

INDEX



abolitionist movement Chatham Conference, 22-23 Copeland, J. A., Jr. in, 1-2, 5 Fairchild, J., and, 3-7 Free state movement and, 17-18, 20 Langston, C., as leader in, 57–58 missionaries as part of, 50 Moral Reform Movement and, 178-179 myths about, 33-34, 222 in Oberlin, Ohio, 4-5, 42-43 Oberlin College's role in, 4-5, 28 Sennott as part of, 177-179 Adair, Florilla Brown, 114 Adair, Samuel, 114 African-Americans. See also free African-Americans Brown, J., and, respectful treatment by, enlistment of, by Brown, J., 134-136 enlistment of, by Brown, J., Jr., 134-136 in Harper's Ferry raid, 9, 22 Liberty School for, 42 in Oberlin, Ohio, 41-43, 85 at Oberlin College, 4-5, 27-28 panicked response to Fugitive Slave Act of 1850, 56 recruitment of, for Harper's Ferry raid, 9, 22, 134-136, 141-142 in slave rescues, 7 Taney's opinion on, 7 Allstadt, John, 149 American and Foreign Anti-Slavery Society, 230 La Amistad, 49 Anderson, Osborne Perry, 23, 138, 140-141, 145, 148, 155-156, 210, 211

Bacon, John Parks Glenn, 12–13, 86
Badger, George, 36, 223
Baltimore Sun, 56–57
Baptist, Edward, 227
Battle of Osawtomie, 19
Beckham, Fontaine, 151
Beecher, A. N., 203
Beecher, Henry Ward, 26
Beecher, Lyman, 26, 220
Belden, George, 104–105
Berlin, Ira. 31

anti-Catholicism, 220

Atchison, David, 18

Avis, John, 159-161

Anti-slavery Society, 5, 42, 220

Attucks, Crispus, 3, 208, 249

Belden, George, 104-105 Berlin, Ira, 31 Black, Jeremiah, 65, 104-105 Blake, Harrison, 205, 234-235 Bleeding Kansas, 1 Bliss, Philemon, 52, 53 Bond, Hannah, 216 Boone, Daniel, 10 Boteler, Alexander, 156, 205 Botts, Lawson, 168-169 Boynton, Lewis, 89, 105, 119 Boynton, Shakespeare, 89-90, 91 Brown, Anne, 137-138, 144 Brown, Frederick, 111-112 Brown, John. See also Harper's Ferry, raid on arrival in Ohio, 125-133 Bleeding Kansas and, 1

Chatham Conference under, 22–23 Copeland, J. A., Jr. and, 1–2, 3–4, 20, 135–138 Douglass and, 134

[265]



Index

Brown, John (cont.) Canada. See also Chatham, Canada; early plans for Harper's Ferry invasion, St. Catharines, Canada 21-22, 115-117 Copeland, J. A., in, 100-102 Fairchild, J., and, 20 as mecca for fugitive slaves, 100-104 Forbes' betrayal of, 115-116, 142 Price's resettlement in, 100-101 in Free state movement, 17-18, 20 Carton, Evan, 216-217 hanging death of, 194-195 Chambers, Augustus, 84-86 historical context for, o Charlestown, Virginia. See Harper's Ferry, Johnson, M., and, 125-127 raid on in Kansas, anti-slavery activities of, 17-18, Chase, Salmon, 52, 62, 226-227, 238 Chatham, Canada, 101-102, 236 at Kennedy farm, 137, 138, 142-143 Chatham Conference, 22-23 knowledge of Oberlin Rescue, 103-104 Chilton, Samuel, 173-174, 176 Leary, L. S., and, 117, 126-127, 135-138 Choate, Rufus, 177-178, 180 liberation of slaves by, 116-117 Christiana Slave Riot, 57 lynch mob for, 1 Cincinnati Enquirer, 164-166 Clarke, Lewis, 15-16 martyrdom of, 195-196 Clarke, Milton, 48-49 Merriam as funding source for, 138, 146 Oberlin Rescue as influence on, 127-129 Cleveland Daily Herald, 163-164 Cleveland Leader, 58–59 Pottawatomie Massacre and, 3-4, 19, 126 Price and, 16, 20 Cleveland Plain Dealer, 107, 164-166 questioning of, after Harper's Ferry raid, Cochran, William, 84 Coghlin, Dennis, 230 156-158 Cole, Stephen, 84-85, 86 recruitment of African-Americans by, 9, 22, 132, 134-136, 141-142 comeouterism, 231 Compromise of 1850, 55. See also Fugitive recruitment of Langston, C., 127 respectful treatment of Slave Act of 1850 African-Americans, 21 Cook, John E., 104, 137-138, 144, 147, Smith, G., and, 113-115 158-159, 241. See also Harper's Ferry, Southern response to death of, 196 Sturtevant's support of, 136–137 attempted escape from prison, 199 surrender of, 152-153 capture of, 172 travel to East Coast, 20-21 confession of, 176 escape of, after Harper's Ferry raid, trial of, 170-176 United States League of Gileadites and, 155-156 21 hanging death of, 202-203 violence by, 18-19 sentencing for, 186-188, 210 Wakarusa War and, 18 trial of, 184-186 Brown, John, Jr., 18, 111-112, 129-130, Copeland, Delilah Evans, 29-30, 190, 202, 134-136 211-212 Brown, Mary, 203 marriage of, 31 Brown, Owen, 111-112, 155-156, 210 relocation to free states, 32-35 Brown, Watson, 147 Copeland, John Anthony, Jr., 1-3, 28, 85, Brown, Wealthy, 18 148-150. See also Harper's Ferry, raid Brown, William Wells, 141, 225 on in abolitionist movement, 1-2, 5 Browne, Charles Farrar, 125-126 Buchanan, James, 6, 19-20, 59, 60-62, arrest of, 158-160 116, 150, 229-230 Brown, J., and, 1-2, 3-4, 20, 135-138 Burns, Anthony, 50-51, 101, 113 confession of, 162-169, 243 early days in Oberlin, Ohio, 43-44 Burns, Joseph, 64 Bushnell, Simeon, 97-98, 106, 118, 128 early education of, 50-51 family background for, 30 Campbell, Stanley, 218 final letters from, 197-198

[266]



Index

guilty verdicts for, 184 support of slave hunters, 80-83, 88-90, hanging death of, 200, 201 108-100 Wack and, 77–78 indictment after Oberlin Rescue, 106 Langston, J. M., on, 57-58, 79 DeCaro, Louis, 216-217 last days of, 196-200 Devereaux, Frances, 34-35, 221 letter to Smith, G., 113-115 Devereaux, Thomas, 37, 190, 221 in literature, 216-217 Dickinson, Abner, 64 Dinah (fugitive slave), 12-15, 16 martyrdom of, 201-200 memorialization of, 208-209 Douglas, Stephen A., 60-62 newspaper's accounts of poor treatment, "Douglas Democracy," 65 Douglass, Frederick, 9, 22–23, 52, 172, 163-166 in nonviolence movement, 6 180, 185 at Oberlin College, 5 Brown, J., and, 134 Oberlin memorial for, 209, 249 Green and, 139-140, 163 in Oberlin Rescue 1858, 7-8 response to Fugitive Slave Act of 1850, Price and, 10 57, 141 on recapture of Price, 93, 95, 96 visit to Oberlin, Ohio, 70-71 relationship with Jones family, 78 Dred Scott case, 7, 71, 217-218 relationship with Leary, L. S., 78-79 Sennott's public rebuke of, 180-181, 191 Taney and, 7, 71, 218 religious devotion of, 69-70 Sennott as legal counsel for, 177-181, Dresser, Amos, 40-41 182-184, 188 DuBois, W. E. B., 212-213, 214, 240 sentencing for, 186-188 Smith, J., and, 81-83 Emerson, Ralph Waldo, 175-176 surrender of, 155 Evans, Henriette Leary, 213-214 trial of, 176, 177-181, 182-184 Evans, Henry, 92–93, 106 trips to Canada for, 100-102 Evans, Wilson, 92-93, 106 veneration of Washington, G., 2-3 Copeland, John Anthony, Sr., 211-212 Fairchild, James, 98, 99, 211-212. See also early days in Oberlin, Ohio, 43-44 Oberlin College in abolitionist movement, 3-7 early life of, 29 influenced by Brown, J., 20 exodus from North Carolina, 37-39 marriage of, 29-30, 31 at Oberlin College, 25 relocation to free states, 32-35 on slave hunters, characteristics of, 86 Copeland, Mary, 104 Fairchild, Mary, 99 Coppoc, Barclay, 147, 155-156, 210 Faulkner, Charles, 244 Felon's Feast, 110-115 Coppoc, Edwin, 155, 176, 246 attempted escape from prison, 199 Female Anti-Slavery Society, 42 hanging death of, 202-203 Fillmore, Millard, 56, 122 sentencing for, 186-188, 210 Finney, Charles Grandison, 2, 42-43 Crafts, Hannah, 216 Fitch, Jabez, 58-59 Crittenden, Sterne, 89 Fitch, James, 98, 99, 106, 112 Floyd, John, 150 Dana, Richard Henry, 21, 51, 219 Forbes, Hugh, 115-116, 142 Davis, David Brion, 218 Ford, Lacy, 225 Davis, Jefferson, 196 Fox, Jeremiah, 96 Davis, Samuel, 89 Frank (fugitive slave), 14-16 Day, William Howard, 103-104, 236 Franklin, John Hope, 31-32 Dayton, Anson, 67-69, 84, 130, 211 free African-Americans alliance with Johnson, M., 68-69, 89, under Free Negro Codes, 30-31 102-103 invalidation of personal liberty laws for, Jennings and, 86, 88-90 222-223 public condemnation of, 98 Leary family as, 71-75

[267]



Index

free African-Americans (cont.) Oberlin memorial for, 209, 249 legal disabilities of, 31-32 Sennott as legal counsel for, 177-181, in North Carolina, 31, 71-75 188 permanent departures from North sentencing for, 186-188, 210 Carolina, legal statutes for, 32-35, trial of, 169, 176 Green, Thomas, 168, 173 required documentation for, 34 Greene, Nathanael, 2, 29 slave hunters and, 47-48, 225 Grimke, Angelina, 220 slaves owned by, 231-232 Griswold, Hiram, 171, 173-174, 176, 204 in South, 30-32 Griswold, Seneca, 110, 173 vulnerability to abduction for, 32 Guard, Thomas, 199 Free Negro Codes, 30-31 Free state movement, 17-18, 20 Habbert, Addison, 197 Fremont, John, 19-20, 60 Hamlet, James, 56-57 Hanway, Castner, 227 Fugitive Slave Act of 1793, 2 Fugitive Slave Act of 1850, 6, 15-16, Harding, Charles, 167 Harper's Ferry, raid on, 1, 150-153 48-49, 55-57, 217-218 African-Americans' panicked response deaths during, 149-150 to, 56 early hours of, 147-148 government response to, 151–153 Chambers on, 85-86 Douglass's response to, 57, 141 historical legacy of, 210-214 enforcement of, 57 hostage-taking during, 148-150 goals of, 55-56 Kennedy farm and, 137, 138, 142-143 interested party rule in, 122 Lee, R. E., and, 151-153, 155-156 as military operation, 144-150 in Oberlin, Ohio, 80-83 fugitive slaves. See also slave hunters participants' misgivings over, 146-147 Canada as mecca for, 100-104 plans for, 21-22, 115-117 in Chatham, Canada, 101-102 prisoners captured after, 155-156 Kentucky's proximity to Ohio and, 11 public response after, 158-159 narratives of, 216 recruitment of African-Americans for, 9, in Oberlin, Ohio, 47-53 22, 132, 134-136, 141-142 secrecy surrounding, 137-138, 141-142 in Ohio, as part of Canadian route to seizure of armory, 147-148 freedom, 66 pattyrollers and, 221-222 sentences as result of, 186-191 in St. Catharines, Canada, 101 surrender negotiations during, 152-153 Underground Railroad and, 78, 234-235 timing of, 145-146, 241 Wagoner family, 80-83 transfer of prisoners after, 159-161 yearly statistics for, 218 trials as result of, 166-169 Harrison, William. See Hazlett, Albert Gardiner, John, 56-57 Hayden, Lewis, 141, 146 Garner, Margaret, 59, 71 Hazlett, Albert, 155-156, 176, 180, 194, Garrison, William Lloyd, 20, 25-26, 70-71, 198, 210 121, 195-196 Higginson, Thomas Wentworth, 137-138, Giddings, Joshua, 52, 211 172-173, 247 Gill, William, 64, 65 Hinton, Richard, 145, 233, 247 Greeley, Horace, 115 Hogg, Gavin, 29, 220, 223, 224 Hogg, Thomas Devereaux, 221 Green, Israel, 153 Green, Shields, 138, 148, 155 Holt, James, 155 claims for body of, 207 Horwitz, Tony, 142, 216-217, 240 House, Edward "Ned," 187-188, 199 confession of, 163 Douglass and, 139-140, 163 Howe, Samuel, 185 hanging death of, 200, 201 Hoyt, George, 171, 172-173 memorialization of, 208-209 Hughes, Langston, 212, 233

[**268**]



Index

Hunter, Andrew, 157, 166, 171, 181, 185, Kennedy, Andrew, 160 Kennedy, Booth, 137, 138 190-191, 193, 246-247 Hurmence, Belinda, 221-222 Kentucky Hyatt, Thaddeus, 185 history as slave state, 10-11 slaves escaping into Ohio from, 11 state constitution, 217 interested party rule, 122 interracial marriage, 227 Kickapoo Rangers, 18 Kinson, Sarah "Margru," 49-50 Jackson, Thomas, 193 Jennings, Anderson, 86, 88-90, 239 Lane, John, 35-36, 38 Johnson, Matthew, 59, 63-65, 101, 211 Lane rebels, 26, 27, 42-43 Buchanan and, 229-230 Lane Seminary, 25, 26-27 Langston, Charles, 51-53, 57, 135, 162, Dayton alliance with, 68-69, 89, 102-103 interrogation of Copeland, J., Jr., as abolitionist hero, 124 162-169 in abolitionist movement, 57–58 newspaper's accusations against, 163-166 meeting with Brown, J., Jr., 129-130 response to anti-slavery resistance in recruited by Brown, J., 127 Oberlin, 102-103, 105 response during Price recapture, 92-93, response to arrest of Copeland, J., Jr., 94, 95-96, 97-98, 135 158-160 sentencing of, 124 response to Brown, J., 125-127 trial for, 120-124, 128, 174-175 securement of arrest warrants, 106-108 Langston, John Mercer, 44, 51-52, 53, 68, in trial of Oberlin Rescue, 118-120 77, 105 on Copeland, J. A., Jr., 57-58, 79 Jones, Allen, 35-38, 85, 232-233 acquisition of family as property, 223 on recruitment tactics of Brown, J., 132 emancipation of, 223, 224 Langston, Lucy, 51–52, 227 Langston, Mary Patterson Leary, 212. See in exodus from North Carolina, 37-39 in Oberlin, Ohio, 41-42, 43-44 also Leary, Mary Jones, Elias Toussaint, 38-39, 69, 101, 108, Lawrence, William, 229 208, 211, 220, 223, 226 Leary, Lewis Sheridan, 72, 92-93, 96, 108, early education of, 50 216-217. See also Harper's Ferry, raid NAACP and, 214 Jones, James Monroe "Gunsmith," 23, Brown, J., and, 117, 126-127, 135-138 38-39, 78, 211, 224-225 death of, 154-155 in Chatham, Canada, 102, 236 departure from North Carolina, 232 at Oberlin College, 43-44, 232-233 departure from Oberlin, 130-132 education of, 233 Jones, Temperance, 35-38, 232-233 family background for, 72 Kagi, John, 128-129, 131, 138, 145, marriage of, 79-80, 233 Oberlin memorial for, 209, 249 148-150, 154, 236. See also Harper's Ferry, raid on relationship with Copeland, J. A., Jr., 72, Kansas. See also Bleeding Kansas 78-79 Battle of Osawtomie, 19 Leary, Mary, 132–133, 154–155, 212, 233 Brown J., and, anti-slavery activities of, Leary, Matthew Nathaniel, 72, 78 Lecompton Constitution, 60-61 Lee, Joshua, 34 "Douglas Democracy" in, 65 Lee, Robert E., 151–153, 155–158 Free state movement in, 17-18, 20 Lecompton Constitution in, 60-61 Liberty Guards, 18 Pottawatomie Massacre in, 3-4, 19 Liberty Party, 70 Wakarusa War in, 18 Liberty School, 42 Lincoln, William, 96, 97–98, 106, 107, 128 Kansas-Nebraska Act, 71, 177-178 Keep, John, 28, 111 Loguen, Jermain, 141, 218

[269]



Index

Longfellow, Henry Wadsworth, 29 church presence in, 67-69 connection with Chatham, Canada, Loving v. Virginia, 227 Lowe, Jacob, 89, 93-94 101-102 Copeland family in, 43-44 Lyman, Ansel, 91-92, 96, 97-98, 106 Douglass' visit to, 70-71 Mahan, Asa, 26-27, 70 establishment as colony, 24-25 Martin, Jefferson, 160 Felon's Feast in, 110-115 Mason, James, 156, 168, 211 Fugitive Slave Act of 1850 and, 80-83 fugitive slave presence in, 47-53 McGlone, Robert, 216-217 McKivigan, John, 230 Garrison's visit to, 70-71 Meimoriel, Juliet Anna, 72 integrated schools in, 42 Merriam, Francis, 138, 146, 147, 155-156, Jones family in, 41-42, 43-44 210 Leary, L. S., and, planned departure Mexican Cession, 55 from n, 130-132 Minardi, Margot, 7 memorials to African-Americans in, 209, Mitchell, Richard, 88 249 Monroe, James, 92, 98-99, 100, 203-204 missionaries from, 50 Moral Reform Movement, 178-179 Price's arrival in, 16 Morgan, John, 26 racism in, 44-46 resistance protests against slavery in, Morris, J. Brent, 216-217 Munson, Edward, 77, 89, 103 53 - 54Wagoner family in, 80-83 NAACP. See National Association for the Oberlin College, 3-7 Advancement of Colored People abolitionist movement and, commitment National Anti-Slavery Standard, 224 to, 4-5, 28 National Association for the Advancement African-American students in, 4-5, of Colored People (NAACP), 214 27-28 National Democrat, 163-164 comeouterism and, 231 National Era, 46 Copeland J. A., Jr. as student at, 5 Nell, William Cooper, 132, 208, 209, 233, establishment of, 25-28 Fairchild, J., at, 25 Jones, J. M., at, 43–44, 232–233 New York Tribune, 187-188, 199, 200 Newby, Dangerfield, 138-139, 148. See also Theological Department in, 27 Harper's Ferry, raid on Oberlin Covenant, 25 death of, 150-151 Oberlin Evangelist, 247 Oberlin memorial for, 209, 249 Oberlin Negro Riot, 47–48 Oberlin Rescue of 1858, 7-8, 97-99, Newby, Harriet, 138-139, 151, 211 Niagara Movement, 212-213, 214 103-104. See also Price, John nonviolence movement, 6 indictments as result of, 106, 110-115 North Carolina influence on Brown, J., 127-129 exodus of free African-Americans from, newspaper response to, 118-119 trial as result of, 118-120 37 - 39free African-Americans in, 31 "October the Sixteenth" (Hughes), 212 pattyrollers in, 221-222 Ohio. See also Oberlin, Ohio; Oberlin permanent departures from, for free College; Oberlin Rescue of 1858 African-Americans, 32-35, 222 Brown, J., arrival in, 125-133 Northup, Solomon, 218, 221 in Canadian route to freedom, for fugitive slaves, 66 Oberlin, John Frederic, 24 division into judicial districts, 58 fugitive slaves from Kentucky in, 11 Oberlin, Ohio abolitionist movement in, 4-5, 42-43 interested party rule in, 122 African-Americans in, 41-43, 85 right of transit in, for slaveowners, 11-12,

[270]

217-218

Anti-Slavery Society in, 42



Index

slave hunters in, 47-48, 225 Quarles, Ralph, 51-52, 227 slavery banned in, 217 Quinn, Luke, 172 state constitution for, 217 Ohio State Anti-Slavery Society, 120 Revels, Hiram, 231 O'Leary, Jeremiah, 72 Revels, Sarah Jane, 72, 231 Reynolds, David, 21, 149-150, 216-217 Paine, Edward, 87 Richardson, Richard, 22, 134 Parker, Andrew, 188 Riddle, Albert Gallatin, 110, 119 Parker, Richard, 167-168, 174-175, right of transit, 11-12, 217-218 190-191, 206 Ritner, Joseph, 137 Ritner, Mary, 137, 138 Parker, Thomas, 227 Patterson, Mary Simpson, 79-80, 233. See Robinson, Hiram, 59 also Leary, Mary Ruffin, Edmund, 195, 196 pattyrollers, 221-222. See also slave hunters Ruffin, Thomas, 36, 195, 223, 224 Russell, Thomas, 245 Peck, Henry, 92, 106, 107, 112, 208 Pennsylvania Freeman, 56 Safford, Washburn, 226 Phelps, A. J., 149 Phillips, Wendell, 208 Sanborn, Franklin, 142 Pierce, Benjamin, 67 Scott, James, 78, 85 Pierce, Franklin, 58 Scott, John, 96 Pinckney, Alexander, 227 Seawell, Henry, 36, 223 Second Great Awakening, 2, 42-43 Plumb, Ralph, 106, 111-112, 131, 162, 164, 211 segregated schools, 42 Sennott, George Plumb, Samuel, 83 Polk, Frances Ann, 221 in abolitionist movement, 177-179 Polk, Leonidas, 221 on Dred Scott decision, 180-181, 191 Pottawatomie Massacre, 3-4, 19, 126 as legal counsel in Harper's Ferry trials, Preston, J. T. L., 195 177-181, 182-184, 188 Price, John, 12-16 in Moral Reform Movement, 178-179 arrival in Oberlin, 16 slavery challenged by, legitimacy of, 179 Bacon's treatment of, 12-13 Seward, William, 115, 119 Boynton, S., and, 89-90, 91 Sharp, Granville, 68 Shepherd, Hayward, 149–150, 171 Brown, J., and, 16, 20 Bushnell and, 97-98 Shepherdstown Register, 200 Copeland, J. A., Jr. and, 10 Shipherd, John Jay, 24, 76 Copeland, J. A., response to recapture of, slave hunters, 47-48, 225 characteristics of, 86 93, 95, 96 Dinah and, 12-15 Dayton's support of, 80-83, 88-90, escape from slavery, 14-16 108-109 Jennings and, 86, 88-90 Jennings and, 86, 88-90 Langston, C., response to recapture of, recapture of Price by, 91-93 recruitment of children as, 89-90, 91 92-93, 94, 95-96, 97-98, 135 Oberliners' response to recapture of, Slave Power movement, 7 slaveowners. See also Fugitive Slave Act of 92-97 recapture of, 91-93, 97 1793; Fugitive Slave Act of 1850 rescue operation for, after recapture, under Prigg v. Pennsylvania, 47, 222-223 right of transit for, 11-12, 217-218 resettlement in Canada, 100-101 Washington, G., as, 215 Prigg v. Pennsylvania, 47, 222-223 slavery. See also abolitionist movement Pugh, George, 60 Dred Scott case and, 7, 71, 217–218 in Kansas, critical debate over, 60-64 Quantrill, William, 211-212 under Kansas-Nebraska Act, 71, 177-178 Quarles, Benjamin, 127, 141, 216-217 in Kentucky, 10-11, 217

[271]



Index

slaveowners (cont.) Tubman, Harriet, 9, 22-23, 101, 134, 141 under Lecompton Constitution, 60-61 Turner, Nat, 31, 38 resistance protests against, in Oberlin, Turner, Reuben, 38 53-54 slaves. See also fugitive slaves Underground Railroad, 78, 234-235 United States League of Gileadites, 21 forced liberation of, by Brown, J., 116-117 Vallandingham, Clement, 156-157 oral narratives from, 225 owned by free African-Americans, Villard, Oswald Garrison, 17 231-232 Voorhees, Daniel, 185-186 under right of transit, 11-12, 217-218 Smith, Gerrit, 113-115, 163, 172, 185 Wack, Chauncey, 76-78, 89, 103, 122, Smith, James, 81-83, 86 233 Snyder, Christopher, 208 Wade, Benjamin, 52 Somerset v. Stewart, 217-218 Wadsworth, Oliver, 94 Spalding, Rufus, 110, 120-121 Wagoner family, as fugitive slaves, 80-83 Wakarusa War, 18 Spooner, Lysander, 247 Walker, Robert, 60-61 St. Catharines, Canada, 101 Wall, Orindatus, 85, 106 Starry, John, 149-150, 155 State v. Mann, 36 Ward, Artemus. See Browne, Charles Farrar Stauffer, John, 216-217 Washington, George, 2 Stevens, Aaron, 138, 145, 155, 176, 194, Fugitive Slave Act of 1793 under, 2 210 as slaveowner, 215 Stewart, Philo Penfield, 24, 45 veneration of, by Copeland, J. A., Jr., 2-3 Washington, Lewis, 148-149, 152, Stewart, Robert, 116 155-156, 171, 179-180, 184 Stone, Lucy, 45, 71, 178 Stowe, Harriet Beecher, 26, 46, 220, 226 Watkins, William, 83 Strader v. Graham, 218 Webster, Daniel, 177-178 Stuart, J. E. B., 152, 180 Weld, Theodore Dwight, 25, 220 Sturtevant, Amanda, 136-137, 164 Wellington, Ohio, 92-97 Sturtevant, Isaac, 136-137, 164 Westport Sharpshooters, 18 Whig Party, 122 Sumner, Charles, 56, 115 Wightman, David, 121 Taliaferro, William, 193, 201 Wilberforce, William, 68 Taney, Roger (Chief Justice) Willard, Ashbel, 185 Dred Scott case and, 7, 71, 181, 218 Williamson, Lewis, 225 opinion of African-Americans, 7 Willson, Hiram (Judge), 105-106, Tappan, Arthur, 27, 50 110-111, 120-124 Taylor, Stewart, 147 Wilson, Henry, 115 Thompson, George, 237 Wilson, Hiram, 100, 105 Winsor, Richard, 96, 97-98, 106, 107 Thompson, Henry, 236 Wise, Henry, 150, 156, 221 Thompson, William, 151

[272]

Young Men's Anti-Slavery Society, 42

Tidd, Charles, 138, 147, 155-156, 210

Trodd, Zoe, 216-217