

Index

Note to index: An n following a page number indicates a note.

```
absentee-landlords, 94
                                              in Rwenzori area, 103, 134-135
accumulation by dispossession, 34-37, 95
                                              support by Mobutu regime, 77
  and commodification of agriculture,
                                            Amin, Idi, formal/informal economic
      34-35
                                                  spheres under, 9
  and cross-border corruption, 36-37
                                            Angola, 112
  and tax strikes, 37
                                           antiregime thinkers, 99
Addis Ababa peace negotiations, 122
                                            Appadurai, A., 48
Africa's World War, 100
                                            Ariwara, 77, 78, 147
                                            Arnaut, K., 118
Agamben, Giorgio, 106
agriculture
                                            Aru, 77, 78, 147
  commodification of, 34-35
                                            Arua, 42-43
  and compulsory labor, 73
                                            Asia
                                              gold trade with, 49, 80
  decline in, 34
                                              trade with Butembo, 48-51
  and ecological exchange patterns,
      35n10, 46-47
                                              trade with Zaire, 80-81, 90
  effect of Bakajika land law on, 78
                                           assassinations, 135-136
  effect of economic crisis in Zaire on
                                           autarchy, 49-50, 58
      output, 73-74
                                           auto-prise en charge (self-government), 4,
  and food security, 23-24, 65
                                                  15, 111, 118, 137, 148
  increase in cash crop production, 55
                                            AWABELO party, 49n1
  and land nationalization in Zaire,
                                            Axelrod, R., 85
      93-95
                                            Bakajika land reform, 93
  monopolization of trade in, 147
  retail trade, 35, 55
                                            Bakonzo, 3n3. See also Konzo,
Alliance des Forces Democratiques pour
                                                  cross-border links with Nande
                                            Bamate chiefdom, 3n3, 95
      la Liberation (AFDL), 98-99,
      101114
                                            banana wine trade, 61
Allied Democratic Forces (ADF), 41,
                                            Bangilima militia, 96-97
      76-77
                                           Banyankole, 100
  as hybrid movement, 41
                                           Banyarwanda, 97
```



182 Index

Banyisanza chiefdom, 3n3, 95 Hutu refugees at, 97 barza (authority platform), 130-131 immigrant protests at, 98 Bumjumbura, 79 Bashu chiefdom, 3n3, 52-53, 54, 95 Baswagha chiefdom, 3n3, 95 Bunande, land reform in, 94-95 Batangi chiefdom, 3n3, 95 Bunia, 78 Burundi, and gold smuggling, 78, 79n7 Baudouin (King), 62n29 Bayart, J. F., 93-94 Butembo Bayira, 3n3 challenge of parliamentary elections in, Bemba, Jean-Pierre, 103, 122-123 122-123 Beni-Lubero challenge of reform of Congolese army and RCD-ML, 120 in, 123-125 role of Catholic Church in, 50 and Comité des Sages, 128-133 toll road established in, 114 electrification project in, 113-114 Besigye, Kizza, 41 entrepreneurs as political regulators in, Bhabha, Homi, 47, 147 89-90 Big Men politics, 70, 112-113, 114-117, establishment of mining headquarters 148 in, 55 FARDC presence contested in, Billism movement, 39n15 129-133 Bin Laden, Osama, 40 boomtowns, 147 FEC as of umbrella organization for border economy businessmen in, 20-22 and accumulation by dispossession, governance-without-government in, 34-37 93, 110-117, 119-120 and commodification of agriculture, les frauders in, 78 military oppression in, 87-88 and commodification of labor, 32-34 political marginalization/economic and de facto authority, 31 self-reliance in, 48-51 and de facto sovereignty of informal population increase in, 64-65 trade, 38-39 pré-financement in, 104-106 and disabled transporters, 33 protection for business from public and fluidity of social roles, 30-31 security forces in, 88-89 and formalized informality, 29-30, 39 real estate investment in, 20 and frontier as permanently contested roots of Nande enterprise in social zone, 42-45 adaptation in, 8 and gatekeeper livelihoods, 36-37 and social change in during postwar and geographic struggles, 44 reform in, 121-122 and individual agency, 43-44 trade increase after independence in, and inversion of political roles, 38-42 64-65 and political reconfiguration, 30-34 transfer of foreign-owned business to and Rasta/Bob role model, 39-40 local politicians in, 74 and "straddling," 32 and tax strike, 37 Callaghy, Thomas, 71-72, 116-117, 149 and uncertainty as social stratifier, cambistes, 76 camorrista, 39 30-31 Bratton, Michael, 5 cannabis smuggling, 97 bribery, 28, 30-31, 32, 36-37 capita (local administrators), 53, 62 broker role, 25-26, 82-85, 144-145 capital immobile, 17, 17n12, 146 blocking of border post at, 37 mobile, 146 disabled soft-drink transporters at, silent revolution of informal, 8 33 social capital, 15, 17-19, 142n1



Index

183

capital accumulation, dual character of, Congo 81-82 independence from Belgium, 64 capitalism renamed Democratic Republic of the global, 48-49, 118, 142 Congo, 98 introduced at Katwa, 57-58 See also Congo wars (1996-97, violent, 4, 39, 82-83, 100-101 1998-2003); Democratic Republic See also Democratic Republic of of Congo (DRC); Zaire Congo-Uganda, expansion of Congocom, 101n4 capitalist production in Congo wars (1996-97, 1998-2003) borderland and external financial resources, capitalist accumulation, process-oriented 100-101 definition of, 95n1 impact on political marketplace in capitalist rule, hybrid, 60-61 borderlands, 117-118 and taxation revenues, 101 Cash for Work programme, 129 Catholic Church Connolly, W., 138-139 and landless household relocation, constructivist notion, of property rights, 128-129 144113 relationship with Mayi Mayi consumer items, 49, 66-67, 80, 81 movements, 103n5 "coop," 34, 40, 44 on self-help, 50, 91 Corps des Activistes pour la Defense de la struggle for political influence in Revolution, 88n22 Butembo, 133-134 corruption, 36-37, 73. See also bribery Catholic Mission of Augustine Fathers, cosmology, Nande, 56-57 cover-over strategy, 71-72 56 Chalfin, Brenda, 45 Cowboy, 39 China, trade with Nande, 80-81, Cox, K. R., 19, 82-83, 91, 153-154 Cramer, C., 139 84 citizen disengagement, 7, 8-12 crime, ordinary vs. organized, 153n4 Clackson Power, 114 crisis, ambiguous nature of, 7-13 coffee, 35n10, 55, 90 collateral, 16-17 Das, V., 137 Collier, P., 102 débrouillardisme, 75-76, 111 colonial culture, as negation of de facto sovereign rule, 106-110 indigenous identity, 69-70 armed groups as underpinning, 13 coltan, illegal exploitation/trade of defining, 106-107 Congolese, 11 and pré-financement, 107-108 Comaroff, Jean, 34, 148 and shifting political identities and Comaroff, John, 34, 148 roles, 38 Comite Baptiste au Kivu (CBK), 51-52, See also sovereignty 56-58 De Herdt, T., 138 Comité des Sages (Committee of Wise Democratic Republic of Congo (DRC) Men), 128-133, 149 humanitarian vs. agency perspective meeting of, example, 130-133 on, 6-7 role in administration of local security, national political systems in, 5 129-133 realigned cross-border power alliances role in relocation of landless households, 128-129 security deterioration in postwar during war years, 128 period in, 135n12 commercial friendships, 83-85 sexual violence in, 11 commodification of labor, 34 simplified economic version of conflict compulsory labor, under Mobutu, 73 in, TT



184 Index

Democratic Republic of Congo (DRC) SOMINKI-Somigl monopoly in, 12 See also transition, postwar Uganda as second informal trade (2003-2013) partner of, 30n2 ecological zones, in Kasindi border See also Zaire region, 35110 Democratic Republic of Congo-Uganda, economic sociology, on strength of weak rise of indigenous capitalism social ties, 15 after independence from Belgium, economy-in-war, 4. See also risk 64-67 Einbettung (embeddedness), 25n22, business pioneers, 59-61 14211 and emergence of Nande capitalism, Eisenstadt, S. N., 83n14 electrification project, in Butembo, 51-52 and fiscal disobedience, 62-64 113-114 and fluidity of colonial boundaries, Elwert, Georg, 142n1 53-54 emergent orders, 118 Katwa Protestant Mission, Belgian Englebert, Pierre, 80 resistance to, 52-53 Equateur provinces, connection to Katwa Protestant Mission, foundation outside world, 49 ethnic identity as political identity, 95-96 of, 51-58, 59 lack of employment outside mining ethos of change, 152 exchange entitlement decline, 35n11 economy, 59 and of mining headquarters at Butembo, 55 Fanon, F., 69 and political marginalization/economic FARDC (Forces Armés de la République self-reliance, 48-51 Démocratique du Congo), and Protestant work ethic, 48-51 123-125 and taxation issues, 52-53, 62-63 and abolition of nightly patrols, 133 Depelchin, Jacques, 99 and ADF rebels, 135 De Soto, Hernando, 8, 17 contested presence in Butembo, De Sousa Santos, B., 115 129-133 dette publique, 120–121 Mayi Mayi attacks on, 130, 131 DGC, 105 FARDC-MONUC (Mission de DGRAD, 105 l'Organisation des Nations Unies diamond trade, with Asia, 49 au Congo), 124 Fédération des Entreprises du Congo direct entitlement decline, 35n11 dirty wars, 66 (FEC) disengagement, citizen, 7, 8-12 and abolition of FARDC nightly displaced persons, in Eastern Congo, patrols, 133 and Comité des Sages, 128, 132-133 Doornbos, M., 5 mediator role of, 111 DRC. See Democratic Republic of Congo and pré-financement with RCD-ML, (DRC) 104-106 Duffield, Mark, 100 and private protection, 103-104 road system maintenance in Grand Eastern Congo Nord, 115, 149 displaced persons in, 33 strategy to maintain grip over urban hybrid capitalist rule in, 60-61 populace, 135-136 support of rural militia, 131-132 and petrol smuggling, 40, 125n5 political marginalization/economic and toll road system in Beni-Lubero,

self-reliance in, 49-51



Index

185

as umbrella organization for Butembo assumed descent from modern path of businessmen, 20-22 development, 4-13 female entrepreneurs, and family trend analysis of, 4-5 obligations, 18n14 Guffens, Joseph, 56n16 Finnstrom, Sverker, 65-66 fiscal terrorism, 50, 90-91 Habermas, J., 46 Fischer, M., 118 Habyarimana, Juvenal, 97 food security, 23-24 half-open interview, 23n21 Foucault, Michel, 106 Hansen, T. B., 106-107, 150 4+1 formula, 122-123 Hojbjerg, C., 118 Front National Integriste (FNI), 103 Harvey, David, 36, 69n2, 95 frustration of the market, 19 hazards, 16, 144 Hellyer, C., 41 fundura, 31-32, 44, 140 heterogeneous state, 7-8 G8 business cartel, 103-104, 106, Hong Kong, trade with Nande, 80, 81, 84 111-112, 113-114 human rights violations, under Mobutu, Gambetta, D., 85, 90, 153n4 Humphrey, Carolyn, 30, 39, 108, 151 gangsta, 39 genocide, 1, 11, 97-98 Hurlburt, Charles, 51-52, 56-58, 63, 64 gift chains, 57n18 Hurlburt, Paul Frederick, 51-52, global capitalism, 48-49, 118, 142 56-57 Hutu combatants, 11, 97-98 glocal space, 17112, 82 Goetz, Antoine, 79, 79n7 Hutu refugees, 11, 97 hybrid capitalist rule in Eastern Congo, gold as dependable hard currency, 77-78 60-61 illegal exploitation/trade of Congolese, hybrid governance, 2, 7-8, 25 auto-prise en charge, 4, 15, 111, 118, rise in production (1937-1940), 55 137, 148 gold smuggling, 77, 78, 79, 79n7 Comité des Sages, 128-133, 149 governance-without-government, 93, gold trade, 78, 80 with Asia, 49, 80 110-117, 119-120 liminality of, 116-117 competition between cross-border mediated state, 126-133, 149-150 trade regulators at, 134 persistence of, 148-150 disabled soft-drink transporters at, 33 See also de facto sovereignty; risk Hutu refugees at, 97 hybrid government organizations, 115, support of entrepreneurs in postwar 139 hybrid identity period, 121 and liminality, 68 Goodhand, J., 139 governance-without-government, 93, of Nande, 46-47, 68, 147-148 110-117, 119-120 hybrid protection schemes, 123-126 Graben area, as permanently contested Hydraulique sans Frontières, 114 hyperinflation, 74 zone, 42-43 Graeber, David, 151-152 Granovetter, Marc, 142n1 identity grassroots transnationalism, 86 and colonial culture, 69-70 Great Depression, 58 ethnic identity, 95–96 Great Lakes region hybrid identity, 46-47, 68, 147-148 agency-oriented view on economic mixed cultures (métissés), 47 activity in, 13-22 territorial identity, 149-150



186 Index

identity (cont.)	number of containers imported at,
liminality and hybrid identity, 68	110111
as negotiated culture, 47, 69-70	parallel formalized informal
immobile capital (spaces of dependence),	bureaucracy in, 149
17, 17112, 146	popular culture in, 39-40
Indonesia, trade with Nande, 80-81	smuggling activity in, 28–30
industry, nationalization in Zaire,	Kasindiens, 77, 97
74-75	Kataliko, Emmanuel, 50
informal economies	Katanga
ambiguous relationship with state,	de facto decentralization of, 70
9–10	tariff post at, 127
difficulties in analysis of, 7–13	Katwa
and military commercialism, 10–13	church education at, 63
Inoghoveria, Joseph Biundi, 53	Protestant Mission at, 56–58
institutionalized contract (contrat	Katwe, and salt trade, 53–54, 61
d'emprunte), 105	Keohane, R. O., 85
Interahamwe, 11, 97–98	Kibangu, Yusuf, 60–61, 61 <i>n</i> 26, 66–67
International Centre for the Settlement of	Kifrere (Jesuit brotherhood), 56n16
Investment Disputes (ICSID),	Kinshasa
7917	competition among regulators at,
intervening agencies, humanitarian	IDI monopoly in Ta
perspective of, 6–7	IDI monopoly in, 12
Isiro, 78	protests against plunder by Zairian
Issa (Rasta singer), 40, 40n16	army at, 87
itinerant transnationalism, 86	random looting in, 89
Ituri	kinship relationships, 17–18
cargo flights, 49	Kisangani
as contested zone, 42–43	informal economy in, 9, 75–76, 81
realignment of regional power interests	random looting in, 89
in, 6, 100	Kisoni Kambale ("Docteur"), 101114
tariff post at, 127	Kisoro, 66
ivory smuggling, 77, 97	Kitara kingdom, 3 <i>n</i> 3, 53
	Kivu
Jackson, S., 20	commodification of agriculture in,
<i>jeton</i> (entry fee to cross-border market),	34-35
36n12	de facto decentralization of, 70
Jewsiewicki, B., 56–58, 75	colonial taxes in, 52
Jourdan, L., 75	legalization of artisan mining in, 78
	postwar cross border regulation in,
Kabare, 66	139-140
Kabarebe, James, 98–99	land ownership in, 94–95
Kabila, Laurent, 39115, 98-99, 122-123	tariff posts in, 127
kadogo (child soldiers), 98	Klute, G., 138
Kagame, Paul, 11, 98, 99	Knight, Frank H., 16
Kahnemann, D., 16	Konzo, cross-border links with Nande,
Kahongia, Julien, 49n1, 121	40–41. <i>See also</i> Bakonzo
Kamate, Jérome, 122	Kopytoff, I., 42
Kasindi, 101, 134	
blocking of border post at, 37	"la lutte" (fight), 34
concept of fundura in, 31-32	land nationalization, 93-95
as frontier zone, 29	land registration, 94-95



Index

187

Latham, R., 30, 140, 150 Minière des Grands Lacs (MGL), 55, 62, life history methodology, 23n21 64 Mitchell, Timothy, 43, 140 liminality, 211, 3, 9, 142 liquid modernity, 152 Mitono, Crispin, 136n13 localized forms of sovereignty, 30, 39, mixed cultures (métissés), 47 40116, 40, 41 mobile capital (spaces of engagement), Lonsdale, John, 96n2 17112, 146 Loti (Mr), 61 Mobutu, Désiré, regime of, 70-73, 75n4, low theory, 151-152 79*n*7 Bakajika land law, 78 Lubero and food trade, 64-65 border struggles, 97-98 and land reform, 94 challenges to state sovereignty, 72-73 landless households in, 128-129 characteristics of regime, 71 stimulus for cash economy in, 55 declaration of Third Republic, 96 Lubkemann, S., 14 liberalization of mining sector, 78-79 Luhotu, land reform in, 94 neopatrimonial rule, 71-73, 75, 80 Lumbala, Roger, 103 repression and corruption, 73 Lumumba, Patrice, 71 sense of nationality/unity, 71 Lund, Christian, 8, 116 single party, 71, 72 Luxemburg, Rosa, 81-82 modernity, liquid, 152 MONUC (Mission de l'Organisation des MacGaffey, Janet, 8, 46 Nations Unies au Congo), 124, mafioso, 39 magendo economy, in Uganda, 9 Moore, Sally Falk, 8, 116n13 Malu Malu (Abbé), 114 moral ethnicity vs. political tribalism, Mamdani, Mahmoud, 69, 75 Mararo, S., 49*n*1 Mouvement de Liberation du Congo Marley, Bob, 39-40 (MLC), 103 marriage, traditional Nande, 122n2 Mouvement Populaire Révolutionnaire Masisi people, 96, 97 (MPR), 71, 72 Massey, Doreen, 17n12 youth wing of, 88n22 Matadi, disabled soft-drink transporters Movement for Democratic Change, 41 Mpondwe-Kasindi, 77 at, 33 "match," 34, 44 Mudimbe, V. Y., 147 Mudohu (Mr), 131 Mayaya (music band), 40, 40n16 Mayi Mayi militias, 97, 98, 102-103, mughula, 3n3 Mulele, Pierre, 65, 66 103115, 109 attacks on FARDC by, 130, 131 Mulelist rebellion, 65, 66 and Cash for Work program, 129 Murid brotherhood, 145 Mbake, Kaysavira, 122 Museveni, Yoweri, 11, 76-77, 87, 98, 99 Mbogho, Kalumbu, 87n21 musoki (business apprenticeships) Mbura Saa Nane, 87n21 system, 83-84 Meagher, K., 143 Muvingi, Nyamwisi, 87, 87n21, 88 mediated statehood, 126–133, 149–150 mwami, 3n3 Mehler, Andreas, 99 Melchisedech (Bishop), 114 Menkhaus, Ken, 114–115, 126 cosmology of, 56-57 cross-border links with Konzo mixage, 36n12 Migdal, J. S., 118 population, 40-41 mineral wealth, nationalization in Zaire, engagement with European merchant capitalism, 63-64



188 Index

Nande (cont.) obwani, 3n3 foundation of success of, 49-51 occult economic practices, 21-22 history/background of, 3n3 Office Congolais de Contrôle (OCC) hybrid identity of, 46-47, 68, 147-148 cheating of agents by transporters, identity of, 47, 69-70 36n12 on number of containers imported at political marginalization/economic self-reliance of, 3-4, 48-51 Kasindi, 110n11 social adaptation by, 8 and prefinancing agreement, 105 traditional marriage of, 122n2 Office de Douanes et Accises (OFIDA) National Army for the Liberation of cheating of agents by transporters, Uganda (NALU), 41, 76-77, 103 36n12 importance of directorship of, 123 National Resistance Movement (NRM), on number of containers imported at 41,76-77 natural resource sector, postwar, Kasindi, 110n11 operative structure of, 108n9 125-126 neopatrimonial rule, 71-73, 75, 80, 148, and pré-financement, 105 Operation Cut-off the Arms (operation 149-150 Ngoma, Z'ahidi, 122-123 amputation des bras), 87n21 organized mafia metaphor, 103-104 Ngudjolo, Mathieu, 103 nongovernmental organizations (NGOs), ostracism, communal, 19, 91, 146 6-7, 11, 114, 129, 138 nonstate realm Paluku, Denis, 49n1 ambiguous relationship with state parasovereignty, 138, 151 Parlement debout (Furu), 136n13 realm, 9-10, 43, 72-73 government-without governance, patrimonialism, 121, 126 patrimonialism-without-the-state, 108 114-117 mediated states, 126-133, 149-150 Pay Pay wa Syakasighe, Pierre, 49n1 overlap with state realm in land peanut trade, 145 nationalization, 93-94 Peruzi, 61 parasovereignty, 138, 151 petrol importing, 122, 124-125, 134 switch to nonstate protection in Zaire, petrol smuggling, 40, 125n5 petrol trade, 78 87-91, 144 See also de facto sovereign rule places of engagement and dependence, Nordstrom, Carolyn, 66 19 North, Douglass, 143n2 poaching, 97 North Kivu Polanyi, Karl, 25n22, 142n1 de-facto sovereignty in, 107-110 political tribalism vs. moral ethnicity, land reform in, 93-96 96n2 Poole, D., 137 rebel movements in, 108 Rwandan immigrants in, 96-97 practical norms, 143n2 translocal protection racket in, 102 pré-financement (pre-financing), See also Butembo; Nande 104-106 Nugent, Paul, 75 institutionalized contract, 105 Nyamuhanga (god), 56-57 special discharge system, 104-105 Nyamwisi, Eunoch Myamwisi, 77 technical notes system, 104, 105-106 Nyamwisi, Martin, 135 property rights, constructivist notion of, Nyamwisi, Mbusa, 101114, 102-103, 122 144113 protection, 13-16 Obote, Milton to enhance trust among peers, 15 formal/informal economy under, 9 and FEC, 103-104

rebellions under, 76-77

institutionalization of, 87-91, 144



Index 189

by public security forces in Butembo, recolonization of Kivu in, 20 88-89 Rwandan Patriotic Front (RPF), 97-98 and RCD-ML, 101-104, 131-132 Rwema, Bisengimana, 96-97 protection money, 153n4 Rwenzururu, 40-41 protection schemes auto-prise en charge, 4, 15, 111, 118, Saey, Laura, 12 salongo (public works), 73, 132, 132n9 137, 148 hybrid, 123-126 salt trade, 53-54, 61 Protestant Mission at Katwa, 56-58 sapeurs movement, 39n15 Protestant proselytism, 103n5 scalar spaces, 146 Protestant work ethic, 48-51 Schlichte, K., 118 Prunier, Gerard, 9, 99 self-reliance, 3-4, 48-51, 110-111 Sen, Amartya, 35n11 public debt, 120-121 Senegal, 145 SENOKI (Société d'Electrification du qualitative interview, 23n21 Nord Kivu), 114 sexual violence, in DRC, 11 rape, in DRC, 11 Rassemblement Congolais pour la Sierra Leone, 112 Démocratie (RCD), 99 silent revolution of informal capital, 8 Rastafarian movement, 39-40 Simba/Mayi Mayi movement, 65 RCD-Mouvement de Liberation Simba self-defense group, 96-97 (RCD-ML), 99, 101-104 Singa, Wabunga, 130-131, 133-134 and pré-financement, 104-106 slum lords, 39 political organization, 103-104 slum wars, 136 rebellion of, 101n4 social capital downside of, 17-19 support of rural militia, 131-132 RCD-National, 103 and economic trust, 15 RCD-split, 99-101 and embeddedness, 142n1 real estate investment, 20 social stratification, 94-95 rebel occupation (1990s), 3-4 social value frames, 16, 21-22 Red Mamba (Ugandan anti-fraud SOCOPLAKI, 113 Southern People's Liberation Army brigade), 28 REGIDESO (water provision), 123 (SPLA), 77 South Sudan, second civil war in, 77, 82 régime du simulacre, 7 Reno, Will, 99, 112, 121 sovereignty risk, 15-16 challenges to under Mobutu, 72-73 endogenous explanations of, 21-22 localized forms of, 30, 39, 40116, 40, managing in unstable environment, 41 parasovereignty, 151 14312 See also uncertainty, economic during postwar transition, 137-140 road system maintenance, 115, 149 See also de facto sovereign rule Rogers, Denis, 136 spatial fix, 69n2 special discharge (décharge spéciale), Roitman, J., 9-10, 30, 32, 37, 68-69, 104-105 69n1 Ruberwa, Azarias, 122-123 "state" in Africa, dimensions represented rumours and hearsay, role in in, 116n13 competition, 20-21 state mediation, vs. Rutshuru people, 96 localization/traditionalization, Rwanda and exploitation/trade of Congolese Stepputat, F., 106-107, 150 minerals, 11 straddling, 32



190 Index

strategy of tension, 135-136 Strathern, Mary, 57n18 strength of weak social ties, 15 Sun City (South Africa) peace negotiations, 122-123 Sunni Islam, 60 Swedberg, Richard, 142n1 Swyngedouw, Eric, 17n12, 91 Système D, 111 Taiwan, trade with Nande, 80-81 Tanzania trade with DRC, 29 trade with Nande, 81 and Congo wars, 101 and expansion of capitalism in borderlands, 52-53, 62-63 inability to collect colonial taxes from Kivu, 52 and postwar regime, 125 and pré-financement, 104-106 tax strikes, 37 territorialized ethnic identity, 149-150 Thailand, trade with Nande, 81 Tilly, Charles, 13-16, 146 time-space, diminishing, 16, 17n12 Titeca, K., 138 toll road system, 113 transactional relationships, 18 transition, postwar (2003-2013), 4 and Comité des Sages (Committee of Wise Men), 128-133 and democratization of violence, 133-137 and FEC as umbrella organization for businessmen, 20-22 and mediated statehood, 126-133 and minerals trade, 125 and power balance between Catholic Church/traders, 135 protection schemes, 124-126 public debt debate, 120-121 reform of Congolese army, 123-125 and regulation of cross-border activity, 134-135 and slum wars, 136 sovereignty in margins, 137-140 taxation regime, 125 transnational involvement in local

and use of strategy of tension, 135-136 use of violence to monopolize/redistribute resources, 127-128 Transitional Government (TG) in Kinshasa, 122-123 Trefon, T., 152 tribute, 53 trust, 84 networks of, 146-147 transitive trust system in Zaire, 83 and value frames, 15, 16, 21-22 Tsongo, Mafikiri, 94 Tull, Denis, 99 Turner, Victor, 47 Tversky, A., 16 twilight institutions, 7-8, 116, 116n13, 139 Uganda

anti-fraud brigade of, 28 coup by Yoweri Museveni, 87 exploitation/trade of Congolese minerals by, 11 fuel exports, 124-125 informal power/localized forms of sovereignty in, 40-41 informal trade with DRC, 30n2 magendo economy in, 9 rebellions in, 76-77, 82 See also Democratic Republic of Congo-Uganda, expansion of capitalist production in borderland; Democratic Republic of Congo-Uganda, cross-border economy uncertainty, economic, 14-15 and diminishing time-place, 16 and investment in unproductive

and investment in unproductive
collateral, 16–17
and social value frames, 16, 21–22
strategies to confront, 15–22
and trustworthiness, 15
during war, 14–15
See also risk
United Nations Food and Agricultural
Organization (FAO), 23–24
United Nations Panel of Experts, 11
UN Mission MONUC, 131
UN peacekeeping forces, 115, 119–120,
124

decision-making, 119-120



Index

191

Utas, Mats, 112 diversification of ventures in, 80-81 economics of, 73-87 Valère, Mumbere, 59 erosion of official state authority in, value frames, 15, 16, 21-22 76-77, 82-83 hyperinflation in, 74, 77-78 Varese, F., 153n4 informal accumulation based on social Victoria Group, 100, 102 violence divisions in, 8 informal banking system in, 76 continuation by other means, 93-106 land reform programme in, 93-95 democratization of, 133-137 under Mobutu regime, 70-73 legitimization of, 92-93 rise of violent communal conflicts, Bakajika land law, 78 border struggles, 97-98 96-97 challenges to state sovereignty, sexual violence, 11 See also Congo wars (1996-97, 1998-2003); protection characteristics of regime of, 71 violent capitalism, 39, 82-83 declaration of Third Republic, 96 self-rule (auto-prise-en-charge) as liberalization of mining sector, facilitator of, 4 von Trotha, T., 138 neopatrimonial rule, 71-73, 75, 80 Vwakanaykazi, Mukohia, 8 repression and corruption, 73 sense of nationality/unity, 71 Wamba-Dia-Wamba (Professor), 99, single party, 71, 72 102, 122 musoki system in, 83-84 warfare Nande in government of, 49n1 Africa's World War, 100 nationalization of industry/mineral economic explanations of, 4, 10-13 wealth in, 74-75 rise of informal economies in, 75-76 second civil war in South Sudan, 77, 82 See also Congo wars (1996-97, and social contract between citizens 1998-2003) and state, 75 state officials' involvement in Watts, M., 44 cross-border smuggling in, 74 watukumire (ecological exchange patterns), 35n10, 46-47 switch to nonstate protection in, wealth redistribution, 117, 120 87-91, 144 Weber, Max, 24 trade with Asian markets, 80-81, 90 and Protestant Ethic, 48-49 transfer of formal political powers to, Weltanschauung, 48 70-73 Wolf, E. R., 145 transitive trust system, 83 transnational role of Nande brokers in, World Food Programme, 129 Wrong, Michaela, 70 82-85 violent capitalist accumulation in, Yerodia, Abdoulaye, 122-123 82-83 See also Democratic Republic of Zaire Congo (DRC) agriculture and land law in, 78 Zairianization, 74-75, 93-94