

## GALAXIES IN 3D ACROSS THE UNIVERSE

IAU SYMPOSIUM No. 309

### *COVER ILLUSTRATION:*

The cover illustration was designed to bring together an aesthetic view of the main science and technology topics of the conference “Galaxies in 3D across the Universe” held in the city of Vienna. In this day and age we are able to investigate our 3D Universe and its constituents from different perspectives, through observations and simulations, to portray its content and evolution through different eyes, and to follow leads from selected information given in narrow wavelength ranges or excitation states.

We are visualizing the analysis of light - once split up in ESO’s 3D spectrograph VIMOS, here depicted as a flat field observation of the HR blue grism in black and white in the background and overlaid by HI VLA contours of NGC 6046 from the THINGS survey. Vienna’s skyline represents the space where communication, discussion and continuing education take place, which are the foundation of any IAU symposium.

There is no *one* way to answer today’s science questions, as there is no *one* way to communicate them. An artistic approach to science leads to finding the largest common denominator of art and science: creativity. In the words of Werner Heisenberg, the mathematically simplest answer is usually the most beautiful one (Carl Friedrich von Weizsäcker: The Unity of Nature, 1971). The beauty of creating something new - in fundamental research as well as in art - is an inherent drive to all of us. While for artists “intellectual property is the oil of the 21st century” (Michalis Pichler: Statements on Appropriation, 2009), it is also the intense incentive that leads us scientists to continue research - and to continue sharing steps and results along the way.

“I want people to treasure light the way we treasure gold” said visual artist James Turrell. For us astronomers, light is the passage to knowledge while getting together to communicate our findings is a way of building the future.

Cover art and text: Ulrike Kuchner

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Edited by Bodo L. Ziegler , Françoise Combes , Helmut Dannerbauer , Miguel Verdugo  
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**GALAXIES IN 3D ACROSS THE  
UNIVERSE**

**PROCEEDINGS OF THE 309th SYMPOSIUM OF  
THE INTERNATIONAL ASTRONOMICAL UNION  
HELD IN VIENNA, AUSTRIA  
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Edited by

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## Table of Contents

Preface .....	xiv
The Organizing Committee .....	xvi
Conference photograph .....	xvii
Participants .....	xxvii

## Instrumentation

Interferometry meets the third and fourth dimensions in galaxies .....	1
<i>V. Trimble</i>	
KMOS @ the VLT: Commissioning and Early Science .....	11
<i>R. Sharples &amp; the KMOS Team</i>	
Galaxies in 3D across the Universe .....	17
<i>D. Burgarella, T. Yamada, G. Fazio &amp; M. Sawicki</i>	
The Hector Survey: integral field spectroscopy of 100,000 galaxies .....	21
<i>J. Bland-Hawthorn</i>	
J-PAS : Low-resolution ( $R \sim 50$ ) spectroscopy covering 8000 deg $^2$ .....	29
<i>C. López-Sanjuan, A. J. Cenarro, L. A. Díaz-García, D. J. Muniesa, I. S. Roman, J. Varela, K. Viironen &amp; the J-PAS collaboration</i>	

## Nearby Galaxies

On Schmidt's Conjecture and Star Formation Scaling Laws .....	31
<i>C. J. Lada</i>	
The Local Universe: Galaxies in 3D .....	39
<i>B. S. Koribalski</i>	
The Recent Evolution of Early-Type Galaxies as Seen in their Cold Gas .....	47
<i>L. M. Young</i>	
Inner polar ionized-gas disks and properties of their host galaxies .....	53
<i>O. K. Sil'chenko</i>	
The Spatially-Resolved Star Formation History of the M31 Disk from Resolved Stellar Populations .....	57
<i>A. R. Lewis, J. J. Dalcanton, A. E. Dolphin, D. R. Weisz &amp; B. F. Williams, PHAT</i>	
ALMA Explorations of Warm Dense Molecular Gas in Nearby LIRGs .....	61
<i>C. K. Xu</i>	
Ionized and neutral gas in the XUV discs of nearby spiral galaxies .....	65
<i>A. R. López-Sánchez, B. S. Koribalski, T. Westmeier &amp; C. Esteban</i>	

The WSRT HALOGAS Survey.....	69
<i>G. Heald &amp; the HALOGAS Team</i>	
Ionized gas outflows and global kinematics of low-z luminous star-forming galaxies	73
<i>S. Arribas, L. Colina, E. Bellocchi, R. Maiolino &amp; M. Villar-Martín</i>	
Dissecting the 3D structure of elliptical galaxies with gravitational lensing and stellar kinematics .....	77
<i>M. Barnabè, C. Spinelli &amp; L. V. E. Koopmans</i>	
Regrowth of stellar disks in mature galaxies: The two component nature of NGC 7217 revisited with VIRUS-W.....	81
<i>M. H. Fabricius, L. Coccato, R. Bender, N. Drory, C. Gössl, M. Landriau, R. P. Saglia, J. Thomas &amp; M. J. Williams</i>	
IFUs surveys, a panoramic view of galaxy evolution.....	85
<i>S. F. Sánchez &amp; The CALIFA collaboration</i>	
Spectral synthesis of stellar populations in the 3D era: The CALIFA experience	93
<i>R. C. Fernandes, E. A. D. Lacerda, R. M. G. Delgado, N. V. Asari, R. García-Benito, E. Pérez, A. L. de Amorim, C. Cortijo-Ferrero, R. L. Fernández, S. F. Sánchez &amp; the CALIFA collaboration</i>	
The star formation history of galaxies in 3D: CALIFA perspective.....	99
<i>R. M. G. Delgado, R. C. Fernandes, R. García-Benito, E. Pérez, A. L. de Amorim, C. Cortijo-Ferrero, E. A. D. Lacerda, R. L. Fernández, S. F. Sánchez, N. V. Asari &amp; CALIFA collaboration</i>	
Extended nebular emission in CALIFA early-type galaxies .....	105
<i>J. M. Gomes, P. Papaderos, C. Kehrig, J. M. Vilchez, M. D. Lehnert &amp; the CALIFA collaboration</i>	
The SAMI Galaxy Survey: first 1000 galaxies .....	109
<i>J. T. Allen &amp; the SAMI Galaxy Survey Team</i>	
The Kinematic Morphology-Density Relation from the SAMI Pilot Survey. ....	113
<i>L. M. R. Fogarty &amp; the SAMI Galaxy Survey Team</i>	
The origin of metallicity gradients in massive galaxies at large radii .....	117
<i>M. Hirschmann &amp; T. Naab</i>	
The Scaling of Star Formation: from Molecular Clouds to Galaxies .....	121
<i>D. Calzetti</i>	
DYNAMO Survey: An Upclose View of Clumpy Galaxies .....	129
<i>D. Fisher &amp; the DYNAMO Team</i>	
Counter-rotating disks in galaxies: dissecting kinematics and stellar populations with 3D spectroscopy .....	133
<i>L. Coccato, L. Morelli, A. Pizzella, E. M. Corsini, E. D. Bontà &amp; M. Fabricius</i>	
LOFAR and Radio-Loud AGN .....	137
<i>W. L. Williams &amp; Huub Röttgering on behalf of the LOFAR collaboration</i>	

*Contents*

vii

Discovery of Carbon Radio Recombination Lines in M82 . . . . .	141
<i>L. K. Morabito, J. B. R. Oonk, F. Salgado, M. C. Toribio, X. Tielens &amp; H. Röttgering</i>	
Disk Galaxies in the Magneticum Pathfinder Simulations . . . . .	145
<i>R.-S. Remus, K. Dolag, L. K. Bachmann, A. M. Beck, A. Burkert, M. Hirschmann &amp; A. Teklu</i>	
Rings of star formation: Imprints of a close galaxy encounter . . . . .	149
<i>J. Moreno</i>	
A kinematic analysis of the Giant star-forming Region of N11 . . . . .	153
<i>S. Torres-Flores, R. Barbá, J. M. Apellániz, M. Rubio &amp; G. Bosch</i>	
3D spectroscopy of Wolf-Rayet HII galaxies . . . . .	155
<i>C. Kehrig, E. Pérez-Montero, J. M. Vilchez, J. Brinchmann, D. Kunth, F. Durret, J. Iglesias-Páramo &amp; J. Hernández-Fernández</i>	
Simulations on the survivability of Tidal Dwarf Galaxies. . . . .	157
<i>S. Ploeckinger, S. Recchi, G. Hensler &amp; P. Kroupa</i>	
News from the isolated ellipticals NGC 5812, NGC 7507, and NGC 7796 . . . . .	159
<i>T. Richtler, R. Salinas, R. Lane, M. Hilker, J. P. Caso &amp; L. P. Bassino</i>	
Dwarf ellipticals in the eye of SAURON: dynamical & stellar population analysis in 3D . . . . .	161
<i>A. Ryś, J. Falcón-Barroso, G. van de Ven &amp; M. Koleva</i>	
Galactic bulges: the importance of early formation scenarios vs. secular evolution	163
<i>M. K. Seidel, R. Cacho, T. Ruiz-Lara, J. Falcón-Barroso, I. Pérez, P. Sánchez-Blázquez, F. P. A. Vogt, M. Ness, K. Freeman &amp; S. Aniyan</i>	
Radial gradients in the SLUGGS survey . . . . .	165
<i>C. Foster &amp; the SLUGGS collaboration</i>	
Continuous Mid-Infrared Star Formation Rate Indicators . . . . .	167
<i>A. J. Battisti, D. Calzetti, B. D. Johnson &amp; D. Elbaz</i>	
The beauty of resolution: The SN Ib factory NGC 2770 spatially resolved . . . . .	169
<i>C. C. Thöne, L. Christensen, J. Gorosabel &amp; A. de Ugarte Postigo</i>	
<b>Feedback and Environment</b>	
OMEGA: OSIRIS Mapping of Emission-Line Galaxies in A901/2 . . . . .	171
<i>B. R. del Pino, A. L. Chies-Santos, A. Aragón-Salamanca, S. P. Bamford &amp; M. E. Gray</i>	
3D Studies of Galaxies in Compact Groups. . . . .	175
<i>C. M. de Oliveira, S. Torres-Flores, P. Amram, H. Plana &amp; B. Epinat</i>	
A Herschel and CARMA view of CO and [C II] in Hickson Compact groups. . . . .	178
<i>K. Alatalo, P. N. Appleton &amp; U. Lisenfeld</i>	
Models of AGN feedback . . . . .	182
<i>F. Combes</i>	

The Narrow Line Region in 3D: mapping AGN feeding and feedback.....	190
<i>T. Storchi-Bergmann</i>	
Investigating AGN/Starburst activities through ALMA multi-line observations in the mid-stage IR-bright merger VV 114.....	196
<i>T. Saito, D. Iono, M. S. Yun, J. Ueda, D. Espada, Y. Hagiwara, M. Imanishi, K. Motohara, K. Nakanishi, H. Sugai, K. Tateuchi, M. Lee &amp; R. Kawabe</i>	
S7 : Probing the physics of Seyfert Galaxies through their ENLR & HII Regions	200
<i>M. A. Dopita, P. Shastri, J. Scharwächter, L. J. Kewley, R. Davies, R. Sutherland, P. Kharb, J. Jose, H. Bhatt, S. Ramya, E. Hampton, C. Jin, J. Banfield, I. Zaw, S. Srivastava &amp; B. James</i>	
Why galaxies care about Type Ia supernovae? .....	206
<i>N. Jiménez, P. B. Tissera &amp; F. Matteucci</i>	
Dissecting galactic winds with the SAMI Galaxy Survey .....	210
<i>I-T. Ho &amp; the SAMI Galaxy Survey Team</i>	
The Theory of Forming Submillimetre Galaxies .....	214
<i>D. Narayanan</i>	
Kinematics of superdense galaxies in clusters .....	219
<i>A. Moretti, B. Poggianti, D. Bettoni, M. Cappellari, G. Fasano &amp; the WINGS team</i>	
A 3D view of the Hydra I galaxy cluster core - I. Kinematic substructures .....	221
<i>M. Hilker, C. E. Barbosa, T. Richtler, L. Coccato, M. Arnaboldi &amp; C. M. de Oliveira</i>	
A 3D view of the Hydra I cluster core- II. Stellar populations.....	223
<i>C. E. Barbosa, M. Arnaboldi, M. Hilker, L. Coccato, T. Richtler &amp; C. M. de Oliveira</i>	
Understanding the transformation of spirals to lenticulars.....	225
<i>E. J. Johnston, A. Aragón-Salamanca &amp; M. R. Merrifield</i>	
Abundant molecular gas and inefficient SF in intra-cluster regions of a ram pressure stripped tail .....	227
<i>P. Jáchym, M. Sun, F. Combes, L. Cortese &amp; J. D. P. Kenney</i>	
The Cosmic Skidmark: witnessing galaxy transformation at $z = 0.19$ .....	230
<i>D. N. A. Murphy</i>	

## High-redshift Galaxies

Galaxy Growth at Early Times from 3D Studies .....	232
<i>N. M. F. Schreiber &amp; the SINS/zC-SINF &amp; KMOS<sup>3D</sup> teams</i>	
Blowin' in the wind: both 'negative' and 'positive' feedback in an outflowing quasar at $z \sim 1.6$ .....	239
<i>G. Cresci</i>	

*Contents*

ix

The Evolution of Resolved Kinematics and Metallicity from Redshift 2.7 to 0.7 with LUCI, SINS/zC-SINF and KMOS <sup>3D</sup> ..... <i>E. Wuyts &amp; the SINS/zC-SINF and KMOS<sup>3D</sup> Teams</i>	243
Resolved Spectroscopy of Gravitationally Lensed Galaxies at $z \simeq 2$ ..... <i>T. Jones</i>	247
Probing Individual Star Forming Regions Within Strongly Lensed Galaxies at $z > 1$ ..... <i>M. B. Bayliss, J. R. Rigby, K. Sharon, M. D. Gladders &amp; E. Wuyts</i>	251
Mapping and resolving galaxy formation at its peak epoch with Mahalo-Subaru and Gracias-ALMA ..... <i>T. Kodama, M. Hayashi, Y. Koyama, K. Tadaki, I. Tanaka, R. Shimakawa, T. Suzuki &amp; M. Yamamoto</i>	255
An Excess of Dusty Starbursts at $z = 2.2$ ..... <i>H. Dannerbauer</i>	259
A molecular scan in the Hubble Deep Field North ..... <i>R. Decarli, F. Walter, C. Carilli &amp; D. Riechers</i>	265
Cold streams: detectability, relation to structure and characteristics ..... <i>T. Goerdt</i>	269
Galaxy Mass Assembly with VLT & HST and lessons for E-ELT/MOSAIC ..... <i>F. Hammer, H. Flores &amp; M. Puech</i>	273
Oxygen abundances of zCOSMOS galaxies at $z \sim 1.4$ based on five lines and implications for the fundamental metallicity relation ..... <i>C. Maier, S. J. Lilly, B. L. Ziegler &amp; zCOSMOS team</i>	281
Investigating the evolution of merger remnants from the formation of gas disks ..... <i>J. Ueda, D. Iono, M. S. Yun, A. F. Crocker, D. Narayanan, S. Komugi, D. Espada, B. Hatsukade, H. Kaneko, Y. Matsuda, Y. Tamura, D. J. Wilner, R. Kawabe &amp; H.-A. Pan</i>	283
Molecular gas content in typical $L^*$ galaxies at $z \sim 1.5 - 3$ ..... <i>M. Dessauges-Zavadsky, M. Zamojski, D. Schaerer, F. Combes, E. Egami, A. M. Swinbank, J. Richard, P. Sklias, T. D. Rawle, J.-P. Kneib, F. Boone &amp; A. Blain</i>	285
Jansky VLA S-band view of H $\alpha$ emitters (HAEs) associated with a protocluster 4C23.56 at $z = 2.5$ ..... <i>M. Lee, K. Suzuki, K. Kohno, Y. Tamura, D. Iono, B. Hatsukade, K. Nakanishi, I. Tanaka, T. Kodama, K. Tadaki, S. Ikarashi, J. Ueda, H. Umehata, T. Saito &amp; R. Kawabe</i>	287
Is there a dependence in metallicity evolution on galaxy structures? ..... <i>U. Kuchner, C. Maier, B. Ziegler, M. Verdugo, O. Czoske, P. Rosati, I. Balestra, A. Mercurio, M. Nonino &amp; CLASH-, CLASH-VLT-team</i>	289
Early-type galaxy formation: understanding the role of the environment ..... <i>R. Demarco, A. Rettura, C. Lidman, J. Nantais, Y. Jaffe &amp; P. Rosati</i>	291

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Frontmatter

[More Information](#)

KMOS Clusters and VIRIAL GTO Surveys .....	293
<i>D. Wilman, R. Bender, R. L. Davies, J. T. Mendel, J. Chan, A. Beifiori, R. Houghton, R. Saglia, N. F. Schreiber, S. Wuyts, P. van Dokkum, M. Cappellari, J. Stott, R. Smith, M. Fossati, S. Kulkarni, S. Seitz, M. Fabricius, R. Sharples, G. Brammer, E. Nelson, I. Momcheva, M. Wegner &amp; I. Lewis</i>	
Spatially resolved Lyman-alpha emission from a virtual dwarf galaxy .....	295
<i>A. Verhamme</i>	
<b>Posters</b>	
The relation between the gas, dust and total mass in edge-on spiral galaxies ..	297
<i>F. Allaert</i>	
Mirage simulations of the massiv sample .....	298
<i>P. Amram, V. Perret, B. Epinat, F. Bournaud, T. Contini, C. Divoy, B. Garilli, M. Kissler-Patig, O. Le Fevre, C. Lopez-Sanjuan, J. Moustaka, L. Pairo, E. Perez-Montero, J. Queyrel, L. Tasca, L. Tresse &amp; D. Vergani</i>	
The Structure and Kinematics of the ISM in Simulated Star-forming Galaxies ..	299
<i>J. Baba, K. Morokuma-Matsui &amp; T. R. Saitoh</i>	
How to Simulate Galactic Outflows? .....	300
<i>P. Barai</i>	
A low-luminosity type-1 QSO sample: Insight from integral-field spectroscopy ..	302
<i>G. Busch, S. Smajić, L. Moser, M. Valencia-S., J. Zuther, J. Scharwächter &amp; A. Eckart</i>	
Fabry-Perot spectroscopy: a powerful method for detecting superbubbles in galaxy discs .....	303
<i>A. Camps-Fariña, J. Beckman, J. Zaragoza-Cardiel, J. Font &amp; K. Fathi</i>	
Kinematic properties of superbubbles in the Antennae, M83 and Arp 270 .....	304
<i>A. Camps-Fariña, J. Beckman, J. Zaragoza-Cardiel, J. Font, K. Fathi, P. F. Velázquez &amp; A. Rodríguez-González</i>	
Star Formation in the Local Universe from the CALIFA sample: calibration and contribution of disks to the SFR density .....	305
<i>C. Catalán-Torrecilla, A. G. de Paz, Á. Castillo-Morales, J. Iglesias-Páramo, S. F. Sánchez &amp; CALIFA Collaboration</i>	
3D-structure of galactic disks .....	306
<i>E. Chudakova</i>	
Metallicity gradients in the Milky Way thick disk as relic of a primordial distribution .....	307
<i>A. Curir, A. L. Serra, M. G. Lattanzi, A. Spagna, P. R. Fiorentin &amp; A. Diaferio</i>	
The connection between shape and stellar population in early-type galaxies ..	308
<i>M. D'Onofrio &amp; the WINGS team</i>	
A dust radiative transfer study of the edge-on spiral galaxy NGC 5908 .....	309
<i>G. De Geyter, M. Baes, P. Camps, J. Fritz &amp; S. Viaene</i>	

*Contents*

xi

High-resolution, 3D radiative transfer modeling of M51 . . . . .	310
<i>I. De Looze, J. Fritz, M. Baes &amp; Sag-2 consortium</i>	
Decoding 3D Disk Structure and Dynamics Using Doppler Tomography . . . . .	311
<i>A. D. Eigenbrot &amp; M. A. Bershady</i>	
A 3D view of galactic winds in luminous infrared galaxies. . . . .	312
<i>P. Martín-Fernández, J. Jiménez-Vicente, A. Zurita, E. Mediavilla &amp; A. Castillo-Morales</i>	
The formation and build-up of the red-sequence over the past 9 Gyr in VIPERS	313
<i>A. Fritz &amp; the VIPERS Team</i>	
Interacting galaxies in 3D: Three case studies. . . . .	314
<i>I. Fuentes-Carrera, N. Cárdenas-Martínez, M. Sánchez-Cruces, M. Rosado, P. Amram, L. Olguín, J. Borissova, S. Verley, H. Flores, L. Verdes-Montenegro &amp; D. Gonçalves</i>	
The new method of investigating the orientation of galaxies and their clusters. . . . .	315
<i>W. Godłowski, P. Pajowska, P. Flin &amp; E. Panko</i>	
Construction of luminosity function for galaxy clusters . . . . .	316
<i>W. Godłowski, J. Popiela, K. Bajan, M. Biernacka, P. Flin &amp; E. Panko</i>	
Radio-optical properties of extragalactic populations in the VIPERS Survey . . . . .	317
<i>A. Zanichelli, L. Gregorini, M. Bondi &amp; the VIPERS Team</i>	
Dust as a tracer of gas in galaxies . . . . .	318
<i>B. Groves, E. Schinnerer &amp; KINGFISH team</i>	
Gas properties in the disc of NGC 891 from <i>Herschel</i> far-infrared spectroscopy . . . . .	319
<i>T. M. Hughes</i>	
Metallicity gradients of galaxies in the <i>Herschel</i> Reference Survey . . . . .	320
<i>T. M. Hughes</i>	
Survey of lines in M 31: [CII] as SFR tracer at $\sim 50$ pc scales . . . . .	321
<i>M. J. Kapala, K. Sandstrom &amp; B. Groves</i>	
A far-IR and optical 3D view of the starburst driven superwind in NGC 2146 . . . . .	322
<i>K. Kreckel, L. Armus, B. Groves, M. Lyubenova, T. Diaz-Santos &amp; E. Schinnerer</i>	
A Radio-Optical Study of Resolved Star Formation in SAMI Galaxies . . . . .	324
<i>S. Leslie, L. Kewley, E. Sadler &amp; J. Bryant</i>	
Dust in FIR-bright ADF-S galaxies . . . . .	325
<i>K. Malek, A. Pollo, T. T. Takeuchi, V. Buat, D. Burgarella &amp; M. Malkan</i>	
The impact of the orientation on the lobe asymmetry in 3C328 radio galaxy . . . . .	326
<i>A. Marecki &amp; M. Ogrodnik</i>	
New empirical metallicity calibrations: Joint analysis of CALIFA data and literature $T_e$ -based measurements. . . . .	328
<i>R. A. Marino, F. F. Rosales-Ortega, S. F. Sánchez, A. G. de Paz &amp; the CALIFA team</i>	

The interaction of the outflow with the molecular disk in the Active Galactic Nucleus of NGC 6951.....	329
<i>D. May, J. E. Steiner, T. V. Ricci, R. B. Menezes &amp; I. S. Andrade</i>	
Linking star formation and galaxy kinematics in the massive cluster Abell 2163.....	330
<i>V. Menacho &amp; M. Verdugo</i>	
Disentangling the stellar populations of the counter-rotating stellar disc in NGC 5719.....	331
<i>L. Morelli, L. Coccato, E. M. Corsini, E. D. Bontà, F. Bertola, D. Vergani &amp; L. Buson</i>	
Gas accretion history of galaxies at $z \sim 0 - 2$ : Comparison of the observational data of molecular gas with the mass evolution model of galaxies.....	332
<i>K. Morokuma, J. Baba, K. Sorai &amp; N. Kuno</i>	
High-resolution 3D dust radiative transfer in galaxies with DART-Ray .....	333
<i>G. Natale, C. C. Popescu, R. J. Tuffs, V. P. Debattista &amp; M. W. Grootes</i>	
Detailed stellar and gaseous kinematics of M31 .....	334
<i>M. Opitsch, M. Fabricius, R. Saglia, R. Bender &amp; M. Williams</i>	
Evidence for Shocks and Increased SFE in the Lyman Alpha Reference Sample .....	335
<i>J. Puschnig, M. Hayes &amp; G. Östlin</i>	
Stellar Mass Maps for S <sup>4</sup> G .....	337
<i>M. Querejeta, S. E. Meidt, E. Schinnerer &amp; S<sup>4</sup>G</i>	
Gas inflow and AGN-driven outflow in M51 .....	338
<i>M. Querejeta, S. E. Meidt, E. Schinnerer, S. García-Burillo, J. Pety, A. Hughes, D. Meier, F. Bigiel, K. Kreckel &amp; G. Blanc</i>	
Near-IR Integral Field Spectroscopy of the central region of NGC 5929.....	339
<i>R. A. Riffel, T. Storchi-Bergmann &amp; R. Riffel</i>	
Spiral Galaxy in 3D as Seen with SpiOIMM .....	340
<i>L. Rousseau-Nepton, C. Robert &amp; L. Drissen</i>	
Kennicutt-Schmidt relation in the HI dominated regime .....	341
<i>S. Roychowdhury, M.-L. Huang, G. Kauffmann &amp; J. N. Chengalur</i>	
An Infrared Luminous Merger with Two Bipolar Molecular Outflows : ALMA View of NGC 3256.....	342
<i>K. Sakamoto, S. Aalto, F. Combes, A. Evans &amp; A. Peck</i>	
Spatially resolved stellar populations with SAMI .....	343
<i>N. Scott &amp; the SAMI team</i>	
Environmental dependence of galaxy formation explored by near-infrared spectroscopy of two protoclusters at $z > 2$ .....	345
<i>R. Shimakawa, T. Kodama, K. i Tadaki, M. Hayashi, Y. Koyama &amp; I. Tanaka</i>	
A strong clustering of FIR-selected galaxies in the AKARI All-Sky Survey .....	346
<i>T. Suzuki, T. T. Takeuchi, A. Pollo &amp; S. Oyabu</i>	

<i>Contents</i>	xiii
NGC 5128's Globular Cluster System: Is There a Dark Side? . . . . .	348
<i>M. Taylor, T. Puzia, M. Gomez &amp; K. Woodley</i>	
The Angular Momentum Dichotomy . . . . .	349
<i>A. Teklu, R.-S. Remus, K. Dolag &amp; A. Burkert</i>	
Radio Recombination Line studies on M82 from LOFAR HBA observations . . . . .	350
<i>M. C. Toribio, L. K. Morabito, J. B. R. Oonk, F. Salgado, A. G. G. M. Tielens &amp; H. J. A. Röttgering</i>	
3D Study Of Magnetic Fields In NGC 6946 . . . . .	351
<i>A. Williams, G. Heald, E. Wilcots &amp; E. Zweibel</i>	
A 3D Search for the Interplay between AGN and Star Formation in Galaxies . . . . .	352
<i>M. Wolf, E. Hooper, R. Sanders &amp; C. Liu</i>	
Gaseous environment in LLAGN: modes of interaction with compact star nuclear population . . . . .	353
<i>M. Zajaček, V. Karas, L. Šubr, D. Kunneriath &amp; A. Eckart</i>	
Star formation enhancement characteristics in interacting galaxies . . . . .	354
<i>J. Zaragoza-Cardiel, J. E. Beckman, J. Font, A. Camps-Farinà, B. García-Lorenzo &amp; S. Erroz-Ferrer</i>	
Galaxy population study of the 26 most massive galaxy clusters within the SPT footprint . . . . .	355
<i>A. Zenteno</i>	
Bar effects on ionized gas properties and dust content in galaxy centers . . . . .	356
<i>A. Zurita, E. Florido, I. Pérez, P. Coelho &amp; D. A. Gadotti</i>	
WIYN's New Unique Multi-size Fiber IFUs . . . . .	357
<i>E. J. Hooper, M. J. Wolf, M. A. Bershady, A. D. Eigenbrot, C. M. Wood, S. A. Buckley, M. P. Smith, C. Corson, G. Y. Zhu, A. Vang, J. S. Gallagher III &amp; A. I. Sheinis</i>	
Using 3D Spectroscopy to Probe the Orbital Structure of Composite Bulges . . . . .	359
<i>P. Erwin, R. Saglia, J. Thomas, M. Fabricius, R. Bender, S. Rusli, N. Nowak, J. E. Beckman &amp; J. C. V. Beltrán</i>	
Three-Dimensional Spectroscopy and Star Formation Histories of Field E+A Galaxies . . . . .	361
<i>C. T. Liu, M. Wolf, E. J. Hooper &amp; J. Bather</i>	
Chemo-Kinematic Survey of $z \sim 1$ Star Forming Galaxies using Keck OSIRIS LGS-AO . . . . .	362
<i>E. Mieda, S. A. Wright, J. E. Larkin, L. Armus &amp; S. Juneau</i>	
A 3D analysis of the metal distribution in the compact group of galaxies HCG 31 . . . . .	363
<i>S. Torres-Flores, C. M. de Oliveira, M. Alfaro-Cuello, E. R. Carrasco, D. de Mello &amp; P. Amram</i>	
The Distribution of Mass in (Disk) Galaxies: Maximal or Not? . . . . .	364
<i>S. Courteau</i>	
Author index . . . . .	371

## Preface

The IAU symposium 309 took place in Vienna from 7th to 11th July 2014. According to the title “Galaxies in 3D across the Universe” the common theme of the 109 oral presentations and 103 posters was the aspect of spatially and energetically resolved galaxy properties. This topic was very timely for a world-wide international audience of 218 participants from 28 countries because astrophysics has just entered a new epoch with unbiased investigations of intrinsic properties of galaxies and their evolution. High performance technology in 3D-spectroscopy in the optical/NIR regime and in radio interferometry allows for the first time the efficient mapping of stars, gas, and dust, in galaxies near and far. Detailed measurements of individual objects are complemented by surveys aiming at a full census of galaxies across the local Universe. Reaching out to the limits of the Universe, the evolution of spatially resolved properties is traced along the whole cosmic history. Likewise to these observational campaigns, new computer technology and highly advanced algorithms are exploited for detailed simulations to probe the underlying physical and cosmological connection.

That “3D” is not only a hot topic for cinema enthusiasts but also for scientists is already evident from the fact that the year 2014 has seen three major conferences emphasizing this aspect, with the other two held in Garching bei München and Oxford. To distinct the IAUS309 in Vienna SOC had decided to lay the focus on star formation spanning the whole range from its gaseous source and fuel, via its manifestations, to its global dependence and influence on galactic scales as well as its overall cosmic evolution. Following this observers from both the optical and radio communities as well as theoreticians and simulators lively discussed the interplay between the gas and dust content and star formation in galaxies taking into account spatially resolved properties of gas, dust and stellar populations of galaxies, including their kinematics, distribution and evolution. Another topic covered was analysis and visualization of data cubes as well as new development in instrumentation like KMOS and MUSE as second-generation instruments on ESO’s VLT and the submm-/radio-array ALMA.

To meet the overwhelming interest of about 300 astronomers a diversity of contributions was set up from review, invited, contributed, and high-light talks to posters displayed next to the 350-persons lecture hall in the Juridicum building of the University of Vienna in the centre of the city. The program and additional information can still be found on the conference webpage [galaxy3d.univie.ac.at](http://galaxy3d.univie.ac.at). To increase the awareness of posters participants could vote for their favourite poster resulting in three additional talks by the winners of this poster competition.

This symposium was also timely for the hosting Department of Astrophysics since among its recent buzzing activities research fields have come into existence based on 3D-spectroscopy as well as radio interferometry. Such new projects encompass local galaxies (mainly within the CALIFA survey), clusters of galaxies at half the age of the Universe, and very distant galaxies first detected by their submm emission. It was also a milestone on the way to the IAU General Assembly 2018 in Vienna.

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Frontmatter  
[More Information](#)

xv

The whole week of intense scientific presentations and discussions surrounded by social events focusing on special features of Vienna was engraved by a strong spirit of collegiality and enthusiasm, which the editors wish to be revived whenever this proceedings book is taken off the shelf.

We acknowledge the support of International Astronomical Union, University of Vienna (in particular from Event Management Gerald Schneider, Florian Krug, Margarethe Jurentisch, Benedikt Burkhardt, Mina Jaramaz), Juridicum, Vienna Convention Bureau, Department of Astrophysics, Faculty of Earth Sciences, Geography and Astronomy, Raiffeisenlandesbank Niederösterreich-Wien, Restaurant Kahlenberg, and Caterer Reithofer.

Special thanks go to our SOC and LOC members, without whom this symposium could not have happened!

*B.L. Ziegler, F. Combes, H. Dannerbauer, M. Verdugo (eds)*  
*Vienna, October 10th, 2014*

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Frontmatter

[More Information](#)

xvi

## THE ORGANIZING COMMITTEE

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Helmut Dannerbauer (co-chair)

Miguel Verdugo (co-chair)

Ulrike Kuchner

Oliver Czoske

Christian Maier

Joao Alves

## CONFERENCE PHOTOGRAPH



xviii

*Conference photograph*

## LOCAL ORGANIZING COMMITTEE



Oliver Czoske, Miguel Verdugo, Helmut Dannerbauer, Christian Maier, Ulrike Kuchner and Bodo Ziegler.

## CONFERENCE, POSTER SESSIONS AND BREAKS



lecture hall.

*Conference photograph*

xix

**CONFERENCE, POSTER SESSIONS AND BREAKS**



*Left:* Adam Schaefer, Nicholas Scott and Scott Croom. *Right:* Ana Monreal Ibero and Angel Lopez-Sanchez.



Miguel Verdugo and Veronica Menacho explain Dave Murphy and Jeff Kenney their poster.

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Frontmatter  
[More Information](#)

xx

*Conference photograph*

## CONFERENCE, POSTER SESSIONS AND BREAKS



*Left:* Polychronis Papaderos and Thierry Contini. *Right:* Tom Richtler and Bärbel Koribalski.



*Left:* Poster session. *Right:* Christian Maier and Nadja Lampichler counting the votes for the poster competition.

*Conference photograph*

xxi

## WELCOME RECEPTION



Thaisa Storchi-Bergmann and Rosa Gonzalez Delgado toasting.



*Left:* Rhea-Silvia Remus, Marja Seidel and Barry Madore. *Right:* Bodo Ziegler and Raffaella Anna Marino.

xxii

*Conference photograph*

## RECEPTION



*Left:* Tucker Jones, Robert Singh and Carlos Eduardo Barbosa *Right:* Laurie Rousseau-Nepton, Alfredo Zenteno, Rebecca Davies and Caroline Foster.



Tobias Goerdt, Michael Hilker, Sylvia Ploeckinger and Helmut Dannerbauer.

*Conference photograph*

xxiii

**RECEPTION**



*Left:* Roberto Cid-Fernandes, Carlos Lopez Sanjuan and Michael Opitsch *Right:* Alfredo Zenteno, Rene Fassbender and Miguel Verdugo.



Marja Seidel, Ulrike Kuchner, Katherine Alatalo and Rhea-Silvia Remus.

xxiv

*Conference photograph*

## EXCURSION TO THE UNIVERSITY OBSERVATORY



Cristina Catalán-Torrecilla , Raffaella Anna Marino and Alexander Fritz.

## CONFERENCE DINNER



Etsuko Mieda, Minju Lee, Tomoko Suzuki, and Toshiki Saito.

*Conference photograph*

xxv

**CONFERENCE DINNER**



*Left:* Wendy Williams, Moses Mogotsi, David Carton, Lucas Ellmeier, Miguel Verdugo and Carmen Toribio *Right:* Ulrike Kuchner and Bodo Ziegler.



Mischa Schirmer, Noelia Jimenez, Kevin Xu and Philip Hopkins.