

A HISTORY OF WESTERN AMERICAN LITERATURE

The American West is a complex region that has inspired generations of writers and artists. Often portrayed as a quintessential landscape that symbolizes promise and progress for a developing nation, the American West is also a diverse space that has experienced conflicting and competing hopes and expectations. While it is frequently imagined as a place enabling dreams of new beginnings for settler communities, it is likewise home to long-standing Indigenous populations as well as other ethnic and racial groups, who have often produced different visions of the land. This History encompasses the intricacy of western American literature by exploring myriad genres and cultural movements, from ecocriticism, settler colonial studies, and transnational theory to race, ethnic, gender, and sexuality studies. Written by a host of leading literary historians and literary critics, this book offers readers insight into the West as a site that sustains canonical and emerging authors alike, and as a region that exceeds national boundaries in addressing long-standing global concerns and developments.

SUSAN KOLLIN is Professor of English at Montana State University at Bozeman and served as President of the Western Literature Association in 2004. Editor of *Postwestern Cultures: Literature, Theory, Space*, she is also the author of *Nature's State: Imagining Alaska as the Last Frontier* and *Captivating Westerns: The Middle East in the American West.*





A HISTORY OF WESTERN AMERICAN LITERATURE

EDITED BY
SUSAN KOLLIN

Montana State University





CAMBRIDGEUNIVERSITY PRESS

32 Avenue of the Americas, New York, NY 10013-2473, USA

Cambridge University Press is part of the University of Cambridge.

It furthers the University's mission by disseminating knowledge in the pursuit of education, learning, and research at the highest international levels of excellence.

www.cambridge.org Information on this title: www.cambridge.org/9781107083851

© Susan Kollin 2015

This publication is in copyright. Subject to statutory exception and to the provisions of relevant collective licensing agreements, no reproduction of any part may take place without the written permission of Cambridge University Press.

First published 2015

Printed in the United States of America by Sheridan Books, Inc.

A catalog record for this publication is available from the British Library.

Library of Congress Cataloging in Publication Data
A history of western American literature / edited by Susan Kollin,
Montana State University.

pages cm
Includes bibliographical references and index.
ISBN 978-1-107-08385-1 (hardback)
I. American literature – West (U.S.) – History and criticism.

2. West (U.S.) – In literature. I. Kollin, Śusan, editor. PS271.H57 2015

810.9'3278-dc23 2015016876

ISBN 978-1-107-08385-1 Hardback

Cambridge University Press has no responsibility for the persistence or accuracy of URLS for external or third-party Internet Web sites referred to in this publication and does not guarantee that any content on such Web sites is, or will remain, accurate or appropriate.



Contents

Notes on Contributors Acknowledgments				
Introduction: Historicizing the American Literary West Susan Kollin	I			
PART I HOMELANDS				
I Indigenous Memories and Western American Literary History Susan Bernardin	15			
2 The Recovery Project and the Role of History in Chicano/a Literary Studies José F. Aranda Jr.	31			
PART II MAKING A REGION				
3 Domestic Frontiers: Settler Narratives by European American Women Writers Nicole Tonkovich	49			
4 Labor and the Land: Narratives of Trading, Mining, and Ranching Nathaniel Lewis	65			
5 Nature Writing and the American West Sarah Jaquette Ray	82			
6 Tall Tales and Short Stories Nicolas S. Witschi	98			

V



Vİ	Contents			
7	The Popular Western Daniel Worden	III		
PART III GEOGRAPHIES OF THE LITERARY WEST				
8	Literature of the Great Plains: Nature, Culture, and Community Susan Naramore Maher	129		
9	Southwest Literary Borderlands Audrey Goodman	145		
Ю	Imagining the Rocky Mountain Region Nancy S. Cook	162		
II	Writing the Pacific Northwest Stephanie LeMenager	177		
12	The Far North: Literatures of Alaska and Canada <i>Ernestine Hayes</i>	192		
13	The Problem of the Critical in Global Wests Krista Comer	205		
PART IV THE TWENTIETH CENTURY AND BEYOND: LITERARY MOVEMENTS AND CRITICAL PERSPECTIVES				
14	Early Cinematic Westerns Christine Bold	225		
15	The Environmental Novel of the American West Dana Phillips	242		
16	Hard-Boiled Fiction and Noir Narratives Lee Clark Mitchell	256		
17	The Beats and the American West Robert Bennett	270		
18	Contested Wests: Indigenous Americans and the Literature of Sovereignty John Gamber	282		
19	Asian American Writers and the Making of the Western U.S. Landscape	298		



	Contents	vii
20	African American Literature: Recasting Region through Race <i>Jonathan Munby</i>	314
21	Hollywood Westerns: 1930s to the Present Andrew Patrick Nelson	331
22	Urban New Wests Stephen Tatum	345
23	Queer Frontiers: Gender and Sexuality in the American West <i>David Agruss</i>	362
24	Postwestern Literature and Criticism Neil Campbell	374
	ected Bibliography	389
Ind	lex	397





Notes on Contributors

- DAVID AGRUSS is lecturer in Barrett, the Honors College, at Arizona State University. He was trained in comparative literature with a focus on British, French, and Russian literatures and works primarily on nineteenth-century British literature and culture, and occasionally on twentieth- and twenty-first-century popular American literature and culture. His research focuses on nineteenth-century British gender, sexuality, colonialism, empire, science studies, and popular culture. He has published articles on Victorian vivisection and South Seas adventure fiction and is completing a book on boys' public school fiction, colonial adventure fiction, and island-stranding fiction.
- José F. Aranda Jr. is an Associate Professor of Chicano/a and American Literature. He is the author of *When We Arrive: A New Literary History of Mexican America*. He has also written articles on early U.S. criticism, nineteenth-century Mexican American literature, and the future of Chicano/a Studies. Most recently, he has undertaken an investigation of the relationship between modernity and Mexican American writings, entitled *The Places of Modernity in Early Mexican American Literature*, 1848–1960.
- ROBERT BENNETT is Associate Professor of English at Montana State University and coeditor with Christopher Schaberg of *Deconstructing Brad Pitt*. His analysis of the suburban American West, "Tract Homes on the Range," appeared recently in *Western American Literature*, and he is currently writing a cultural history of lithium.
- SUSAN BERNARDIN is Professor of English and Chair of Women's and Gender Studies at SUNY Oneonta. A coauthor of *Trading Gazes: Euro-American Photographers and Native North Americans, 1880–1940*, she also facilitated a new edition of *In the Land of the Grasshopper Song* in collaboration with Terry Supahan and André



x

Cambridge University Press 978-1-107-08385-1 - A History of Western American Literature Edited by Susan Kollin Frontmatter More information

Notes on Contributors

Cramblit. She has published articles on foundational and contemporary Native writers, including Gertrude Bonnin, Mourning Dove, Sherman Alexie, Eric Gansworth, Gerald Vizenor, and Louis Owens. She served as Guest Editor of the 2014 special issue of *Western American Literature*, entitled *Indigenous Wests: Literary and Visual Aesthetics*. She is a two-time recipient of Western Literature Association's Don D. Walker Award for best published essay in Western American Literary Studies.

CHRISTINE BOLD is Professor of English at the University of Guelph. She is author and editor of six books and many essays on popular culture, cultural memory, and the New Deal. *Choice* named her most recent book, *The Frontier Club: Popular Westerns and Cultural Power, 1880–1924*, an "Outstanding Academic Title" of 2013; it also won the 2014 Thomas J. Lyon Book Award and the 2014 Robert K. Martin Book Prize.

NEIL CAMPBELL is Professor of American Studies at the University of Derby, United Kingdom. He has published widely in American Studies. His major research project is an interdisciplinary trilogy of books on the contemporary American West: *The Cultures of the American New West, The Rhizomatic West*, and *Post-Westerns*. He edits the book series Place, Memory, Affect with Rowman Littlefield International and is currently working on a new book, *Affective Critical Regionality*.

ASSOCIATE OMER is Associate Professor of English at Rice University and Associate Director of Rice's Center for the Study of Women, Gender, and Sexuality. Her work has long been concerned with placing questions of feminism as liberation philosophy at the center of U.S. Western literary and cultural theory. She is author of Landscapes of the New West: Gender and Geography in Contemporary Women's Writing and Surfer Girls in the New World Order, as well as many essays. Her current work, The Feminist States of Critical Regionalism, considers storytelling in the present through sources in contemporary literature, film, and feminist theory as well as in the public humanities. In 2003, she served as President of the Western Literature Association.

NANCY S. COOK is Professor of English at the University of Montana, Missoula, where she teaches courses in western American studies, literature and environment, and American culture. She has published articles on U.S. ranching cultures, water policy, Montana writers, social class, and place. Her work has appeared in books and journals in the United States, the United Kingdom, and Spain. She is past President of



Notes on Contributors

хi

the Western Literature Association. When not teaching, she manages a ranch near Clyde Park, Montana.

JOHN GAMBER is Assistant Professor in the Department of English and Comparative Literature and the Center for the Study of Ethnicity and Race at Columbia University. His book *Positive Pollutions and Cultural Toxins* examines the role of waste and contamination in contemporary U.S. literature by authors of color. He has numerous publications on Native American literature by authors such as Sherman Alexie, Louise Erdrich, Gerald Vizenor, Craig Womack, and Stephen Graham Jones, among others, in edited collections and journals including *PMLA* and *MELUS*. His current project examines alternative constructions of Native American nationhood in literature.

AUDREY GOODMAN is Professor of English at Georgia State University. She is the author of *Translating Southwestern Landscapes* and *Lost Homelands: Ruin and Reconstruction in the Twentieth-Century Southwest* as well as a contributor to *Postwestern Cultures: Literature, Theory, Space* and the *Blackwell Companion to the Literature and Culture of the American West.*

ERNESTINE HAYES (Tlingit) is Assistant Professor at University of Alaska Southeast. Her first book, *Blonde Indian: An Alaska Native Memoir*, received the American Book Award and was a finalist for the PEN Nonfiction Award. Her essays, short stories, and poetry have been published in *Studies in American Indian Literature*, *Huffington Post*, *Alaska Quarterly Review*, *Tipton Review*, *Poetry in Place*, and other forums. She makes her home in Juneau.

JANE HSEU is Assistant Professor of English at Dominican University in River Forest, Illinois. She specializes in Asian American and Latino/a literature and the politics of language. Her essay "Teaching Race and Space through Asian American and Latino Performance Poetry: I Was Born with Two Tongues' *Broken Speak* and Sonido Ink(quieto)'s *Chicano, Illnoize*" appeared in *Asian American Literature: Discourses and Pedagogies*. She is currently working on a project on Asian Americans and mental illness.

SUSAN KOLLIN is Professor of English at Montana State University, where she was also named a College of Letters and Science Distinguished Professor for 2011–14. Her recent publications have addressed the Western in fiction and film, environmental humanities,



Notes on Contributors

xii

and transnational American literature. Her essays have appeared in American Literary History, Contemporary Literature, Modern Fiction Studies, and Studies in American Fiction. She is the editor of Postwestern Cultures: Literature, Theory, Space and author of Nature's State: Imagining Alaska as the Last Frontier and Captivating Westerns: The Middle East in the American West.

- STEPHANIE LEMENAGER is Barbara and Carlisle Moore Professor of English and Environmental Studies at the University of Oregon. She is author of Living Oil: Petroleum Culture in the American Century, Manifest and Other Destinies, and coeditor of Environmental Criticism for the Twenty-First Century as well as the forthcoming Teaching Climate Change in the Humanities. She is a founding Editor of Resilience: A Journal of the Environmental Humanities.
- NATHANIEL LEWIS teaches English and directs the Environmental Studies Program at St. Michael's College in Vermont. In addition to numerous articles on American literature, he is the author of *Unsettling the Literary West* and coeditor (with William Handley) of *True West: Authenticity and the American West*.
- SUSAN NARAMORE MAHER has published widely on the literature of the American and Canadian West and is author of *Deep Map Country: Literary Cartography of the Great Plains*. A past President of the Western Literature Association and the Willa Cather Foundation, she is currently Dean of the College of Liberal Arts at the University of Minnesota Duluth.
- LEE CLARK MITCHELL teaches American literature and film at Princeton University, where he is Holmes Professor of Belles-Lettres. His recent essays have focused on Cormac McCarthy, the Coen Brothers, Henry James, and noir fiction. His books include Witnesses to a Vanishing America: The Nineteenth-Century Response, Determined Fictions: American Literary Naturalism, The Photograph and the American Indian, and Westerns: Making the Man in Fiction and Film. Currently, he is completing a study of close reading in modernist American novels.
- JONATHAN MUNBY is Senior Lecturer (Associate Professor) in the Lancaster Institute for the Contemporary Arts (LICA), Lancaster University, United Kingdom, and Alumnus Fellow of the W. E. B. Du Bois Institute at the Hutchins Center for African and African American Research, Harvard University. He has published widely on African



Notes on Contributors

xiii

American literature, film, and music. His most recent book is *Under a Bad Sign: Criminal Self-Representation in African American Popular Culture.*

- ANDREW PATRICK NELSON is Assistant Professor of Film History and Critical Studies at Montana State University. He is author of *Still in the Saddle: The Hollywood Western, 1969–1980*, editor of *Contemporary Westerns: Film and Television since 1990*, and coeditor of *ReFocus: The Films of Delmer Daves*.
- DANA PHILLIPS is an Associate Professor of English at Towson University in Maryland and a Senior Research Associate at Rhodes University in Grahamstown, South Africa. He is the author of *The Truth of Ecology: Nature, Culture, and Literature in America*. Currently, his work focuses on material ecocriticism, the environmental humanities, environmental novels, and narratives of collapse and climate change.
- SARAH JAQUETTE RAY is Assistant Professor of Environmental Studies at Humboldt State University in Arcata, California, where she also leads the Environmental Studies Program. Her first book, *The Ecological Other: Environmental Exclusion in American Culture*, focuses on how dominant environmental discourses distinguish between people who are ecologically good and ecologically "other," through discourses of the body and disgust. She is working on several edited volumes: *Critical Norths: Space, Nature, Theory; Disability Studies and the Environmental Humanities: An Anthology*; and *Latin@ Environmentalisms: Literary Theories and Cultural Histories*.
- STEPHEN TATUM is Professor of English at the University of Utah. He is the author of *In the Remington Moment* and coeditor (with Melody Graulich) of *Reading The Virginian in the New West*. Among his recent article publications is (with Nathaniel Lewis) "Tumbling Dice: The Problem of Las Vegas" in *A Companion to the Literature and Culture of the American West*. He is also a past President of the Western Literature Association.
- NICOLE TONKOVICH is Professor of Literature at University of California, San Diego. Her research focuses on nineteenth-century women's literature and culture. Her most recent projects include *The Allotment Plot: Alice C. Fletcher, E. Jane Gay, and Nez Perce Survivance* and an edition of an antipolygamy novel, *Elder Northfield's Home*. She is former Editor of *Legacy: A Journal of American Women Writers*.



xiv

Notes on Contributors

NICOLAS S. WITSCHI is Professor of English at Western Michigan University. He is the author of *Traces of Gold: California's Natural Resources and the Claim to Realism in Western American Literature*; of a Western Writers Series monograph, *Alonzo "Old Block" Delano*; and of articles and essays on Mary Austin, John Muir, Sinclair Lewis, Henry James, Raymond Chandler, and Mary Hallock Foote. A past Co-president of the Western Literature Association, he is also the editor of *A Companion to the Literature and Culture of the American West* and the coeditor with Melody Graulich of *Dirty Words in Deadwood: Literature and the Postwestern*.

DANIEL WORDEN is Associate Professor in the Department of English at the University of New Mexico. He is author of *Masculine Style: The American West and Literary Modernism*, which received the Thomas J. Lyon Book Award in Western American Literary and Cultural Studies. He is also the editor of *The Comics of Joe Sacco: Journalism in a Visual World* and the coeditor of *Oil Culture*.



Acknowledgments

The task of editing a volume on the literary history of the American West is a major undertaking that involves many people. I wish to thank the contributors for their time, hard work, and insightful suggestions in making this collection possible. I also would like to thank Ray Ryan for inviting me to edit this volume and Caitlin Gallagher, Vincent Rajan, and Susan Thornton for guiding me through the production process at Cambridge University Press.

Thanks to Montana State University's Office of the Vice President for Research and Economic Development for granting me a Scholarship and Creativity Award as well as the American Studies Program at MSU for providing me with a graduate research assistant in spring 2015. For her work in proofreading and formatting many of the essays in this collection, I thank Tonya Robinson. I also wish to thank Dan Flory, David Agruss, and Robert Bennett for reading sections of the volume at various stages of its development; Susan Bernardin, Nancy Cook, Audrey Goodman, and Stephen Tatum for their suggestions and feedback on my ideas for this volume; as well as Alexandra Flory and Michaela Kollin for their ongoing support of my work. Finally, Christine Bold thanks the Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council of Canada for funding, Rachel Hunt for research assistance, and Monique Mojica (Guna and Rappahannock) and Michelle St. John (Wampanoag) for serving as Research Consultants.