

Index

|                                      |                                         |                                  |
|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| 2003 UB <sub>313</sub> , 26          | Bayer, Johann, 212                      | gravitational microlensing, 243  |
| 3C 273, 125                          | Bell Telephone Laboratories, 322        | Hawking radiation, 252           |
| 75-metre Mark I radio telescope, 247 | Bell, Jocelyn, 159, 161                 | Hawking temperature, 253         |
| active galaxies, 246                 | Belville, Ruth, 264                     | intermediate mass, 240           |
| NGC 4261, 248                        | Bessel, Friedrich, 121, 151             | Kerr black holes, 242            |
| Adams, John Couch, 60, 77            | Bethe, Hans, 146, 321                   | Monoceros X-1, 245               |
| Airy, George, 60                     | Bevis, John, 154                        | neutron degeneracy pressure, 240 |
| albedo, 33                           | Big Bang theory, 294                    | no-hair theorem, 241             |
| Earth, 33                            | closed universes, 337                   | Omega Centauri, 240              |
| Enceladus, 63                        | flat or critical universe, 337          | Penrose process, 242             |
| Mars, 33                             | flatness problem, 296                   | Schwarzschild radius, 240, 241   |
| Mercury and Moon, 63                 | Friedmann models, 338                   | singularity, 240                 |
| Venus, 33, 63                        | Heisenberg’s uncertainty principle, 295 | size of emitting region, 249     |
| Alpher, Ralph, 321                   | horizon problem, 296                    | super-massive, 240               |
| Alpher–Bethe–Gamow paper, 321        | inflation, 295                          | what are they?, 239              |
| anthropic principle, 148             | initial singularity, 294                | X-ray binary systems, 244        |
| apehelion, 28                        | Omega, 337                              |                                  |
| Apian, Peter, 94                     | zero energy content, 294                | Bode, Johann Elert, 55           |
| astronomical unit, 10                | binary pulsar, 233                      | Bondi, Herman, 339               |
| Aurora Australis, 21, 22             | Birr Castle, 122                        | Brahe, Tycho, 4, 91, 155         |
| Aurora Borealis, 21, 22              | black holes, 239                        | British eclipse expedition, 229  |
| auroral corona, 23                   | A0620–00, 246                           | Brown, Mike, 28, 67              |
|                                      | angular momentum, 241                   | Burke, Bernie, 323               |
| Baade, Walter, 302, 338              | Ariel IV, 245                           | Burney, Venetia, 62              |
| Backus, Peter, 191                   | Cygnus X-1, 245                         | Butler, Paul, 169                |
| Banks, John, 11                      | evaporation, 253                        |                                  |
| Barringer, Daniel, 101               | event horizon, 239, 241                 | Campbell, Bruce, 169             |
|                                      |                                         | Campbell, William, 229           |

## 348 Index

- celestial sphere, 3
- Cepheid variables, 123
- Ceres, 26
- Challis, James, 60
- Chandrasekhar,
  - Subramanyan, 150
- Cherenkov radiation, 17, 156
- Chrétien, Henri, 123
- Christy, James, 64, 89
- Clark, Alvan, 121, 151
- Clarke, Arthur C., 113
- climate change, 32
- comets, 91
  - 1P/Halley, 92
  - antitail, 95
  - Bayeaux Tapestry, 92
  - Borrelly, 95
  - coma, 94, 95
  - comet of 1577, 91
  - Deep Impact Mission, 98
  - dust tail, 94
  - gas or ion tail, 94
  - Giotto image, 95
  - Giotto space probe, 95
  - great comets, 95
  - Hale–Bopp, 91
  - Halley’s, 92
  - Holmes, 95
  - icy conglomerate theory, 94
  - ion tail, 95
  - Kuiper Belt, 93
  - long-period, 92
  - nuclei, 92, 93
  - Oort Cloud, 93
  - Shoemaker–Levy 9, 65
  - short-period, 93
  - Stardust mission, 97
  - Tempel 1, 98
  - water on Earth, 99
  - Wild 2, 97
- constant of gravitation, 9
- Cook, Captain James, 11
- Copernican model of the
  - Solar System, 2
- coronal mass ejections, 22
- Cosmic Microwave
  - Background, 252, 265, 296, 306, 321, 345
- black body spectrum, 324
- Boomerang balloon, 328, 330
- cause, 323
- cause of fluctuations, 326
- COBE spacecraft, 324
  - CMB fluctuations, 325
  - differential microwave radiometer, 324
  - far-infrared absolute spectrophotometer, 324
  - mapping anisotropies, 324
- Cosmic Background
  - Imager, 329
- Maxima balloon, 328
- Planck mission, 329
- Planck results, 329
  - age of Universe, 332
  - components making up Universe, 331
  - curvature of space, 329
  - Hubble’s constant, 333
  - reionisation redshift, 332
- Planck spacecraft, 327
- serendipitous discovery, 322
- Sunyaev–Zel’dovich effect, 329
- Very Small Array, 329
- WMAP spacecraft, 327
  - CMB Power Spectrum Analyzer, 333
  - results, 328
- cosmological constant, 336
- cosmology, 336
  - beyond our ability to fully understand, 344
- Big Bang models, 336
  - closed universes, 337
  - flat or critical universe, 337
  - Friedmann models, 338
  - Omega, 337
- Big Bang or Steady State, 339
- consistent model, 341
- continuous creation, 339
- cosmological principle, 339
- cosmological redshift, 338
- flatness problem, 340
- Freidmann models, 340
- future of the Universe, 345
- horizon problem, 340
- Hubble’s constant, 338
- inflation, 340
- multiverse, 343
- perfect cosmological
  - principle, 339
- Steady State theory, 336, 339
- string theory, 343
  - M-theory, 344
- Universe fit for life, 341
- Crab Nebula, 9
- Currie, Thayne, 166
- d’Arrest, Heinrich, 60
- dark energy, 315
  - Casimir experiment, 318
- evidence, 316
- High-z Supernova Search
  - Team, 317
- Hubble plot, 317
- Lambda ( $\Lambda$ ) term, 315
- nature of, 318
- standard model of
  - cosmology, 319
- supernova cosmology
  - project, 317
  - Type Ia supernova, 316
- dark matter, 301
  - Abell Cluster 2218, 308
  - amount, 309

- cold dark matter, 309  
   Alpha Magnetic Spectrometer, 311  
   AMANDA, IceCube and ANTARES, 311  
   axions, 310  
   CRESST experiment, 312  
   cryogenic detectors, 312  
   DAMA experiment, 312  
   direct detection, 311  
   indirect detection experiments, 310  
   LUX experiment, 313  
   LUX first results, 314  
   LUX-ZEPLIN, 314  
   neutralino, 310  
   PAMELA, 311  
   percentage mass, 315  
   weakly interacting massive particles (WIMPs), 310  
 gas entrapment, 307  
 gravitational lensing, 307  
 hot dark matter, 309  
   neutrinos, 309  
 in galaxy M33, 304  
 in spiral galaxies, 303  
 MACHO, 301  
 mass to light ratio, 306  
 role in galaxy formation, 306  
 what is it?, 309  
 Davis, Ray, 17, 313  
 de Grasse Tyson, Neil, 27  
 de Lacaille, Nicolas Louis, 220, 221  
 deferents, 1  
 di Bondone, Giotto, 92  
 Dicke, Richard, 320, 321, 323  
 Dixon, Jeremiah, 10  
 Dolland, John, 120  
 Double Pulsar, 235  
 Drake, Frank, 181, 184  
 Duhalde, Oscar, 220  
 Dusky Sound, 11  
 dwarf planets, 28, 68  
   Ceres, 69  
   Eris, 68  
   Haumea, 69  
   Makemake, 69  
   Pluto, 69  
 Earth, 29, 42  
   Cambrian era, 43  
   central core, 44  
   Chicxulub crater, 43  
   equatorial bulge, 43  
   mass extinctions, 43  
   photosynthesis, 42  
   plate tectonics, 43  
   secondary atmosphere, 42  
 Earth–Moon system, 42  
 eclipses, 23  
   annular, 24  
   eclipse track, 24  
   lunar, 23  
   ring of fire, 24  
   saros, 25  
   solar, 24  
 Eddington, Arthur, 228  
 Einstein rings, 243  
 Einstein, Albert, 12, 17, 265, 315  
   Einstein's General Theory of Relativity, 84, 226, 233  
   Einstein's Special Theory of Relativity, 156, 233  
 epicycles, 1  
 Eris, 29, 30  
 Essen, Louis, 261  
 European Southern Observatory, 130  
 European Space Agency, 275, 329  
 Ewen, Harold, 198  
 exoplanets, 164  
   51 Pegasai, 169  
 astrometry, 173  
 COROT, 175  
 detection in infrared, 164  
 detection in visible light, 165  
 Formalhaut b, 166  
 Gaia spacecraft, 174  
 Gliese, 174  
 gravitational microlensing, 171  
 HD 209458b, 175  
 Kepler, 175  
 Kepler Space Observatory, 176  
 OGLE-2005-BLG-390Lb, 172  
 OGLE-TR-56b, 175  
 planetary transits, 174  
 radial velocity method of detection, 167  
 visual detection, 164  
 Fermi Gamma-ray Space Telescope, 311  
 Flagstaff Observatory, 51  
 Flamsteed, John, 60  
 Fowler, William, 148  
 Friedmann, A. A, 336  
 galaxies, *see also* Milky Way  
   active galactic nucleus, 224  
   Andromeda Galaxy, 204  
   Coma Cluster, 206  
   Coma Supercluster, 207  
   cosmic web, 208  
   distances, 207  
   elliptical, 203  
   groups of, 204  
   Hercules Cluster, 206  
   Hubble sequence, 203  
   Hubble Ultra Deep Field, 208  
   irregular, 204  
   Large Magellanic Cloud, 204, 219  
   supernova 1987A, 220  
   distance, 220

## 350 Index

- galaxies (cont.)  
   Tarantula Nebula, 219  
   Local Group, 204  
   M33 in Triangulum, 205  
   Magellanic Clouds, 217  
   Omega Centauri, 212  
     intermediate-mass black  
       hole, 213  
   realm of, 205  
   Sgr A\*, 211  
   Small Magellanic Cloud,  
     204, 219  
   spiral, 204  
   superclusters, 207  
   super-massive black holes,  
     211  
   Virgo Cluster, 206  
   Virgo Supercluster, 207  
   Whirlpool Galaxy, 204  
   white nebulae, 203  
 Galilei, Galileo, 1, 59, 118, 259  
 Galle, Johann, 60  
 gamma-ray bursts, 253, 285  
   afterglow, 289  
   black hole formation, 291  
   causes, 287, 290  
   Compton Gamma Ray  
     Observatory, 286  
   discovery, 285  
   discovery of GRB 970508,  
     287  
   energy, 289  
   Gamma-Ray Burst  
     Coordinates  
       Network, 288  
   GRB 090423, 288  
   GRB 970228, 287  
   long, 289, 291  
   short, 288  
   Swift spacecraft, 288  
   Vela spacecraft, 285  
 Gamow, George, 306, 320  
 General Theory of Relativity,  
   240, 336  
   gravitational time dilation,  
     266  
 Giotto di Bondone, 92  
 Global Positioning System  
   network, 233  
 global warming, 32  
 Gold, Thomas, 161, 339  
 Goodricke, John, 270  
 Gran Sasso National  
   Laboratory, 312  
 Grand Unified Theory, 155  
 gravitational lenses, 230  
   Double Quasar, 231  
 gravitational wave detectors,  
   237  
 gravitational waves,  
   226, 235  
 gravitons, 237  
 Green, Charles, 11  
 Guccione, Giuseppe, 180  
 Guth, Alan, 296, 340  
 Hale, George Ellery, 124, 269  
 Hall, George, 111  
 Halley, Edmond, 10, 91  
 Harriot, Thomas, 118  
 Harvard College Observatory,  
   270  
 Haumea, 28  
 Haveaheart pigeon trap, 322  
 Hawking, Stephen, 252, 254  
 Hayden Planetarium, 26  
 Heisenberg's uncertainty  
   principle, 252  
 Helmholtz, Hermann von, 12  
 Herman, Robert, 321  
 Herschel, Caroline, 58  
 Herschel, John William, 212,  
   223  
 Herschel, William, 57, 74, 89,  
   122, 151  
 Hewish, Antony, 159  
 Homestake Mine, 17  
 Horowitz, Paul, 182, 187  
 Hoyle, Fred, 147, 160, 320,  
   336, 339, 343  
 Hubble age, 274  
 Hubble sequence, 274  
 Hubble Space Telescope  
   Hubble Heritage Images,  
     284  
   Wide Field Camera 3, 278  
 Hubble Space Telescope  
   science  
   Cepheid distance scale, 279  
   dark matter and dark  
     energy, 281  
   exoplanet atmospheres,  
     281  
   exoplanets, 281  
   eXtreme Deep Field, 283  
   galaxy formation and  
     evolution, 282  
   gamma ray bursts, 281  
   Hubble's constant, 273, 279  
   Hubble Deep Field, 282  
   Hubble Ultra Deep Field, 283  
   Pluto, Nix and Hydra, 280  
   Shoemaker–Levy 9, 280  
   supernova 1987A, 278  
 Hubble, Edwin, 121, 123, 203,  
   266, 267, 337  
   an attorney, 268  
   at University of Chicago, 267  
   cometary nebula, 268  
   distance to Andromeda  
     Galaxy, 272  
   expanding universe, 273  
   galaxy classification, 274  
   infantry, 269  
   Legion of Merit, 270  
   Mount Wilson Observatory,  
     269  
   Rhodes scholarship, 267  
   study for a PhD, 268  
 Hubble's constant, 266, 273  
 Hubble's law, 272  
 Hulse, Joseph, 233

- Huygens, Christiaan, 83, 85, 260  
 hydrogen Balmer series, 137
- ice dwarfs, 66  
 Ixion, 66  
 Varuna, 66
- impacts, 100  
 Asclepius, 107  
 asteroid 2004 FH, 107  
 asteroid 2008 TC3, 107  
 Barringer Crater, 101  
 Chelyabinsk meteor, 108  
 Chicxulub asteroid, 103  
 Chicxulub crater, 103  
 Comet Encke, 106  
 crater formation, 101  
 eyewitness report, 105  
 Great Daylight Fireball, 107  
 Hubble Space Telescope, 109  
 impact craters, 100  
 instruments on Galileo spacecraft, 110  
 Meteor Crater, 101  
 Nördlinger Ries crater, 102  
 Shoemaker–Levy 9, 109  
 Steinheim crater, 102  
 Tunguska event, 104  
 Tycho, 101
- International Astronomical Union, 27
- inverse square law, 8
- Island of Hven, 4
- Jodrell Bank MERLIN array, 283
- Jodrell Bank Observatory, 11, 96, 125, 235
- Jupiter  
 atmosphere, 81  
 clouds, 80  
 core, 80  
 Galilean moons, 82  
 Europa, 83  
 Io, 83
- Great Red Spot, 81  
 mass, 80  
 ring system, 82
- Kamioka Underground Observatory, 155
- Kepler, Johannes, 5, 119, 155, 176  
 Kepler's third law of planetary motion, 6
- Klebasabel, Ray, 285
- Kuiper Belt objects, 66, 281
- Kulik, Leonid, 106
- L2 Lagrangian point, 327
- Laplace, Pierre-Simon, 239
- Large Hadron Collider, 237, 253
- Las Campanas Observatory, 220
- Laser Interferometer Gravitational Wave Observatory, 236
- Lassell, William, 61
- laws of planetary motion, 6
- Le Verrier, Urbain, 60, 77
- Leavitt, Henrietta, 270
- Lemonnier, Pierre, 60
- Levy, David, 109
- Lindblad, B., 201
- Lippershey, Hans, 118
- Lowell Observatory, 121, 271
- Lowell, Percival, 51, 57, 62, 121
- Magellan spacecraft, 30
- Magellan, Ferdinand, 219
- Makemake, 28
- Marcy, Geoffrey, 169, 187
- Mars, 29, 49  
 atmosphere, 49  
 axial tilt, 49  
 Beagle II lander, 51  
 canali, 50
- closest approaches, 29
- Curiosity rover, 53
- Gusev Crater, 52
- Mariner 9, 53
- Mariner spacecraft, 51
- Mars Global Surveyor, 51
- Mars Reconnaissance Orbiter, 52
- Martian soil analysis, 54
- Meridiani Planum, 52
- Olympus Mons, 51
- permafrost, 53
- Phobos and Deimos, 54
- polar ice caps, 49
- south pole, 49
- Spirit and Opportunity, 52
- surface temperature, 49
- Viking landers, 51
- Mason, Charles, 10
- Mather, John, 326
- Mauna Kea, Hawaii, 129
- Maxwell, James Clerk, 85
- Mayor, Michel, 169
- McKellar, A., 321
- McMillan, Robert, 66
- Méchain, Pierre, 10
- Mercury, 29, 30, 31, 38  
 BepiColombo, 39  
 ice near poles, 38
- Magnetospheric Orbiter, 39
- Mariner 10, 38
- observed by radar, 38
- Planetary Orbiter, 39
- precession, 227
- meridian, 4
- MERLIN array, 162
- Messier, Charles, 9, 205
- meteor showers, 95  
 bolide, 96  
 Leonids, 97  
 meteor storm, 97  
 Orionids, 96  
 Perseids, 97  
 radiant, 96

## 352 Index

- Milgrom, Mordehai, 304  
 Milky Way, 192  
   21-cm line, 198  
   central bar, 211  
 Cepheid variables, 197  
 constellation Carina, 215  
   Eta Carinae, 215  
   Eta Carinae Nebula, 215  
   Southern Pleiades, 215  
 constellation Centaurus, 211  
   Centaurus A, 223  
 constellation Crux, 214  
   Alpha Crucis, 214  
   Coal Sack, 215  
   Jewel Box, 214  
 constellation Tucanae  
   47 Tucanae, 221  
     millisecond pulsars, 222  
     search for planets, 221  
 constellation Vela, 217  
   Vela pulsar, 217  
   Vela supernova remnant, 217  
 dark nebula, 195  
 disc, 193  
 Eagle Nebula, 195  
 Galactic Centre, 192, 210  
 galactic rotation curve, 198  
 globular clusters, 193  
   47 Tucanae, 194  
   M13 in Hercules, 194  
 Horsehead Nebula, 195  
 hydrogen line, 198  
 hydrogen line profiles, 200  
 interstellar medium, 195  
 neutral hydrogen (H I), 198  
 obscuration by dust, 192  
 Omega Centauri, 194  
 open clusters, 192  
   Hyades and Pleiades clusters, 193  
   Perseus Double Cluster, 193  
 Orion Nebula, 195  
 Orion Spur, 202  
 Perseus Arm, 201  
 RR Lyrae stars, 196  
 Scutum-Centaurus Arm, 201  
 Sgr A\*, 202  
 size, shape and structure, 196  
 spiral arms, 198  
 spiral structure, 201  
 spiral structure puzzle, 200  
 super-massive black hole, 202  
   visible constituent, 192  
 Millikan, Robert, 267  
 minor planets, 55  
   Celestial Police, 55  
   Ceres, 55  
   main asteroid belt, 55  
   Titus–Bode law, 55  
 modified Newtonian dynamics, 304  
 Moon  
   craters  
     Copernicus, 47  
     Tycho, 47  
   diameter, 44  
   distance, 44  
   gravitational pull, 44  
   highlands, 45  
   libration, 44  
   exploration, 48  
     Apollo missions, 48  
     Jade Rabbit, 49  
     Luna 16, 20, and 24, 48  
     Lunar Orbiters, 48  
   maria, 45  
     Mare Crisium, 46  
     Oceanus Procellarum, 45  
   Moon illusion, 44  
   orbit, 47  
   regolith, 47  
   tidal force, 47  
 Moore Hall, Chester, 120  
 Morrison, Philip, 180  
 Mount Wilson Observatory, 123, 269  
 near-Earth objects, 112  
   1036 Ganymed, 112  
   433 Eros, 112  
   asteroids, 112  
   Don Quijote, 116  
   extinct comets, 112  
   Large Synoptic Survey Telescope, 113  
   LINEAR programme, 112  
   NEAT, 113  
   Palermo scale, 114  
   Pan-STARRS, 114  
   Spaceguard, 113  
   Spacewatch, 113  
   The Discovery Channel Telescope, 114  
   Torino scale, 114  
 Near-Earth Objects, 66  
 Neptune, 29, 77  
   atmosphere, 77  
   cloud-top temperature, 77  
   diameter, 77  
   discovery, 77  
   Great Black Spot, 77  
   ice giant, 77  
   mantle, 77  
   mass, 77  
   ring system, 78  
   rotation period, 77  
   seen by Galileo, 77  
   Triton, 78  
 neutron-degenerate matter, 241  
 Newton, Isaac, 7, 91, 122, 143  
 Newton's Law of Gravitation, 226  
 occultations of Pluto, 64  
 Opik–Oort cloud, 93  
 orbital inclination, 30

- Palitzsch, Johann Georg, 91  
 Palomar Observatory, 124  
 Palomar Sky Survey, 126  
 Paranal Observatory,  
     130, 211  
 Paris Observatory, 60  
 Parkes Telescope in Australia,  
     235  
 parsec, 134  
 Parsons, William, 122  
 Peach, Damian, 80  
 Penfield, Glen, 103  
 Penrose, Roger, 242  
 Penzias, Arno, 296, 322  
 perihelion, 28  
 Perlmutter, Saul, 318  
 Petersen, Dan, 111  
 Phobos, 30  
 Piazzzi, Giuseppe, 55  
 Pickersgill Harbour, 11  
 Pigafetta, Antonio, 219  
 Planet X, hunt for, 57  
     discovery of Uranus, 58  
     Galileo recorded Neptune,  
         59  
     Uranus, 57  
 planetary atmospheres, 33  
     Eris, 35  
     evolution of Earth's, 36  
         subduction, 36  
         volcanic activity, 36  
     Jupiter, 35  
     law of equipartition of  
         energy, 34  
     Mars, 36  
     Maxwell–Boltzmann  
         distribution, 34  
     Mercury, 35  
     methane, 33  
     Moon, 35  
     nitrogen, 34  
     nitrous oxide, 33  
     oxygen, 34  
     Pluto, 35  
     secondary atmospheres, 35  
     solar nebula, 33  
     Titan, 35  
     Triton, 35  
     Venus, 36  
     volcanic eruptions, 35  
     planetary densities, 30  
     planetary rotation periods, 31  
     planetary temperatures, 31  
         carbon dioxide, 32  
         greenhouse effect, 32  
         methane, 32  
         water vapour, 32  
 Pluto, 26, 29, 30, 31  
     Charon, 64, 89  
     Kerberos and Styx, 65  
     New Horizons, 65  
     Nix and Hydra, 65, 89  
 Pounds, Ken, 245  
 preons, 241  
 primeval fireball, 322  
 Princeton University, 323  
 proton–proton cycle, 13  
 Ptolemaic model of the Solar  
     System, 1  
 Purcell, Edward, 198  
  
 quantum gravity, 240  
 quantum mechanics, 237  
 quantum theory, 240  
 quantum tunnelling, 13  
 Quaoar, 28  
 quark-degenerate matter, 241  
 quarks, 241  
 quasar, 247  
     3C 273, 247  
 quasi-stellar objects, 125, 247  
 Queloz, Didier, 169  
  
 radio galaxies, 246  
 Rees, Martin, 342, 344  
 relict radiation, 321  
 Riess, Adam G., 318  
 Ritchey, George Willis, 123  
 rocky planets, 38  
 Rømer, Ole Christensen, 82  
 Roll, Peter, 321  
 Rosse, Third Earl of, 10, 122,  
     154, 204  
 Rubin, Vera, 303  
 Ryle, Martin, 340  
  
 Sagan, Carl, 78, 80  
 Samuel Oschin Telescope, 66  
 Sanford Underground  
     Research Facility,  
     313  
 Saturn, 30  
     moons  
         Enceladus, 89  
         Huygens Probe, 87  
         lakes on Titan, 88  
         Mimas, 87  
         Titan, 85, 87  
     rings, 85  
         A Ring, 86  
         Bright Ring, 86  
         Cassini Division, 85  
         Crepe Ring, 86  
         Encke Division, 86  
         F Ring, 86  
         Roche limit, 86  
 Schiaparelli, Giovanni, 50  
 Schmidt, Bernhard, 125, 302  
 Schmidt, Brian P., 318  
 Schmidt, Maarten, 125, 247  
 Scotti, James V., 109  
 search for life beyond the  
     Earth, 179  
 search for other worlds, 164  
 Sedna, 28  
 SETI, the Search for  
     Extra-Terrestrial  
     Intelligence, 180  
     300-metre Arecibo dish, 72  
     76-metre Lovell Radio  
         Telescope, 72, 183  
     Allen Telescope Array, 189

## 354 Index

- SETI (cont.)  
 Arecibo dish, 182  
 Drake equation, 184, 186  
 evidence of other  
   civilisations, 188  
 Jodrell Bank, 183  
 Mark I radio telescope, 180  
 optical SETI, 186  
 Project Ozma, 181  
 Project Phoenix, 72, 182,  
   183, 186  
 Project SERENDIP, 182  
 projects META and BETA,  
   182  
 SETI Institute, 183  
 SETI@home, 183  
 Square Kilometre Array,  
   191  
 Wow!, 181  
 Shapiro delay, 85, 232, 235  
   Cassini spacecraft, 232  
   Viking spacecraft, 232  
 Shapiro, Irwin A., 232  
 Shapley, Harlow, 197, 210,  
   271  
 Shelton, Ian, 220  
 Shoemaker, Carolyn, 109  
 Shoemaker, Eugene M., 100,  
   108  
 Slipher, Vesto, 62, 121, 271  
 Smoot, George, 326  
 solar maximum, 22  
 Space Telescope Science  
   Institute, 275  
 Special Theory of Relativity,  
   13, 226, 265  
   time dilation, 265  
 Spitzer Space Telescope, 201  
 Spitzer, Lyman, 274  
 St John's College, Cambridge,  
   60  
 stars, 133  
   0.5 to ~8 solar masses, 146  
   aging, 145  
   Alpha Centauri AB, 211  
   apparent brightness, 133  
   black dwarf, 146, 152  
   black holes, 162  
   carbon–nitrogen–oxygen  
     cycle, 146  
   Cepheid variables, 270, 279  
     luminosity, 270  
     period–luminosity  
       relation, 270  
   Small Magellanic Cloud,  
     270  
     standard candle, 271  
   Chandrasekhar limit, 150  
   classification, 137  
   colour, 136  
   Crab Nebula, 154, 158, 162  
   Delta Cepheus, 270  
   discovery of pulsars, 159  
   distances, 133  
     GAIA, 135  
     Hipparcos, 135  
   Eta Carinae, 216, 292  
     hypernova, 217  
   Hertzsprung–Russell  
     diagram, 139  
   high-mass, 152  
   intrinsic brightness, 133  
   lifetimes, 143  
   low-mass, 145  
   luminosity, 133  
   masses, 142  
   neutron stars, 157, 235  
   optical interferometry, 141  
   planetary nebula, 149  
   proper motion, 135  
   Proxima Centauri, 212  
   Sirius B, 151  
   size, 141  
     direct measurement, 141  
   spectra, 137  
   spectroscopic parallax, 138  
   stellar parallax, 133  
   supernova 1987A, 155  
     surface temperature, 136  
     triple alpha process ( $3\alpha$ ),  
       147  
     Type Ia supernova, 280  
     Type II supernova, 154  
     variable, 149  
     white dwarfs, 145, 149  
     Wolf–Rayet stars, 291  
 Stjerneborg, 4  
 string theory, 237  
 Sun, 12  
   atmosphere  
     chromosphere, 18  
     photosphere, 18  
     solar corona, 18  
   convective zone, 15  
   magnetic field, 19  
   Maunder minimum, 20  
   prominences, 21  
   proton–proton cycle, 14, 16  
   radiative zone, 15  
   rotation period, 19  
   solar neutrino problem, 16,  
     17  
   solar wind, 21  
   sunspot cycle, 20  
   sunspot pairs, 20  
   sunspots, 19, 20  
     maximum, 20  
     number, 20  
     penumbra, 19  
     plage, 19, 20  
     umbra, 19  
 super-massive black holes,  
   231, 246  
   galaxy M84, 249  
   mass, 249  
   Milky Way Galaxy, 250  
   Sgr A\*, 246  
 Tautenburg Observatory, 126  
 Taylor, Russell, 233  
 telescopes  
   18.5-inch refractor, 121

- achromatic doublet, 120
- active optics, 127
- adaptive optics, 127
- Airy pattern, 120
- Alfred-Jensch-Telescope, 126
- Cassegrain, 123
- eight-power, 118
- Faulkes Telescopes, 131
- Gemini North, 129
- Gemini South, 129
- Hale Telescope, 200-inch, 124
- Hooker Telescope, 100-inch, 123, 269
- Hubble Space Telescope, 121, 275
  - COSTAR, 277
  - flawed mirror, 276
  - guidance system, 275
  - servicing missions, 275, 277
- James Webb Space Telescope, 277
- Keck Telescopes, 10-metre, 129
- Large Binocular Telescope, 129
- Leviathan 72-inch reflecting telescope, 122
- Multiple Mirror Telescope, 129
- Newtonian reflecting, 122
- optical interferometers, 130
- Palomar 200-inch, 274
- Ritchey–Chrétien, 123
- robotic, 131
- Samuel Oschin Schmidt Telescope, 126
- Schmidt camera, 125
- segmented mirrors, 129
- simple, 120
- Spitzer Space Telescope, 274
- spun cast mirrors, 128
- Very Large Telescope, 130
- Yerkes Observatory Telescope, 120
- time, 255
  - atomic time, 257
    - caesium beam frequency standards, 257
  - clocks
    - atomic, 261
      - caesium fountain, 262
      - caesium beam, 261
      - hydrogen maser, 261
      - NIST-F1, 262
      - rubidium, 262
    - Helio-chronometer, 258
    - invar pendulum, 260
    - long case or grandfather, 260
    - pendulum, 259
    - quartz, 260
    - quartz time standards, 261
    - Riefler pendulum, 260
    - Shortt free pendulum, 260
    - sundials, 258
    - water clocks, 258
  - cosmic time, 265
  - Equation of Time, 256
  - Global Positioning System, 257
  - Greenwich Mean Time, 255
  - leap second, 257
  - Local Solar Time, 255
  - marine chronometers, 263
  - pulsars, 264
  - sidereal day, 257
  - sidereal time, 257
  - time transfer, 263
    - Belville family, 264
    - Greenwich Time Lady, 264
    - radio-controlled clocks, 264
  - time ball, 263
- Universal Time, 256
- time line of the early Universe, 297
  - a note of caution, 300
  - dark matter begins to clump, 299
  - era of nucleosynthesis, 298
  - grand unification epoch, 297
  - hadron epoch, 298
  - inflationary period, 297
  - lepton epoch, 298
  - photon epoch, 299
  - Planck epoch, 297
  - quark epoch, 298
- Titius, Johann Daniel, 55
- Tombaugh, Clyde, 62
- Townes, Charles, 186
- Townsend, Paul, 344
- trans-Neptunian objects, 66
  - K31021A and K31021B, 67
  - K31021C, 67
  - Orcus, 67
  - Sedna, 67
  - Xena, 68
- Turner, Herbert Hall, 267
- Universal Law of Gravitation, 9
- Uraniborg, 4
- Uranometria, 212
- Uranus, 31, 75
  - axial tilt, 75
  - distance from the Sun, 75
  - mass, 75
  - moon Miranda, 76
  - radiation belts, 76
  - rings, 75, 76
  - rotational period, 75
- Venus, 29, 31, 40
  - Aphrodite Terra, 41
  - atmosphere, 42
  - farra, 42

356 Index

|                                  |                               |                            |
|----------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------|
| Venus (cont.)                    | gravitational ‘slingshot’, 73 | Wesley, Anthony, 111       |
| high albedo, 40                  | gravity assist, 73            | Wheeler, John, 239         |
| internal structure, 42           | heliopause, 73                | Whipple, Fred L., 94       |
| Ishtar Terra, 41                 | New Horizons spacecraft, 281  | Whirlpool Galaxy, 122      |
| Magellan spacecraft, 41          | New Horizons mission, 89      | Wilkinson, David, 321, 327 |
| Mariner 2 spacecraft, 40         | Pioneer 10, 70                | Williams, Robert, 282      |
| radar observations, 41           | Pioneer 10 plaque, 71         | Wilson, Robert, 296, 322   |
| temperature, 40                  | Pioneer 11, 72                | Witten, Ed, 344            |
| transits, 40                     | The Grand Tour, 73            | Woolsthorpe Manor, 7       |
| Veneras 7, 9 and 10, 40          | Voyager 2, 74                 | Yang, S., 169              |
| violent universe, 285            | Neptune, 77                   | Yerkes, Charles Tyson, 268 |
| VLBA array, 162                  | Uranus, 75                    |                            |
| von Weizsäcker, Carl, 146        | Voyagers 1 and 2, 73          | Zwicky, Fritz, 126, 302    |
| voyages to the outer planets, 70 | message, 78                   | Coma Cluster, 302          |
| asteroid belt, 70                |                               | gravitational lenses, 302  |
| Cassini–Huygens spacecraft, 84   | Wales, William, 11            | Schmidt camera, 302        |
| Galileo spacecraft, 79           | Walker, G. A. H., 169         | supernova, 302             |
|                                  | Werthimer, Dan, 187           | virial theorem, 303        |