

INDEX

Adachi, Hatazō (Lt-Gen) 60, 214 Admiralties campaign 59, 178–9 Advisory War Council 11, 24 aerial photo-reconnaisance 160 Air Industry Section 160 air intelligence 159-60 air raid precautions (ARP) 110 air-sea rescues 193, 199 Aitape, Japanese attack 60, 155, 181 Aitape-Wewak campaign 60 air support 198 Allied landings 192, 213-14 amphibious landing 223 arrival of 6th Division 214 Australian casualties 225 Australians to relieve American divisions 214 battle for Wewak 222-5 Dogreto Bay captured 219 Driniumor River battle 214 friendly fire 222 malaria epidemic 222 map 210 fig morale problems 221-2 naval bombardment 179 Operation Deluge 223 significance of 213, 221-2, 227 Tokuku Pass battle 219-20 Akin, Spencer (Brig-Gen) 155 Allied Air Forces 197 Allied commanders-in-chief, appointments 10 Allied Geographical Section 159, 161 Allied Intelligence Bureau (AIB) 216 and Bougainville operations 236 contribution to war effort 153-4 disbanding of 154 establishment 152 and New Britain operations 225 role 145, 152

sections 152-3 special operations 151-4 in SWPA 150 Allied strategy 'beat Hitler first' 10-11 conferences between leaders 14, 15, 18, 35, 174, 176, 177 direction of 10 US support for China against Japan 173 see also Combined Chiefs of Staff Allied Technical Air Intelligence Unit Allied Translator and Interpreter Service 150, 158–9, 160–2 Ambon 83, 86 American Red Cross 85 amphibious personnel carriers 270 fig, 303 fig Amphibious Training Command (ATC) 261-2 amphibious warfare 7th Amphibious Force 261–2 absence of capability in 1942 258 - 60divisional training 267-8 establishment of training school in First World War 260, 266 lack of amphibious tradition 260–1 learning and adaptation 265-7 logistical lessons from Lae-Finschhafen 264-5 logistical preparations for Oboe Operations 268–71 training for Operation Postern 262-4 training schools 260 Anzac legend 91 Anzac Pact 15



346 INDEX

Arakan offensive 125, 135, 137 2/9th Armoured Regiment 280 Army in India Training Memoranda 2/9th Battalion 214, 329, 334 (AITM) 123-4 2/9th Commando Squadron 214, Army intelligence, in the field 160-2 Army Special Wireless Group 155, 2/10th Battalion 320, 327, 328-9 156, 161, 162 Arthur, 'Woof' (Group Capt) 199, 200, 201, 205 2/10th Commando Squadron 214, 2/11th Battalion 223 Arunta, HMAS 183, 184, 185, 223 2/11th Cavalry (Commando) Squadron 301, 303 Assam operation 135, 137 Assault, HMAS 260, 261 2/12th Battalion 320, 329 Australia, attacks upon 109–10 2/13th Battalion 303 Australia, HMAS 183, 184, 185 2/14th Battalion 329, 330 'Australia Remembers' 92 2/15th Battalion 298, 303 2/16th Battalion 329 Australian Army see Australian Military Forces (AMF) 2/17th Battalion 302, 309 Australian Broadcasting Commission 2/23rd Battalion 280, 281 fig, 283 2/24th Battalion 280, 283 2/25th Battalion 333 Australian chiefs of staff 11 Australian Intelligence Community, 2/27th Battalion 303 fig, 320, 334 antecedants 163-4 2/28th Battalion 127-30, 134, Australian Military Forces (AMF) 305 136-7, 301, 302 I Australian Corps 21–2, 29, 34, 36, 2/31st Battalion 332–3 2/32nd Battalion 303, 303 fig, 305 39-40, 147, 214, 247, 262, 266, 268, 269, 307, 326 2/33rd Battalion 333 II Australian Corps 28, 34, 247 2/43rd Battalion 301, 302, 303, 1st Australian Beach Group 266, 305, 314 2/48th Battalion 280, 283 3rd Division 35, 233, 236, 238, 2nd Australian Beach Group 266, 280 242, 247 2/1st Battalion 215 5th Division 34, 35, 177, 184, 185, 2/2nd Battalion 215, 219 225–6, 325 2/2nd Field Company 217 6th Division 17, 18, 21, 22, 25, 36, 40, 41, 129, 185, 198, 214, 223–5, 267–8 2/3rd Battalion 215, 217, 219 2/3rd Pioneer Battalion 280, 282, 7th Brigade 233, 236, 243, 245 283 7th Division 17, 18, 21–2, 23, 34, 35, 40, 43, 45, 129, 257, 262, 2/4th Armoured Regiment 242, 245 2/4th Battalion 211 fig, 214, 222, 269, 291, 292, 293, 299, 326-7, 223, 283 2/4th Commando Squadron 280 330 2/5th Battalion 215, 218 8th Battalion 241–2 8th Division 12 2/6th Battalion 215, 221 9th Battalion 236-7, 243 2/6th Cavalry (Commando) Regiment 214, 216, 223 9th Division 17, 18, 21–2, 34, 35, 40, 43, 127–30, 136–7, 161, 186, 2/7th Battalion 215 262, 263-4, 268, 269, 299, 305, 2/7th Cavalry (Commando) 306, 308, 314 Squadron 214, 221, 222, 329, 11th Brigade 233, 236, 237–8, 247 2/7th Field Regiment 280 11th Division 35 15th Brigade 233, 245-6, 247 2/8th Battalion 214, 222, 223 2/8th Field Company 218 16th Brigade 215, 216, 217, 219



INDEX 347

17th Brigade 215, 216, 218, 223 US campaign up northern coast 18th Brigade 326, 330 33 - 419th Brigade 214, 215, 216, 217, use of local carriers 220 222, 223 Australian News and Information 20th Brigade 263, 300, 304, 309 Bureaus 108 21st Brigade 326, 327, 329 Australian Newspaper Proprietors 23rd Brigade 233, 238, 241 Association 107 24th Battalion 246 Australian prisoners of Japanese 24th Brigade 129, 137, 263, 263, communication with 88-9 experience of captivity 81-4 300, 301 25th Battalion 237, 243, Japanese silence on 79 in national memory 91–3 25th Brigade 326, 330, 331-2, relief from outside 84-7 333-4rescue attempts 89–90 26th Battalion 240 statistics 81 26th Brigade 263, 269, 278, 280, treatment 79-80, 89-90 283, 293, 300 Australian Radio Message 27th Battalion 238, 241-2 Service 88 29th Brigade 233, 243, 246, 247 Australian Red Cross 85, 86, 89 31st/51st Battalion 239-40 Australian Secret (Special) Intelligence Service (ASIS) 152, 153, 53rd Composite Anti-Aircraft Regiment 280 154, 163 55th/53rd Battalion 240 Australian Security Intelligence 57th/60th Battalion 246 Organisation (ASIO) 163 61st Battalion 243, 244, 245 Australian Squadron 179 First Australian Army 21, 22-5, 36, Australian war effort 3, 9, 98, 99–100 Australian war strategy in 1942-43 10-12 military civil affairs experience 310 New Guinea Force (NFG) 28, 31, deployment of forces for political 34 purposes 12-14 release of men 19-20 deployment of forces to assist role in 1944 34 Imperial war effort 13–14 role in SWPA 12, 35-6 difficulties in deciding 22–5 strength on 31 December 1944 20 distinctly Australian approach 3 see also Second Australian Imperial key bodies 11 key players 12, 25 Force (2nd AIF) Australian Military Forces (AMF) securing Allied agreement for 14-16 First Australian Army, Blamey's Awa Maru 86 support for operations 22, 23-4 Australian New Guinea, Australian B-24 Ferret aircraft 157 mandate over 14 Baba, Masao (Lt-Gen) 71 Australian New Guinea Bahr, Eric (Pte) 239 Administrative Units 216, 236 Balikpapan operation (Oboe 2) 44 fig, Australian New Guinea operations 255 fig amphibious operations 185 air support 202–3, 325–6 assessment of 335-7 Australian involvement in 17, 18, 21, 25 character of fighting 334 establishing bridgehead 328-30 as part of 'unnecessary war' 8, 22 - 3landing 44 fig, 320, 327-8 planning 43, 44–5 strategic and political purposes 22, preliminary air operations 325-6



348 INDEX

Balikpapan operation (cont.) support for First Army's operations preparing for 323-7 2.3 - 4securing of surrounding area 330-4 War Cabinet attendance and advice 11-12, 13, 22, 23-4 strategic significance 321-3 'bludging', accusations of Australians as unnecessary operation 22, 23, 24, 323-4 Ball, Desmond 163 Bomber Command 20 Barber, Raynor 193 Borneo, Japanese occupation 67–73 Barbey, Daniel E. (Adm) 178, 261 Borneo operations see Oboe Barges, Edwin (Pte) 237 Operations Barham, Lindsay (Brig) 300, 323 Bostock, William (Air Vice-Marshal) Barry J, Mr 200-1 199, 200, 201-2, 285-6, 287, Battaan, HMAS 344 288, 335 Beach Commandos 186 Bougainville Beasley, Jack 23, 24 Australian mandate over 14, 234 'beat Hitler first' policy 10-11 Japanese invasion 234 Berryman, Frank (Maj-Gen) 28, 29 map 211 fig 31, 34, 35, 39, 44, 162, 257, 258, 300, 323, 324 Bougainville operations Australian involvement in 17, 18, Biak, Allied assault on 180 21, 25, 63-7 Blamey, Sir Thomas (Gen) Australians relieve Americans 234 on civil administration of British casualties 248 Central Sector 233, 236-9 Borneo 311 as Commander of Allied Land Japanese battle for survival 62-3, Forces (SWPA) 12, 17 as Commander-in-Chief of Japanese holding operations 61-7 Australian Army 12 landing at Torokina 62, 234 concerns over MacArthur's plans local labour shortage 235-6 neutralisation of Japanese 233-4 Northern Sector 233, 239-42 concerns over US post-war intenas part of 'unnecessary war' 8, exclusion from Prime Minister's 22 - 3War conference 11–12 Porton Plantation landing 233, headquarter elements 39 240 - 1influence on Australian strategy 12, significance of 232, 247-8 Slater's Knoll battle 233, 244-5 25 opposition to Balikpapan landing Southern Sector 233, 242-7 23, 24, 44 strategic and political purposes 25 orders for Bougainville operations Torokina and outer islands 234 and US post-war intentions in preparations for Commonwealth Pacific 14 Breakneck Ridge 289 Army 35-6 on reducing strength of Army 19–20 Brennan, Niall 101 removal of Herring from command Bridgeford, William (Maj-Gen) 233, 236, 246 fig on rescue of POWs on Sandakan 90 Britain rift with MacArthur 17-18, 36 food imports from Australia 16 in strategy discussion in Britain and Middle Strategy 16 US 15-16 plans to establish base in Australia support for 6th Division's opera-15 tions 22 visit by Curtin 15-16



| British Army | Cairo |
|------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| 14th Army 175 | conference (Nov 1943) 14, 15 |
| 52nd Brigade 127 | Sextant conference (Dec 1943) 14, |
| 255th Armoured Brigade 138 | 35 |
| British Borneo, territories 298 | Caldwell, Clive (Group Capt) 199, |
| British Borneo Civil Affairs Unit | 200 |
| (BBCAU) 307, 310, 311–14, | Calwell, Arthur 107, 108 |
| 312 fig | cannibalism 215 |
| British Borneo operations (Oboe 6) | Catalina seaplanes 157 |
| Agas mission 307 | censorship 106–8 |
| assault landings 300-1 | Central Bureau (signals intelligence) |
| assessment of campaign 314–15 | 148, 150, 155–6 |
| Brunei Bay landing 43, 202, | Central Interpretation Unit 160 |
| 302–3 fig | Central Pacific Area (Japanese- |
| capture of Labuan 301–2 | defined) 52, 56, 57 |
| casualties 314 | Central Pacific Command 30, 177 |
| fight for Beaufort 304–5 | Central Philippines Attack Force |
| mainland operations 302–6 | 182–4 |
| military civil affairs 310–14 | Central War Room 149 |
| planning 299–301 | Chamberlain, Stephen (Brig-Gen) 28, |
| Python mission 307 | 29–31 |
| Semut mission 307, 308–10 | Changi 81, 84 |
| special operations 306–10 | Charlton, Peter 3, 278 |
| British Combined Training Centre, | Chifley, Ben 22–5, 247, 344 |
| Kabrit, Egypt 261 | Chilton, Frederick (Brig) 326, 335 |
| British Commonwealth, cooperation | Chowne, Albert (Lt) 219 |
| in Pacific 15–16 | Churchill, Winston 10, 15–16, 18, |
| British Indian Army | 146 |
| 4/12th Frontier Force Regiment | Civil Aliens Corps 101–2 |
| (FFR) 123, 124–5, 134, 137–9 | Cleveland, USS 328 |
| IV Corps 138 | Coastwatchers 148, 177, 184 |
| 11th Army Group 138 | Cobby, Arthur ('Harry') (Air |
| 14th Division 125, 126, 132, 137, | Commodore) 195, 200, 201, |
| 138 | 282, 285, 286, 287, 288 |
| XV Corps 138 | codebreaking 145–6 |
| 17th Division 123, 124–5, 137–9 | Colac, HMAS 223 |
| XXXIII Corps 138 | Collins, John (Commodore) 179, 181 |
| 48th Indian Brigade 138, 139 | Combined Chiefs of Staff 14–16, 18, |
| 63rd Indian Brigade 138 | 35, 174, 176, 177 |
| defeat in 1st Arakan Offensive 125 | see also US Joint Chiefs of Staff |
| defeat in First Burma campaign 123 | Combined Operations Intelligence |
| Infantry Committee report 125–6 | Centre (COIC) 149 |
| need for jungle training 125–6 | Combined Operations Section (COS) |
| training memoranda 123–4, 135–6 | 266, 267 |
| British Red Cross 85 | Commander of Allied Land Forces |
| Brunei 299 | (SWPA), Blamey as 12, 17 |
| Brunei Bay landing 43, 202, | Commander-in-Chief of Australian |
| 302–3 fig | Army, Blamey as 12 |
| Burbury, Roy (Corp) 336 | Commandos 154 |
| Burma 123, 175 | Consolidated Press 108 |
| Butlin, S. J. 13 | consumer goods, shortages 105 |
| Dutini, 0. J. 10 | consumer goods, shortages 105 |



350 INDEX

Cook, Frank (Maj) 328-9 Department of Information 106, 107, Coonawarra, HMAS 149 Derrick VC, Tom 'Diver' (Lt) 293 Coral Sea, Battle of 146, 155, 158 Cory, Gilbert (Lt). 219 Dexter, Walter (Lt-Col) 243, 244 Country Party 112 Director of Military Intelligence Courtney, Godfrey (Lt-Col) 309 (DMI) 147-8 Cowan, D. T. (Maj-Gen) 124, 139 Directorate of Manpower 100-3 Cresswell, Dick 199, 205 Distinguished Service Cross recipients Crutchley, V. (Rear-Adm) 178, 179, 171 Doe, Jens A. (Brig-Gen) 33 Curtin, John Dougherty, Ivan (Brig) 327, 336 Advisory War Council chairman-Drea, Ed 148 Dubbo, HMAS 223 ship 11 Dunkley, Harry (Lt-Col) 238, 239 and Australian strategy 12 Dunlop, Edward (Weary) (Lt-Col) 82, on Balikpapan landing 23 and Commonwealth cooperation in Pacific 15-16 Dunlop Force 82 concerns over US intentions in Pacific 14-15 Eather, Kenneth (Brig) 331–2, 332 fig, on government plans for total war 334, 336 economic growth 103 ill health 20, 22, 23, 25 Eddleman, Clyde D. (Brig-Gen) 42 with MacArthur 11 fig Eden, Anthony 89 on MacArthur's use of Australian Eichelberger, Robert L. (Lt-Gen) forces 18, 21 33-4, 42-3, 257, 258 on prisoners of war as propaganda electronic warfare (EW) operations bait 88 reallocating manpower 19–20 electronics intelligence (ELINT) relationship with MacArthur 156 - 710–11, 17, 18, 25 Empire Air Training Scheme 109 seeking of Allied agreement for war Enigma cipher machine 146 strategy 14-16 Erventa, Japanese defence of 65–7 view of Blamey 18, 25 Etienne, Armand 193 Evatt, H. V. 14-15, 22, 90 visit to Britain and US 15-16 War Cabinet chairmanship 11 Ewen, John (Sgt) 243, 244 Curtis, Bob 333 Fabian, Rudolph (Lt-Col) 158 Dale, Bill (Wing Commander) 192, Fairfax, Warwick 107 faith healing 63 Daly, Tom (Lt) 327, 328-9 Far Eastern Combined Bureau 148, Darling, Stanley (Lt Commander) 171 Dechaineux, Emil (Capt) 178 Farncomb, Harold (Commodore)

Fairfax, Warwick 10/
faith healing 63
Far Eastern Combined Bureau 148, 149
Farncomb, Harold (Commodore) 184, 185
Fearnside, G.H. (Lt) 217
Feldt, Eric (Commander) 148
field security 161–2
First Australian Army Combined
Training School, Bribie Island 259, 260, 261, 262
Fitzgerald, Lorna 106
flame-throwers 220, 224 fig

Defence Committee 19, 88, 110

and national interest 12-14

support of Imperial interests

Department of Home Security 110

alliance with US 344

see also war strategy

defence policy

pre-war 10

13 - 14



INDEX 351

Fleet Radio Unit, Melbourne (FRUMEL) 157–8 Fleet Radio Units 158 Foggitt, Thomas (Lt, RANVR) 171 food exports, to Britain 16 Forde, Frank 22 Fraser, Sir Bruce (Adm) 177 Frühling, Stephan 3 Fujiwara, Iwaichi (Lt-Col) 132

Gascoyne, HMAS 184
Geneva Convention 80
George Cross recipients 172
German submarines, in Indian Ocean
173, 175
Gibbes, 'Bobby' (Wing Commander)
200
Gosse, George (Lt, RANVR) 172
Government Code and Cypher
School, Bletchley Park 149
Griffiths-March, Roland (Corp)
308

Halsey, W. (Adm) 29, 181, 182, 183, Hammer, Heathcoat (Brig) 232, 245-6, 246 fig Hanson, Kenneth (Flight Lt) 203 Harman, HMAS 149 Harrisson, Tom (Maj) 308 Hasluck, P. 13, 112 Hastings, Sir Max 3, 9 Herington, John 20 Herring, Edmund (Lt-Gen), relieved of command 29, 31 Hilvert, John 108 Hobart, HMAS 185, 223 Hollandia operation 33-4, 59-60, 179, 180, 191-2 Honshu, US invasion plans 46-7 Hope, M. (Lt-Col) 261 Hopkins, Ronald (Brig) 267 Horner, David 3, 31, 163 housing shortage 105, 343 Hudspeth, Ken (Lt, RANVR) 171 Hull, Cliff 193 Hyakutake, Haruyoshi/Harukichi (Lt-Gen) 62-3, 64, 65, 234

Iimura, Hiroshi (Lt) 67 Imamura, Hitoshi (Gen) 53, 58, 64 Imperial Japanese Army 53-4, 58, 59, 62, 63 Second Area Army 54-5, 59, 60, 61,68 II Army 54–5, 61, 68 3rd Division 54, 56 III Air Army 70 IV Air Army 59, 70, 192 4th Independent Mixed Regiment 4th South Seas Garrison Force 63 5th Division 53, 54, 56 6th Division 62, 63, 64, 65, 66–7, 6th Field Artillery Regiment 67 6th South Seas Detachment 55 Seventh Area Army 68, 69, 71–2 Fourteenth Area Army 69 XIV Army 69, 70 14th Division 57-8 XVI Army 68 XVII Army 53, 61–7 17th Division 63 XVIII Army 53, 54, 55, 58–61, 179, 181, 214, 215–16, 223 XIX Army 53, 54, 68 20th Division 59, 161, 215, 219 XXV Army 68 25th Independent Mixed Brigade 70 XXIX Army 68 32nd Division 56, 57 35th Division 56, 57, 61 36th Division 54, 55, 56, 61 XXXVII Army 70, 71-2, 304, 310 38th Independent Mixed Brigade 63, 66 40th Independent Garrison Battalions 68, 70 41st Division 55, 59, 70, 215 41st Independent Garrison Battalions 68 45th Regiment 63, 66 46th Division 54, 56 48th Division 53, 54, 56, 215 51st Division 59, 60 53rd Regiment 63 56th Independent Mixed Brigade 68, 69, 70, 304, 321 71st Independent Mixed Brigade 70 81st Regiment 63



| Imperial Japanese Army (cont.) | Jamison, J. W. (Commander) 261 |
|--|--|
| 145th Regiment 56 | Japan |
| 224th Regiment 55 | Allied attacks on Home Islands 186 |
| 396th Independent Infantry | POW camps 84 |
| Battalion 72 | shipping losses 55–6 |
| 454th Independent Infantry | surrender 239, 247 |
| Battalion 330 | US invasion plans 45–7 |
| administration of British Borneo 67 | Japanese Army see Imperial Japanese |
| Borneo Defence Force (BDF) 67, | Army |
| 68, 69, 70 | Japanese Imperial conferences 52 |
| China Expeditionary Army 54, 57 | Japanese Imperial General |
| Imperial General Headquarters | Headquarters-Government |
| reserve 54 | Liaison conference 52 |
| Kwangtung Army 57–8 | Japanese Navy see Imperial Japanese |
| obsession with China operations 58 | Navy |
| rivalry with Navy 58 | Japanese war criminals 72 fig |
| Southern Expeditionary Army | Japanese war strategy |
| (SEA) 53, 68, 70, 71–2 | Absolute National Defence Zone |
| strategy and operations 51 | 8 fig, 52–3, 70 |
| weaponry problems 64, 67 | Army–Navy Central Agreement 52 |
| Imperial Japanese Navy | holding operations on Bougainville |
| administration of Dutch Borneo 67 | 61–7 |
| attacks on Australia 109 | holding operations in New Guinea |
| Borneo operations 53 | 58–61 |
| Combined Fleet 179, 180 | operations guidance policies 52–3, |
| defence of Erventa 65–6 | 70 |
| rivalry with Army 58 | regional divisions 51–2 |
| Imperial Prisoners of War Committee | role of Borneo 67–73 |
| 85 | 'Sho' Plans 71 |
| Imperial war effort (British), | 'Sho-1' Plan 71 |
| Australian support for 10, | withdrawal from New Guinea 61 |
| 13–14 | Java operation, Australian involve- |
| Imphal operations 53, 137, 138–9 | ment 18 |
| Indian Ocean theatre 172–5 | Johnston, Mark 288 |
| industrial disputes 103 | Joint Overseas Operational Training |
| intelligence services | School (JOOTS) 258–9, 259 fig, |
| _ | |
| at outset of war 147 Cypher Breaking Group 147 | 260, 261, 262 Janes B. O. (Cal) 261 |
| | Jones, B. Q. (Col) 261 Jones, George (Air Vice-Marshal) 20, |
| expansion 1939–41 147–50 information leaks 162–3 | |
| | 199, 200, 201, 285, 288, 289 |
| International Committee of the Red | Jungle Book (Indian Army) 130, 131, |
| Cross (ICRC) | 132 |
| access to Japanese prisoner-of-war | Jungle Omnibus (Indian Army) 135, |
| camps 79, 80, 84 | 136 |
| telegram service 89 | jungle warfare |
| invasion, threat of 10–11, 12 | AITM and MTPs 123–4, 129, 130, |
| Italian prisoners of war 102 | 135–6 |
| Iwo Jima campaign 186 | Australian Army training 127–30 |
| I D Cl + 22 2 42 | box formation 132, 133 |
| James, D. Clayton 22–3, 42 | British Indian Army training |
| James, Ken, 203 | 124–5, 126–7 |



> INDEX 353

codification of tactics 130-3 Layman, Lenore 100 doctrinal learning and adaptation 135 - 6expertise 283 frontal versus flank attacks 131 Japanese failures 132–3 lessons from battle 136-9 Military Mission 220 report 133-4 need for specialised training 121-2, patrolling 131 proficiency 122 reasons for failures in performance 125 - 6tactical reform 123 training schools 122 fig, 123, 128 fig, 134 Jungle Warfare School, Canungra, Qld 122 fig, 128 fig, 128 Kaharu, Kaoru (Commander) 280 Kamada Michiaki (Vice Adm) 330, Kamikaze attacks 183, 184-5, 186 Kanchanaburi War Cemetery 92 Kanda, Masatane (Lt-Gen) 63, 64, 65, 67, 244, 247 Kanimbla, HMAS 182, 182 fig, 261 Kawachi, Kanzo (Lt-Col) 133 Kenna, Edward (Pte) 223 Kenney, George C. (Lt-Gen) 32-3, 190, 191, 196, 200, 285, 321, 322 Kiama, HMAS 184 Kimber, Tom (Capt) 320 King, Ernest J. (Adm) 37, 174, 175, 176 Kinkaid, T. (Vice Adm) 182 Kobayashi, (Col) 133 Koga, M. (Adm) 179 Kokoda Trail 235 Korean War 344 Krait, MV 154 Krueger, Walter (Lt-Gen) 33, 34, 37-8, 41-2 Kuching 83 Kwajalein, capture of 177 Kyushu, US invasion plan 45-7 Labor Party, regulatory government Labuan 255 fig, 298, 301–2 Lark Force 226 manpower 19-20, 100-3

League of Nations, Australian mandate over New Guinea and Bougainville 14 Lee, David 99 lend-lease agreement 99 Lethbridge, J. S. (Maj-Gen) 133 Leyte campaign 37-8, 71, 182-4 Liberal Party 112 Lindley, George 203 Lloyd, W. L. (Maj-Gen) 125 Lockyer, Arnold 203 Long, Gavin 284, 298, 336 Long, R.B.M (Commander) 148, 149 Lurline, USS 15 Luzon, US invasion of 41–2 Lyons, Richard 147 MacArthur, Douglas (Gen) appointment as Commander-in-Chief of SWPA 10 and Australian interests 25 commitment to return to Philippines 30, 182 control over intelligence flows 156 with Curtin 11 fig influence on Australian strategy 12 island hopping/leap frogging strategy 194 Java plan 21-2 landing on Leyte 18 and Luzon invasion 42 plans for invasion of Japan 45–7 plans for liberation of Philippines 15, 30–1, 32–4, 36–7, 42–3 sidelining of Australia's troops 9 support for reallocation of Australian war effort 16 use of Australian forces 13, 14, 21–5, 39–40, 44, 156, 323 view of Blamey 17-18, 25, 36 Macaskie, Charles (Brig) 313 Mackay, Iven (Lt-Gen) 28, 34 MacNamara, Sir Neville 290 Madang operations 181 malaria 222 Malaya campaign, jungle tactics 123 - 4Mallett, Ross 270 Manoora, HMAS 180, 182, 261



354 INDEX

Manual of National Security Regulations 98 Manus Island, capture 178-9 Marianas campaign 70-1 Marshall, George (General) 22-5 Marshall Islands campaign 57–8, 177 - 8Matsuo, (Lt-Col) 65 Matthews, Geoff (Lt-Col) 243 Mawhood, J. C. (Lt-Col) 151 McKernan, Michael 112 Menzies, Robert 112, 343, 344 Menzies UAP Government 106 Middle Strategy 16, 18 Midway, Battle of 146, 155 Milford, Edward 'Teddy' (Maj-Gen) 45, 202–3, 324–5, 326–7, 328, 330, 332 fig, 334, 335 Military Landing Group (MLG) 266 Military Mission 220 133-4 military strategy, alternative options 8 fig Military Training Pamphlets (MTPs) 123-4no. 23, XX Jungle Warfare 130 Mindoro landing 184 Miyazaki, Shuichi (Lt-Gen) 65 Montevideo Maru 83 Morotai Island 181-2, 197, 198-201 'Morotai Mutiny' 200-1, 286 Morshead, Leslie (Lt-Gen) 28, 31, 34, 278, 288, 323, 324, 334 Mountbatten, Louis 173 Murdoch, Keith 107 Mushashi (battleship) 180 Nakai, Masutaro (Lt-Gen) 219 Napier, HMAS 175 National Security Act 1939 (Cwlth) 98-9 National Security (Aliens Control) Regulations 98, 101 National Service Office 100 naval bases: Allies, securing in Pacific 177-8 Nave, Eric (Commander) 148-9, 157, New Britain, map 210 fig New Britain operations Australian involvement in 17, 18, 21, 225-6 liberation of Rabaul 226 Operation Cartwheel 225 as unnecessary operations 213 and US post-war intentions 14 New Guinea see Australian New Guinea Newfoundland, HMS 185, 223 Newman, Barney 203 Nimitz, Chester (Adm) 32, 177, 181 Nizam, HMAS 175 No. 1 Fighter Wing 109 Noble, Albert (Rear Adm) 325, 326 Noemfoor Island 195 North-of-Australia (NoA) Area (Japanese-defined) 52, 53-6 North Borneo 298 Northcott, John (Lt-Gen) 13 Oboe Operations absence of necessity for 43-5

amphibious operations 186 Australian involvement 18, 25, 43–5, 73 logistical preparations 268–71 overview 253 fig plans for 43-5 stages and objectives 268 see also Balikpapan operation; British Borneo operations; Tarakan operation Odgers, George 37-8, 284, 287 Okinawa campaign 186 Operation Cartwheel 225 Operation CORONET 45, 46 Operation Ichi-go 57 Operation Jaywick 153-4 Operation Love II 39 Operation OLYMPIC 45, 46–7, 186 Operation Postern 262-4 Operation Rimau 154 Osment, Robert (Flt Lt) 194 **OVERLORD 20** Ozawa, J. (Adm) 180

Pacific theatre of war 3, 9, 10–11

Netherlands East Indies forces 321

Netherlands Indies Civil

Administration 310



INDEX 355

Pacific War conference, Pearl Quinn, Eldred 203 Harbour 35 Page, Sir Earle 24 Rabaul 59, 177, 226 Papua New Guinea, map 209 fig Rakuyō Maru 220 Partridge, Frank (Private) 242 Ramsay, Alan (Maj-Gen) 225 Paterson, Florence 104 rationing 103–6, 343 PBY-5A (Black Cat) Catalina sea-Rationing Commission 104 planes 157 Rattey, Reginald (Corp) 244 Perth, HMAS 82 referendum to extend war-time Philippines campaign powers 112 air support 196 regulatory government 111 Allied landings 184–5 Render Mine Safe force 172 Allied strategy 181 RENO I 30 invasion of Luzon 41-2 **RENO III 30, 32** liberation of Manilla 42 **RENO IV 33, 37** liberation of Philippines 42 Rhoden, Phil (Lt-Col) 330 Roberts, Caleb (Col) 152 MacArthur's plans for 15, 16–18, 30-1, 32-4, 36-7 Robson, Murray (Lt-Col) 333, 334 use of Australians 16-18 Philippines Sea, Battle of 180 Rogers, John (Maj) 147, 150 Porter, Selwyn (Brig) 300, 301, 304 Room, Thomas 147 post-war society Roosevelt, Franklin 10, 181 celebration of peace 341 Rowell, Sydney (Maj-Gen) 258 multicultural nature of 343 Royal Air Force (RAF), No. 54 Squadron 109 prosperity 343 Royal Australian Air Force (RAAF) readjustment from war to peace First Tactical Air Force (TAF) 196-7, 198-202, 203, 204, resettlement of displaced people 285-6, 287, 300, 309 342 - 3Potts, Arnold (Brigadier) 233, 234, aerial photo-reconnaisance 160, 235, 238, 241, 242 Powell, Alan 153-4 air-sea rescues 193, 199 Press Censorship Advisory aircraft 196, 204 Committee 107 Aitape-Wewak operations 192, 198 Prime Minister's War Conference, Article XV units 109 composition 11-12 Balikpapan operation 202–3, 325 - 6prisoners of war see Australian prisoners of Japanese, Italian Bougainville operations 198 prisoners of war Brunei Bay operation 202 Prisoners of War Relatives' conflict at top of command structure 199, 201-2, 204, 285 Association 88 protected industries 101 flying hours 191, 199 public service, growth 111 in Hollandia operation 191–2 intelligence reporting officers 148 invasion of Philippines 196 Quebec Octagon conference (Sept 1944) 18, last bombing raid of war 203 Liberator bombers 191, 192, 196, 176, 181 Quadrant conference (Aug 1943) 202, 203, 205 fig, 287 174, 177 minelaying 193, 322 Quiberon, HMS 186 morale problems 199, 204 Quickmatch, HMS 186 'Morotai Mutiny' 200-1, 286



| Royal Australian Air Force (cont.) | organisation and skill 190 |
|------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| new aircraft 196 | personnel 205 |
| No. 1 Airfield Construction | reduction in personnel 19 |
| Squadron 287, 289 | relegation by US 194, 197, |
| No. 1 Fighter Wing 109 | 204 |
| No. 1 Squadron 202 | repatriation operations 203 |
| No. 3 Airfield Construction | and Section 22 157 |
| Squadron 196 | strength 13, 16, 20, 203 |
| No. 5 Airfield Construction | stresses on pilots 193–4 |
| Squadron 192 | support for Australians in New |
| No. 5 Tactical Reconnaissance | Guinea 35 |
| Squadron 235 | support for US operations 191 |
| No. 6 Airfield Construction | Tarakan landings 201–2 |
| Squadron 192 | training to fly B-24 Liberator bom- |
| No. 8 Airfield Construction | bers 191, 192 |
| Squadron 287 | UK-based personnel 20 |
| No. 8 Squadron 193, 194 | wireless units 159 |
| No. 10 Operational Group 190–1, | Royal Australian Navy (RAN) |
| 195, 196–7 | 7th Destroyer Squadron 186 |
| No. 11 Repair and Salvage Unit 192 | amphibious warfare training school |
| No. 11 Squadron 322 | 260 |
| No. 13 Squadron 202 | Australian Squadron 179 |
| No. 20 Squadron 193, 322 | Beach Commandos 186, 266 |
| No. 21 Squadron 203 | decorations and awards for |
| No. 22 Squadron 193, 195, 197 | personnel 171, 172, 187 |
| No. 30 Squadron 193, 195 | Indian Ocean operations 172–5 |
| No. 31 Squadron 195, 197 | intelligence capabilities 148 |
| No. 42 Squadron 193 | Pacific operations 21, 35, |
| No. 43 Squadron 193, 322 | 177–87 |
| No. 61 Airfield Construction Wing | post-war operations 186–7 |
| 287 | proposal to man British ships 20 |
| No. 75 Squadron 194, 195 | senior appointments 179 |
| No. 77 Squadron 344 | service by personnel in British and |
| No. 77 Wing 195, 196, 287 | Canadian forces 171–2 |
| No. 78 Squadron 191, 192, 194, | strength 10, 16, 172 |
| 195 | Royal, Forest (Rear Adm) 301 |
| No. 78 Wing 195, 201, 287, 291–3 | Royal Indian Navy 173 |
| No. 79 Squadron 203 | Royal Navy (RN) |
| No. 80 Squadron 194, 195, 292 | Eastern Fleet 173, 174–5, 177 |
| No. 80 Wing 199 | Indian Ocean operations 173, |
| No. 81 Wing 199 | 174–5 |
| No. 84 Wing 198 | Pacific Fleet 176–7, 182, 186 |
| No. 86 Wing 202 | Pacific operations 18, 176–7 |
| No. 93 Squadron 202 | Royal New Zealand Air Force 197, |
| No. 100 Squadron 193, 194 | 198, 235 |
| No. 380 Bombardment Group 196 | Royle, Sir Guy (Vice-Adm) 20 |
| No. 452 Squadron 109, 197, 203, | Ryrie, Edward (Maj) 329, 333 |
| 291, 293 | |
| No. 457 Squadron 109, 197 | Salzmann, W. 87 |
| Noemfoor Island landing 195 | Samejime, Baron (Vice-Adm) 247 |
| operations in Pacific 21, 204 | Sandakan 84, 90, 307 |



INDEX 357

Sandakan-Ranau death marches 304 Blamey as Commander of Allied Sarawak 298 Land Forces 12 Saunders, Reginald (Lt) 221 command arrangements 34-6 Savige, Stanley (Lt-Gen) 10-11, 34, division along national lines 30-1 232-3, 235, 236, 238, 239, 241, intelligence services 150 242-3, 246 fig, 246 MacArthur as Commander-in Scherger, Frederick (Group Capt) Chief 10 191, 285, 286, 290 sidelining of RAAF 20 Spark, David 'Pete' (Lt) 240 Schevdin, C. B. 13 Scott, Jock 199 Special Air Service 154 Special Intelligence Bureau 157 Second Australian Imperial Force (2nd AIF) Special Intelligence Section, formation 147 Melbourne 148 operational intellience 147 special operations 151-4, 306-10 role in 1944-1945 9, 13, Special Operations Australia (SOA) 152, 153-4, 306-7, 308-10 14, 21-2signals intelligence unit 148 Special Operations Executive (Britain) Second Battle of Torokina 62 151, 152 Special Wireless Group 155, 156, 161 Secret Intelligence Service (MI6) 152, Spruance, R. A. (Adm) 178, 179, 180, 153 Section 22 156-7 181, 183 Security Service 161 Sri Lanka, British reoccupation of Services Reconnaissance Department Tincomalee 174–5 (SRD) 152, 306 Stanley, Peter 279 Shedden, Sir Frederick 11, 12, 13, 14, Starcevich, Leslie (Pte) 305 18, 20, 24, 25, 205 Stevens, Jack (Maj-Gen) 216, 218-19, shipping 222, 227 Stevens, P. A. (Capt) 262 Allied losses in Indian Ocean 173, Stevenson, John (Brig) 233, 236, 237, Allied losses in Pacific 109-10 Japanese losses in Pacific 55-6 Sturdee, Vernon (Lt-Gen) 216, 218, Shoalhaven, HMAS 344 233, 239, 246 fig Sturgeon, USS 83 Shropshire, HMAS 183, 184, 185 Signal Intelligence Service (US Navy) Sutherland, Richard (Maj-Gen) 17, 155 signals intelligence 145-6, 155-6 Swan, HMAS 184, 185, 223 Signals Intelligence Bureau 149 Simpson, Colin (Maj-Gen) 155 Tadji airfield 192, 213 Slater's Knoll, battle of 233 Tamarkan prisoner-of-war camp 86 Smith, Stephen 92 Tanahmerah Bay landing 180 Somerville, James (Adm) 175 Tarakan operation (Oboe 1) 44 South East Asia Command (SEAC) as Air Force objective 286–8 138, 150 air support 201-2, 281, 287 South Pacific Area (Japanese-defined) airstrip 282, 284, 286, 287, 288–91, 326 51 - 2South Pacific Area Command casualties 284 (SOPAC) 29, 30, 31 command arrangements and forces South Seas Regional Commission 15 285 - 6Southeast Area (Japanese-defined) 52 Fukukaku 282–4 Southwest Area (Japanese-defined) 52 genesis of campaign 279 landing 280-2 Southwest Pacific Area (SWPA)



| Tarakan operation (cont.) | 32nd Infantry Division 214 |
|--|--|
| planning for 280 | 37th Infantry 234 |
| RAAF contribution 280, 284–5 | 40th Division 225 |
| RAAF operations from Tarakan | 41st Division 213 |
| 291–3 | 43rd Infantry Division 214 |
| RAAF relations with AIF 282 | 93rd Division 269, 270 |
| reconnaissance 281 | 112th Cavalry Regiment 214, 225 |
| significance of 293-4 | 124th Regimental Combat Team |
| third phase 254 fig | 214 |
| as unnecessary war 278-9 | 163rd Regimental Combat Team |
| Task Force 37 186 | 213 |
| Task Force 57 186 | US Army Air Force (USAAF) 109 |
| Task Force 74 178, 179, 180, 181, | Far East Air Force 196 |
| 184 | Fifth US Air Force 32–3, 178, 190, |
| Task Force 78.1 301 | 191, 195, 196, 201 |
| Task Force 78.2 325 | flying hours 191 |
| Teheran, Allied conference (Nov | strength 190 |
| 1943) 174 | Thirteenth Air Force 196, 201, 287, |
| Thai–Burma Railway 82 fig, 82, 83, 86 | 300 |
| Thai Red Cross Society 87 | US Army Services of Supply |
| Tojo, Hideki (Gen) 61 | (USASOS) 269 |
| Tokoi, Tadai (Maj) 280 | US Joint Chiefs of Staff 23, 24, 30, 32, |
| Tokuku Pass battle 219–20 | 33, 36–7 |
| Torokina, Japanese loss at 62, 234 | US Navy |
| total war 98, 99–100, 111 | Fifth Fleet 179, 180, 181 |
| Tropical Warfare, Pamphlet no. 1 135 | Seventh Fleet 182 |
| Turner, Fred (Sgt) 314–15 | Signal Intelligence Service 155 |
| | Third Fleet 181, 186 |
| U-862 110, 175 | VII Amphibious Force 178 |
| UK-USA Agreement 164 | |
| Ultra Security Liaison Unit 162 | Vanderfield, Doug (Squadron Leader) |
| ultra top secret codebreaking 145-6 | 200 |
| United Australia Party 111, 112 | Varley, Arthur (Brig) 83, 220 |
| United States | Varley, Robert (Lt) 220 |
| post-war intentions in Pacific 14 | Vasey, George (Maj-Gen) 29, 257, |
| visit by Curtin 15–16 | 259, 324 |
| unnecessary operations 8 fig, 22–5, 213 | Venona cryptoanalytical operation 162–3 |
| US Army | Victoria Cross recipients 219, 223, |
| I Corps 41 | 232, 242, 244, 305 |
| 1st Cavalry Division 33, 178 | Victory in the Pacific (VP) Day |
| 1st Marine Division 225 | 113 fig |
| 2nd Engineering Special | |
| (Amphibious) Brigade 262, 263 | Waddy, John (Squadron Leader) 200 |
| 3rd Marine Division 234 | Waites, Henry (Corp) 331 |
| Sixth US Army 37–8, 41 | Walker, T. K. (Lt-Col) 262 |
| Eighth US Army 36, 38, 42–3 | War Cabinet |
| X Corps 37–8 | on civil defence measures 110 |
| XIV Corps 41, 42, 234 | composition 11 |
| XXIV Corps 37–8 | concerns over use of Australian |
| 31st Infantry Division 214 | forces 22 23-4 |



INDEX 359

deployment of forces for political purposes 12–14 reallocating manpower 19 war commemoration 91-2 War Commitments Committee 19 war effort see Australian war effort; Imperial war effort (British) war strategy see Allied strategy; Australian war strategy; Japanese war strategy Warego, HMAS 184, 185 Warramunga, HMAS 184, 185, 223 Waters, Gary 288 Wavell, A. (Field Marshal) 123-4 Weekly Diary of Operational Intelligence 149 Western New Guinea (Japanesedefined) boundaries 52 construction of airfields 55 holding operations 58–61 Westralia, HMAS 184, 261 Wewak Japanese withdrawal to 60 see also Aitape-Wewak campaign Wewak Force 185 White, Dennis 310

Whitehead, - (Gen) 191 Whitehead, David (Brig) 280, 282 Willett, Arthur (Private) 224 fig Willoughby, Charles (Brig-Gen) 150, 152 Wills, Keith (Col) 150 Windeyer, Victor (Brig) 300, 309, 314 Winterbotham, Frederick (Group Capt) 145, 162 Women's Royal Australian Air Force Women's Royal Australian Naval Service 157 Woodford, Edward (Brig) 314 Wootten, George (Maj-Gen) 299, 300, 302, 304, 306, 313 Worthley, Maxwell (Capt) 264 Yamashiro (battleship) 183 Yamato (battleship) 180 Yamawaki, Masataka (Lt-Gen) 70,71 Yoshihara, Kane (Lt Gen) 215 Yoshimura, Masayoshi (Lt-Gen) 65

Z Special Force 152, 153–4 Z-Plan 159, 179, 180