

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-07893-2 - Eurojihad: Patterns of Islamist Radicalization and Terrorism in Europe

Angel Rabasa and Cheryl Benard

Index

[More information](#)

Index

- Abderrahman, Hamed, 51
 Abduh, Muhammad, 24
 Abdulkadir, Abdulkadir Mohamed (aka Ikrima), 152
 Abdullah, Abu, 114
 Abdullah, Bilal, 127
 Abdulmutallab, Umar Farouk, 105, 157
 abrogation (*naskh*), and Salafism, 30
 Abu Baker mosque (Spain), 103
 Acebes, Angel, 111
 Achraf, Mohamed, 188
 Afalah, Mohamed, 72n27, 127n12
 Afghani, Ibrahim al-, 153
 Afghani, Jamal al-Din al-, 24
 Africa. *See* Central Africa; East Africa; North Africa; South Africa; Sub-Saharan Africa
 African Union Mission to Somalia (AMISOM), 150, 152, 153
 age range: of converts to Islam, 91, 92, 93–5, 97; of Hostad Group, 81, 83; of Muslim population of France, 10–11; of second-generation British Muslims implicated in terrorism, 59, 60–3, 66. *See also* generational distinctions
 Ahmad, Iftikhar, 34
 Ahmed, Kafeel, 51, 180n29
 Ahmed, Rabei Osman Sayed (El Egipcio), 38–9, 49
 Ahmidan, Jamal, 72, 110–11
 Ahmidan, Mustafa, 110
 Ain-al-Hilwe (Palestinian refugee camp), 77
 aircraft bombings: Al-Qaeda and failed plots in 2009–2010, 148; terrorist attacks on commercial aviation and environment for Islamic radicalization in Europe, 156–9; and terrorist plots in United States, 195–6; and transatlantic flight plot in 2006, 71–2, 142–3, 157–8
 Air France, and hijacking in 1994, 42
 AIVD. *See* Netherlands
 Akbar, Jawad, 53, 61, 70
 Akeha, Mohammed, 72
 Akeha, Rachid Oulad, 72
 Akhnikh, Ismail, 80, 81
 Al-Andalus, 39
Al Ansar (magazine), 49
 Albania, 13, 163n22
 Alevis, and Muslim population of Germany
 Al Forkane mosque (Spain), 104
 Algeria: importance of immigrants from to radical Islamist networks in Europe, 74; and Muslim population of France, 9–10, 11; and radical Islamic networks in France, 41–2, 43. *See also* North Africa
 Ali, Abdullah Ahmed, 51, 62
 Ali, Waheed, 62
 Al-Jihad (organization), 26
 Almallah Dabas, Mouhannad, 137
 Al-Manaar Muslim Cultural Heritage Center (United Kingdom), 84
 Al Muhajiroun (the Emigrants), 53–4
 Al Mujaddida, 120
 Al-Qaeda: focus of on attacks on civil aviation, 158; as ideological reference

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-07893-2 - Eurojihad: Patterns of Islamist Radicalization and Terrorism in Europe

Angel Rabasa and Cheryl Benard

Index

[More information](#)

- point for second-generation immigrants to Europe, 57; and Madrid bombings, 129; operations of in Spain, 39; organizational structure of in Europe, 125; and origins of radical Islamic networks in Europe, 43, 47; and Salafism, 26, 27, 28, 35–6; search of for weapons of mass destruction, 163; and terrorist attacks in East Africa, 150
- Al-Qaeda in the Arabian Peninsula (AQAP), 147–50
- Al-Quds mosque (London), 103
- Al-Shabaab (Somalia), 85–6, 150
- Amin, Salahuddin, 53, 61, 69–70, 166
- AMISOM. *See* African Union Mission to Somalia
- Anghar, Fouad el-Morabit, 72
- an-Nussrah, 117
- Anouar, Asri Rifuat, 72n27
- anti-Semitism, and legal system of Germany, 175
- Aourghe, Zine Labidine, 80, 81
- apostasy, and Salafism, 31, 32. *See also* *takfir*
- Arif, Said, 168
- Army of Madinah in Kashmir, The* (al-Hindi), 166n33
- Arwar, Assad, 51
- Asha, Mohammed, 127
- Asiedu, Manfo Kwaku, 84
- Askar, Abu (Shahab D.), 107
- Assad, Bashar, 132
- asylum seekers: and legal regimes in Europe, 154; and Muslim population of the Netherlands, 17; and North African immigrants to Europe, 74
- Atta, Mohammed, 48, 103, 106n15
- Attachés for Religious Affairs (Turkish consulates in Germany), 13
- Attar, Aldy el-, 106
- Audenaert, Glenn, 75
- Audiencia Nacional (Spain), 187–8
- Austria, 19, 21, 175–6
- Awlaki, Anwar al-, 105, 148–9
- Ayachi, Bassam, 115–16
- Al-Azhar University (Egypt), 164n25
- Aziz, Abu Abd al-, 39
- Azizi, Amer al-, 48, 129
- Aznar, José María, 160
- Azzouz, Samir, 80, 81
- Babar, Mohammed Junaid, 54, 61, 70, 142
- Baghdadi, Abu Bakr al-, 133
- Bahiah, Mohamed, 49
- Bakri, Aziz el-, 51–2
- Bakri, Omar Mohammed, 32, 53, 54, 69
- Bale, Jeffrey, 110n26, 111, 126, 129
- Ballard, Roger, 67–8
- Bangladesh, 16, 22n60
- Banna, Hasan al-, 25
- Bar, Shmuel, 33, 164n25
- “Barbarossa” (jihadi website), 39
- Barcelona plot of January 2008, 144
- Barnett, Anthony, 162n20
- Barot, Dhiren (Abu Isa al-Hindi), 59, 93, 166–7
- Basques (Spain), 38, 113, 160, 187
- Beaumont, Peter, 162n20
- Begg, Moazzem, 105
- Beghal, Djamel, 43
- Behbehani, Sayyid Abdullah, 25n5
- Belfatmi, Mohammed, 48n23
- Belgacem, Bellil, 104
- Belgium: civil war in Syria and recruits from, 137; immigrants from North Africa and Islamic extremism in, 75; Muslim population of, 19, 20; origins of radical Islamic networks in, 48; recruitment for radical Islamists groups in, 122. *See also* Europe
- Belhadj, Mohamed, 127n12
- Benchellali, Chelalli, 109
- Benchellali, Menad, 167–8
- Benchellali, Mourad, 167–8
- Benhamed, Merouane, 168
- Bensakhria, Mohamed, 43
- Benyettou, Farid, 109
- Berbers, 74
- Berjawi, Bilal al-, 151
- Berraj, Said, 72n27, 127n12
- Bhatti, Mohammed Naveed, 60
- Bhutto, Benazir, 144
- Bianchi, Sergio, 115
- Binalshibh, Ramzi, 48, 103, 106n15
- bin Laden, Osama, 50, 120, 125, 144, 163, 165
- Bitter Harvest* (al-Zawahiri), 27
- blogs, and networks of extremists, 117
- Bonté, Johann, 94
- Bosnia, 13, 97, 107. *See also* Yugoslavia
- Boston marathon bombing (2013), 196
- botulinum toxin, 168

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-07893-2 - Eurojihad: Patterns of Islamist Radicalization and Terrorism in Europe

Angel Rabasa and Cheryl Benard

Index

[More information](#)

Index

219

- Boucek, Christopher, 169n1
 Boughabe, Mohammed Fahmi, 80, 81
 Bourgass, Kamel, 167, 168
 Bouyeri, Muhammad, 2, 54, 58, 78, 79, 81, 115
 Boyd, Daniel Patrick (aka "Saifullah"), 196n7
 Boyd, Dylan, 196n7
 Boyd, Zakariya (aka "Zak"), 196n7
 Bradford Four, 119–20
 Breininger, Eric (aka Mujahid Abdul Gaffar al-Almani), 95, 100
 Breivik, Anders, 156
 Brigitte, Willie Virgile, 94
 Bringing Communities Together project (United Kingdom), 172
 British Muslim Forum, 181
 Bruguière, Jean-Louis, 130, 185
 Bujol, Barry, 149
 Bulgaria, 13
 Burke, Jason, 161n18
burqa, proposals to ban in European countries, 34. *See also* headscarves
- Casablanca bombings (2003), 46, 50, 104, 160, 188
 Caze, Christophe, 94, 97
 Center for Studies in Islamism and Radicalization (Aarhus University), 2
 Central Asia, and global dimension of Europe-based Islamist terrorism, 144–7
 Central Counter-Terrorism Strategy (CONTEST), 170–4
 Centre Islamique Belge, 121
 Centre for Social Cohesion (United Kingdom), 53, 55, 106, 180
 Centro Nacional de Coordinación Anti-Terrorista (CNCA), 187
 Channel Project (United Kingdom), 171
 Chebli, Driss, 48n23
 Chencens, and terrorist incident in France, 167–8
 Chedadi, Mohammed El Hadi, 72n27
 chemical, biological, radiological, or nuclear (CBRN) weapons, 163, 165n30
 Chentouf, Mohammed, 80
 Chesser, Zachary, 149
 Choudary, Anjem, 35, 54
 Choudhry, Roshonara, 123–4
 Chowdhury, Mohammed, 149
 Ciftci, Cüneyt (aka Saad Abu Furqan), 88–9
 citizenship: and identity of Muslim youth in Germany, 14; Muslim population of the Netherlands and dual, 17
 civil war: in Algeria, 74, 75; in Syria, 131–41
 commercial aviation. *See* aircraft bombings
 Compagnies Républicaines de Sécurité (CRS), 186
 Comte, Auguste, 24
 Conceptual Framework on the European Security and Defense Policy Dimension in the Fight Against Terrorism, 189–90
 converts, to Islam and patterns of Islamic radicalization in Europe, 6–7, 89–101
 corruption, of Western societies as theme in radical Islam, 34
 Council of Europe Convention on the Prevention of Terrorism (United Kingdom), 184
 counterterrorism: and Algerian terrorist networks in France, 42; and enhanced cooperation within European Union, 188–91; "illegal" vs. "subversive" activities and divide in assessments of threat in Europe, 174–9; legal systems and legislation on in Europe, 155, 181–8; and Operation Crevice in United Kingdom, 70; overview of European approaches to, 169–74; reaching out to Muslim communities as strategy for in Europe, 179–81
 Courtailler, David, 94
 "criminal association," in French anti-terrorism law, 185
 Cruikshank, Paul, 121
 Crul, Maurice, 17n38
 culture, and counterterrorism strategies in Netherlands, 176–7. *See also* Islamic Culture Institute
 "culture of violence," and radical groups, 5
 Cusbert, Denis (aka Deso Dogg and Abou Maleeq), 134
 Cuthbertson, Ian, 112
 cyberterrorism, 117
- Dahdah, Abu, 47–50, 51, 72, 112, 129, 189
 Dahlen, Haji Ahmad, 25n5
 Dahmane, Abdessater, 120, 121
 Dajjal (Islamic tradition), 132
 Danesh, Ahmad Makhdum, 25n5
 Darkazanli, Mamoum, 48, 106–107, 188–9
 Da Vanzo, Julie, 8n1

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-07893-2 - Eurojihad: Patterns of Islamist Radicalization and Terrorism in Europe

Angel Rabasa and Cheryl Benard

Index

[More information](#)

- DawaFFM, 117
Da'wat al-Muqawamah al-Islamiya
al-'Alamiya (al-Suri), 34, 49
 decentralized networks, 126–8
 “defensive,” meaning of for jihadists, 31
 Degauque, Muriel, 95, 98, 121
 deintegration, of Turkish communities in Europe, 86
 Delić, Rasim, 45–6
 democracy, view of in radical Islamism, 27
 demographics, Muslim populations in Europe and trends in, 21–2. *See also* age range; education; marital status; occupation
 Denmark, 21, 138, 143
 Denver/New York City plot (2009), 195
 Department of Communities and Local Government (United Kingdom), 181
 Desai, Gurukanth, 149
De Standaard (newspaper), 137
Die Welt (newspaper), 132, 176
 “digital natives,” and Internet, 5
 Direction Centrale du Renseignement Intérieur (DCRI), 186
 Direction de la Surveillance du Territoire (DST), 185–6
 “dirty bombs,” 165, 166
 Division Nationale Anti-terroriste (DNAT), 185
 Diyanet İşleri Başkanlığı (Directorate of Religious Affairs), 13
 Djerba synagogue bombing (Tunisia 2002), 50
 “doctors’ plot” (United Kingdom 2007), 3, 127
 Donadieu, Gérard, 231
 Dumont, Lionel, 94, 97
 Dunham-Scott, Diana, 124n5, 125
 Durao Barroso, Jose Manuel, 78
 Durbin, Torga, 106
- East Africa, and global dimension of Europe-based Islamist terrorism, 150–3. *See also* Ethiopia; Kenya; Somalia
 East London Mosque, 105
 economic crisis, in Spain, 18
 education: of converts to Islam, 91, 92, 93–5, 96; of Hofstad Group, 81, 83; of second-generation British Muslims implicated in terrorism, 59, 60–3, 66, 68
 El Aroud, Malika, 120–2, 141
 El Fahtni, Nouredine, 80, 81
 El Haski, Hasan, 72n27
 El Morabit, Mohammed, 80, 81
 El Portillo mosque (Spain), 104
 Elyas, Nadeem, 32
 employment. *See* occupation; unemployment
 Escudero, Mansur, 90n78
 ETA. *See* Euskadi Ta Askatasuna
 Ethiopia, 86, 150
 ethnicity, and use of term “Muslim” in Europe, 8
 Ettoumi, Youssef, 80, 81
 Eurodac, 190
 Europe: contemporary status of Muslim populations in, 8–9; converts to Islam and patterns of radicalization in, 89–101; ethnic Somalis and patterns of Islamic radicalization in, 85–6; evolution of radical Islamism in, 26–7; East Africans and patterns of Islamic radicalization in, 83–6; global dimension of Islamist terrorism in, 131–53; Hofstad Group and patterns of Islamic radicalization in, 78–83; Islamic radicalization and integration of Muslim populations into societies of, 1–7; and jihadists’ search for weapons of mass destruction, 163–8; legal systems and counterterrorism strategies in, 154–5, 181–8; lessons for United States from experience of with Islamic radicalization, 195–6; operational access and target-rich environment for Islamist terrorism in, 155–6; origins of radical Islamist networks in, 41–55; overview of approaches to counterterrorism in, 169–74; reaching out to Muslim communities as counterterrorism strategy in, 179–81; recent evolution of Islamic terrorist networks in, 124–31; recruitment methods for radical Islamic organizations in, 103–22; second-generation Muslim immigrants and Islamic extremist movements in, 56–72; strategy of Salafism in, 35–40; summary of discussion of radical Islamism in, 192–4; and terrorist attacks on commercial aviation, 156–9; and terrorist attacks on mass transportation systems, 159–62; terrorist threat assessment and distinction between “illegal” and “subversive” activities, 174–9; Turkish communities and radical

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-07893-2 - Eurojihad: Patterns of Islamist Radicalization and Terrorism in Europe

Angel Rabasa and Cheryl Benard

Index

[More information](#)

Index

221

- fringe of political Islam in, 86–9. *See also* Austria, Belgium, Denmark, European Union, France, Germany, Italy, Netherlands, Norway, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, United Kingdom
- European Arrest Warrant, 190
- European Union (EU), and
counterterrorism, 169–70, 188–91
- Euskadi Ta Askatasuna (ETA), 38, 113, 160, 187
- EU Strategy for Combating Radicalization and Recruitment to Terrorism, 169–70
- Fagih, Saad al-, 45
- Fahd, Nasir bin Hamid al-, 164
- Faisal, Abdul el-, 125
- Faisal, Abdullah, 35, 114
- Fakhet, Sarhane Ben Abdelmajid, 72, 73, 129, 130
- Faraj, Muhammad abd al-Salam, 26
- fard ayn* (personal duty), 34
- fatwas, and ideology of jihad, 33, 118
- Federal Office for the Protection of the Constitution (Germany), 178–9, 183
- Fernández, Yusuf, 90n78
- Feroze, Junade, 60
- fertility rates, and Muslim populations in Europe, 22
- Fichero FIES, 115
- FIFA World Cup Final (Uganda 2010), 153
- Finsbury Park mosque (London), 104
- Finton, Michael (aka Talib Islam), 195
- Fischer, Thomas (alias Hamza), 106
- “First Arab-Islamic Congress in Europe” (2004), 177–8
- Forsane Alizza (the Knights of Pride), 186
- Forsvarets Forskningsinstitut* (FFI), 37–8
- Fort Hood shooting (2009), 195
- Forum on Religion & Public Life (Pew Research Center), 17n35, 18n44
- Fradkin, Hillel, 196
- Framework Decision on Combating Terrorism (EU), 190
- France: anti-terrorism and legal regime of, 184–6; civil war in Syria and militants from, 138, 141; converts to Islam and radicalism in, 89–90, 91; mosques as recruitment nodes for radical Islamism in, 109; Muslim population of, 9–12, 22; origins of radical Islamic networks in, 41–2, 43; prisons and recruitment for radical Islamic groups in, 116; and Salafism, 36, 39. *See also* Europe
- Franco, Francisco, 19n46
- Frankfurt cell, 44
- freedom, radical Salafism and concept of, 29
- Freedom House, 196
- Free Syrian Army (FSA), 138
- From Dawa to Jihad: The Various Threats from Radical Islam to the Democratic Legal Order* (AIVD 2003), 175
- fund-raising, and Internet, 119
- Gama’a al-Islamiyya al- (Egypt), 107
- Game, Mohammed, 124
- Ganczarski, Christian, 32, 94
- Garcia, Anthony, 53, 70
- Garden of Female Believers, 120
- Garsallaoui, Moez, 51, 122
- Garzón, Baltazar, 57, 188, 189
- Gazavat Media, 146
- Gelayev, Ruslav, 168
- Gelowicz, Fritz Martin (alias Abdullah), 95, 99, 106, 147
- Gemeinsame Internet-Zentrum* (GIZ), 183
- gender, and Muslim population of France, 11. *See also* women
- Gendron, Raphael, 116
- generational distinctions: in patterns of Islamic radicalization and terrorism in Europe, 6; second-generation Muslim immigrants and Islamic extremist movements in Europe, 56–72, 193; third-generation Turkish communities and problem of deintegration, 86. *See also* age range
- Georgia, 168
- Germany: and anti-terror legislation, 182–3; banning of Hizb ut-Tahrir in, 52–3; civil war in Syria and militants from, 136, 139–40; converts to Islam in, 90; counterterrorism strategies of, 175, 177–9; immigrants from Middle East and North Africa and patterns of Islamic extremism in, 76–8; legal system of, 155, 182–3; mosques as recruitment nodes for radical Islamism in, 106–107; Muslim population of, 12–15; Pakistan and Islamic terrorism in, 143–4; Turkish communities in, 12, 13–14, 86. *See also* Europe
- Ghez, Jeremy J., 169n1
- Githens-Mazer, Jonathan, 74–5

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-07893-2 - Eurojihad: Patterns of Islamist Radicalization and Terrorism in Europe

Angel Rabasa and Cheryl Benard

Index

[More information](#)

- globalism and globalization: and Europe-based Islamist terrorism, 131–53, 194; and jihadist movement, 125–6
- Godane, Ahmed Abdi (Abu Zubeir), 153
- González, José Luis Galán, 47, 93
- Goris, Issam, 98
- Grammich, Clifford, 8n1
- Grandvisir, Jean-Marc, 94
- Green, Anthony “Abdur Raheem,” 105
- Grignard, Alain, 111–12
- Groupe Islamique Armé* (GIA), 41–2
- Groupe Islamique Combattant Marocain* (GICM). *See* Moroccan Islamic Combatant Group
- Group for Preaching and Combat (GSPC), 43
- Guardian, The* (newspaper), 173
- guest workers, in Germany, 12
- Gunaratna, Rohan, 103–104
- Gutiérrez, José Antonio, 128
- Hadayet, Mesham Mohamed, 123n2
- Haddad, Haitham al-, 105
- Hadjbid, Youssef el, 124
- Hague, William, 138
- Hajdib, Yousef Mohamad el, 76–8, 162
- Hajj, Yusuf al-, 130
- Hajji, Said al-, 48
- Hamad, Jihad, 76–8, 124, 162
- Hamara Healthy Living Centre, 172
- Hamdi, Ahmed, 80, 81
- Hamdi, Isaac. *See* Osman Hussain
- Hammami, Omar (aka Abu Mansour al-Amriki), 151–2
- Hamza, Abu, 125
- Hanif, Asif Mohammed, 53, 60
- Haq, Naveed, 123n2
- Harrach, Bakkay (aka Al-Hafidh Abu Talha al-Almani), 146
- Harris (rapper), 176
- Hasan, Nidal Malik, 123n2, 148, 195
- Hassan, Mohammad Omar Aly, 196n7
- headscarves, and Turkish communities in Europe, 87, 89. *See also* *burqa*
- Heering, Liesbeth, 17n38
- Hekmatyar, Gulbaddin, 42
- HELP Foundation, 44
- Hezb-e-Islami, 42
- Hezbollah, 44
- Hindi, Abu Isa al-. *See* Barot, Dhiren
- hizbiyya*, and Salafism, 24n2
- Hizb ut-Tahrir (HuT), 44, 52–4, 104, 139, 180–1n30
- Hoffman, Bruce, 126
- Hofstad Group, 74, 78–83, 128n17, 130
- homosexuality, as theme in radical Islamism, 34
- Horsburgh, Nicola, 125
- House of War: Islamic Radicalization in Denmark* (Goli & Rezari 2010), 2
- Huq, Ryad al-, 105
- Husain, Ghaffar, 66–7
- Hussain, Hasib, 62, 70–1
- Hussain, Nazam, 149
- Hussain, Osman (aka Isaac Hamdi), 84, 85
- Hussain, Tanvir, 62, 71
- “Hussein, Abu (the Russian),” 135
- Iannaccone, Laurence, 23n1
- Ibn Taymiyya, 28
- Ibrahim, Ahmad, 129
- Ibrahim, Andrew (“Issa”), 123
- Ibrahim, Muktar Said, 143
- Idarat al-Tawabbush* (Naji), 34
- identity: and counterterrorism, 176, 177; Islam as key source of in European Muslim communities, 8; and naturalization of Muslim youth in Germany, 14; and second-generation Muslims in Europe, 58; *umma* as alternative source of for Salafis, 29
- ideology: of Al-Qaeda as reference point for second-generation Muslim immigrants to Europe, 57; and counterterrorism strategies in Netherlands, 176–7; and Internet, 118–19, 120; and radical Islamist networks, 193; of Salafism, 23–6
- IJU. *See* Islamic Jihad Union
- immigration: and demographic trends in Muslim populations of Europe, 21–2; and Muslim population of France, 9–10; and Muslim population of Spain, 18. *See also* asylum seekers; generational distinctions; guest workers; refugees; *specific countries of origin*
- India, 16
- Indonesia, 47
- Inspection générale de la police nationale (IGPN), 186
- Inspire* (magazine), 149
- Institut National d’Etudes Démographiques (INED), 9

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-07893-2 - Eurojihad: Patterns of Islamist Radicalization and Terrorism in Europe

Angel Rabasa and Cheryl Benard

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

223

- Institut National de la Statistique et des Études Économiques (INSEE), 9
- integration, of Muslim communities into European societies, 1–7
- intelligence agencies, and counterterrorism in Europe, 156
- International Centre for the Study of Radicalisation and Political Violence (ICSR), 134, 136
- International Criminal Tribunal, for Yugoslavian war crimes, 45–6
- Internet: and counterterrorism in Germany, 183; and recruitment for radical Islamic groups, 117–22; role of in Islamic radicalization process, 5–6, 193
- IRA. *See* Irish Republican Army
- Iraq, 39, 131, 134
- Irish Republican Army (IRA), 161n17
- Isamuddin, Riduan (aka Hambali), 166n32
- Islam: contemporary status of Muslim populations in Europe, 8–22; liberal Muslims and effort to construct “European” form of, 23; reaching out to Muslim communities as counterterrorism strategy in Europe, 179–81; and religious justification for use of weapons of mass destruction, 164–5; Syria and traditional narrative on end of days, 132. *See also* Alevis; converts; Islamic radicalization; mosques; Salafism; Shit’ites; Sunni
- Islam, Shajul, 136
- Islamic Center of Aachen, 32
- Islamic Combatant Group. *See* Moroccan Islamic Combatant Group (GICM)
- Islamic Conflict Studies Bureau, 49
- Islamic Courts Union (Somalia), 104, 150–1
- Islamic Culture Institute (ICI), 45, 107–108
- Islam4UK, 54
- Islamic Jihad Union (IJU), 58, 87–8, 89, 106, 143
- Islamic Movement of Uzbekistan (IMU), 87, 107, 145
- Islamic radicalization (radical Islamism): converts to Islam and patterns of in Europe, 89–101; East Africans and patterns of in Europe, 83–6; ethnic Somalis and patterns of in Europe, 85–6; evolution of in Europe, 26–7; and global dimension of Europe-based terrorism, 131–53; and immigrants to Europe from Middle East and North Africa, 72–83; Hofstad group and patterns of in Europe, 78–83; and integration of Muslim populations into European societies, 1–7; legal systems of Europe and environment for, 154–5; lessons for United States from European experience with, 195–6; operational access and target-rich environment in Europe for, 155–6; and origins of networks in Europe, 41–55; and recent evolution of terrorist networks in, 124–31; recruitment nodes for in Europe, 103–22; and second-generation Muslim immigrants to Europe, 56–72; summary of discussion on status of in Europe, 192–4; and terrorist attacks on commercial aviation, 156–9; and terrorist attacks on mass transportation systems in Europe, 159–61; and Turkish community in Germany, 15. *See also* counterterrorism; jihad; Salafism
- Islamic Republic of Iran, 24
- Islamic Salvation Front (FIS), 41
- Islamic State of Iraq and al-Sham (ISIS), 133–4
- Islamic University of Medina, 32
- Islamische Audios, 117
- Islamisches Informationszentrum (IIZ), 106
- Isqra mosque (France), 109
- Israfil, Muhammad Imbaeya, 124
- Issa (prophet), 132
- Issar, Radwan al-, 78, 80, 81, 155
- Italy: mosques as recruitment nodes for radical Islam in, 107–108; Muslim population of, 19–20; origins of radical Islamic networks in, 45, 46; recruitment by radical Islamic groups in prisons of, 115–16
- Ittihad-e-Islami, 42
- Izzadeen, Abu, 125
- Jaish al-Muhajireen wal-Ansar (Army of the Emigrants and Helpers), 134–5
- Jalaluddin, Muhammad Tahir, 25n5
- Jalil, Abdul Aziz, 60
- Jamaat-i-Islami, 24
- Jarrah, Ziad Samir, 103
- Jawziyya, Ibn al-Qayyim al-, 33
- Jenkins, Brian, 163
- jihad: as global movement, 125–6; Salafism and ideology of, 27–33; and search for weapons of mass destruction, 163–8; themes and messages of, 33–5. *See also* Al-Jihad; Islamic Jihad Union; Islamic radicalization

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-07893-2 - Eurojihad: Patterns of Islamist Radicalization and Terrorism in Europe

Angel Rabasa and Cheryl Benard

Index

[More information](#)

224

Index

- “Jihadist Early Warning” system, 140
Jihad: The Neglected Obligation (Faraj), 26
 Jihadiyya, Harakat al-Salafiyya al-, 130
 Joint Situation Centre (SITCEN), 190, 191
 Jordán, Javier, 50, 73, 125
 Juergensmeyer, Mark, 5
 Julani, Abu Muhammad, al-, 133
 Jund al-Sham (Army of Syria), 140, 168
- Kalifatsstaat. *See* Kaplan Group
 Kamel, Fateh, 46
 Kandel, Johannes, 2–3
 Kansi, Mir Aimal, 123n2
 Kaplan, Cemalettin, 86
 Kaplan, Metin, 86, 155
 Kaplan Group (Kalifatstaat), 86, 155, 177, 178
 Kar, Mevlüt, 141
 Kashmir, 56, 67–8, 101
 Kashmiri, Ilyas, 145
 Kenya, 150
 Kerchove, Gilles van de, 141
 Khaibar, Mohsen, 126–7
 Khan, Arafat Wahid, 62, 71
 Khan, Mohammed Siddique, 51, 53, 54, 57, 58, 62, 70–1, 108n21, 142, 143
 Khan, Usman, 149
 Kharijites, 31
 Khatib, Adam Osman, 63
 Khawaja, Mohammed Momin, 69n13
 Khemais, Essid Sami Ben, 43
 Khosrokhavar, Farhad, 112
 Khuershid, Hammad, 143
 Khyam, Omar, 53, 54, 61, 69–70, 114
 Kickasola, Joseph, 30
 Klausen, Jytte, 8
 Kohlmann, Evan, 46
 Kol, Abdelaziz Mahmoud, 124
 Köse, Ali, 90
 Kounjaa, Abdennabi, 72
 Krekar, Mullah, 130, 155
 Kurdistan Workers’ Party (PKK), 86n65
 Kurds, and Muslim population of Germany, 12, 15
- Lamari, Allekama, 72
 Lambert, Robert, 179–80
 Laoudi, Rachid, 51
 Latif, Omar, 149
- Lauzière, Henri, 25n6
 law enforcement, and environment for terrorism in Europe, 156. *See also* counterterrorism; legal systems
 Lebanese Welfare Committee (LWC), 44
 Lebanon, 76
 legal systems, and legislation: and counterterrorism strategies in Europe, 174–9, 181–8; and favorable environment for Islamic radicalization in Europe, 154–5. *See also* law enforcement
 Leiken, Robert, 58n5
 Lewthwaite, Samantha, 151–2
 Libi, Laith al-, 144
 Lindh, John Walker, 51
 Lindsay, Germaine, 70–1, 93, 151
 Little Rock, Arkansas shootings (2009), 195
 Lockerbie, Scotland aircraft bombing (1988), 159
 Lodin, Maqsood, 145–6
 London bombings (July 7, 2005), 2, 35, 39, 57n2, 70–1, 83–5, 142, 159, 161
 London School of Islamics, 34
lone wolf, use of term in context of terrorist attacks, 124
- Ma’ali, Abu el-, 46
 Maarufi, Tariq al-, 48
 Madrid bombings (2004), 2, 38, 50, 72–3, 104, 129, 159–61
 Mahdi (Islamic tradition), 132
 Maher, Shiraz, 127, 173, 180n29
 Mahmood, Waheed, 53, 61, 70
 Makanesi, Rami, 145
 Malla, Hussain al-, 100
 Manarah al-Bayda al- (White Minaret), 132
 Mañas, Fernando M., 125
 Manavbasi, Ahmed, 146
 Man-portable air defense systems (MANPADS), 158–9
 Maqdisi, Abu Muhammad al-, 31, 134
 marital status: of converts to Islam, 93–5, 97, 98; of Hofstad Group, 81, 83; of second-generation British Muslims involved in terrorist acts, 59, 60–3, 67
 Marjani, Sihab al-Din, 25n5
 Marroush, Muhammad Fares, 133
 martyrdom, and ideology of jihad, 33
 Martyrs of Morocco cell (Spain), 188
 Masri, Abu Hamza al-, 44, 155
 Massari, Muhammad al-, 45

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-07893-2 - Eurojihad: Patterns of Islamist Radicalization and Terrorism in Europe

Angel Rabasa and Cheryl Benard

Index

[More information](#)

Index

225

- Massoud, Ahmed Shah, 120, 121
 mass transportation systems, terrorist attacks on in Europe, 159–62
 Mauetani, Yunis al-, 145
Mawsu'at al-I'dad (Encyclopedia of Preparation), 119
 Maymouni, Mustafa, 129, 130
 McDougall, Dan, 167n36
 Mehsud, Baitullah, 144
Mein Weg nach Jannah (Breining), 100
 Meliani cell, 43
 Merabet, Nouredine, 168
 Merah, Mohammed, 145, 186
 Middle East. *See* Lebanon; Palestinians; Syria; Turkey
Milestones Along the Road (Qutb), 26
 mixed networks, 128–30
 Mobley, Sharif, 149
 modernity, and Salafism, 24
 Mohamed, Ramzi, 84
 Mohammad, Jude Kenan, 196n7
 Mohammed, Fazul Abdallah, 85n62, 151, 153
 Mohammed, Rahaman Alan
 Hakil, 157
 Moroccan Islamic Combatant Group (GICM), 46, 74, 108
 Morocco: and Muslim population of Belgium, 20; and Muslim population of France, 9n5, 11; and Muslim population of Germany, 13; and Muslim population of the Netherlands, 17; and Muslim population of Spain, 18, 19. *See also* Casablanca bombings; North Africa
 mosques, as recruitment nodes, 103–10
 Motassadeq, Mounir al-, 144
 Moussaoui, Zacarias, 48
 Movement for Islamic Reform in Arabia (MIRA), 44
 Muhajiroun, Al, 69, 70
 Muhammed, Abdulhakim Mujahid (Carlos Bledsoe), 195
 Multikultur Haus (Germany), 87, 106
 Munthir, Abu, 61, 69
 Muslim(s). *See* Islam
 Muslim Brotherhood, 24, 26, 47
 Muslim Council of Britain (MCB), 104, 180–1
 Mustafa, Shukri, 26–7
 Mustafa, Taji, 105
 Nabhan, Saleh Ali Saleh (aka Abu Yusuf), 85
 Nackcha, Omar, 126–7
 Naji, Abu Bakir, 34
 Nali, Mohamed Srifi, 52
 Nasar, Mustafa Setmariam, 49
 National Syrian Coalition, 141
 Nesser, Petter, 58, 71
 Netherlands: civil war in Syria and militants from, 136–7, 138, 140–1; and counterterrorism strategies, 174–5, 176–7; and Hofstad Group, 74; legal system of, 155; Muslim population of, 17; prisons and recruitment for radical Islamic groups in, 115; Turkish communities in, 86, 89. *See also* Europe
 networks, and Islamic radicalization: and Internet, 119; origins and establishment of in Europe, 41–55, 193–4; terrorism and recent evolution of in Europe, 124–31. *See also* social networking
 Neumann, Peter, 134
 9/11 Commission, 1
 Noricks, Darcy, 2n1
 North Africa: and Muslim population of France, 9, 10; and Muslim population of Germany, 13; and Muslim population of Spain, 18; and Muslim population of Switzerland, 21; and Muslim population of United Kingdom, 16; patterns of radicalization in immigrants to Europe from, 72–83. *See also* Algeria; Morocco; Tunisia
 North Carolina cell, 195–6
 Northern Ireland, 161n17
 North London Central Mosque, 104
 Norway, 21, 155
 nuclear weapons, 163, 164n25, 165
 Nusra, Jabhat al-, 132, 133, 137
 Ocak, Yusuf, 145
 occupation: of converts to Islam, 91, 92, 93–5, 96; of Hofstad Group, 81, 83; and Muslim population of France, 11–12; of second-generation British Muslims involved in terrorist acts, 60–3, 66, 68. *See also* unemployment
 Oever, Martine van den, 80, 81, 94
 Omar, Yassin Hassan, 84
 operational access, and environment for Islamic radicalization in Europe, 155–6
 Operation Crevice (2004), 68–70

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-07893-2 - Eurojihad: Patterns of Islamist Radicalization and Terrorism in Europe

Angel Rabasa and Cheryl Benard

Index

[More information](#)

226

Index

- organizational function, of Internet, 119, 120
- Ouaer, Bouraoui el-, 121
- Ouhmane, Daoud, 72n27, 127n12
- Padilla, José, 51, 165
- Pakistan: and global dimension of
Europe-based Islamist terrorism, 141–4;
and Muslim population in United
Kingdom, 15, 22, 56. *See also* Kashmir
- Palestinians: and Muslim population of
Spain, 19; and refugee camps in Lebanon,
76–7
- Pantucci, Raffaello, 124
- paradise, and ideology of jihad, 33
- Patel, Abdul Muneem, 63
- Paul Findley Federal Building
(Illinois), 195
- Pearl, Daniel, 53, 59
- Pettyjohn, Stacie L., 169n1
- Pew Research Center, 8n3, 9n4, 17n35,
18n44
- Police Chiefs Task Force (PCTF), 190
- popular culture, and emergence of new
multicultural identities, 176
- Prevent component, of United Kingdom's
counterterrorism strategy, 170–4
- Preventing Violent Extremism Pathfinder
Fund (PVEPF), 181
- Prevention Summit (Germany 2011), 183
- prisons: Islamic proselytism and conversions
to Islam in, 91–2; as recruitment nodes for
Islamic radicalization in Europe, 110–17
- Qadhi, Yasir, 105
- Qaradawi, Yusuf al-, 33n28
- Qatada, Abu, 44–5, 103, 134, 155
- Quarn, and Salafism, 30
- Quillen, Chris, 165n30
- Quilliam Foundation, 66–7, 113, 174, 181
- Qutb, Sayyid, 26
- Rabasa, Angel, 151n103, 169n1, 191n63
- radical Islamism. *See* Islamic radicalization
- Radical Middle Way (Prevent strategy),
170, 181
- Rahman, Mohibur, 149
- Rahman, Shah, 149
- Raja, Mohammed Irfan, 119–20
- Ramda, Rachid, 42, 114
- RAND Corporation, 8n1, 9n4, 155
- Rashidi, Ali al- (aka Abu Ubadiyah
al-Banshiri), 150
- Rauf, Rashid, 141, 143, 158
- Real Instituto Elcano, 50
- reciprocity, as justification for use of
weapons of mass destruction, 164
- reconstituted networks, 131
- recruitment, for radical Islamic groups: on
internet and social media, 117–22; in
mosques, 103–10; in prisons, 110–17
- refugees, and North African immigrants to
Europe, 74. *See also* asylum seekers
- Rehman, Omar, 61
- Reid, Richard, 93, 99, 157
- Reilly, Nicky, 124
- Reinares, Fernando, 72, 73n30, 74, 75,
90n79, 112n34, 129
- relative deprivation, involvement in
terrorism and psychology of, 3
- Renseignements Genereaux (RG), 185
- Research, Information, and
Communications Unit (RICU), 172
- Ressam, Ahmed, 42
- ricin, and weapons of mass destruction, 167,
168
- Rida, Muhammad Rashid, 25
- riots (France 2005), 10, 11
- Robert, Pierre Richard, 94
- Roble, Omar Ali, 153
- Robow, Muktar (alias Abu Mansur),
85, 153
- Rockwood, Paul, 149
- Roubaix gang, 42, 97
- Rowe, Andrew (aka Yusef Abdullah), 93, 97
- Roy, Olivier, 4, 23–4n1
- Saddique, Mohammed Usman, 63, 71–2
- Sahla, Soumaya, 80
- Said-Ibrahim, Mukhtar, 84, 110, 142
- Salafism: and converts to Islam, 90, 92; and
counterterrorism in Germany, 179;
description of ideology of, 23–6; and
jihadist ideology, 27–33; strategy of in
Europe, 35–40; themes and messages of,
33–5
- Salafiya Jihadia, 104n3
- Salah, Chej, 47
- Saleem, Sadeer, 62
- Saleh, Ali Abdullah, 149
- Salim, Mamdouh Mahmud, 106
- Sánchez, Baldomero Lara, 93

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-07893-2 - Eurojihad: Patterns of Islamist Radicalization and Terrorism in Europe

Angel Rabasa and Cheryl Benard

Index

[More information](#)

Index

227

- Sandia National Laboratory, 158n8
 Sarwar, Assad Ali, 62, 71–2
 Sassi, Nizar, 168
 Sauerland cell, 87, 99
 Savant, Oliver (aka Ibrahim Savant), 93
 Saved Sect, The, 54
 Saudi Arabia, 25–6
 Sayyid, Abdul Rasul, 42
 Schengen Information System (SIS II), 155, 190
 Schneider, Daniel (aka Abdullah), 95, 100, 147
 Sele, Atila, 106, 147
 self-radicalization, and Internet, 5–6
 Shabaan, Anwar, 45, 46
 Shaffi, Qaisar, 61
 Shahjahan, Mohammed, 149
 Shahzad, Faisal, 148–9
 Sharia4Belgium, 137
 Shima, Abu, 77–8
 Shakil, Mohammed, 62
 Sharif, Omar Khan, 53, 60
 Shehhi, Marwan al-, 103
 Sheikh, Ahmed Omar, 53, 59, 60
 Sheikh Mohammed, Khalid, 156–7
 Sherifi, Hysen, 196n7
 Shir'ites, and Muslim population of Germany, 13
 “shoebomber.” *See* Richard Reid
 Siddique, Zeeshan, 142
 Siddiqui, Ahmed, 144–5
 smartphones, 5
 social network analysis (SNA), 124n5, 125, 126
 social networking, and role of Internet in radicalization, 5. *See also* networks
 socioeconomic status, and converts to Islam in France, 91. *See also* education; occupation
 Somalia: and global dimension of Europe-based Islamist terrorism, 150; and patterns of Islamic radicalization in Europe, 85–6; and recruitment for radical Islamist groups at mosques in United Kingdom, 104; and terrorist attacks on commercial aviation, 158
 South Africa, 163n22
 South Asia: and Muslim population in United Kingdom, 15–16, 22; second-generation British Muslims and Islamic extremism, 58–68. *See also* India; Pakistan
 Spain: civil war in Syria and militants from, 137, 138; counterterrorism and legal regime of, 187–8; converts to Islam and radical networks in, 90; immigrants from North Africa and Islamist terrorism in, 72–4; mosques as recruitment nodes for radical Islamism in, 104; Muslim population of, 18–19; origins of radical Islamic networks in, 46–50, 51–2; and prisons as recruitment nodes for radical Islamism, 112–13, 115; and Salafism, 38, 39. *See also* Europe; Madrid bombings
 Spanish Civil War, 19n46
 Special Immigration Appeals Commission (SIAC), 44–5
Spiegel (German periodical), 100
 Steinberg, Guido, 87
 Stewart-Whyte, Donald (aka Abdul Waheed), 93, 99
 Subasic, Anes, 196n7
 Sub-Saharan Africa: and Muslim population of France, 9; and Muslim population of Spain, 18. *See also* East Africa, South Africa
 suburbs, and Muslim population of France, 11
 Sudani, Abu Talha (aka Tariq Abdullah) al-, 85n62
Sueddeutsche (newspaper), 135
 Süen, Faruk, 86
 Sufism, and converts to Islam, 90
 Sufyani (Islamic tradition), 132
 suicide, and radical Islamism, 33n28
 “suitcase plot” (Germany 2006), 76, 162
 Sukati, Ahmad, 25n5
 Sunnis: and Muslim population of Germany, 13; and Muslim population of Italy, 20; and Quran, 30; and Salafism, 24
 “support,” Muslim communities and concept of, 55
 Suri, Abu Khalid al-, 134
 Suri, Abu Mus’ab al-, 34, 36–7, 40
 Suriname, 17
 Sweden, 21, 137, 138
 Switzerland, 19, 20–1, 122
 Sword Verses, and Quran, 30
 Syria: civil war in and Europe-based Islamist terrorism, 131–41; immigrants from and patterns of Islamic radicalization in Europe, 72; and Muslim population of Spain, 19
 Syrian Muslim Brotherhood, 47

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-07893-2 - Eurojihad: Patterns of Islamist Radicalization and Terrorism in Europe

Angel Rabasa and Cheryl Benard

Index

[More information](#)

228

Index

- Taarnby, Michael, 78–9
 Tabataba'i, Sayyid Muhammad, 25n5
 Tablighi Jamaat (TJ), 50–2, 89
 Taha, Mahmoud, 30n20
 Tahiri, Abderrahmane (alias Mohamed Achraf), 111
 Tahtawi, Rifa'at Rafi al-, 25n5
 Taiba mosque (Germany), 106
 Taifatul Mansura (Victorious Sect), 146
takfir (excommunication), 31, 32, 118
 Takfir wal-Hijra, 43, 44, 75
 Taliban Mujahideen (Germany), 34–5, 100, 146
 Tanweer, Shehzad, 33, 51, 62, 70–1, 143
 Tariq, Amin Asmin, 71–2
 Tarmohammed, Nadeem, 61
 Tartusi, Abu Bashir al-, 35, 120
tauhid (unity of God), and Salafism, 29
 Tehrik-i-Taliban Pakistan, 144
 Tel Aviv nightclub suicide bombing (2003), 59
 terrorism, definition of in French law, 184n43. *See also* aircraft bombings; Casablanca bombings; counterterrorism; cyberterrorism; Islamic radicalization; London bombings; Madrid bombings
Thirtieth Letter on Cautioning Against Excesses in Rendering the Verdict of Unbelief, The (al-Maqdisi), 31
 tolerance, for extremism in Muslim communities, 55
 Touboul, Deborah, 6n13
 Trabelsi, Nizar, 75
 training, and Internet, 119
 Transaviaexport, 158n10
 Tribalat, Michèle, 10
 Tsouli, Younis, 117–18
 Tunisia, 9n5, 11. *See also* Djerba synagogue bombing; North Africa
 Turkey: ethnic connection between Uzbeks and, 147; and Muslim population of Austria, 21; and Muslim population of Belgium, 20; and Muslim population of France, 11; and Muslim population of Germany, 12, 13–14; and Muslim population of the Netherlands, 17; and Muslim population of Switzerland, 20–1; Turkish communities in Europe and radical fringe of political Islam, 86–9
 Turkish-Islamic Union for Religious Affairs (DITIB), 13
 Tzortzis, Hamza Andreas, 105
 Uddin, Shamin Mohammed, 63
 Uka, Arid, 117
 ul-Haq, Zia, 60
 Ulph, Stephen, 27–8
umma, as unifying vision of radical Islam, 29
 unbelievers (*kuffar*), and ideology of jihad, 32
 “underwear bomber,” 148, 157
 unemployment: and Muslim population of France, 11; and Muslim population of Germany, 12. *See also* occupation
 Union of Muslim Communities in Spain (UCIDE), 18
 United Kingdom: civil war in Syria and militants from, 136, 138, 141; counterterrorism and legal system of, 155, 184; decentralized networks and terrorist attacks in, 127; and Hizb ut-Tahrir, 52; Kashmir and Muslim militants in, 56; mosques as recruitment nodes for radical Islamism in, 104; Muslim population of, 15–16, 22; origins of radical Islamic networks in, 43–5; positive attitudes toward extremism by Muslim communities in, 55; Prevent component of counterterrorism strategy of, 170–4; prisons as recruitment nodes for radical Islamism in, 113–15; reaching out to Muslim communities as counterterrorism strategy in, 180–1; and Salafism, 36, 39; second-generation Muslim and Islamic extremism in, 58–68; universities and Islamic radicalization in, 105–106. *See also* Europe; London bombings
 United States: and lessons from European experience with Islamic radicalization, 195–6; and Salafism, 35–6, 37
 universities, and Islamist radicalization in United Kingdom, 105–106
 University College London (UCL), 105
 Usama, Abu, 105
 Uzbekistan, 147
 Vaise, Justin, 22n61
 values, radicalization and European system of, 3–4
 Van Gogh, Theo, 2, 54, 78, 79
 Vidino, Lorenzo, 83n54, 108

- Visa Information System (VIS), 190
- Voss, Torsten, 139
- Wadi, Muqbil bin Hadi al-, 31n21, 180n28
- Wahhab, Muhammad ibn Abd al-, 25
- Wahhabism, and Salafism, 25–6
- Walters, Jason (aka Jamal), 80, 81, 94
- war, and jihadist ideology, 33
- Waziristan, 145–6, 147
- weapons of mass destruction, search by
 - jihadists in Europe for, 163–8
- Westgate mall terrorism attack (Nairobi 2010), 153
- Wiktorowicz, Quintan, 91n82
- Will Terrorists Go Nuclear?* (Jenkins), 163
- Wright, Lawrence, 160n14
- women: and Islamic groups on Internet, 120;
 - and religious conservatism in Turkish communities of Europe, 87; and themes in radical Islamism, 34–5. *See also burqa*;
 - gender; headscarves
- Yaghi, Ziyad, 196n7
- Yarkas, Imad Eddin Barakat. *See* Abu Dahdah
- Yemen, 147–50
- Yilmaz, Adem, 87, 89, 147
- Young, Brian (aka Umar Islam), 93
- Yousif, Yehia, 99
- Yugoslavia, 21, 45–6. *See also* Bosnia
- Yuldashev, Tahir, 145
- Zaman, Safeena, 72
- Zaman, Waheed, 63, 71–2
- Zammar, Haydar, 48
- Zarqawi, Abu Musab al-, 31, 48, 120, 131, 168
- Zawahiri, Ayman al-, 27, 39, 57n2, 132–3
- Zazi, Najibullah, 195
- Zbakh, Abderrahim, 72n27, 73
- Zougam, Jamal, 73, 130, 160
- Zypries, Brigitte, 189