

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-08483-4 - International Order in Diversity: War, Trade and Rule in the Indian Ocean

Andrew Phillips and J. C. Sharman

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

- Abbasid caliphate, 57
 Acharya, Amitav, 15–16, 48
 Afghanistan, 82, 195
 Akbar, Mughal Emperor, 82, 84,
 88–9, 99
 Albuquerque, Afonso de, 71
 Americas, 93, 126, 210–14
 silver mines of, 137, 175
 Anglo-Dutch wars, 110, 113, 179, 182
 Anglo-Mughal War (1686–90), 129
 Angola, 121, 196
 Arab Empire, 34–5
 Aurangzeb, Mughal Emperor, 98
 Australia, 196
 Aztec Empire, 211–13
- Babur, Mughal Emperor, 82
 Bahrain, 75, 202
 Baltic Sea, medieval trade routes
 of, 40
 Banda Islands, 109, 113, 114
 Batavia, Java, 108, 112, 160,
 185, 188
 Batavian Republic, 166, 182
 Bayly, C. A., 175
 Belgian Congo, 36
 Bengal, 149, 172–3, 178–9, 192
 maps of, 84, 111
 Portuguese settlement in, 122
 Benton, Lauren, 99, 140
 Black, Jeremy, 93–4, 96
 Blake, Stephen, 90
 Bombay, 220
 EIC access to, 113, 181
 EIC presidency of, 112, 114, 115
 Bonaparte, Louis Napoleon, 185
 Borneo, 126, 199–200
 Bose, S., 89, 97
 Boxer, C. R., 124, 148
- Braudel, Fernand, 51
 Brazil, 120–1, 212
 British India, 103, 167, 175–84,
 188–98
 indirect rule in, 36
 map of, 194
 post-colonial, 202. *See also* English
 East India Company
 Brooke, James, 195
 Bruges, 72
 Brunei, 200
 Buddhism, 55, 59, 79, 217
 Bull, H., 49
 Burke, Edmund, 103
 Burma, 122, 198, 202
- Calcutta, 172–3, 176–7, 181
 EIC presidency of, 36, 112,
 115, 172
 Canada, 213–14
 canon law, 141
cartaz system, 73, 80
 Casa da Índia (Lisbon), 78
 Ceylon, 68, 84
 independence of, 202
 Portuguese loss of, 95
 VOC control of, 108, 120,
 122, 133
 Chaudhuri, K. N., 132
 China, 22, 55, 79, 94, 98, 131–2
 EIC negotiations with, 151
 Ming Dynasty of, 57, 61–3, 216
 Qing Dynasty of, 128, 156,
 169, 170, 216, 217
 Roman trade with, 59
 Tang Dynasty of, 53
 unification of, 33–4
 Warring States era of, 32, 34
 Yuan Dynasty of, 60n131, 61, 217

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-08483-4 - International Order in Diversity: War, Trade and Rule in the Indian Ocean

Andrew Phillips and J. C. Sharman

Index

[More information](#)

246

Index

- city-leagues, 26, 34, 40
- city-states, 72–3, 116–17
 - ancient, 33
 - medieval, 26, 34, 40
- Coen, Jan Pieterszoon, 109
- collaborative co-rule, 187–8, 201
- Columbus, Christopher, 59
- Confucianism, 34, 61, 131
- Congo, Belgian, 36
- constructivist theories, 23, 41–5
 - empires versus states in, 85–6
 - normative socialization in, 27–9
- convergence, 29
 - breakdown of heteronomy and, 169–81
 - conventional mechanisms of, 30–2
 - hierarchical diversity and, 181–95
- Cooley, Alexander, 40–1
- Coromandel Coast, 111, 120, 139, 143, 156–9, 163
- Cromwell, Oliver, 127–8
- da Gama, Vasco, 59, 67, 71, 72, 218
- Daendels, Herman Willem, 185–6
- Danish trading companies, 126
- Darwinian military competition, 5, 23–6, 29–32, 77, 91–7, 126–7, 223–4
 - social Darwinism and, 94, 197
 - See also* Lamarckian economic competition
- Day, Francis, 158
- Diego Garcia island, 202–3
- Dipanagara, Prince, 186–7
- dirigisme*, 73–4
- diversity, 9–12, 37–51, 67–102, 221–4
 - compatibility in, 6, 13, 46–7, 97–101
 - constructivist theories of, 41–5
 - hierarchical, consolidation of, 181–95
 - problematic, 31–6
 - rationalist theories of, 39–41, 43–4
 - realist theories of, 37–9, 43–4
 - reconfiguration of, 166–9, 184–8, 195–200
 - stabilizing of, 12–17, 137–49, 164–5, 200–1
 - territorial conquest and, 171–4, 190
- Djibouti, 203
- Dutch East India Company (VOC), 19–20, 102–6, 212, 220–1
 - armed forces of, 78, 104, 106–9, 153, 163
 - bankruptcy of, 102, 160, 166, 181, 206
 - corruption in, 124–5, 182
 - EIC competition with, 110, 112–13, 120
 - EIC cooperation with, 97–101, 113, 157
 - Estado da Índia competition with, 14–15, 109–10, 116–27, 133
 - Indian outposts of, 108, 153, 158, 170, 179
 - Japanese silver trade and, 122
 - Javanese conquest by, 139, 159–64
 - organizational structure of, 11–12, 103–6, 112–16, 126, 205–6
 - origins of, 105–10
 - protection costs of, 109, 117–18, 125
 - ‘stranger king’ tradition and, 144, 161–2
 - success of, 97–100, 102–4, 108, 109, 116–36
- Dutch East Indies, 186–9
- Dutch West India Company, 120–1, 212
- East Africa, 71, 142, 145–9
 - administration from Goa of, 79, 149
 - British in, 113, 196, 200
 - Ottoman interests in, 50
 - Zambezi river valley in, 58, 138, 143, 145–9, 159, 167
- East Timor, 124
- economic competition. *See* Lamarckian economic competition
- Elizabeth I, Queen of England, 110
- Elliott, J. H., 30n25
- empires. *See* imperialism
- English East India Company (EIC), 19–20, 102–6, 166–7, 220–1
 - armed forces of, 78, 104, 106, 176–8
 - on Coromandel Coast, 156–9
 - corruption in, 124–5, 182
 - decline of, 207

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-08483-4 - International Order in Diversity: War, Trade and Rule in the Indian Ocean

Andrew Phillips and J. C. Sharman

Index

[More information](#)

Index

247

- Estado da Índia competition with, 113, 152
 fortifications of, 153, 158
 founding of, 107, 110–12
 French rivalry with, 170–1
 Hudson's Bay Company and, 213
 Indian Ocean settlements of, 112–15
 minting coins by, 114
 motto of, 114
 Mughal negotiations with, 114, 122, 139, 149–56
 organizational structure of, 11–12, 79, 103–6, 112–16, 126, 205–6
 origins of, 110–12
 parliamentary control of, 173, 174, 182
 protection costs of, 109, 117–18, 125
 'subsidiary alliances' of, 180
 success of, 97–100, 103–4, 110, 116–36
 VOC competition with, 110, 112–13, 120. *See also* British India
 VOC cooperation with, 97–101, 113, 157
 Estado da Índia, 9–10, 19, 67–102, 205
 Brazil's primacy over, 121
 corruption in, 79, 123–5
 EIC competition with, 116–27, 134, 152, 153
 heteronomy and, 142
 map of, 75
 Maratha attacks on, 170
 Mughal negotiations with, 68, 71, 79, 97–101, 152
 organizational structure of, 9, 12, 76–81, 104
 Spanish colonies and, 212
 success of, 62, 70, 97–101
 VOC competition with, 14–15, 109–10, 116–27, 133
 Zambezi river valley and, 145–9
 See also Goa
 estates of the crown (*prazos da coroa*), 143, 146–9, 207
 Ethiopia, 79, 144, 146

 factories, 11–12, 72–3, 114–15, 150, 153, 157–8
farman (trading privilege), 150, 152–6
 Fazal, T., 24

 firearms. *See* gunpowder weapons
 fortifications, 72, 78, 153, 158
 trace italienne, 69, 95, 208
 Francis Xavier, Saint, 202
 free trade, 97, 133, 191
 French Compagnie des Indes, 126, 171, 179, 181–2

 Geddes, Barbara, 208
 Genghis Khan, 2, 14, 35, 62, 82, 215
 geopolitical competition, 38, 169–75, 193, 197, 200–1
 German East Africa, 167, 197
 Giyanti, Treaty of (1755), 185
 Glete, Jan, 96, 118
 globalization, emergence of, 1, 60–1, 165, 219
 Goa, 9, 67, 120, 184, 202
 East African administration from, 79, 149
 maps of, 52, 64, 75, 84, 111, 115, 194
 Maratha attack on, 95
 VOC blockades of, 120
 See also Estado da Índia
 gold trade, 131
 American, 137
 Portuguese, 74, 145–7
 Roman, 54, 58, 59
 Gommans, Jos, 83
 Greek city-states, 33
 Griffiths, John, 141n7
 Guinea, 70, 75, 79, 126
 Gujarat, 79, 120, 144, 149–50, 159
 gunpowder weapons, 38, 69, 98, 207–8
 in British India, 176
 in Mughal India, 83
 Parker on, 93

 Habsburg Dynasty, 81
 Portugal and, 72, 106
 Thirty Years War and, 160, 172
 Hajj pilgrimage, Mughal route for, 99–100
 Hasan, F., 154n49
 heteronomy, 15, 139–40, 166, 173–4, 220
 breakdown of, 169–71
 competition under, 102–36

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-08483-4 - International Order in Diversity: War, Trade and Rule in the Indian Ocean

Andrew Phillips and J. C. Sharman

Index

[More information](#)

248

Index

- heteronomy (cont.)
 - cultural similarities in, 138–9
 - imperialism and, 166
 - retreat from, 171–4
- Hindus, 79, 82
 - da Gama's impression of, 71
 - at Mughal courts, 88
- Hong Kong, reversion to China
 - of, 22
- Hormuz, 75, 113, 122
- Hudson's Bay Company, 126, 213
- Hui, Victoria Tin-bor, 207
- imperialism, 46, 145, 160
 - characteristics of, 81, 85–6
 - collaborative foundations of, 175–81
 - definition of, 175
 - liberal, 190
 - 'new', 197–8
 - statist model versus, 81, 85–6, 90–1, 101, 205 *See also specific empires*
- Inca Empire, 212–13
- India, 175–84
 - EIC's mercenaries from, 176–8
 - independence of, 202
 - population of, 203
 - Residency system in, 199
 - VOC outposts in, 108, 120, 128–9, 133, 153, 158, 170, 179 *See also British India*
- Indian 'Mutiny' of 1857, 169, 188–95, 197
- Indonesia, 167
 - Dutch rule in, 102, 187–8
 - EIC's outposts in, 181
 - independence of, 202
- institutionalist theory, 116–27
- international law, 76, 77, 197
- international systems, 1–21, 23–32, 51–66
 - compatibility in, 6, 13, 46–7, 97–101
 - constructivist theories of, 41–3
 - definitions of, 49–51
 - heterogeneity of, 32–6
 - localization of, 6, 45, 47–9
 - rationalist theories of, 39–41
 - realist theories of, 37–9
 - Wallerstein on, 40, 41
- Islam, 35, 71
 - Hajj pilgrimage and, 99–100
 - rise of, 34–5, 53–9
- Italian city-states, 40, 72–3, 116–17
- Jahangir, Mughal Emperor, 150, 152
- James I, king of England, 81
- Japan, 60, 128
 - China and, 216
 - Korean invasion by, 100
 - Portuguese expulsion from, 122
 - Portuguese trade with, 64, 72, 74
 - VOC trade with, 64, 122, 123
 - in World War II, 202
- Java, 115, 133, 144
 - British conquest of, 166–7, 179, 181
 - heteronomy in, 142, 143
 - seventeenth-century population of, 93
 - VOC conquest of, 133–5, 139, 159–64
- Java War (1825–30), 168–9, 184–8, 191
- Kang, David, 207, 216
- Kilwa, 145
- Korea, 34, 216
 - Japanese invasion of, 100
- Krasner, Stephen, 76, 77
- Kublai Khan, 61
- Lake, David A., 85
- Lamarckian economic competition, 5, 25–7, 29–32, 77, 125–7, 223
- Lane, Frederick C., 116–17
- legal pluralism, 47, 63–6, 139–45, 165, 182–4, 198, 209
- Leopold II, king of Belgium, 36
- localization, 6, 45, 47–9, 188
 - definitions of, 15–16, 48
 - durable diversity in, 143–5, 155–6, 159, 160
 - standardization and, 174, 192, 197
- London Treaty (1824), 195
- Lorge, Peter, 207, 208
- Lugard, Lord, 36

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-08483-4 - International Order in Diversity: War, Trade and Rule in the Indian Ocean

Andrew Phillips and J. C. Sharman

Index

[More information](#)

Index

249

- Macau, 72, 74, 184
 maps of, 64, 75
 reversion to China of, 22
- Madagascar, 113
- Madeira, 70, 75
- Madras, 176–7, 220
 EIC access to, 113, 114, 134, 157–9, 181
 EIC presidency of, 112, 115, 158
- maize cultivation, 99
- Malabar Coast, 52, 79, 84, 120.
See also specific cities
- Malacca, 9, 53, 72–4, 95, 108
 Dutch attacks on, 120, 122, 181
 maps of, 52, 64, 75, 111, 115
- Malay archipelago, 53, 55, 57, 195
 sultanates of, 199
- Malaysia, 141, 202
- Malindi, 75, 80, 111, 145, 148
- Mancham, James R., 203n2
- Manchus, 216, 217
- mansabdars* (Mughal officials), 88–91
- Manuel I, king of Portugal, 70, 79, 105
- Marathas, 88, 179
 attack on Goa by, 95
 British conflicts with, 176
 Portuguese tribute paid to, 170
- Marshall, P. J., 183
- Marx, Karl, 127, 182
- Mataram sultanate, 93, 133, 160–1, 163–4
- Mauritius, 64, 111, 182, 202
- Mayans, 212, 213
- Mayotte, 203
- Meiji Restoration, 27–8
- Mexico, 137, 175, 211–13
 military Darwinism. *See* Darwinian military competition
- Ming Dynasty, 57, 61–3, 216
- missionaries, 161, 190, 191
- Moluccan Islands, 57, 112–13
 maps of, 75, 111, 115
- Mombasa, 58, 80, 95
 maps of, 64, 75, 111, 115
- Mongol Empire, 35, 46, 62–3
 Mughals and, 2, 14, 82, 215, 217
- Mozambique, 9, 120, 146, 148, 196
 maps of, 64, 75, 115 *See also* Swahili Coast
- Mughal Empire, 10–14, 35, 63, 67–8, 81–91
 armed forces of, 83, 87, 91
 decline of, 82, 103, 143–4, 169–70
 EIC negotiations with, 114, 122, 128–9, 139, 149–56
 European co-existence with, 97–101, 142–4, 163
 maps of, 65, 84, 115
 Mongols and, 2, 14, 82, 215, 217
 organizational structure of, 67, 78, 88–90, 128, 205, 206
 Ottomans and, 63, 156
 Portuguese negotiations with, 68, 71, 79, 97–101, 152
 religious tolerance in, 88
 rituals of, 87–8
 seventeenth-century population of, 81, 93
 success of, 83, 109, 127
 travelling court of, 87, 90
- Napoleonic wars, 167–8, 172, 179–82, 197
- Netherlands, 107, 109–10, 119–20
 Dutch East Indies, 186–9
 Dutch West India Company, 120–1, 212
 under Napoleon, 182
 seventeenth-century population of, 93
- Spanish Habsburgs and, 160, 172
See also Dutch East India Company
- Neumann, I. B., 214–15
- New Amsterdam (New York), 113
- New Guinea, 197
- normative socialization, 23–4, 26–30, 32, 43, 49
- North, D. C., 26, 116–17, 127
- Olson, Mancur, 116–17
- Oman, 96
 Portuguese defeat in, 95
 rise of, 122, 170
- Ottoman Empire, 10, 35, 50, 57, 79
 map of, 65
 Mughals and, 63, 156
 navy of, 95
 organizational structure of, 67

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-08483-4 - International Order in Diversity: War, Trade and Rule in the Indian Ocean

Andrew Phillips and J. C. Sharman

Index

[More information](#)

250

Index

- Ottoman Empire (cont.)
 seventeenth-century population of, 93
 success of, 61, 127, 210
 Tartars and, 215–16
 Owen, John M., 28
- Pakistan, 82, 170
 independence of, 202
 Parker, Geoffrey, 92, 93
 Pearson, Michael, 58
 Peers, Douglas, 176
 Perpetual Maritime Truce (1853), 198
 Persia, 82, 215. *See also*
 Safavid Empire
 Phaulkon, Constantine, 161
 Philip II, king of Spain, 72
 Philippines, 115, 120, 121
 Philpott, Daniel, 28
 pluralism, legal, 47, 63–6, 139–45,
 165, 182–4, 198, 209
 Pondicherry, 115, 179
 Portugal, 9–10
 Carnation Revolution of 1974 in,
 202
 Casa da Índia in, 78
 Dutch West India Company and,
 120–1
 religious intolerance of, 2, 70, 105,
 143
 seventeenth-century population of,
 93
 Spanish Habsburgs and, 72, 106
 See also Estado da Índia
 post-colonization, 20, 166, 202,
 218–19
 prazos da coroa (crown estates), 143,
 146–9, 207
 Prester John legend, 71
 Prestholdt, J., 80
 protection costs, 109, 116–19, 125
 Pulicat, India, 111, 158
 Punjab, 179
- Qatar, 202
 Qin Dynasty, 34
 Qing Dynasty, 128, 170, 216,
 217
 conquests of, 169
 Mughal Empire and, 156
- racism, 119, 197
 Raffles, Stamford, 186
 rationalist theories, 39–41, 43–4, 46
 of Lamarckian economic
 competition, 25–7, 29–32, 77,
 125–7, 223
 realist theories, 37–9, 43–4
 of military Darwinism, 23–6, 29,
 31–2, 126–7, 223–4
 Reid, Anthony, 63
 Resende-Santos, J., 24
 Reus-Smit, C., 85, 86
 Richards, John, 90, 99
 ‘rise of the West’ historiography, 8,
 26, 204, 218–21. *See also*
 ‘vanguardism’
 Roe, Thomas, 128–9, 152
 Roman Empire, 33, 209
 silk trade in, 59
 spice trade in, 54, 58
 Roy, Tirthankar, 54, 179n47
 Royal Africa Company, 113
 Ruggie, John, 173–4
 Russian Empire, 112, 126, 213, 216, 217
- Safavid Empire, 10, 35, 68, 71
 EIC military aid to, 113, 122
 European co-existence with, 98,
 99, 128
 map of, 65
 organizational structure of, 67
 Seven Years War, 165, 168, 172
 Seychelles, 52, 203
 Shaffer, Linda, 55
 Siam, 79, 161
 silk trade, 59, 74
 silver trade, 131
 American, 137, 175
 Japanese, 122
 Singapore, 52, 195
 Smith, Adam, 103
 social Darwinism, 94, 197. *See also*
 Darwinian military competition
 socialization, normative, 23–4, 26–30,
 32, 43, 49
 sociological institutionalism, 27–9
 sovereignty, 201
 anarchic, 173–4, 201
 hierarchical transfers of, 40–1
 hybrid, 199

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-08483-4 - International Order in Diversity: War, Trade and Rule in the Indian Ocean

Andrew Phillips and J. C. Sharman

Index

[More information](#)

Index

251

- Spain, 217
 Aztec conquest by, 211–13
 VOC conflicts with, 121
- spice trade, 74, 102, 105
 ancient, 54, 57–9
 EIC participation in, 112–13, 120
 Portuguese participation in, 71, 73, 74, 78
 profit margins of, 107
 VOC prominence in, 108, 130–2
- Spruyt, Hendrik, 25, 26, 40, 209
 on Darwinian military competition, 31
 on European states, 76, 77
 on sovereignty transfers, 40–1
- St Helena, 75, 112, 113
- standardization, localization and, 174, 192, 197
- Steensgaard, N., 107, 117, 126n80, 127
- Strang, David, 27–8
- ‘stranger king’ tradition, 144, 161–2
- Streusand, D. E., 90
- Subrahmanyam, S., 119–20, 122–3, 127, 147
- Suez Canal, 197
- Sumatra, 79, 187
 maps of, 111, 115
- Surakarta sultanate, 185–6
- Surat, 99, 150, 152–9, 178
 maps of, 52, 64, 111, 115
- Suzuki, Shogo, 207
- Swahili Coast, 16–17, 58, 67
 Portuguese control of, 145–6, 167
 as Portuguese tributary, 79–80
See also Mozambique
- Tajikistan, 82
- Tambiah, Stanley, 19n36, 89
- Tamerlane. *See* Timur
- Tang Dynasty, 53
- Tartars, 215–16
- Thirty Years War, 160, 172
- Thomas, R. P., 26
- Tilly, Charles, 38, 49, 73, 76–7, 109, 116–17
- Timur, Turkic conqueror, 14, 82, 86, 215
- tobacco cultivation, 99
- trace italienne* fortifications, 69, 95, 208
- Tracy, J. D., 109, 134–5
- Trucial sheikhdoms, 198
- United Arab Emirates, 198, 202
- United East India Company, 107
- Uzbekistan, 82, 84
- ‘vanguardism’, Western, 2, 7, 143, 218. *See also* ‘rise of the West’ historiography
- Venice, 72–3, 116–17
- Venkatadri, Damarla, 158
- Vereenigde Oost-Indische Compagnie (VOC). *See* Dutch East India Company
- Victoria, Queen, 192, 197–9
- Vietnam, 34, 216
- Vijayanagara Empire, 55–6, 134
- Wallerstein, Immanuel, 40, 41
- Waltz, Kenneth, 24, 37, 68
- Watson, A., 49
- Weber, Max, 127, 192
- Wellesley, Arthur (Duke of Wellington), 175–6
- Westphalian Peace (1648), 11, 33, 76, 77, 208–10, 217
- Wigen, E., 214–15
- Winius, G. D., 123
- Wolters, O. W., 15, 48
- World Systems Theory, 40
- Yogyakarta sultanate, 185–6
- Yuan Dynasty, 60n131, 61, 217
- Zambezi river valley, 58, 138, 143, 145–9, 159, 167
- zamindars* (Mughal gentry), 90, 91
- Zanzibar, 58, 60, 197
 maps of, 52, 64, 111
- Zheng He, 58, 63n142, 96
- Zimbabwe Plateau, 58, 68, 95, 144–7