

Index

- Abdel-Rahman, Omar, 398–399
 Abramovich, Roman, 374, 380
 academic freedom, didactic trials and, 55–56
 accountability model, in Empirical Legal Studies, 26–27
 Acosta, Jorge, 333
 Adachi, Yuko, 378–379
 Addington, David, 399–400
 administrative action, Microsoft suit and, 362–368
 Aeschines, 75–76n.21, 78
 “Affairs of the Mysteries and Herms,” 84
 affective posturings, in political trials, 298–300
 African Americans
 Brown v. Board of Education and exclusion of, 196–199
 NAACP litigation on behalf of, 194–196
 African National Congress (ANC), 229–233
 Communist Party and, 254
 embrace of armed struggle by, 234–236, 237–244
 Rivonia trial legacy and, 257–259
 agency problem
 criminal responsibility and, 322–324
 private civil litigation and, 190–192
 Albertyn, Catherine, 257–259
 Alcibiades, 71–72, 75–76, 81–86
 Alderman, Sidney, 222–223
 Aleksandrov, Georgy, 162–163
 Aleksanyan, Vasily, 384
 Alexander, Jeffery C., 230, 237–244
 Alexeeva, Ludmila, 391
 Alfonsín, Raul, 317–318, 324–327
 Argentine military rebellion and, 336–338
 Causa ESMA testimony and, 327–328
 Due Obedience Law and, 338–344
 Full Stop Law and, 333–334
 trial of the juntas and, 329–331
 Alien Tort Act, 201–203
allgemeine Staatslehre (theory of the state), 11–13
 American Civil Liberties Union (ACLU), 55–56, 405–409
 amnesty
 for Argentine junta, 324–327
 in Athenian law, 70–73
 Amnesty, in Athenian democrach, 85–86
 Andocides, 84
 André, John, 398
 anger, affective posturing and, 298–300
 “Annals of Imperial Rome” (Tacitus), 93–94
 anti-apartheid movement
 evolution of, 229–233
 Rivonia Trial and empowerment of, 234–236, 257–259
 “Antiquities of the Jews” (Josephus Flavius), 93–94
 antitrust injury doctrine, Microsoft antitrust suit and role of, 362–368
 antitrust law
 Microsoft suit and, 362–368
 network effects theory and, 356–357, 360–362
 politics and, 349–356
 apartheid
 as a dual state, 231–232
 legacy of Rivonia trial for, 257–259, 260–262
 Mandela’s indictment of, 239–240

- Apatit fertiliser company, 376, 384
Apologiai, in Athenian literature, 78
Apology of Socrates (Plato), 68–70, 72, 73–78
Apology of Socrates (Xenophon), 68–70, 72, 73–78
 “Appeal of the Thirteen” movement (Russia), 377–378
 appellate process
 in medieval ecclesiastical courts, 126
 in Microsoft antitrust suit, 362–368
 in trial of Louis XVI, 142–144
 Apter, David, 260–262
 Aquinas, St. Thomas, 289–290
 Arendt, Hannah, 111–112, 216–217, 226–228, 322–324
 Argentina
 Causa ESMA proceedings in, 317–346
 military rebellion of 1987 in, 336–338
 responsibility ascribed in, 324–327
 trial of the juntas in, 329–331
 Argentine Human Rights Commission, 327–328
 Argentine Truth Commission Report, 322–324
 Aristophanes, 71, 75–76n.21, 81–86
 armed struggle, ANC embrace of, 234–236, 237–244
 Arnold, Thurman, 349–356
 atheism, accusations against Socrates of, 75–76
 Athenian law
 civic duty in, 79–81
 performance in, 73–78
 trial of Socrates and, 66–70
 Auerbach, Rahel, 221–222
 Austin, J. L., 62–64, 237–244
 authoritarian regimes
 government of the Thirty in Athens, 68–70
 Mandela’s characterization of, 237–244
 responsibility in Argentine military dictatorship, 324–327
 secret trials of, 43–44
 transitional justice after collapse of, 272–273
auxilium brachii secularis (aid of secular authority), 127–128
 Bakhmina, Svetlana, 384
 balance theory, in Critical Legal Studies, 18–19
 Ball, Milner, 245
 Barbie, Klaus, 207–209
 Barère, Bertrand, 138–140, 146, 154–155
 Bar-Kokhva, 112
 Barreiro, Ernesto Guillermo, 336–338
 Basileus, state official in trial of Socrates, 66–70
 “Basmanny justice,” of Russian court system, Khodorkovsky trial and, 386–388
 Bauer, Fritz, 211
Behemoth (Neumann), 13–14
 Belkovsky, Stanislav, 380
 Ben-Naftali, Orna, 211–213
 Bentham, Jeremy, 42–44, 55, 245
 Berezovsky, Boris, 377–378, 379–380
 Bernstein, Hilda, 247–248
 Beslan school hostage crisis, 372–373
 Bhutto, Zulfikar Ali, 1–2
 Biko, Steve, 257–259
 Bilsky, Leora, 6–7, 14–15, 216–217, 225n.71
 binaries, Mandela’s use of, 237–244
 Birmingham *News*, 196–199
 Black Consciousness Movement (South Africa), 229–233, 257–259
 “black sites,” 397–398
Black’s Law Dictionary, 29–31
 Bloomberg, Michael, 401–403
 Boehmer, Elleke, 236–244, 248–251
 Bogdan, John, 412–413
 Bonavia, David, 272
 Bonner, Elena, 391
 Borgwardt, Elizabeth, 223–224
 Bork, Robert, 358–359
 Borneman, John, 62–64
Bosnia and Herzegovina v. Serbia and Montenegro, 52–53
 Brams, Stephen J., 89–90
 Brauchitsch, Bernd von, 176–177
Bridges v. Calivornia, 29–31
Briggs v. Elliott, 184–186, 196–199
 Brissot de Warville, Jacques Pierre, 144–147
 Broun, Kenneth, 21–22, 58–59
 Browder, Earl, 193–194
 Brown, Linda, 51–53
Brown v. Board of Education, 41–42
 civil litigation as political trial, 184–204
 as decisive trial, 51–53
 “direct attack” strategy in, 196–199
 influence on litigation of, 200–203
 political consequences of, 49
 Brunswick Manifesto, 139–140
 Bryan, William Jennings, 55–56
 burden of proof, Rivonia Trial and lowering of, 234–236
 bureaucratic rationalization, Gang of Four trial and, 275–278
 Burns, Robert
 on linguistics in trials, 34–42
 on narrative in trials, 39

Index

419

- on procedure, 62
- on rules of evidence, 46
- trial theory of, 33–34, 60
- Bush, George W., 397–401
- business-state relations
 - Khordokovsky trial as conflict in, 390–393
 - Putin's restructuring of, 379–383
 - Russian corporate capitalism and, 371–379
- Buzot, François, 146–147
- cabiers de doléances*, French revolutionary trials and, 138–140
- Caillaux, Henrietta, 58
- Callicles, 72–73
- Camden (Lord), 190–192
- Camorra trials, 39, 295–316. *See also* *Nuova Camorra Organizzata* (NCO)
 - communicative performance in, 302–311
 - contextualization tactics in, 302–305
 - political power of culture in, 311–313
 - story character deployment during, 305–311
- Camp Iguana (Guantanamo), 409–416
- Camps, Ramón, 333–334, 336–338
- Cane, Peter, 23–24
- canon law, in Hus heresy trial, 119–121, 123–131
- Cappelen, Hans, 176–177
- Carlton, Dennis, 357–362
- Carrier, Jean-Baptiste, 154–155
- Carrington, Nathan, 190–192
- Carter, Robert, 198–199
- Catholic Church
 - curial court politics in Hus heresy trial and, 126–131
 - ecclesiastical authority of, 121–123
 - French Revolution and, 138–140
 - heresy trials and obedience to, 118–119
- Causa ESMA*
 - conflict between military and judiciary in 1986–87 and, 333–336
 - conscience and obedience in 1985 testimony, 331–333
 - Due Obedience Law* and, 338–344
 - responsibility of citizens in, 322–324
 - state violence as issue in, 344–346
 - testimony in, 327–328
 - trials involving, 317–346
- Ceausescu, Nicolae, 14–15
- Central China Television (CCTV), Gang of Four trial coverage by, 285–286
- Central Cultural Revolution Group (CCRG), 267
- Central Intelligence Agency (CIA), 413–414
- Central Revolutionary Committee of Paris, 146, 147–148
- Chamorro, Rubén, 327–328, 331–333
- Charles I (King of England), trial of, 5–6
- Charmides, 68–70
- Chayes, Abram, 200–203
- Chen Boda, 263–265, 266–267, 268, 282–284, 286–287
- Cheney, Dick, 399–400
- Chicago, B & Q Railway Co. v. Babcock*, 39
- Chicago School, of antitrust analysis, 354–356, 358–359
- Chinese Communist Party (CCP), 263–265
 - Gang of Four trial and, 277–278, 287–294
 - People's Republic of China founding by, 265–270
- Christenson, Ronald, 3–4, 5–6, 14–15
- Christianity
 - Hus heresy trial and, 121–123
 - Jesus' trial and crucifixion in, 88–92
- Christodoulidis, Emilios, 23
- citizenship
 - politicization of, 81–86
 - responsibility and, 322–324
 - Socrates trial and discussion of, 79–81
- civic duty
 - politicization of, 81–86
 - in trial of Socrates, 79–81
- Civil Constitution of the Clergy (France), 138–140, 151–153
- civilian courts
 - adjudication tradition in, 62
 - Argentine military rebellion against trials in, 336–338
 - Causa ESMA* transfer from military court to, 333–336
 - Gang of Four Special Court and, 278–287
 - judges in, 46
 - war on terror and use of, 398–401
- civil law
 - adjudication tradition in, 62
 - in *Brown v. Board of Education*, 184–204
 - private civil litigation as, 186–190
- Civil War, 398
- Clark, Kenneth, 198–199
- Clayton Act of 1914, 349–356
- Clemenceau, Georges, 154–155
- Clement V (Pope), 113–115
- closing argument, linguistics in trials and, 34–35

- clothing
 - of Gang of Four defendants, 278–287
 - Mandela's use of, in Rivonia and Incitement trials, 248–251
- Clouds* (Aristophanes), 71, 75–76n.21
- Cochin, Augustin, 136–138
- Code Civil, 136–138
- Code Criminel, 136–138
- code of silence (*omertà*), Neapolitan organized crime and, 295–298
- cognitive simplification, Mandela's use of, 237–244
- Cold War politics
 - Eichmann trial and, 222–223
 - Nuremberg legacy and, 157–160, 179–183
- Cole, Catherine M., 21–22, 229–262
- Cole, David, 401
- Colonna (Cardinal), 127–130
- colonnes infernales*, Terror in France and, 149–151
- Committee of Chief Prosecutors (Nuremberg Trials), 165–168, 170–171, 172–173
 - in private civil litigation, 186–190
- Committee of General Security (France), 146–147
- Committee of Public Safety (France), 146, 154–155
- common law
 - adjudication tradition in, 62
 - judges in, 46
- communicative performance
 - by Camorra pentiti, 300–302
 - in Camorra trial, 32–33, 302–311
 - contextualization tactics in, 302–305
- Communist Party of the Russian Federation (CPRF), 377–378, 383
- Communist Party of the Soviet Union (CPSU), Khodorkovsky and, 375
- Communist Party (South Africa)
 - Mandela's denial of affiliation with, 237–244, 254
 - Rivonia Trial legacy and, 257–259
- Communist Party (U.S.), 192–196
- Compaq, 359–360
- CompUSA, 359–360
- conciliar theory, Hus trial and, 115–121
- conflict narrative, in Camorra trial, 302–311
- conscience, obedience and, in *Causa ESMA* 1985 testimony, 331–333
- consequences, of political trials, 48–50
- Constituent Assembly, 138–140, 144–147
- constitutionality
 - Brown v. Board of Education* and issues of, 196–199
 - Russian corporate capitalism and weakness of, 372
- constitutional monarchy, in France, 136–140
- Constitution of 1791 (France), 136–144, 145–146
- constitutive rules
 - in political trials, 62
 - in trials, 42–48
- consultative regime in post-Soviet Russia
 - politics and, 378–379, 383
 - Yukos controversy and, 369–371
- contextualization tactics, in Camorra
 - testimony, 302–305
- contract theory, citizenship in trial of Socrates and, 79–81
- control of space and movement, Rivonia trial and dynamics of, 245–248
- contumacia* concept, heresy trials and, 115–121, 128–130
- Convening Authority of the Guantanamo Military Commissions, 408–409
- Cook, Alexander, 263–294
- corporate capitalism
 - emergence of Russian oligarchs and, 374–379
 - in post-Soviet Russia, 371–374
- correlative cosmology, in Chinese legal theory, 289–290
- cosmopolitan memory, Eichmann trial and politics of, 219–228
- Council of Constance, 115–121
 - Hus trial and, 121–123, 131–133
- Council of National Strategy (SNS) (Russia), 380
- court systems
 - Argentine trial of juntas and, 329–331
 - French Revolution and reform of, 136–138
 - Gang of Four Special Court, 278–287
 - medieval ecclesiastical courts, 113–133
 - Microsoft antitrust suit and role of, 362–368
 - political trials and role of, 8–15, 21–22
 - in Russia, Khodorkovsky trial and, 386–388
- Cover, Robert, 38, 40–41
- Cozzani, Norberto, 340
- Crawford, Susan, 408–409
- Creighton, Susan, 356–357
- crimen mere ecclesiasticum*, heresy as, 131–133
- crimes against humanity, Eichman trial and, 209–213, 217–218

Index

421

- Crimes against the Jewish People, Eichmann trial and, 209–219
 Criminal Code of 1791 (France), 142–144
 criminal law
 Due Obedience Law and, 338–344
 Guantanamo Military Commissions and, 394–396
 responsibility and, 319–320, 329–331
 criminal networks, affective posturing in, 298–300
 criminal procedure
 Gang of Four trial and, 275–278
 political trials and, 62
 Terror in France and, 151–153
 in trial of Socrates, 66–70
 criminal trials
 Causa ESMA trials as, 317–318
 definitions of, 31
 Neapolitan organized crime and, 295–316
 perpetrator trial as, 53–56
 politicization of, 314–316
 theories concerning, 31–34
 Critias, 68–70, 71–72, 75–76, 83, 85–86
 Critical Legal Studies movement, 15–23
 political trials in, 9–10
Crito (Plato), 79–81, 83
 cross-examination
 linguistics in trials and, 34–35
 in Rivonia trial, 234–236
 Socrates' use of, 66–70, 73–78
 theatricality as device in, 250–251
cui bono? principle, heresy trials and, 113–115
 Cultural Revolution in China (1966–1976)
 crime *vs.* error in, 287–294
 erroneous theses for, 293
 Gang of Four trial and failures of, 263–265, 287–294
 history of, 265–270
 political legacy of, 274–275
 resolution on history of, 291–294
 culture
 political power of, in Camorra trials, 311–313
 in trial of Socrates, 81–86
 Curial process, Hus trial and, 116–118, 120–121, 126–131
 Curkpatrick, Stephen, 260–262

daimonion, in trial of Socrates, 71, 75–76
 Damaska, Mirjan, 45–46
 D'Amico, Pasquale, 300–302, 305–313
 Danilkin, Viktor, 388–389

 Dante, 92–93
 Dantonists, 153–155
 Darrow, Clarence, 55–56
 Davis, Dennis, 246–247
 death sentences
 French revolutionary trials and, 134–136
 Terror in France and, 149–153
 in trial of Louis XVI, 142–144
 Debs, Eugene, 347
 de Causis, Michael, 119–120, 128–130, 131–133
 decisive trials, 49–50
 characteristics of, 51–53
 Khodorkovsky trial as, 369–371
 Socrates trial as, 65–66
De ecclesia (Hus), 121–123
 defense procedures
 in *Causa ESMA* trials, 341–342
 in Gang of Four trials, 281, 286–287
 in Guantanamo Military Commission proceedings, 405–416
 in Hus heresy trial, 123–126
 in Khodorkovsky trial, 387–388
 labor defense principle, 192–196
 theatricality as device in, 250–251
 in trial of Louis XVI, 142–144
 Defiance trial (South Africa), 247
 Délicieux, Bernard, 113–115
 Demjanjuk, John, 1–2
 democracy
 Critical Legal Studies view of, 18–19
 Mandela's characterization of, 237–244
 Russian corporate capitalism *vs.*, 372–373
 Socrates trial and discourse on, 65–70, 71–72, 74–75, 79–81
 Demosthenes, 78
 Deng Liqun, 290–291
 Deng Xiaoping, 267, 268, 269, 274–278, 290–291
De pace (Hus' sermon), 120–121
 Department of Justice (U.S.)
 lobbying activities against Microsoft before, 357–362
 response to white paper on Microsoft, 362–368
 de Pisan, Christine, 113–115
 Derrida, Jacques, 239
 DeSèze, Raymond, 142–144
 de-Stalinization in Soviet Union, 266
 destructive trials, 41–42, 49–50
 Argentine trial of juntas as, 329–331
 Brown v. Board of Education as, 186–190, 196–199

- destructive trials (cont.)
 characteristics of, 56–60
 Eichmann trial and, 207–209
 Hus trial as, 115–121, 131–133
 Rivonia trial as, 234–236, 257–259
 Socrates trial as, 65–66, 70–73
 South African political trials as, 233–236
- de Tocqueville, Alexis, 372
- De Wet, Quartus, 234–236
- Dickens, Charles, 134–136
- didactic trials, 41–42
 Brown v. Board of Education as, 186–190
 categorization of, 49–50
 characteristics of, 53–56
 Eichmann trial and, 207–209
 French revolutionary trials as, 136–138
 Gang of Four trial as, 275, 277–278
 Hus trial as, 115–121, 131–133
 Khodorkovsky trial as, 369–371
 Rivonia trial as, 234–236
 Socrates trial as, 65–66, 70–73
 Terror in France and, 153–155
- direct democracy, French revolutionary trials and, 147–148
- dirigisme*, Khordorkovsky trial and model of, 391–393
- Discipline and Punish* (Foucault), 314–315
- Diskin, Iosif, 380
- Dolgoplov, Mikhail, 172–173, 175–176
- doll tests, in *Brown v. Board of Education*, 198–199
- Douglas, Lawrence, 6–7, 205–207, 217–218, 257–259, 394–416
 on didactic trials, 53–56
- dramaturgy
 in Hus heresy trial, 131–133
 in Scottsboro cases, 196–199
- Dred Scott* case, 205–207
- Drel, Anton, 385, 387–388
- Dreyfus trial, 53–56
- dual state
 Nazi war crimes and regime of, 13–14, 27–28
 in Rivonia trial proceedings, 231–232
- The Dual State* (Fraenkel), 27–28
- Due Obedience Law*
 establishment of, 338, 345–346
 revision of, 338–344
- due process, military commissions and, 405–409
- Duff, Antony, 31–34, 43–44
- Dumouriez, C. F., 145–146
- Dunlap, Charles, 186
- Dyatlov, Denis, 387–388
- ecclesiastical authority
 Hus' defiance of, 121–123
 Hus' heresy trial and role of, 123–126
- economic conditions
 criminal control in Italy of, 295–298
 Khodorkovsky trial and politics of, 369–371, 391–393
 legal reasoning and, 17–19
 political trials and, 1–2, 5–6
 in post-Soviet Russia, 371–374, 378–379, 383
- economic efficiency, antitrust laws and, 354–356
- Efimov, Boris, 173–174
- Ehrenburg, Ilya, 173–174
- Eichmann, Adolf, trial of, 58, 60, 205–228
 cosmopolitan memory and, 219–228
 Nazi/Nazi collaborators punishment law, 209–213
 politics and, 207–209
 as precedent and model, 213–219
- Eichmann in Jerusalem: A Report on the Banality of Evil* (Arendt), 11–12, 226–228
- Eleusinian Mysteries, 84
- emotional states, in political trials, 298–300
- Empirical Legal Studies (ELS) movement,
 political trials and, 23–28
- enforcement mechanisms, Eichmann trial
 consideration of, 223–224
- “enhanced interrogation,” Guantanamo
 Military Commission and issue of, 405–409
- Entick, John, 190–192
- Entick v. Carrington*, 190–192
- Estates General decree (France), 138–140
- Europe
 Nuremberg legacy in, 157–160
 Russian relations in post-Cold War era with, 182–183
- European Court of Human Rights, 387–388, 397–398
- European Union, 182–183
 Nuremberg legacy and, 157–160
- evidence, rules of
 due process in Guantanamo Military
 Commissions and, 405–409
- Gang of Four trial and, 275–278
- in Hus heresy trial, 123–126
- in trial of Louis XVI, 142–144

Index

423

- trial theory and, 46
- war crimes trials and, 403–405
- evolutionary ideology
 - antitrust law and, 354–356
 - network effects theory and, 356–357, 360–362
- excommunication, in heresy trials, 128–130, 131
- Ex parte *Quirin*, 400–401
- Expeditionary Legal Complex (ELC) at Guantánamo Bay, 394–396, 409–416
- extra-judicial violence, Terror in France and, 149–151
- Extraordinary Chambers in the Courts of Cambodia, 1–2
- extra-territoriality, military commissions and, 398–399
- Facies misericordiam* (papal bull), 113–115, 127
- Falklands War, 324–327
- fama publica* (rumor), in Hus heresy trial, 123–126
- Farmer, Lindsay, 28–29, 31–34
- federalism in U.S., *Brown v. Board of Education* and, 186–190
- Federal Trade Commission Acts of 1914, 349–356
- Feeley, Malcolm, 29–31, 44–45
- Fei Xiaotong, 279–280
- Felman, Shoshana, 1–2
- Ferejohn, John, 2–3
- Field, Stewart, 45–46
- Filartiga v. Peña-Irala*, 201–203
- Filippovna, Marina, 374
- finality, imperative of, truth in trials and, 35–38
- financial regulation, Critical Legal Studies and, 15–17
- force of law, political trials and, 41–42
- formality of trials, constitutive rules for, 44–48
- Foucault, Michel
 - on discipline, 321–322
 - on power, 61–62
 - on truth, 314–315
- Four Modernizations principles, Gang of Four Special Court and, 279–280
- Fraenkel, Ernst, 13–14, 27–28, 231–232
- Frankfurter, Felix, 5
- Frankfurt School, 23
- Freedom Charter (ANC), 254
- free expression, Socrates trial and principle of, 85, 86–87
- Freisler, Roland, 56–60
- French revolutionary trials, 134–156
 - Louis XVI, trial of, 138–144
 - political impact of, 147–148
 - purge of Girondins, 144–147
 - Terror in France and, 5–6, 149–155
- Freud, Sigmund, 15–17
- Friedman, Lawrence, 28–29
- Friedman, Leon, 48–50, 52–53
- Fritzsche, Hans, 180–181n.73
- Frye, Northrup, 290
- Fudge, Thomas A., 113–133
- Fuller, Lon, 29–31
- Furet, François, 134–136
- Gabel, Peter, 15–17
- game theory
 - antitrust laws and, 354–356
 - Jesus' trial and crucifixion and, 88–92, 100–109
 - Jesus *vs.* Pilate in, 100–101
- Gandhi, Mahatma, 243–244
- Gang of Four trial (China), 53–56, 58, 263–294
 - crimes *vs.* errors distinction in, 288
 - Cultural Revolution failures and, 268–269, 287–294
 - defendants in, 263–265
 - power and procedure in, 275–278
 - as transitional justice, 270–275
- Gates, Bill, 364–365
 - media demonization of, 358
 - response to antitrust suit by, 359–360
- Gaus, Friedrich, 167–168, 177
- Gazprom, 369–371
- Geertz, Clifford, 60, 230
- Geneva Conventions, Guantanamo Military Commissions as violation of, 401–403
- genocide
 - cosmopolitan memory and, 219–228
 - decisive trials involving, 52–53
 - in Eichmann trial, 213–219
 - legacy of Nuremberg trials concerning, 179–183
- Genocide Convention of 1948, 26–27, 52–53
- Gerashchenko, Victor, 382–383
- Germany, private civil litigation in, 186–190
- Gerson, Jean, 113–115, 121–123
- Gilkerson, Christopher P., 275–278
- Ginzburg, Carlo, 37–38
- Ginzburg, Tom, 27–28

- Girondins, 141–142
 French revolution and role of, 140, 147–148
 purge of, 144–147
 trial of Louis XVI and, 142–144
- Gluckman, Max, 48
- Goering, Hermann, 172–173
- Goethe, Johann Wolfgang, 90
- Gokool, Johann, 408–409
- Goldberg, Denis, 249
- Gordimer, Nadine, 252–253, 255–256
- Gorgias* (Plato), 72–73, 77–78
- Gorshenin, Konstantin, 164, 172–173
- Gospel texts
 Jesus' trial and execution in, 88–92, 93–94
 Judas Iscariot in, 92–93
 Messianic scholarship and, 104–109
- government policy
 in *Brown v. Board of Education* trial, 186–190
 Gang of Four trial and revision of, 275–278
 Microsoft antitrust suit and role of, 357–368
 network effects and, 360–362
 political trials involving, 203–204
 private civil litigation and, 190–192
 privatization in Russia and, 374, 375, 376–377
- Grant, Michael, 93–94
- A Great Trial in Chinese History*, 263–265
- Great Leap Forward (China), 266, 284–285
- Great Proletarian Cultural Revolution (1966–1976). *See* Cultural Revolution in China (1966–1976)
- Greek literature, Athenian law in, 73–78
- Group of Five (China), 267
- Grunwald, Henning, 256–257
- Grynspan (Grünspan), Herschel, 58
- Guantanamo Military Commissions
 detainees' hunger strike and, 409–416
 detention camp conditions and, 409–416
 legitimacy of, 394–416
 surveillance systems and, 413–415
 war on terror as basis for, 397–403
- Guauna, Juan, 338–339
- Gueniffey, Patrice, 149–151, 154–155
- Guo Zhiwen, 281–282
- Gusinsky, Vladimir, 379–380
- Gustafson, Thane, 381–382
- Habermas, Jürgen, 2–3
- Haec sancta*, decree of, 116–118
- Hague Conventions, 26–27
- *Haley, 90
- Halifax (Lord), 190–192
- Hamdan v. Rumsfeld*, 401–403
- Hanriot, F., 146
- Hariri, Rafiq, 1–2
- harm
 responsibility in criminal law and, 319–320
 to state, in Socrates trial, 79–81
- harm simpliciter principle, 80n.26
- Hart-Scott-Rodino Act of 1976, 349–356
- Hassner, Ron, 24, 88–112
- Hatch, Orrin, 359
- Hausner, Gideon, 220–221, 225–226
- hearsay evidence, Guantanamo Military Commission admission of, 405–409
- Hébertists, 153–155
- Hellman, Joel, 378–379
- He Long, 281–282
- Hérault de Séchelles, Marie-Jean, 146
- heresy trials
 legal norms in, 123–126
 as political trials, 115–121
 power, procedure and performance outcomes in, 131–133
 rules and procedures of, 113–115
 theological implications in, 121–123
- Herod (King), Jesus' trial and crucifixion and, 88–92, 109
- Hett, Benjamin, 32–33
- hierarchy, responsibility and obedience to, 320–322, 338–344
- Hill, Joe, 193
- Hirsch, Francine, 157–183
- Hiss, Alger, 58
- Historical Legal Studies (HLS), of political trials, 8–15
- historical record
 Gang of Four trial and laws of, 263–294
 Nuremberg trials and politics of, 160–169
- Holmes, Oliver Wendell, 15–17, 39, 205–207
- Holocaust
 cosmopolitan memory and, 219–228
 Eichmann trial and, 205–207, 209–213
 historical record of Nuremberg trials and, 160–169
 military tribunals involving, 320–322
 responsibility ascription in, 322–324
- honor
 code of, in Camorra trials, 298–302
 military invocation of, in *Causa ESMA* testimony, 331–333
 political power of, in Camorra trials, 311–313
- Höss, Rudolf, 207–209, 219–220

Index

425

- Hua Guofeng, 269
 Huang Huoqing, 281
 Huang Yongsheng, 283–284
 Huang Yukun, 278–279
hubris (outrage), Athenian law on, 66–70
 Hughes, Charles Evans (Chief Justice), 197–198
 human rights
 Argentine dictatorship violations of, 324–327
 Guantanamo Military Commissions and issue of, 405–409
 Khodorkovsky trial as violation of, 387–388, 391
 Nuremberg trials as legacy for, 157–160
 political trials and, 26–27
 Hu Qiaomu, 290–291
 Hus, Jan
 curial court politics and trial of, 126–131
 heretical views of, 115–121
 legacy of trial of, 131–133
 legal norms in trial of, 123–126
 power, procedure and performance in trial outcome for, 131–133
 theology in trial of, 121–123
 trial in medieval ecclesiastical courts of, 113–133
 Hu Shisheng, 280–281
 Hussein, Saddam, 1–2
 trial of, 60
 Hutchinson, Allan, 52
 Hu Yaobang, 290–291
 Hypereides, 78

IBM case, 354–356
 ideal types of law, trial theory and, 48
 immunity
 Due Obedience Law and, 338–344
 in Eichmann trial, 213–219
 in Empirical Legal Studies, 26–27
 French revolutionary trials and issues of, 141–142, 145–146
 impiety, Athenian law on, trial of Socrates and, 66–70, 71, 75–76, 84
 Incitement trial (South Africa), 234–236, 247, 248–251
 Indem Foundation, 382–383
 Indictment Act, 171–172, 179–183
 Nuremberg Trials and, 160–169
Inferno (Dante), 92–93
 inquisitorial procedure, in Hus heresy trial, 119–120

 institutional analysis
 of *Brown v. Board of Education*, institutional paradox in, 186–190
 of Gang of Four trial, 275–278
 Jesus' trial and execution and, 91
 political trials and, 5–6
 of Rivonia Trial, 234–236, 260–262
 trial and crucifixion of Jesus and, 109–112
 instrumental theory of legalism, 24–25
 Khodorkovsky trial and, 384–393
 interactional power, in Camorra trials, 311–313
 interdisciplinary approach to political trials, 28
 interest-group politics, Microsoft antitrust suit and, 347–349, 356–357, 362–368
 International Court of Justice (ICJ), 52–53
 International Criminal Court (ICC), 157–160, 179–183, 217–218, 222–223, 403–405
 international criminal law, judges' role in, 47
 International Criminal Tribunal for Rwanda (ICTR), 6–7, 403–405
 International Criminal Tribunal for the former Yugoslavia (ICTY), 6–7, 22–23, 403–405
 Eichmann trial and, 213–219
 International Labor Defense (ILD), 192–199
 international law, Nuremberg legacy and, 157–160
 International Law Commission, 222–223
 International Military Tribunal at Nuremberg (IMT), 11–13, 56–60, 207–209
 cosmopolitan memory and, 219–228
 creation of, 398
 Guantanamo Military Commissions compared with, 394–396, 403–405
 invocation of, in Gang of Four trial, 273–274
 legacy of, 157–160
 media coverage of, 174–177
 politics of historical record and, 160–169
 politics of international stage and, 169–178
 Soviet goals and participation in, 179–183
 International Military Tribunal for the Far East (IMTFE), 11–13, 273–274, 398
 international politics, Khodorkovsky trial and, 369–371
 international relations, damage of Guantanamo Military Commissions to, 401–403
 international tribunals, Nuremberg trials as, 157–160
 Isocrates, 78
isonomia, 85
iudicis recusatio motion, in Hus heresy trial, 128–130

- Ivanov, Nikolai, 165–168, 169–178
 Ivanov, Viktor, 382–383
 Ivelev, Pavel, 388–390
Izvestiia newspaper, 174–177
- Jackson, Daphne, 406
 Jackson, John, 36–37
 Jackson, Robert, 56–60, 395–396
 Jackson, Thomas Penfield, 357–362, 364–365
 Jaconelli, Joseph, 29, 43–44
 Jacquemet, Marco, 39, 295–316
 “January Storm” (Chinese Cultural Revolution), 267
 Jaspers, Karl, 322–324
 Java technologies, 347
 Jesus, trial and crucifixion of, 24, 88–112
 arrest of Jesus and, 101–104
 events surrounding, 88–92
 inferring preferences from sources on, 94–100
 non-Biblical sources on, 93–94
 Pilate *vs.* Jesus in, 100–101, 109
 radical Jewish political movement and, 98–100
 religious establishment and, 96–97
 theological questions in, 92–93
 trial procedures, 104–109
 Jesus’ trial and crucifixion, game theory model of, 88–92, 100–112
 Jewish collaborators, Eichmann trial and punishment of, 209–213
 “The Jewish War,” 93–94
 Jiang Hua, 278–279, 281, 282–283, 284–285
 Jiang Qing, 263–265, 267, 268–269, 282–283, 284, 286–287
 Joan of Arc, 113–115
 Joffe, Joel, 236–237, 248–252, 255–256
 John de Thomariis of Bologna, 116–118
 Johnson, Andrew, 398
 John XXIII (Pope), 116–118, 126–131
 Jordan, David P., 5–6, 142–144
 Josephus Flavius, 93–94, 98–100, 104–109
Journal of Empirical Legal Studies, 23
 Judah of Galilee, 112
 Judas Iscariot
 arrest of Jesus and, 103–104
 game theory model of Jesus trial and execution and, 109–112
 Jesus’ trial and crucifixion and, 88–92, 104–109
 radical Jewish political movement and, 98–100
 theological questions in fate of, 92–93
- Judea, Roman governance of, 95–96
 judges and judiciary systems
 Argentine trial of juntas and, 329–331
 in Camorra trials, 311–313
 conflict with military in *Causa ESMA*, 333–336
 French Revolution and reform of, 136–138
 Gang of Four Special Court and, 279–280
 in Hus heresy trial, 119–120, 123–126, 128–130
 Italian *Nuova Camorra Orgnaizzata* trials and, 295–298
 in Khodorkovsky trial, 386–388, 390–393
 in Microsoft antitrust suit, 354–356, 362–368
 in trial of Socrates, 66–70
 trial theory and role of, 44–48
 judicialization of politics, 2–3
 judicial review, principle of, Eichmann trial and, 209–213
Julius Caesar (Shakespeare), 239–240
 juridification, Habermas’s discussion of, 2–3
 jury rolls
 exclusion of African Americans from, 196–199
 for Gang of Four Special Court, 279–280
 justice
 French revolutionary trials and, 134–136
 Socrates’ conversations concerning, 85
 “justice cascade”
 Eichmann trial and, 207–209
 Empirical Legal Studies and, 24, 26–27
- Kaczynski, Lech, 183n.83
 Kadri, Sadakat, 5–6
 Kafka, Franz, 19–20
 Kaldor-Hicks criterion, Empirical Legal Studies and, 24–25
 Kammen, Richard, 396, 403–405, 406–407, 409–416
 Kang Sheng, 267
 Karmen, Roman, 173–174
Kategoriai, in Athenian literature, 78
 Katyn massacre, 182–183
 Kautsky, Karl, 90
 Kennedy, Anthony (Justice), 200–203
 Kennedy, Duncan, 18, 21–22
 Khaldei, Evgeny, 173–174
 Khalid Sheik Mohammed, 401–403
 Guantánamo trial of, 394–396

Index

427

- Khodorkovsky, Mikhail Borisovich, 58
 arrest of, 369–371, 384
 consequences of trial of, 390–393
 on corruption in Russia, 382–383
 cult of personality and, 381–382
 early life of, 374
 education and early career of, 375
 electoral politics and, 377–378, 383
 oligarch status of, 374–379
 Open Russia Foundation established by, 380–381
 Putin's relations with, 373–374, 379–383
 trial of, 369–393
 Kimmage, Daniel, 383
 Kirchheimer, Otto, 3–7, 8–15, 20, 21–22, 47
 on destructive trials, 56–60
 on didactic trials, 53–56
 Klein, Joel, 357–362
 Knesset (Israel), Eichman trial and, 209–213
 Knights Templar, medieval court procedures
 against, 113–115
 Kolesnikov, Vladimir, 387–388
 Komsomol Central Committee,
 Khodorkovsky's associations with, 375
 Koppel, Ted, 252–253
 Koskenniemi, Martti, 15–17, 22–23, 27–28,
 32–33
 Kotzé, John, 246
 Kritzer, Herbert, 23–24
- labor defense principle, 192–199
 Lamoignon de Malesherbes, Guillaume-
 Chrétien, 142–144
 Langbein, John, 45–46
 Lanjuinais, Jean-Denis, 143–144
La Perla clandestine detention center
 (Argentina), 336–338
 Larson, Edward, 55–56
 Law and Economics movement, 17–19
 “lawfare,” private civil litigation as, 186
 Law of Suspects (France), 149–151
 Lawrence, Geoffrey, 171–172
 lay judges and juries, linguistics in trials and,
 34–35
 League of Nations, 170–171
 Lebedev, Platon, 369–371, 375–376, 385–388
 legal formalism, constitutive rules for trials and,
 44–48
 legal imagination, narrative in trials and, 39–40
 legal indeterminacy, principle of, 15–17
 legal institutions
 French Revolution and reform of, 136–138
 Gang of Four trial and, 278–294
 liminality in Rivonia trial of, 233–236
 political trials as, 3–4
 restoration of, after Cultural Revolution in
 China, 274–275
 Rivonia trial performativity and, 234–236,
 260–262
 Russia attacks on, during Khodorkovsky
 trial, 387–388
 war and, 400–401
 legalism, ANC embrace of, 234–236
Legalism (Shklar), 1, 11–15, 56–60
 legality principle, political trials and, 27–28,
 260–262
 legal lynching cases, 192n.23, 193–194,
 196–199
 legal nihilism, Medvedev's recognition of,
 391–393
 legal personae (legal personality), in Critical
 Legal Studies, 20–21
 legal procedure. *See procedure, rules of*
 legal realism
 antitrust laws and, 354–356
 in Critical Legal Studies, 17–19
 legal repression, in Critical Legal Studies, 15–17
 legal studies movements
 Critical Legal Studies, 15–23
 historical legal studies (1950s and
 1960s), 8–15
 political trial theory and, 8–28
 legal truth. *See truth, legal theory of*
 “Legatio ad Gaium” (Philo of Alexandria),
 93–94
 Legislative Assembly (France), 139–140,
 151–153, 154–155
 “Leningrad Affair,” 391
 Leon, Socrates and arrest of, 68–70, 79
 Le Roux, Michelle, 246–247
 Le Roux, Wessel, 260–262
 Levina, Yelena, 387–388
 liability
 Microsoft antitrust suit and issues of,
 362–368
 private civil litigation and, 186–190
 libel suits, private civil litigation and, 186
 liberal democracy
 political trials in, 4
 trial of Socrates and, 86–87
Liberation Army News, 282–283, 285–286
Licet Heli canon, in Hus heresy trial, 123–126
 Li Demin, 285–286
 Liebowitz, Samuel, 196–199

- The Limburg*, 397
 liminality of institutional development, Rivonia trial and, 233–236
 Lin Biao, 263–270, 282–283, 286–287, 291–294
 Lin Biao and Jiang Qing Counterrevolutionary Groups. *See Gang of Four trial (China)*
 Lincoln, Abraham, 398
 linguistics
 contextualization tactics in Camorra trials, 302–305
 in Hus heresy trial, 131–133
 law and, 20–21
 Rivonia trial textuality and performativity and, 237–244
 in trial theory, 34–42
 litigants, political trials as silencing of, 20–21
 “Little Rivonia trial,” 257–259
 Liu Shaoqi, 267, 268, 281–282
 loans-for-shares scheme, in Russian oil industry, 376–377
 Lobban, Michael, 229–233
 lobbying activities
 agencies and courts, 362–368
 Microsoft antitrust suit and, 347–349
 networks effects and, 356–357, 360–362
 by Russian oligarchy, 383
 Lodge, Tom, 236, 251–252
Long Walk to Freedom (Mandela), 249, 256
 Lopatka, John, 53, 347–368
 Louis XVI (King of France), trial of, 5–6, 138–144
 Louvet de Couvrai, Jean-Baptist, 146–147
 Lozovsky, Solomon, 174–177
 Lucas, Colin, 153–155
 Luhmann, Niklas, 19–20
 Lukoil, 380–381
 Luo Ruiqing, 281–282

 Mailhe, Jean-Baptiste, 141–142, 143–144
 Maimonides, Messianic scholarship of, 99, 104–109
 Malamud Goti, Jaime, 324–327, 342–344
male captus, bene detentus doctrine, Eichmann trial and, 213–219
 Malinowski, Bronislaw, 48
Malleus Maleficarum, 115–121
 Malmedy trial of 1946, 415–416
 Mandela, Nelson
 armed struggle embraced by, 234–236
 mechanisms of theatricality used by, 244–257, 260–262
 narrative in performativity of, 237–244
 orality of Rivonia trial delivery, 252–257
 physicality of trial performance, 248–251
 Rivonia trial performance by, 229–233, 252–257
 temporality in Rivonia Trial statements of, 251–252
 Thembu dress worn during Incitement trial, 248–251
 Mankiw, Gregory, 359–360
 Mao Zedong
 cult of personality of, 267
 Cultural Revolution and, 265–270, 291–294
 death of, 263–265
 history of Cultural Revolution and characterization of, 293
 Mao Zedong Thought
 concepts of law in, 289–290
 crimes *vs.* errors in, 289
 historical importance of, 290–291, 293
 Marat, Jean-Paul, 142–147
Marbury v. Madison, 209–213
 market ideology
 in post-Soviet Russia, 371–374, 378–379, 383
 state control and, in Khordorkovsky trial, 369–371, 391–393
 Marshall, Sandra, 31–34
 Marshall, Thurgood, 184–186, 196–199
 Martins, Mark, 403–405, 409–416
 Marxism
 in Critical Legal Studies, 15–17
 Maoist Sinification of, 289
 Massera, Eduardo, 330–331
 mass pressure
 generation of, in *Brown v. Board of Education*, 196–199
 private civil litigation and, 192–196
 mass trials, of *Nuova Camorra Orgnaizzata*, 295–298
 Mast, Jason L., 230
 material inequality, evidence of, *Brown v. Board of Education*, 196–199
 Mathiez, Albert, 134–136
 “maxi-trial,” Camorra trial as, 314–316
 McCarthy, Andrew, 399n.22
 McVeigh, Timothy, 398–399
Measure for Measure (Shakespeare), 239–240
 media coverage
 of Camorra trial, 300–302, 314–316
 criticism of Soviet Union in, 177

Index

429

- of Gang of Four trial, 263–265, 270–275, 278–287
- of Guantanamo Military Commissions, 405–409
- of lobbying against Microsoft, 357–362
- of Microsoft antitrust suit, 348n.5
- of Nuremberg trials, 173–174
- Russian control of media and, 377–378
- by Soviet press, 174–177
- medieval ecclesiastical courts
 - appeals process in, 126
 - curial court politics and, 126–131
 - Jan Hus trial in, 113–133
 - legal norms of, 123–126
 - power, procedure and performance in outcomes of, 131–133
- Medvedev, Dmitry, 372–373, 391–393
- Meierhenrich, Jens, 1–64, 203–204, 229–262, 347
- Meletus
 - as prosecutor in trial of Socrates, 66–73
 - rhetorical strategies of, 73–78
- Melluso, Gianni, 300–313
- Memorabilia* (Xenophon), 73–78
- The Memory of Judgment* (Douglas), 6–7
- Menatep (commercial bank)
 - Khodorkovsky's creation of, 374–379
 - state seizure of, 384
- Mendelev Institute, 375
- Meredith, Martin, 251–252
- Meron, Theodor, 217–218
- Merry, Sally Engle, 48
- Mertz, Elizabeth, 20–21
- Messianism
 - game theory model of Jesus' trial and execution and, 109–112
 - Jewish religious establishment perspective on, 96–97, 104–109
- Mexican-American War, 398
- Microsoft antitrust suit
 - agencies and courts influence on, 362–368
 - as decisive trial, 53
 - economic *vs.* political power in, 10–11
 - as political trial, 347–368
 - politics in, 347–349, 356–368
- military commissions
 - civilian courts *vs.*, 398–401
 - due process and legacy of torture in, 405–409
 - political trials and legitimacy of, 394–416
- Military Commissions Act of 2009, 401–403
- military trials
 - Argentine trial of juntas and, 329–331
 - Causa ESMA* trials as, 317–318, 327–328
 - Due Obedience Law* and, 338–344
 - Gang of Four Special Court and, 278–287
 - Guantanamo Military Commissions and legitimacy of, 394–416
 - history in U.S. of, 398
 - obedience to authority in *Causa ESMA* 1985 testimony and, 320–322, 331–333
- Milosevic, Slobodan, 403–405, 406
- Minow, Martha, 321–322
- Misamore, Bruce, 388–389
- Mishnah, 93–94
- mobilization, politics of
 - Alien Tort Act and, 201–203
 - in private civil litigation, 194–196
 - in Scottsboro cases, 196–199
- modern authority principle, in *Brown v. Board of Education*, 198–199
- Moiseevich, Boris, 374
- Molotov, Vyacheslav, 160–169, 174–177
- Molotov-Ribbentrop Non-Aggression Pact of 1939, 165–168, 177
- monitio canonica*, in Hus heresy trial, 131
- monopolies
 - antitrust law and, 349–356
 - Russian state-owned monopolies, 380–381
- Montagnard movement
 - French revolution and, 140
 - purge of Girondins and, 144–147
 - trial of Louis XVI and, 142–144
- Mooney, Tom, 193
- Moore, Sally Falk, 315
- moral agency, responsibility in criminal law and, 319–320
- moral agonism, Mandela's use of, 237–244
- moral economy of law, Rivonia trial and, 233–234
- Moreno Ocampo, Luis, 26–27
- Mosaic law, 96–97
- Moscow trials of 1936–1938, 160–169
- Moskalenko, Karinna, 387–388, 391–393
- motivation, in political trials, 48–50
 - Jesus' trial and execution and, 88–92
 - of Judas Iscariot, 92–93
- Mtolo, Bruno, 247–248
- Munich Pact of 1938, 165–168
- Myerhoff, Barbara, 315

- Nader, Ralph, 358–359
 narrative
 in Camorra trials, 300–302
 character deployment during Camorra testimony, 305–311
 constitutive rules of trials and, 42–48
 contextualization tactics in, 302–305
 in Gang of Four trial, 275–278
 in historical record of Nuremberg trials, 160–169
 in history of Cultural Revolution, 291–294
 of Jesus' trial and crucifixion, 88–92
 in Nuremberg trials, 173–174
 Rivonia trial and Mandela's use of, 237–244
 in Socrates' trial, 77–78
 in trials, 38–42
 Nash equilibria, 101n.46, 107n.48
 Nashiri, Abd al-
 defense attorneys for, 405–409
 Guantánamo trial of, 394–396, 403–405
 legitimacy of proceedings against, 409–416
 torture of, 406–407
 USS *Cole* attack linked to, 397–403
 National Assembly (France), revolutionary restructuring of, 138–140
 National Association for the Advancement of Colored Peoples (NAACP), 51–53, 184–186, 194–196
 Brown v. Board of Education strategies of, 196–199
 National Guard, French revolution and role of, 145–146, 147–148
 National Liberation Movement, 239
 National People's Congress (China), Gang of Four Special Court and, 279–280
 Native Americans, political trials for rights of, 1–2
 NATO, Nuremberg legacy and, 157–160
 Nazi/Nazi collaborators punishment law, 209–213
 Nazi war crimes
 dual state regime and, 13–14
 Historical Legal Studies movement and, 8–15
 Neapolitan organized crime
 government crackdown on, 295–298
 political prosecution of, 39, 295–316
 Netscape Navigator, 356–362
 Microsoft antitrust suit and, 347
 white paper authored by, 356–357
 network effects
 judicial support for, in Microsoft case, 362–368
 Microsoft antitrust suit and, 356–357
 white paper discussion of, 360–362
 Neumann, Franz, 13–14
 Nevzlin, Leonid, 375–376, 382–383, 384
The New Republic, 192–196
Newsweek magazine, 271
New York Times, 259
 Ngwane, Zolani, 248–251
 Nice, Geoffrey, 403–405
 Nicolic, Dragan, 213–219
 Niem, Dietrich, 116–118
 Nigeria, litigation against Shell Oil, 202
 Nikitchneko, Iona, 169, 171–172
 Nino, Carlos, 324–327
nomenklatura, Russian corporate capitalism and, 372
nomos, narrative in trials and concept of, 40–41
 normativity
 Gang of Four trial and role of, 275–278
 in Hus heresy trial, 123–126
 military commissions as departure from, 400–401
 narrative in trials and, 40–41
 political power of culture and, 311–313
 prerogative state and, 13–14, 231–232
 trial theory and, 33–34
Novimus, in Hus heresy trial, 123–126
Nuova Camorra Organizzata (NCO), 295–298
 Nuova Famiglia (New Family), 295–298
 Nuremberg Charter, 160–169. *See also* International Military Tribunal at Nuremberg (IMT)
 Nuremberg Commission (Soviet Union), 160–169, 171–172, 173–177, 179–183
 Nuremberg moment, legacy of, 157–160
 Nuremberg Principles, 222–223
 Nuremberg Race Laws, 41–42
 oaths
 in Hus heresy trial, 123–126
 Louis XVI violation of, 140–144
 Obama, Barack
 Guantanamo Military Commissions and, 401–403
 reform of military commissions by, 403–405
 obedience to authority
 Argentine military rebellion and issue of, 336–338
 in *Causa ESMA* trials, 317–318, 320–322, 331–333
 conciliar theory and, 115–121

Index

431

- curial court politics in Hus heresy trial and, 126–131
- Due Obedience Law* in Argentina and, 338–344
- ecclesiastical authority, Hus' defiance of, 121–123
- heresy trials and, 118–119
- Khodorkovsky trial and principle of, 369–371, 384–393
- Terror in France and, 149–151
- trial of Socrates and, 79–81, 86–87
- Ober, Josiah, 65–87
- objective law, Chinese concepts of, 289–290
- Ocampo, Moreno, 334
- oil industry in Russia
 - break-up of, 376–377
 - fall of Yukos and politics in, 381–382
 - pipeline construction and, 380–381
 - state-private partnerships in, 374–379
 - state scrutiny of, 388–390
- Oklahoma City bombing, 398–399
- oligarch class, emergence in Russia of, 374–379
- Oliveira, Alicia, 342–344
- Olson, Mancur, 390
- O'Neill, Barry, 89–90
- opening statement, linguistics in trials and, 34–35
- Open Russia Foundation, 380–381
- Open Society Institute (OSI), 380–381
- "Operation Mayibuye," 233–234
- opposition movements, trial and crucifixion of Jesus and, 109–112
- orality, in Mandela's Rivonia Trial
 - performance, 245, 252–257
- Osiel, Mark, 54n.188, 54–55n.190
- Page, William, 53, 347–368
- Palace of Justice (Pretoria, South Africa), 245–248
- Pan-African Congress (PAC), *Pogo* armed wing of, 233–234
- papal schism, Hus heresy trial and, 120–121
- Papon, Maurice, 207–209
- Pareto optimality
 - Empirical Legal Studies and, 24–25
 - Jesus' trial and crucifixion and, 91, 100–101
- parrhesia*, 85
- partisanship
 - decisive trials and, 51–53
 - political trials and, 15, 27–28
 - in Socrates trial, 65–66
 - in trial of Socrates, 81–86
- Patterson, William, 193–194
- Peller, Gary, 19–20
- Pelly, Joe, 397, 408–409
- Pelly, Sharon, 405
- Peloponnesian War, 68–70
- penalties, trial of Socrates and debate on, 66–70
- Pendas, Devin O., 1–64, 203–204, 205–228, 347
- Peng Dehuai, 284–285
- Peng Zhen, 267, 280–281
- pentiti* (repenters)
 - in Camorra trial, 295–298, 299–300
 - confrontation between, 300–302
- People's Daily* (newspaper), 273–274, 280–281, 283–284, 288
- People's Liberation Arma (PLA) (China), 263–265
- People's Republic of China
 - founding, 265–270
 - Gang of Four trial in, 263–294
- per curiam* opinions, in Microsoft antitrust suit and, 368
- Peregrino Fernández, Rodolfo, 327–328
- performance
 - affective posturing in Camorra trials, 298–300
 - Argentine military rebellion as, 338
 - of Camorra *pentiti*, 300–302
 - in *Causa ESMA* trials, 327–328
 - in Gang of Four trials, 278–287
 - in Hus heresy trial, 131–133
 - legacy of, in political trials, 257–259
 - mechanisms of theatricality, 244–257
 - Nuremberg trials and politics of international stage, 169–178
 - political power of culture and, 311–313
 - in political trials, 62–64
 - in purge of Girondins, 146–147
 - Rivonia trial and, 229–262
 - in Scottsboro cases, 196–199
 - in Socrates trial, 73–78
 - Terror in France, 153–155
 - in trial of Louis XVI, 142–144
- performativity of law, Rivonia trial and, 229–233
- periodization, in history of Cultural Revolution, 291–294
- perpetrator trial, Douglas's concept of, 53–56
- per se* ideology, antitrust law and, 354–356
- pertinacia* concept, heresy trials and, 115–121
- Peter (Apostle), 92–93
- Peters, Julie Stone, 230

- Pétion, Jérôme, 142–144, 146–147
 Petukhov, Vladimir, 378–379
 Pharisees, 96–97
 Philo of Alexandria, 93–94, 95–96
 philosophy
 impact of Socrates trial on, 77–78
 Socratic tradition and, 65–66, 72–73
 physicality
 affective posturings and, 298–300
 of Gang of Four trial defendants, 278–287
 in Mandela's Rivonia trial performance, 245, 248–251
 Pichugin, Alexei, 384, 385–386
 piety, Socrates' ideas concerning, 76–77
 Pilate, Pontius
 Jesus' dialogue with, 93–94, 100–101, 109–112
 Jesus' trial and crucifixion and, 88–92
 as Roman governor, 95–96
 Pinochet, Augusto, 217–218
 plaintiff-side lawfare, 192–196
 Plato, 79–81, 83
 on Socrates, 65–66, 68–70, 72, 73–78
plenitudo potestatis, principle of, 116–118
 Pohl, J, 406–407, 412–414, 415–416
 policy preferences, legal reasoning and, 18–19
 political justice
 in Historical Legal Studies, 8–15
 political trials and concepts of, 3–7
 political trials
 analytical framework for research on, 48–64
 Brown v. Board of Education as, 184–204
 Camorra trials as, 39, 295–316
 case studies of, 64
 Causa ESMA proceedings as, 317–346
 characteristics of, 3–7
 concept of the political in, 8–28, 48–50
 in Critical Legal Studies, 15–23
 Eichmann trial as, 205–228
 Empirical Legal Studies and, 23–28
 French revolutionary trials as, 134–156
 Gang of Four trial (China), 58, 263–294
 global range of, 1–2
 Guantanamo Military Commissions as, 394–416
 heresy trials as, 115–121
 Historical Legal Studies (1950s and 1960s) on, 8–15
 interdisciplinary research on, 28
 Jan Hus trial in medieval ecclesiastical courts, 113–133
 Jesus' trial and crucifixion as, 88–112
 Khodorkovsky trial in Russia as, 369–393
 Microsoft antitrust suit as, 347–368
 Neapolitan organized crime prosecution, 295–316
 overview of theory and history of, 1–64
 performance in, 62–64
 in postwar era, 157–183
 power and, 61–62
 private civil litigation and, 186–190, 200–203
 procedure in, 62
 purposes and practices of, 49–50
 research methodology concerning, 5, 7
 Rivonia trial as, 229–262
 Socrates trial as, 65–87
 Terror in France and, 149–151
 terrorism and, 397–403
 theoretical background on, 8–48, 60–64
 trial theory and, 28–48
 typology of, 51
 politics
 antitrust law and, 349–356
 citizenship and, in trial of Socrates, 81–86
 of cosmopolitan memory, Eichmann trial and, 219–228
 of criminal trials, 314–316
 culture and, 311–313
 curial court politics in Hus heresy trial, 126–131
 determination of, in political trials, 48–50
 in Eichmann trial, 207–209
 heretics and, 115–121
 of historical record, Nuremberg trials and, 160–169
 of international stage, Nuremberg trials and, 169–178
 Khodorkovsky's involvement in, 369–371, 377–378
 law and, 20
 legacy of Hus trial in, 131–133
 lobbying activities against Microsoft and, 357–362
 Microsoft antitrust suit and, 347–349, 356–368
 of *Nuova Camorra Orgnaizzata* trials, 295–298
 Putin's restructuring of, 372–373, 379–383
 of responsibility, 318–324
 in Russia, business involvement in, 374–379
 trial of Socrates and role of, 66–70, 71–72
 Ponamarev, Lev, 391

Index

433

- Pogo* (armed wing of Pan-African Congress), 233–234
- Posner, Eric, 4, 17–19, 24–25, 27–28
- Posner, Richard, 357–362
- post-realism, in Critical Legal Studies, 18–19
- postwar era, political trials in, 157–183
- power
- French Revolution restructuring of, 136–138
 - in Gang of Four trial, 275–278
 - Hus trial as struggle over, 115–121, 131–133
 - Jesus' trial and execution and, 90
 - Khodorkovsky trial as exercise in, 369–371, 391–393
- Nuova Camorra Orgnaizzata* trials and
- balance of, 295–298
 - political trials and role of, 61–62
 - private civil litigation and role of, 192–196
 - purge of Girondins and shift of, 145–146
 - trial of Louis XVI and, 140–144
- Pravda* newspaper, 174–177
- precedent
- in Eichmann trial, 213–219
 - politics of, 209–213
- prerogative state, normative state and, 13–14, 231–232
- presumption of innocence, in Hus heresy trial, 123–126
- prison litigation, public law tradition in, 200–203
- private civil litigation
- Alien Tort Act as, 201–203
 - antitrust law and, 354–356
 - evolution of, 186–190
 - history of, 190–192
 - limitations of, 200–203
 - theories of, 192–196
- procedure, rules of
- in Gang of Four trial, 275–278
 - Guantanamo Military Commissions and absence of, 401–403
 - in Hus heresy trial, 119–120, 123–126, 131–133
 - in Louis XVI trial, 141–142
 - political trials and, 62
 - purge of Girondins and, 146
 - in Rivonia trial, 234–236
 - in Socrates trial, 66–70
 - trial theory and, 44–48
- Process of National Reorganization* (Argentina), 324–327
- Project to Promote Competition and Innovation in the Digital Age (ProComp), 358–359
- propaganda issues, Soviet coverage of Nuremberg trials and, 174–177
- prosecution
- in Camorra trials, challenges for, 300–302, 314–316
 - in *Causa ESMA* trials, 341
 - in French revolutionary trials, 146–147, 151–153
 - Guantanamo Military Commissions and weakness of, 401–403
 - in Hus heresy trial, 113–115
 - Italian laws on, 295–298
 - in Khodorkovsky trial, 386–388, 391–393
 - labor defense and, 192–196
 - at Nuremberg trials, 160–169, 170–171
 - in Socrates trial, 65–70, 71, 81–86
 - special prosecutor for Gang of Four trial (China), 275–278
- Prosecutor v. Furundzija* (ICTY), 216
- public choice theory
- antitrust laws and, 349–356
 - private civil litigation and, 190–192
- public intellectual, Socrates as, 81–86
- publicity of trials, 42–44
- Scopes trial, 55–56
- public law litigation
- political trials and, 11–13
 - school desegregation cases and, 200–203
- Pullman Strike of 1894, 347
- punishment, political dimensions of, 113–115
- Putin, Vladimir, 157–160, 182–183
- fall of Yukos and, 379–383
 - Khodorkovsky and, 369–371, 373–374
 - state restoration under, 372–373
- Qahtani, Mohamed al-, 408–409
- Qing Gang, 282–283
- Qualiter et quando* process, in Hus heresy trial, 123–126
- Qui Shaoheng (Henry Chiu), 280–281
- Quotations from Chairman Mao*, 268
- racial profiling, public law litigation and, 200–203
- radical Jewish political movement, trial and crucifixion of Jesus and, 98–100, 109–112
- rational decision-making
- game theory model of Jesus' trial and crucifixion and, 100–101, 103–104
 - Jesus' trial and execution and, 90
 - Rivonia trial and, 234–236
- Reback, Gary, 356–357, 358

- Red Army Faction (RAF), trial of, 60
regina probationum (queen of proofs), in Hus heresy trial, 119–120
 Reitlinger, Gerald, 219–220
 religious establishment
 arrest of Jesus and, 103–104
 game theory model of Jesus' trial and execution and, 109–112
 Hus trial and, 115–121
 trial and crucifixion of Jesus and, 96–97, 104–109
 Ren Lingyun, 280–281
 reparations to Soviet Union, historical record of
 Nuremberg trials and case for, 160–169
 republic, formation in France of, 136–138, 149–151
 Resnik, Judith, 45–46
 “Resolution on Certain Questions in the History of Our Party since the Founding of the People's Republic of China,” 291–294
 responsibility
 in Argentine military dictatorship, 324–327
 in Argentine trial of juntas, 329–331
 Causa ESMA trials and role of, 317–346
 in criminal law, 319–320
 Due Obedience Law and, 338–344
 obedience and hierarchy and, 320–322
 place and politics of, 318–324
 Socrates' conversations concerning, 85
 for state violence, in *Causa ESMA* trials, 344–346
 transitional justice and, 322–324
 revolutionary justice
 in French revolutionary trials, 134–136
 legitimacy as issue in, 136–138
 Mandela's reasonable revolutionary rhetoric, 243–244
 Terror in France and, 149–151, 153–155
 rhetoric
 in history of Cultural Revolution, 291–294
 role in trial of Socrates, 73–78
 Ribbentrop, Joachim von, 167–168, 172–173
 Rico, Aldo, 336–339
 Rights of Man (France), 138–140
 rituals, in political trials, 62–64
 Rivonia Trial (South Africa), 21–22, 58–59
 legacy of, 257–259
 liminality of, 233–236
 mechanisms of theatricality in, 244–257
 as theater of the rule of law, 229–262
 Robertson, Geoffrey, 5–6
 Robespierre, Maximilien, 144–148, 149–151
 Robinson-Patman Act, 349–356
Rochin v. California, 407–409
 Rockefeller, John D., 349–356
 Rolón, Juan Carlos, 333
 Roman government
 arrest of Jesus and, 101–104
 game theory model of Jesus' trial and crucifixion and, 100–101
 Jewish religious establishment and, 96–97
 trial and crucifixion of Jesus and, 95–96
 young Christian movement and, 95, 109
 Romania, political trial and execution of
 Ceausescu in, 14–15
 Roosevelt, Franklin, 349–356, 399–400
 Roosevelt, Theodore, 349–356
 Rosenberg, Ethel and Julius, trial of, 49
 Rosneft (Russian state-owned oil company), 369–371, 382–383, 388–390
 Rosprom holding company, Khodorkovsky's
 formation of, 376
 Rudenko, Roman, 162–163, 165–168, 169–178
 rule of law
 in *Brown v. Board of Education*, 192–196
 crime *vs.* error and, 289–290
 Due Obedience Law in Argentina, 338–344
 military commissions and, 403–405
 in political trials, 27–28
 Russian corporate capitalism and weakness of, 372
 theater of, Rivonia trial as, 229–262
 Russia
 anarchic privatisation in, 374, 375, 376–377
 corruption in, 382–383
 Khodorkovsky trial in, 369–393
 Nuremberg legacy and politics in, 157–160
 private commercial bank development in, 375
 Rwanda, *gacaca* jurisdictions, 59
 sabotage
 anti-apartheid movement and, 229–233
 Mandela's admission of, 237–244
 Sabotage Act (South Africa), 234–236
 Sacco, Nicola, 193
 sacralization, of legal norms, 123–126
 Sadducees, 96–97
 Saint-Just, Louis-Antoine, 149–153
 Sakwa, Richard, 369–393
 Saleh, Ali Abdullah, 397
 Salem Witch trials, 59, 62
 “Salt Pit” (CIA secret location), 397–398

Index

435

- Samaraneftegaz, 388–390
 Sanhedrin
 game theory model of Jesus' trial and execution and, 109–112
 trial and crucifixion of Jesus and, 93–94, 96–97, 109n.52
 Santamaría, Pedro, 331–333
 Schabas, William, 205–207, 213–219
 Schacht, Hjalmar, 180–181n.73
 Schauer, Frederick, 44–45
 Schervish, Paul, 395–396
 Schmidt, Yury, 387–388
 Schmitt, Carl, 9, 56–60, 373–374
 Schonfield, H. J., 90
 Schwartz, Benjamin, 290n.86
 Scopes, John, 55–56
 “Scopes Monkey trial,” 55–56, 205–207
 Scott, Winfield, 398, 401–403
 Scottsboro cases, 192–199
 Brown v. Board of Education and, 189–190
 script, Mandela's use of, 237–244
 Sechin, Igor, 382–383
 secular authority, in Hus heresy trial, 127–128
 sede vacante (papal vacancy), 116–118
 sedition, Terror in France based on, 151–153
 segregation
 early legal challenges to, 184–186
 evidence on harm of, 198–199
 impact of *Brown v. Board of Education* on, 200–203
 private civil litigation concerning, 194–196
 self-amnesty, Argentine junta granting of, 324–327
 selfhood, responsibility in criminal law and, 319–320
 separate but equal principle, segregation and, 184–186
 “seven bankers” group of Russian oligarchs, 377–378
Seventh Letter (Plato), 68–70, 77–78
 Severnaya Neft, 382–383
 Sexauer, Kenneth, 88–112
 Shaffer, Gregory, 27–28
 Shakespeare, William, 239–240
 Sharpeville massacre, 233–234, 254
 Shawcross, Hartley, 222–223
 Shell Oil, Nigerian suit against, 202
 Sherman Act (U.S.), 347, 349–356, 364–365
 Shi Hongdao, 284
 Shklar, Judith, 1, 2–3, 11–15, 20, 26–27
 destructive trials and work of, 56–60
 Eichmann trial and, 207–209
 show trials
 decisive trials and, 51–53
 as destructive trials, 59
 as didactic trials, 53–56
 Gang of Four trial characterization as, 263–265, 271
 Hus trial as, 115–121
 impunity of, 22–23
 Khodorkovsky trial characterized as, 385–388, 390–393
 publicity in, 43–44
 in Soviet Union, 160–169
 Sibneft (Russian gas company), 369–371, 380
 pipeline consortium and, 380–381
 Yukos merger with, 381
 Sicarii (radical Jewish political movement), 98–100, 112
 Sikkink, Kathryn, 14–15, 24, 26–27, 207–209
silovik faction in Russia, 379–380
 Khodorkovsky trial and, 369–371
 Simpson, O. J., trial of, 1–2, 205–207
 Singapore, private civil litigation in, 186–190
 situation ethics, in war crimes trials, 11–13
 Slovo, Joe, 257–259
 socialist legality, in Gang of Four trial, 265
 social organization
 law as, 15–23
 linguistics in trials and, 34–35
 sociology
 in *Brown v. Board of Education*, 198–199
 of military organizations, 321–322
 of *Nuova Camorra Organizzata* trials, 295–298
 Socrates, trial of, 65–87
 civic duties discussed in, 79–81
 defense speech by Socrates in, 76–77
 as destructive or didactic trial, 70–73
 legal procedure and historical context for, 66–70
 Socratic tradition
 Athenian law and, 73–78
 trial of Socrates and role of, 65–66, 72–73
Somerset Case, 209–213
 Soros, George, 380–381
Sosa v. Alvarez-Machain, 201–203
 Souboul, Albert, 134–136
 South Africa, political trials in, 233–236
 sovereignty
 Khodorkovsky trial and reaffirmation of, 391–393
 Terror in France as expression of, 153–155

- Soviet Union
 de-Stalinization in, 266
 Eichmann trial and, 224–225
 Einsatzgruppen trial and, 219–228
 goals of, at Nuremberg trials, 179–183
 Nuremberg Commission of, 160–169
 Nuremberg trials and, 157–160
 performance at Nuremberg trials of, 169–178
 politics of international stage and, 169–178
 poor performance at Nuremberg trials of, 177–178
 snowball effect of political trials in, 391
 Sovinformburo, 174–177
 Sparta, Athenian war with, 68–70
 spatiality
 in Gang of Four trials, 280–281
 in Mandela's Rivonia trial performance, 245–248
 place and politics of responsibility and, 318–324
 Special Court (China) for Gang of Four trial
 establishment of, 275–278
 judicial structure of, 278–287
 Special Tribunal for Lebanon, 1–2
 “speech” trials, 1–2
 Spiropoulos, Jean, 222–223
 stag hunt model, Jesus' trial and execution and, 91
 Stalin, Joseph, 59, 157–169, 170–171, 182–183
 Stalinist Terror of the 1930s, 170–171
 standard account principle, in criminal trials, 31–34
Standard Oil Co. of New Jersey lawsuit, 349–356
 standard procedure (*ordo iudicarius*), in Hus heresy trial, 119–120, 123–126
stare decisis principle, Eichmann trial and, 207–209
 state
 Fraenkel's dual state concept, 13–14, 27–28
 French Revolution and alteration of, 136–138, 147–148
 Gang of Four trial and role of, 263–265, 275–278, 285–286
 Khodorkovsky trial and power of, 369–371, 390–393
 Mandela's indictment of structural violence by, 239–240
 Neapolitan organization crime and weakness of, 295–298
 Putin's restructuring of, 379–383
 Rivonia trial characterization of, 229–233
 Russian corporate capitalism and role of, 371–379
 Socrates discussion of harm to, 79–81, 86–87
 Terror in France and power of, 153–155
 violence by *Causa ESMA* trials and role of, 317–318, 344–346
 state laws and regulations (U.S.)
 in *Brown v. Board of Education*, institutional paradox in, 186–190
 lobbying during Microsoft antitrust suit of, 357–362
 Microsoft antitrust suit and, 356–357, 362–368
The State against Nelson Mandela and Nine Others. *See Rivonia trial*
 statutory law, Chinese concepts of, 289–290
 Stephaneschi, Cardinal Peter degli, 131
 story characters, deployment during Camorra testimony of, 305–311
 Strassera, Julio, 334
 strategic rationality, in Jesus' trial and crucifixion, 88–92
 structural remedies, Microsoft antitrust suit and consideration of, 362–368
 substantive due process doctrine, Guantanamo Military Commission and, 407–409
 substantive truth, theory of, 36–37
sui generis defense, in Socrates trial, 73–78
 Summers, Robert, 35, 36–37
 Sun Haogang, 282–283
 Sun Microsystems, 347, 357–362
 Suppression of Communism Act (South Africa), 234–236
 Supreme Council of the Armed Forces (Argentina), 333–336, 341
 Supreme Court (U.S.)
 Alien Tort Act and, 201–203
 antitrust laws and, 349–356
Brown v. Board of Education trial and, 184–186
 prison system cases before, 200–203
 salary equalization cases before, 194–196
 Scottsboro case and, 189–190
 Supreme People's Court (China), 263–265
 Surgutneftegaz, 378–379
 Surkov, Vladislav, 375–376
 Sykes, Alan, 24
 Symantech, 359–360
 symbolic action, definition of, 230
Symposium (Plato), 83
Symposium (Xenophon), 83
 systems theory, in Critical Legal Studies, 19–20

Index

437

- Tacitus, 93–94
 Tadic, Dusko, 213–219
 Tadros, Victor, 31–34
 Taft, William Howard, 349–356
 television, Gang of Four trial coverage on, 285–286
 temporality, in Mandela's Rivonia trial
 performance, 245, 251–252
 Terror in France, 5–6, 149–155
 power dynamics in, 149–151
 terrorism
 destructive trials involving, 59
 political trials and, 397–403
 Terrorism Act (South Africa), 260–262
 Teubner, Gunther, 19–20
 textuality
 orality of Mandela's Rivonia testimony and, 255–256
 performativity of law and, 229–233
 Rivonia Trial performativity and, 237–244, 260–262
 theater of the rule of law
 Gang of Four trial characterization as, 271, 278–287
 mechanisms of theatricality, 244–257, 260–262
 Rivonia trial as, 229–262
 theology
 heresy trials and interpretations of, 118–119
 in Hus heresy trial, 115–123
 Jesus' trial and crucifixion and questions facing, 92–93
 theory of the case, narrative in trials and, 39–40
 Thermidorians, 153–155
 Thirty, government of (Athens), 68–70, 83
 time-space compression, Mandela's use of, 237–244
 TNK (Russian oil company), 380–381
 Tobey, Mark, 356–357
 Tokareva, Elena, 381
 Tomskneft company, 388–390
 Torti, Julio Antonio, 342–344
 torture
 Argentine *Causa ESMA* trials and issue of, 317–318, 344–346
 Guantanamo Military Commissions and issue of, 405–409
 Trainin, Aron, 179–183
Transformative Justice (Bilsky), 6–7
 transitional justice
 Argentine trial of juntas as, 329–331
 Gang of Four trial as, 270–275
 Nuremberg trials and, 157–160, 179–183
 research and scholarship concerning, 272–273
 responsibility and, 322–324
 Transneft (Russian state-owned monopoly), 380–381
 Treason trial (South Africa), 246, 247
 "Treatise on Law" (Aquinas), 289–290
 trembling-hand equilibrium, 107n.48
 trespass, civil tort of, 190–192
 "Trial of the Juntas," 26–27
 trials
 constitutive rules of, 42–48
 definitions of, 29–31
 delining number of, 29
 formality of, 44–48
 as institution, 28–48
 linguistic practices in, 34–42
 narrative in, 38–42
 publicity of, 42–44
 theories concerning, 31–34
 truth determination in, 35–38
tribunal criminel extraordinaire, 136–138, 151–153
Tribunal révolutionnaire, 136–138, 149–151
 Tronchet, François-Denis, 142–144
 Trouvier, Paul, 207–209
 truth, legal theory of, 36–37
 affective posturing and, 298–300
 constitutive rules of trials and, 42–48
 Gang of Four trials and performance of, 278–287
 in Hus heresy trial, 121–123, 131–133
 Mao Zedong Thought and, 289
 in political trials, 62
 politicization of criminal trials and, 314–316
 trials and determination of, 35–38
 Truth and Reconciliation Commission of South Africa, 260–262, 272–273
 Turatello, Francis, 300–302
 Turkey, private civil litigation in, 186–190
 Turner, Victor, 62–64
 Turreau, Louis-Marie, 149–151
 Tushnet, Mark V., 184–204
 Tuval, Yogev, 211–213
 twisting and turning, Mandela's use of, 237–244
 Uighurs, detention at Guantanamo of, 409–416
 Ukraine, Nuremberg legacy and Russian campaign in, 157–160

- Umkhonto we Sizwe* (Spear of the Nation) (ANC), 233–234, 237–244, 257–259
 Uniform Code of Military Justice, Guantanamo Military Commissions as violation of, 401–403
 United Kingdom, sanctions against South Africa by, 259
 United Nations Genocide Convention, 211–219
 Resolution 1881 of, 259
 United States
 history of military trials in, 398
 linguistics in trials in, 34–35
 Mafia in, 295–298
 Nuremberg legacy in, 157–160
 sanctions against South Africa by, 259
 universal jurisdiction, in Eichmann trial, 213–219, 226–228
 U.S. Drug Enforcement Agency, 201–203
 U.S. military commissions, 59
 U.S. Military Tribunal, 320–322
 U.S. State Department, 202
U.S. v. Ohlendorf, 320–322
USS Cole, attack on, 397–403
- Valazé, Charles, 138–140
 Valliant-Courturier, Marie, 176–177
 Vañek, Antonio, 331–333, 342–344
 Vanzetti, Bartolomeo, 193
 Vasileva, Natalya, 389–390
 Vendean revolt, 153–155
Vergentis in senium, in Hus heresy trial, 123–126
 Videla, Jorge, 330–331
 Vilarino, David Raúl, 327–328
 violence
 gang violence in Italy, 295–298
 Mandela's discussion of, in Rivonia trial, 237–244, 254
 responsibility in criminal law and, 319–320
 state violence, in *Causa ESMA* trials, 317–318, 344–346
 Terror in France and, 149–151, 153–155
 virginity, Camorra trials and narrative of, 305–313
 Vishnevsky, Vsevolod, 173–174, 175–178
Volksgesichtshof (People's Court) (Germany), 56–60
 von Papen, Franz, 180–181n.73
 Vyshinsky, Andrei, 160–169, 171–173
- Wang Hongwen, 268–269, 282–283, 286–287
 war crimes
 decisive trials involving, 52–53
 Guantanamo Military Commissions and, 394–396, 403–405
 invocation of, in Gang of Four trial, 273–274
 war on terror, military commissions *vs.* civilian courts and, 398–401
 Warren, Earl, 51–53
 Washington, George, 398
 Weber, Max, 36–37, 234–236
 Weimar Republic, Kirchheimer's study of, 8–15
 Wells, H. G., 55–56
 White, Hayden, 237–244
 White, James Boyd, 39–40, 234–236, 243–244, 249–250
White Paper Regarding the Recent Anticompetitive Conduct of the Microsoft Corporation
 government agencies and court influence discussed in, 362–368
 network effects theory in, 360–362
 Wilke, Christiane, 317–346
 Wilson, Richard Ashby, 6–7
 Wilson, Woodrow, 349–356
 Winnie, Laurence H., 134–156
 witchcraft, heresy and, 115–121
 witnesses, in Camorra trials, overabundance of, 300–302
 Women's International War Crimes Tribunal, 1–2
 working hypotheses, in trials, 38
World Press News, 174–177
 World Trade Center bombing (1993), 398–399
 World War II, 398
 Wu Kailiu, 280–281
 Wu Xiuquan, 278–279
 Wu Zetian, 284
 Wyclif, John, 120–121, 127, 131–133
- Xenophon, 73–78, 83
 on Socrates, 65–66, 68–70
 Xinhua News Agency, 285–286
- Yabloko grouping, 383
 Yablonka, Hanna, 225–226
 Yao Wenyan, 268–269, 283, 286–287
 Yegorova, Olga, 389–390
 Yeltsin, Boris, 372, 375–376, 377–378
 young Christian movement
 arrest of Jesus and, 101–104
 game theory model of Jesus' trial and crucifixion and, 100–101, 109

Index

439

- Jesus as leader of, 95
- religious establishment and, 96–97
- Yuganskneftgaz (YNG), 378–379, 388–390
- Yukos oil company
 - ascendancy of, 374–379
 - economic context for development of, 371–374
 - evolution of, 369–371, 376–377
 - fall of, 379–383
 - legacy of trial involving, 390–393
 - pipeline consortium and, 380–381
 - political lobbying by, 383
 - Putin's assault on, 373–374
 - restoration of state authority and demise of, 384–390
 - Russian state and, 378–379
 - Sibneft merger with, 381
 - tax evasion charges filed against, 384–390
- Yutar, Percy, 236–237, 253
- Zabarella (Cardinal), 130–131
- Zbyněk, Archbishop of Prague, 126–131
- Zealots (radical Jewish political movement), 98–100
 - arrest of Jesus and, 101–104
 - game theory model of Jesus' trial and crucifixion and, 100–101, 104–109
 - post-crucifixion revolts by, 112
- Zeng Hanzhou, 278–279
- Zhang Chunqiao, 267, 268–269, 282–284, 286–287
- Zhoun Enlai, 267, 268–269
- Zionist narrative, Eichmann trial and, 225–226
- Znamia* (journalist), 176–177
- Zolo, Danilo, 5–6
- Zyuganov, Gennady, 377–378