve (child), 94–97, 101–104, *see also*
 CHILDES database (General index)
 Eyal, Nitza, *see* Kavé, Gitit

 Farina, Francesca, *see* Lyddy, Fiona
 Farrar, Michael Jeffrey, 107
 Farrell, Lynn, *see* Lyddy, Fiona
 Fausey, Caitlin M., 258, 262
 Ferguson, Charles A., 150
 Fitch, W. Tecumseh, *see* Gennari, Silvia P.
 Flege, James Emil, 119–120, 128
 Fogel, Howard, 28
 Fought, Carmen, 217
 Fouts, Deborah H., 69
 Fouts, Roger S., 61, 62, 68–69, 73
 Frances, Susan J., 170–172
 Frank, Michael C., *see* Winawer, Johnathan
 Fridland, Valerie, 220
 Friedman, Ronald S., 261
 Frishberg, Nancy, 43
 Fromkin, Victoria, 4
 Furrow, David, 107

 Gale, Wanda S., *see* McMillan, Julie R.
 Gallaudet, Thomas, 35
 Gardner, Beatrice, *see* Gardner, R. Allen
 Gardner, R. Allen, 60–63, 68, 73
 Gaskins, Suzanne, 262
 Gay, Debora, *see* Boersma, P. Dee
 Genie (child), 113, 129
 Gennari, Silvia P., 261
 Gentner, Dedre, 262
 Giles, Howard, 229–233
 Gill, Timothy V., 56–58
 Gillespie-Lynch, Kristen, *see* Lyn, Heidi
 Gleason, Jean Berko, 100
 Gleitman, Lila R., 107, 129, 249, 252–254
 Goetz, Peggy J., 150
 Goldin-Meadow, Susan, 107
 Gollan, Tamar H., *see* Bialystok, Ellen
 Gordon, J. C., 36–37
 Grace, Abbie, 200
 Gray, John, 157–159, 172
 Green, David W., *see* Bialystok, Ellen
 Green, Lisa J., 14, 17, 28, 90
 Greenfield, Patricia M., *see* Lyn, Heidi
 Grewe, Jennifer, *see* Nelson, Lauri H.
 Grob, Lindsey M., 185
 Groce, Nora Ellen, 49
 Grosjean, François, 150

 Hakuta, Kenji, 122–124, 138, 141, 149, 151

286 People index

- Hales, Dianne, 223–225, 232
 Hammen, Constance L., 185, 186
 Hanlon, Camille, 94–98, 104
 Hanney, James, *see* Lyddy, Fiona
 Harmegnies, Bernard, *see* Moreau, Marie-Louise
 Harrington, Jonathan, 114
 Harris, Sandra, 178
 Hart, Betty, 83–84, 88–92, 107
 Hart, L., *see* Wood, Clare
 Hayes, Cathy, 73
 Heath, Shirley Brice, 81–82
 Heider, Eleanor Rosch, 247
 Hentoff, Nat, 245
 Hermans, Daan, *see* Ormel, Ellen
 Hilton, Barry, 4
 Hirsh-Pasek, Kathy, 97–100, 107
 Hoff, Erika, 107
 Holmes, Janet, 178–179, 181
 Hopkins, William D., *see* Savage-Rumbaugh, E. Sue
 Howard Gola, Alice Ann, 213
 Huck, Schuyler W., 281
 Huet, Kathy, *see* Moreau, Marie-Louise
 Humphries, Tom L., 36, 49
 Hyams, Nina, *see* Fromkin, Victoria
 Hyldenstam, Kenneth, 129, 130
- Imai, Mutsumi, 262
- Jackson, Emma, 200, 208–210
 Jackson, Janet, 244, 258
 Jackson, Jean E., 150
 James, Deborah, 186
 Jamieson, Carole Ann, 38
 January, David, 258
 Jespersen, Otto, 156–158, 162
 Johnson, Jacqueline, 117–121
 Johnson, Keith, 156, 281
 Johnston, J. Cyne, 49
 Johnston, Trevor, 49
 Jones, Ruth A., *see* Boersma, P. Dee
 Jones, William, 226
 Jordan, Michael, 266
 Joshi, Puja, *see* Plester, Beverly
- Kagan, Olga, 150
 Kako, Edward, 258
 Kanzi (bonobo), 70–71, 73, 74
 Karpowitz, Christopher F., 168–169
 Kavé, Gitit, 146–147
 Kay, Paul, 247
 Keenan (Ochs), Elinor, 80, 82–83, 161
 Keerie, Natasha, *see* Reid, Scott A.
 Kemp, Nenagh, 200, 204–206, 212, 213
- Kephart, Ronald, 28
 Kershaw, Ian, 244
 Klima, Edward S., *see* Bellugi, Ursula
 Knoors, Harry, *see* Ormel, Ellen
 Koko (gorilla), 63–66, 73–74
 Kollock, Peter, 172–174
 Konishi, Toshi, 250–252
 Konstantinov, Julian, 245
 Kovács, Ágnes Melinda, 145–146
 Krashen, Stephen D., 115
 Kulick, Don, 161–162, 186
 Kushalnagar, Poorna, *see* Humphries, Tom L.
 Kwan, Ernest, *see* Bialystok, Ellen
- Labov, William, 90, 107, 163
 Lakoff, Robin, 177–184
 Lambert, Wallace E., 141–142, 145, 232
 Lana (chimpanzee), 55–60, 69–70, 73
 Lane, Harlan, 49
 Larson-Hall, Jenifer, 129
 Lavin, Tracy, *see* Adesope, Olusola O.
 Leaper, Campbell, 186
 Leet-Pellegrini, H. M., 186
 Lenneberg, Eric, 112–113
 Leonard, Laurence B., 107
 Lewin, Roger, 73
 Lewis, Alan, *see* Giles, Howard
 Lewis, D. G., 138–141
 Li, Ping, 150
 Liberman, Mark, 159, 165, 175, 192, 240
 Liddell, Scott K., 33
 Lieven, Elena V. M., 107
 Linden, Eugene, 73
 Ling, Rich, 200
 Liu, Serena, *see* Flege, James Emil
 Loftus, Elizabeth F., 258–259
 Long, Daniel, 233
 Long, Michael H., *see* Krashen, Stephen D.
 Loulis (chimpanzee), 68–69
 Lucas, Cecil, 49
 Lucas, Krista, 107
 Lucy (chimpanzee), 62, 70, 73
 Lucy, John A., 239, 262
 Luk, Gigi, *see* Bialystok, Ellen
 Lust, Barbara C., 107
 Lyberger-Ficek, Shirley, 169–170
 Lyddy, Fiona, 200
 Lyn, Heidi, 71
- MacKay, Ian R. A., *see* Flege, James Emil
 MacSweeney, Mairéad, *see* Campbell, Ruth
 Maddahian, Ebrahim, 28
 Malt, Barbara C., *see* Gennari, Silvia P.
 Manley, Bill, 198
 Marlatt, G. Alan, 186

People index

287

- Marshall, Jane, 46
 Martin, Frances Heritage, 200, 213
 Martin, George R. R., 222
 Martin, Judith N., 186
 Martin, Mary, 186
 Massengill Shaw, Donita, 213
 Massey, Christine, *see* Papafragou, Anna
 Mathur, Gaurav, *see* Humphries, Tom L.
 Mauk, Claude E., *see* Meier, Richard P.
 Maxman, Mickey, *see* Massengill Shaw, Donita
 Mayberry, Rachel I., 129
 Mayer, Nancy, *see* Patterson, Francine G. (Penny)
 Mayeux, Lara, *see* Howard Gola, Alice Ann
 Mays, David V., 232
 Mazuka, Reiko, 261
 McAlinden, Fiona, *see* Cameron, Deborah
 McCarthy, Margaret M., *see* Bowers, J. Michael
 McCawley, James, 27
 McCloskey, James, 136
 McConnell-Ginet, Sally, 185
 McDonald, Kelly, *see* Savage-Rumbaugh, E. Sue
 McGrath, Diane, *see* McMillan, Julie R.
 McLaren, Jennifer, *see* Furrow, David
 McLemore, Cynthia, 186
 McMillan, Julie R., 182–184
 McWhorter, John, 262
 Meachem, Sally, *see* Wood, Clare
 Mehl, Matthias R., 174–175
 Mehler, Jacques, 145–146
 Meier, Richard P., 44–45, 49
 Meir, Irit, 34, 43, 49
 Meltzoff, Andrew N., 150
 Mendelberg, Tali, *see* Karpowitz, Christopher F.
 Mercer, S. A. B., 197
 Meyers, Renee A., *see* Grob, Lindsey M.
 Michaels, Sarah, 107
 Mihalicek, Vedrala, 4
 Miller, Barry, 129, 130
 Miller, Peggy J., 92, 107
 Milroy, James, 229
 Mitchell, Richard, 10, 11
 Molis, Michelle, 129, 130
 Montrul, Silvina, *see* Benmamoun, Elabbas
 Moore, Chris, *see* Furrow, David
 Moreau, Marie-Louise, 230–231
 Moreland, Christopher J., *see* Meier, Richard P.
 Morgan, James L., 103–104, 107
 Morrison, Lynn, *see* Boersma, P. Dee
 Morse, J. Mitchell, 28
 Mufwene, Salikoko S., 28
 Munro, Murray J., *see* Flege, James Emil
 Murphy, Jeannine, *see* Savage-Rumbaugh, E. Sue
 Mylander, Carolyn, 107
 Naigles, Letitia, *see* Howard Gola, Alice Ann
 Napoli, Donna Jo, *see* Humphries, Tom L.
 Neisser, Arden, 62, 67, 68, 74
 Nelson, Lauri H., 49
 Newbrook, Mark, 4
 Newport, Elissa L., 86, 107, 117–121, 129
 Nielson, Katharine B., 129–130
 Nim Chimpsky (chimpanzee), 66–69, 73–74
 Nunberg, Geoffrey, 28
 O'Brien, Robert Lincoln, 191–192
 O'Leary, Kathy, *see* Cameron, Deborah
 O'Neill, Niamh Kelly, *see* Lyddy, Fiona
 O'Sullivan, Chris, 69
 Oakhill, J. V., 212, 213
 Ochs, Elinor, *see* Keenan, Elinor
 Okrand, Marc, 222
 Okrent, Arika, 32
 Olivier, Donald C., 247
 Orlandy, Michael D., 49
 Ormel, Ellen, 46–47
 Orwell, George, 242–246, 260, 262
 Österberg, Tore, 21–25
 Oyama, Susan, 126
 Pāṇini, 226
 Padden, Carol, 36, 49
 Palethorpe, Sallyanne, *see* Harrington, Jonathan
 Palmer, John C., 258–259
 Palomares, Nicholas A., *see* Reid, Scott A.
 Papafragou, Anna, 249, 252–254
 Parrila, Rauno, *see* Grace, Abbie
 Patkowski, Mark S., 130
 Patterson, Francine G. (Penny), 63–66, 73–74
 Peal, Elizabeth, 141–142, 145
 Pennebaker, James W., *see* Mehl, Matthias R.
 Penner, Sharon G., 107
 Peplau, Letitia A., 185, 186
 Perez-Pouchoulen, Miguel, *see* Bowers, J. Michael
 Perlmutter, David M., 31, 32, 49
 Peterson, David, 222
 Petitto, Laura A., 43–44, 67–68, 74
 Petroski, Henry, 191
 Phillips, Webb, *see* Boroditsky, Lera
 Pichler, Pia, 186
 Pinker, Steven, 4, 262
 Pisoni, David B., 265

288 People index

- Pizer, Ginger, 49
 Plato, 191
 Plester, Beverly, 200, 206–210, 212, 213, 275–276
 Poizner, Howard, 49
 Polinsky, Maria, 150
 Poser, William, 227, 240
 Post, Kathryn Nolan, 107
 Powell, D., 201–204
 Premack, Ann J., 55, 73
 Premack, David, 53–55, 73
 Preston, Dennis R., 233
 Pullum, Geoffrey K., 28, 67, 236
- Queen Elizabeth II, 114
- Ramírez-Esparza, Nairán, *see* Mehl, Matthias R.
- Raspberry, William, 10, 11, 14
 Rathmann, Christian, *see* Humphries, Tom L.
 Ravid, Dorit, *see* DeKeyser, Robert
 Reid, Scott A., 181–182
 Remick, Helen, *see* Boersma, P. Dee
 Rickerson, E. M., 4
 Rickford, Angela E., 25
 Rickford, John R., 18, 25, 28
 Riley, Kathleen C., 107
 Risley, Todd R., *see* Hart, Betty
 Rivarol, Antoine de, 227
 Rivas, Esteban, 69
 Roberson, Debi, 248
 Robnett, Rachael D., 186
 Rodman, Robert, *see* Fromkin, Victoria
 Rodriguez, Richard, 150
 Roeper, Thomas, 17
 Rose, Amanda J., *see* Wiley, Angela R.
 Ross, Randy, 17
 Rubert, Elizabeth, *see* Savage-Rumbaugh, E. Sue
 Rubin, Joan, 150
 Rumbaugh, Duane M., 56, 58, 70, 73, 74
- Salisbury, Eve, 156
 Sandamela, Ambition Padi, 28
 Sanders, Richard J., *see* Terrace, Herbert
 Sandler, Wendy, 34, 43, 49
 Sankoff, Gillian, 114
 Sapir, Edward, 236
 Sarah (child), 94–97, 103–104, *see also* CHILDES database (General index)
 Sarah (chimpanzee), 53–55, 57–60, 66, 73
 Savage-Rumbaugh, E. Sue, 69–71, 73, 74
 Sax, Leonard, 159
 Saxton, Matthew, 100–104
 Scarcella, Robin C., *see* Krashen, Stephen D.
- Schembri, Adam, 43, 49
 Schieffelin, Bambi B., 80
 Schierloh, Jane McCabe, 28
 Schmidt, Lauren A., *see* Boroditsky, Lera
 Schneiderman, Maita, *see* Hirsh-Pasek, Kathy
 Schuh, Renee, *see* Grob, Lindsey M.
 Schwartz, Jean-Luc, 224
 Schwartz, Pepper, *see* Kollock, Peter
 Scott, Donia R., *see* Cutler, Anne
 Sebeok, Thomas A., 69
 Seidenberg, Mark S., 73, 74
 Sevcik, Rose A., *see* Savage-Rumbaugh, E. Sue
 Shaker, Lee, *see* Karpowitz, Christopher F.
 Shakespeare, William, 59, 196
 Shenfield, Tali, *see* Bialystok, Ellen
 Sherman (chimpanzee), 70
 Shorek, Aviva, *see* Kavé, Gitit
 Siegel, Jeff, 28
 Simon (child), 86
 Singer, Peter, 73
 Singleton, Jenny L., 86
 Slatcher, Richard B., *see* Mehl, Matthias R.
 Slobin, Dan I., 253, 260
 Sloman, Steven A., *see* Gennari, Silvia P.
 Smulovitch, Elaine, *see* Marshall, Jane
 Sorensen, Jr., Arthur P., 150
 Sperry, Douglas E., 107
 Stanowicz, Laura, 107
 Stenzel, Kristine, 150
 Sternglanz, Sarah Hall, 169–170
 Stokoe, William, 32, 37
 Strapp, Chehalis M., 107
 Supalla, Sam, 31
 Sutherland, John, 193
 Sutton-Spence, Rachel, 49
 Sweetland, Julie, 28
 Swords, Rachel, 28
- Talmy, Leonard, 253
 Tannen, Deborah, 157–159
 Tanner, Joanne, *see* Patterson, Francine G. (Penny)
 Tarczynski-Bowles, M. Luisa, *see* Grace, Abbie
 Taylor, Hanni U., 25–26
 Tees, Richard C., 125
 Temerlin, Maurice, 73
 Terrace, Herbert S., 66–68, 73, 74
 Thacker, Alice, *see* Marshall, Jane
 Thiam, Ndiassé, *see* Moreau, Marie-Louise
 Thomason, Sarah G., 227
 Thompson, Robin L., 49
 Thompson, Terri, *see* Adesope, Olusola O.
 Thurlow, Crispin, 193, 200, 212

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-08492-6 - Women Talk More than Men: . . . And Other Myths about Language Explained

Abby Kaplan

Index

[More information](#)

People index

289

- Timberlake, Justin, 244, 258–259
 Titone, Debra, 147
 Tolkien, J. R. R., 222, *see also* Elvish
 Travis, Lisa L., *see* Morgan, James L.
 Treiman, Rebecca, *see* Hirsh-Pasek, Kathy
 Trudgill, Peter, 4, 163–164, 229–230, 233
 Tse, Chi-Shing, 258
 Twain, Mark, 251
 Tweney, Ryan D., *see* Poizner, Howard

 Umiker-Sebeok, Jean, 69
 Ungerleider, Charles, *see* Adesope, Olusola O.

 Vallée, Nathalie, *see* Schwartz, Jean-Luc
 Valli, Clayton, 49
 Van Cantfort, Thomas E., *see* Gardner, R. Allen
 van Doorn, Andrea J., *see* Arendsen, Jeroen
 Vazire, Simine, *see* Mehl, Matthias R.
 Veinberg, Silvana C., 38
 Verhoeven, Ludo, *see* Ormel, Ellen
 Vigliocco, Gabriella, *see* Thompson, Robin L.
 Viki (chimpanzee), 52–53, 60, 73
 Vinson, David P., *see* Thompson, Robin L.
 von Glaserfeld, Ernst, 57

 Wade, Alex R., *see* Winawer, Johnathan
 Wallentin, Mikkel, 186
 Wallman, Joel, 74
 Walters, Keith, *see* Pizer, Ginger

 Washoe (chimpanzee), 60–63, 66–69, 73
 Waters, Dafydd, *see* Campbell, Ruth
 Watson, Bernadette, 233
 Watson, Catherine I., *see* Harrington, Jonathan
 Werker, Janet F., 125
 Wheeler, Rebecca S., 28
 White, Karl R., *see* Nelson, Lauri H.
 Whorf, Benjamin Lee, 235–237, 241, 262
 Wiens, Kyle, 27
 Wilbur, Ronnie B., 38
 Wilde, L., *see* Wood, Clare
 Wiley, Angela R., 92
 Wiley, Edward, *see* Hakuta, Kenji
 Williams, Shelly L., *see* Savage-Rumbaugh, E. Sue
 Wilson, Christin, 4
 Winawer, Jonathan, 246–250
 Witthoft, Nathan, *see* Winawer, Johnathan
 Woll, Bencie, 43, 46, 49
 Wood, Clare, 200, 206–210, 212, 213, 275–276
 Wu, Lisa, *see* Winawer, Johnathan

 Yeager, Carey Page, 69
 Yeni-Komshian, Grace H., *see* Flege, James Emil
 Yiakoumetti, Androula, 23–25
 Yoshioka, Joseph G., 141

 Zentella, Ana Celia, 107

General index

- 30-million-word gap, 83–84, 88–92, 107
- abbreviations, *see* text messaging,
 abbreviations in
- accent, 14–16, 217–221
 of non-native speakers, *see* foreign accent
- acquisition
 of a first language, *see* first-language acquisition
 of a second language, *see* second-language acquisition
 of sign language, *see* sign language, acquisition of
- acronyms, *see* text messaging, abbreviations in
- adjectives, 11–13, 36, 37, 66, 250
- aesthetic judgments, 216–233
 imposed norm hypothesis, 228–232
 inherent value hypothesis, 228–232
 negative, *see* ugly languages
 positive, *see* beautiful languages
 social context of, 218–223, 225–229, 231–233
- affirmative action, 244
- alcohol, 265–270, 273–276
- Alzheimer's disease, 147
- Amazon, *see* bilingualism, in the Amazon
- animals, *see* ape language studies
- ape language studies, 52–74
 arbitrariness of the sign, *see* arbitrariness of the sign, in ape language studies
 Austin, *see* Sherman (chimpanzee) (People index)
 grammatical rules in, 54–55, 57, 66
 Kanzi, *see* Kanzi (bonobo) (People index)
 Koko, *see* Koko (gorilla) (People index)
 Lana, *see* Lana (chimpanzee) (People index)
 Loulis, *see* Loulis (chimpanzee) (People index)
 Lucy, *see* Lucy (chimpanzee) (People index)
- Nim Chimpsky, *see* Nim Chimpsky (chimpanzee) (People index)
- Sarah, *see* Sarah (chimpanzee) (People index)
- Sherman, *see* Sherman (chimpanzee) (People index)
- sign language in, 60–69
 spoken language in, 64–65
 symbols in, 69–72
- Viki, *see* Viki (chimpanzee) (People index)
- Washoe, *see* Washoe (chimpanzee) (People index)
- Yerkish, 56–59, 73
- aphasia, 39, 45–46, 239
- arbitrariness of the sign, 40–41, 144
 in ape language studies, 54
- articles, *see* determiners
- aspect, *see* verbs, aspect
- assessment, 89–92, 107, 138–139
- autism, 87, 239
- average, *see* statistics, mean
- baby talk, *see* caregiver speech, baby talk in
- backchanneling, 158, 172, 173
- bar graphs, *see* statistics, graphs
- beautiful languages, 222–225, *see also* aesthetic judgments
- bee dances, 71–72
- Belgium, 136
- bidialectalism, 19, 25–26, 229, 231
- bilingualism, 111, 132–151, 257, *see also* bidialectalism, diglossia, heritage languages
 balanced, 133–136, 141, 142, 148
 education and, *see* education, bilingualism and
 immigration and, 115, 117–125, 133–135, 138–139, 148, 150
 in the Amazon, 137–138, 150
 intelligence and, 138–151

General index

291

- of social groups, 136–138
- social context of, 135–138, 141–142, 149, 150
- unbalanced, 133–136, 140
- bonobos, *see* ape language studies
- caregiver speech, 80–84, 89–92, 106–107, *see also* poverty of the stimulus
 - baby talk in, 81–82
 - expansions in, 83, 97–106
 - explicit instruction in, *see* first-language acquisition, explicit instruction in
 - questions in, 82–83, 89
- case-marking, *see* nouns, case
- categorical perception, 248–250
- change, *see* language change
- CHILDES database, 94–97, 101–104, 106–107
- chimpanzees, *see* ape language studies
- cochlear implants, *see* deafness, cochlear implants
- color terms, 237–238, 246–250, 260
- consonants, *see* sound patterns, consonants
- correlation, *see* statistics, correlation
- covert prestige, 164
- creative use of language
 - by children, 59, 84–87
 - in ape language studies, 58–60, 64–65, 67
- creoles, 20, 86–87, 107
 - education and, *see* education, and creoles vs. pidgins, 86–87
- critical period hypothesis, 111–124, 128–130
 - first-language acquisition, 112–114, 129
 - second-language acquisition, 111–112, 115–124, 128–130
- deafness
 - cochlear implants, 36, 49, 113
 - education and, *see* education, and deafness vs. Deafness, 37
- descriptivism, *see* grammatical rules
- determiners, 11–13, 103–104
- Detroit, 164–165
- dialects, 9–28, *see also* perceptual dialectology
 - education and, *see* education, dialects and
 - group divisions and, 9
 - of particular languages, *see* Language index ratings of, 218–221
 - social context of, 9, 17–21, 25, 26, 218–221
 - stigmatization of, 9–11, 20–21, 25, 27, 28, 216–221, 228–232
 - vs. languages, 21
- diglossia, 135, 137, 149, 150
- Ebonics controversy, 10, 20–21, 26–28
- education
 - and bilingualism, 138, 148, 149
 - and creoles, 28
 - and deafness, 34–37
 - and dialects, 10, 20–28, 90–91
 - and second-language acquisition, 127–128
- endangered languages, 134, 136, 228
- euphemism, 244–245
- evidentials, *see* verbs, evidentials
- executive control, 145–146, 150
- first-language acquisition, 61–62, 72, 79–107, 111–114, 125–126, 128
 - age and, *see* critical period hypothesis, first-language acquisition
 - caregiver speech and, *see* caregiver speech
 - critical period for, *see* critical period hypothesis, first-language acquisition
 - explicit instruction in, 60, 81, 83–84, 92–107
 - of sign language, 31, 36, 39, 43–45, 48, 49, 85–86, 107, 113–114, 129
 - rules in, *see* grammatical rules, in children's speech
 - social context of, 22, 60, 63, 79–83, 89–92, 105–107
 - technology and, *see* technology, first-language acquisition and
- foreign accent, 111, 119–120, 128, 134
- g*-dropping, *see* sound patterns, *g*-dropping
- Gallaudet University, 32, 37
- gender (nouns), 33, 250–252, 260
- gender (people), 155–186, 277–278, *see also* women's language
 - amount of talk and, 1–2, 155, 165–177, 184–186
 - biological differences and, 159, 162
 - correctness and, 155, 163–165
 - difference model, 159–160, 184, 186
 - dominance model, 159–160, 186
 - politeness and, 155, 160–163, 184
 - power and, 159–160, 172–174, 177–181
 - social context of, 155–156, 159–165, 168–169, 172–177, 184–186
 - tentativeness and, 177–184
- gorillas, *see* ape language studies
- grammatical rules, 27
 - in ape language studies, *see* ape language studies, grammatical rules in
 - in children's speech, 84–87
 - of particular languages, *see* Language index
- graphs, *see* statistics, graphs

292 General index

- heritage languages, 134–135, 150
 hieroglyphic writing, *see* Egyptian, ancient
 (Language index)
 histograms, *see* statistics, graphs
- iconicity
 in sign language, 32, 36, 40–49, 62–63
 in spoken language, 41–42
 lack of, *see* arbitrariness of the sign
- immigration, *see* bilingualism, immigration
 and
- imposed norm hypothesis, *see* aesthetic
 judgments, imposed norm hypothesis
- inherent value hypothesis, *see* aesthetic
 judgments, inherent value hypothesis
- innateness of language, 93–94, 105, 107, 247,
see also poverty of the stimulus
- internet, *see* technology
- irregular morphology, 84–85, 101
- kabary*, 161
kros, 161–162
- Language and Woman's Place*, *see* Lakoff,
 Robin (People index)
- language change, 164–165, 228–229
 during the lifespan, 114
 in American Sign Language, *see* American
 Sign Language, history of (Language
 index)
 in English, *see* English, history of
 (Language index)
- learning, *see* first-language acquisition and
 second-language acquisition
- lexigrams, *see* ape language studies, Yerkish
- line graphs, *see* statistics, graphs
- Madagascar, 161–162
 mean, *see* statistics, mean
- Men Are from Mars, Women Are from Venus*,
see Gray, John (People index)
- metalinguistic awareness, 143–145, 150
- motherese, *see* caregiver speech, baby talk in
- multilingualism, *see* bilingualism
- nativism, *see* innateness of language
- negative evidence, *see* first-language
 acquisition, explicit correction in
- Newspeak, 242–246, 260, 261
- Norwich, 163–164
- nouns, 11–13, 66, 84–85, 101, 103
 case, 225–226
 gender, *see* gender (nouns)
 plural, 241
 number words, 237
- Oakland Board of Education, *see* Ebonics
 controversy
 object, *see* sentence structure
- onomatopoeia, 41
- oralism, 35–37
- overregularization, *see* irregular morphology
- Papua New Guinea, 161–162
- Paraguay, 135, 150
- Patriot Act, 244
- perceptual dialectology, 216–221, 233
- pidgins, *see* creoles
- plural, *see* nouns, plural
- political language, 242–246, 259–262
- poverty of the stimulus, 93–94
- prescriptivism, 9–11, 27
- prestige, covert, *see* covert prestige
- pronouns, 33, 39–40, 43–44
- Quebec, 136, 141–142
- questions, 18–19, 85, 94–95, 104, 117, *see*
also caregiver speech, questions in
 tag questions, 94, 177–186, 277
- rebus principle, *see* hieroglyphic writing
- rules
 descriptive, *see* grammatical rules
 prescriptive, *see* prescriptivism
- Sapir-Whorf hypothesis, 235–262
 strong version, 236, 238–243, 246, 257, 260
 weak version, 236, 239, 241, 246–260
- scatterplots, *see* statistics, graphs
- second-language acquisition, 111–130, 134,
 147, 240, 257
 age and, *see* critical period hypothesis,
 second-language acquisition
 aptitude for, 121–122, 129
 commercial products and, 127–130, 213
 critical period for, *see* critical period
 hypothesis, second-language
 acquisition
 education and, *see* education,
 second-language acquisition and
 immigration and, *see* bilingualism,
 immigration and
 of sign language, 113–114, 129
 pronunciation, *see* foreign accent
 social context of, 125–128
 technology and, *see* technology,
 second-language acquisition and
- sentence structure, 33, 101, 225–226
- sign language, 31–49

- Al Sayyid Bedouin Sign Language, *see* Al Sayyid Bedouin Sign Language (Language index)
- American Sign Language, *see* American Sign Language (Language index)
- baby sign, 48–49
- British Sign Language, *see* British Sign Language (Language index)
- Chinese Sign Language, *see* Chinese Sign Language (Language index)
- creoles in, *see* Nicaraguan Sign Language
- Danish Sign Language, *see* Danish Sign Language (Language index)
- education and, *see* deafness, education and first-language acquisition of, *see* first-language acquisition, of sign language
- French Sign Language, *see* French Sign Language (Language index)
- grammatical structure of, 33–40, 49
- iconicity of, *see* iconicity, in sign language
- in ape language studies, *see* ape language studies, sign language in
- Israeli Sign Language, *see* Israeli Sign Language (Language index)
- Nicaraguan Sign Language, *see* Nicaraguan Sign Language (Language index)
- on Martha's Vineyard, 31, 49
- processing of, 38–39, 45–49
- second-language acquisition of, *see* first-language acquisition, of sign language
- Sign Language of the Netherlands, *see* Sign Language of the Netherlands (Language index)
- simultaneity in, 38
- stigmatization of, *see* oralism
- vs. spoken language, 33–42, 48–49
- Signed English, 35
- significance, *see* statistics, significance
- SLI, *see* Specific Language Impairment
- snow, words for, 236
- sound patterns, 198–199, 266–270, *see also* accent
- beautiful and ugly, 221–225
- consonants, 14–16, 114, 125–126, 197, 221–223, 267–269, 273, 276
- g-dropping, 163–164
- h-dropping, 228–229
- r-dropping, 228
- tone, 38
- vowels, 15–16, 38, 114, 156, 197, 199, 223–225, 267–268, 273–274
- Specific Language Impairment, 87, 107
- standard deviation, *see* statistics, standard deviation
- statistics, 265–281
- correlation, 267–268, 275–276, 280
- graphs, 268–270, 280
- mean, 266–268, 280
- significance, 271–280
- standard deviation, 266–270, 280
- subject, *see* sentence structure
- suffixes, 15–16, 37, 84–85, 90, 101, 119, 225–226, 250, 252
- technology, 190–213, *see also* telegraph, text messaging
- first-language acquisition and, 213
- second-language acquisition and, 129–130, 213
- telegraph, 190–193
- tense, *see* verbs, tense
- testing, *see* assessment
- text messaging, 190, 192–213, 275–276, 278
- abbreviations in, 193–208, 211–212
- criticism of, 193–194, 196, 199–200, 212
- literacy and, 194, 200–213, 275–277
- thirty-million-word gap, *see* 30-million-word gap
- thought, *see* Sapir-Whorf hypothesis
- throat, *see* vocal tract
- time, 241, 254–258, *see also* verbs, tense
- tone, *see* sound patterns, tone
- ugly languages, 221–223, *see also* aesthetic judgments
- uptalk, 162–163, 186
- Vaupés region, *see* bilingualism, in the Amazon
- verbs, 16–19, 27, 33, 36–38, 101, 104, 225–227, 250, 252–254, 259
- aspect, 16–18, 37
- evidentials, 241
- tense, 18–19, 37, 85, 90, 117, 225, 241
- vocal tract, 9, 14, 52, 156
- vowels, *see* sound patterns, vowels
- wardrobe malfunction, 244, 258–259
- women's language, *see also* gender (people)
- as inferior, 156–157, 161–163, 184
- as superior, 156, 163–165
- Yerkish, *see* ape language studies, Yerkish
- You Just Don't Understand*, *see* Tannen, Deborah (People index)