

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-07162-9 - Intellectuals and the Search for National Identity in Twentieth-Century Brazil

Ronald H. Chilcote

Index

[More information](#)

## Index

- Ação Libertadora Nacional (ALN), 221–222  
 Ação Popular (AP), 197, 222  
 Ação Social Nacionalista (ASN), 57  
 agicultural labor movements, 211–214  
 agrarian reform, 128, 178, 214, 218  
 Aliança Nacional Libertadora (ANL), 24, 182  
 Aliança Renovadora Nacional (ARENA), 44  
 Almeida, Cândido Mendes de, 43, 59, 63, 65–67, 85, 94, 111  
   *Dado* journal and, 121  
   ESG and, 170  
   in *Revista de Clube Militar*, 99  
   in *Tempo Brasileiro*, *Revista de Cultura*, 119  
   lecture on intellectuals in historical process of, 61  
   memoirs of, 64  
   Quadros government and, 95  
 Almeida, Rômulo de, 66–68, 73, 76, 81, 85, 117  
 ALN. *See* Ação Libertadora Nacional (ALN)  
 Alves, Márcio Moreira, 113  
 Alves, Maria Moreira, 40  
 anarchism, 180, 225  
   early Brazilian intellectuals and, 14  
 anarcho-syndicalism, 180, 225  
 Anderson, Perry, 155  
 Andrade, Manoel Correia de, 115, 164, 165  
*Anbembí* (journal), 126–127, 229  
 ANL. *See* Aliança Nacional Libertadora (ANL)  
 Antunes, Ricardo, 166–167  
 AP. *See* Ação Popular (AP)  
 ARENA. *See* Aliança Renovadora Nacional (ARENA)  
*Argumento* (journal), 164  
 Arraes, Miguel, 114  
 Arruda, Marcos, 114  
 ASN (Ação Social Nacionalista), 57  
 associated dependent development, 10, 32, 198  
 authoritarian rule. *See* military dictatorship  
 Azevedo, Fernando de, 16–21  
   public education and, 17–18  
 backwardness, 8–11, 87, 173, 226–228, 232, 233  
   Frank on, 130  
   Prado Júnior on, 128, 131, 188–190  
 Bagú, Sérgio, 176  
 Bahia Group, 176  
 Baiocchi, Gianpaolo, 210  
 Baldus, Herbert, 22  
 Bambirra, Vânia, 197  
*bandeirismo*, 38  
 Baran, Paul, 1, 54, 147, 183, 184, 188, 195, 198  
 Barbosa, Júlio, 68–69  
 Bastide, Roger, 20, 22, 29, 49, 52, 136  
 Betto, Frei, 120, 163, 222  
 black intellectuals, 217  
 Boito Júnior, Armando, 167–168

- bossa nova, 219
- Brazilian intellectuals. *See also* journals and periodicals; national development; Rio intellectuals; São Paulo intellectuals; social movements
- 1945 to 1964, 27–39
- 1964 to the 1980s, 39–45
- anarchism and, 14
- black intellectuals, 217
- CEBRAP and CEDEC under military dictatorship, 157–162
- democratic opening and, 44–45, 215, 233
- during military dictatorship, 39–45, 219–220, 231, 233
- exile of after 1964 military coup, 39, 148, 150, 172, 231, 232
- from 1930–1945, 17–27
- historical overview of intellectual thought of, 45–46, 225
- list of interviews with, 237
- of early First Republic (1891–1930), 13–16
- political participation and cultural production of, 8, 12–13, 33, 40, 172, 223, 225–226, 233
- Ramos and Fernandes debate on role of in society, 35–36
- socialism and, 14
- transcendence of backwardness and inferiority by, 8–11
- writings on rebellion and revolution by, 220, 223
- Brazilian literature, 29, 137, 154, 230
- Brazilian Sociological Society, 20
- Brazilian state
- under Cardoso government, 206–207, 224
- under Lula government, 206–209
- under Rouseff government, 207–209
- Unger on, 205
- Bresser-Pereira, Luiz Carlos, 52–53, 115–117, 165, 179–180, 200, 205
- Cadernos da Hora Presente* (journal), 26, 117
- Cadernos de Nosso Tempo* (journal), 59–60, 84, 94
- Cadernos de Povo* (pamphlets), 87, 92, 94, 107–110
- Campos, Domar, 69
- Cândido, Antônio de Mello Souza, 29, 137, 230
- Capanema, Gustavo, 23–25
- CAPES (Coordenação de Aperfeiçoamento de Pessoal de Nível Superior), 76
- Capital Group*, 10, 37, 138–150, 172, 230, *See also* Cândido, Antônio de Mello Souza; Fernandes, Florestan; Prado Júnior, Caio; São Paulo intellectuals
- exile and, 148, 150
- first *Capital Group* intellectuals profiles and interviews
- Fernando Antônio Novais, 145–146
- Fernando Henrique Cardoso, 141–142
- José Arthur Giannotti, 143–145
- Octávio Ianni, 145
- Paul Singer, 147–150
- second *Capital Group*, 150–156
- Emir Sader, 153–154
- Francisco Weffort, 156
- Leôncio Martins Rodrigues, 152–153
- Marilena Chauí, 150–151
- Michael Löwy, 151
- Roberto Schwarz, 154–156
- capitalism and capitalist development, 84, 173–180, 223, 232, *See also* backwardness; democracy; dependency; feudalism; national development; underdevelopment
- Bresser-Pereira on, 179–180
- coffee economy and, 177
- communist theories of, 182–183
- Fernandes on, 174–175
- Gorender on, 176–177
- mercantile capitalism, 85–86, 88–89, 173–174
- Prado Júnior on, 37–39
- social classes in underdeveloped capitalism study of Fernandes and Cardoso, 32
- state intervention and monopoly capital in agriculture and, 178
- Trotskyism and, 183–188
- Cardoso government, 45, 203, 206–207, 224
- Cardoso, Fernando Henrique, 31–32, 141–142, 160, *See also* Cardoso government
- associated dependent development and, 198
- Capital Group* and, 138–140
- criticism of, 200
- Castro, Josué de, 115, 121, 127

- Catholic resistance, 218, 220
- CEBRAP, 50, 141, 149, 157–160, 231  
democracy and, 159  
founding of, 148  
journals of, 158–159
- CEDEC, 159–162, 168, 231  
journals of, 160–161
- Central Única dos Trabalhadores (CUT, Unified Workers' Central), 147, 168, 211
- Centro Brasileiro de Análise e Planejamento (Brazilian Center for Analysis and Planning). *See* CEBRAP
- Centro de Cultura Contemporânea (Center for Studies of Contemporary Culture). *See* CEDEC
- Centro de Estudios Socioeconómicos (CESO), 195
- Centro de Sociologia Industrial do Trabalho (CESIT), 148, 152
- CGT (Comando Geral dos Trabalhadores), 73
- Chauí, Marilena, 42, 108, 150–151
- Chaves, Elias Neto, 127–128
- Cícero, Padre, 220
- civil society, 40, 42, 226
- Civilização Brasileiro* (journal), 111
- Clarté* (journal), 14, 15
- Clarté Group, 14, 15
- CLASCO. *See* Consejo Latinoamericano de Ciencias (CLASCO)
- COB. *See* Confederação Operária Brasileira (COB)
- coffee economy, 21, 53, 177
- Coleção Azul (Blue Collection), 25
- Coligação Democrática Radical, 133
- Colonial Background of Modern Brazil* (Prado Júnior), 131, 189
- colonial mentality, 55, 59, 81, 225, 230  
bossa nova and, 219  
during First Republic and Vargas eras, 57  
Prado Júnior on, 131–132  
São Paulo intellectuals and, 126
- Comando Geral dos Trabalhadores (CGT), 73
- communism, 14, 182–183, 225
- comunidades eclesiais de base* (ecclesiastical base communities), 218
- CONCLAT (Coordenação Nacional da Classe Trabalhadora), 147
- Confederação Operária Brasileira (COB), 14, 181
- Consejo Latinoamericano de Ciencias (CLASCO), 154
- Conselheiro, Antônio, 220
- Contribution to a Critique of Political Economy* (Marx), 134
- Coordenação de Aperfeiçoamento de Pessoal de Nível Superior (CAPES), 76
- Coordenação Nacional da Classe Trabalhadora (CONCLAT), 147
- Corbisier, Roland, 13, 69–72
- coronelismo*, 33
- Costa Pinto, L.A., 24, 27
- Costa, Emilia Viotta da, 218
- Coutinho, Carlos Nelson, 40, 45, 110–112, 179, 224
- Cruz Costa, João, 15, 24, 29, 49, 129
- Cultura Brasileira* (Azevedo), 20
- Cultura e Democracia* (journal), 168
- Cultura e Política* (journal), 27
- Cultura Política* (journal), 26–27, 88
- cultural movements, 219–220, *See also* national identity and culture
- Cunha, Euclides da, 52, 220
- CUT. *See* Central Única dos Trabalhadores (CUT, Unified Workers' Central)
- Dados* (journal), 43, 121
- Debate & Crítica, Revista Quadrimestral de Ciências Sociais* (journal), 162
- Debray, Régis, 2, 5
- Debrun, Michel, 90
- democracy, 9, 40, 180, 224, 226, *See also* Brazilian state; social movements  
Cardoso on, 160  
CEBRAP and, 159  
Moisés on, 161  
participatory democracy, 204, 205, 210–211, 217, 232, 233  
plurality of political parties and, 209  
representative democracy, 28, 33, 159, 203, 204, 224, 233  
Rousseff government and, 207–209  
democratic opening, 44–45, 55, 156, 203, 215, 224, 225, 233  
Cardoso article on, 160  
progressive São Paulo intellectual journals during, 162–165
- dependency, 9, 10, 28, 49, 194–198, 226–228  
associated dependent development, 32, 198  
Bambirra on, 197

- dependency (cont.)  
 Cardoso on, 139–140, 198  
 Fernandes on, 197  
 Furtado on, 190–194  
 Marini on, 201–203  
 Theotônio dos Santos on, 194–197  
*Dependency and Development in Latin America* (Cardoso and Faletto), 142, 198  
*Desvios* (journal), 163  
 development. *See* national development  
 developmental nationalism. *See* national development  
 Diniz, Eli, 122  
*Divulgação Marxista* (journal), 117  
 Dos Santos, Theotônio. *See* Santos, Theotônio dos  
 Dowbor, Ladislau, 216–217, 222  
 Duarte, Paulo, 127  
 Durkheim, Emile, 133, 139, 143, 167, 229  
 ecclesiastical base communities, 218  
 ECLA. *See* Economic Commission on Latin America (ECLA)  
 Economic Commission on Latin America (ECLA), 54, 81, 84, 85, 90, 93, 117, 146, 190, 191  
 Instituto Latinoamericano para Planeamiento Económico of, 142  
*Economic Growth of Brazil* (Furtado), 191  
 Ellis Júnior, Alfredo, 16–17, 19, 25, 38, 47  
*Encontros com a Civilização Brasileira* (journal), 120  
*Ensaio (Filosofia/Política/Ciência de História)*, journal, 164  
 Escola de Sociologia e Política de São Paulo (São Paulo School of Sociology and Politics), 126  
 Escola Superior de Guerra (ESG), 52, 69, 99–101  
 ESG. *See* Escola Superior de Guerra (ESG)  
*Estado de São Paulo* (newspaper), 16, 18, 25  
*Estudos CEBRAP* (journal), 158  
 Eurocentrism, 10, 47, 173, 180, 223, 230  
 Fabrício, Soares, 129  
 Faoro, Raymundo, 33  
 Fausto, Boris, 178, 205  
 feminism, 218  
 Fernandes, Florestan, 10, 52, 229–230  
 academic life and sociology influence of, 52, 126, 133–137  
 debate with Ramos of (1954–1958), 35–36  
 doctoral thesis of, 29  
 on capitalist development and bourgeois revolution, 174–175  
 on dependency, 197  
 on racial discrimination, 217  
 on the PT, 210  
 racial discrimination study of, 30–31  
 social classes in underdeveloped capitalism study of, 31–32  
 Trotskyism and, 133–135, 185  
 feudalism, 85–86, 173–174, 176, 232  
*Filosofia e Política* (journal), 163  
 First Republic (1891–1930), 32  
 Brazilian intellectuals of, 13–16  
 Canudos rebellion of 1893–1897 and, 220  
 colonial mentality and nationalist movements during, 57  
 Foracchi, Marialice Mencarini, 31, 52, 136  
 Franco, Maria Sylvania Carvalho, 30, 31, 136  
 Frank, André Gunder, 54, 130, 139, 140  
 Frederico, Celso, 112, 165  
 Freire, Paulo, 40, 91, 216, 222  
 French intellectuals, 5, 15, 29  
 Frente Parlamentar Nacionalista, 103  
 Freyre, Gilberto, 22, 48, 52, 75, 135, 137, 161, 191, 216  
 functionalism, 20, 29, 36, 116, 134, 138, 140, 141, 226  
 Furtado, Celso, 12, 111, 114, 121, 137, 139, 190–194  
 ISEB intellectuals on, 66, 68, 69, 76, 82  
 Garcia, Marco Aurélio, 45, 161, 169–170, 186  
 Giannotti, José Arthur, 42, 138–140, 143–145  
 Gorender, Jacob, 99, 117, 167, 176–177, 221, 223  
 Goulart government, 37, 66, 96, 156, 206, 228  
 Gouldner, Alvin, 2  
 Gramsci, Antonio, 1, 4, 8, 112, 151  
 Groups of Eleven, 213  
 Grupo de Itatiaia, 68–70, 84  
 guerrilla movements, 114, 220–223  
 Gullar, Ferreira, 28  
 Hegel, Georg Wilhelm Friedrich, 205  
 higher education, 18–20, 41, 227  
 in 1980s, 42

- Holanda, Sérgio Buarque de, 22, 48–49, 52, 76, 136, 137, 161, 191, 230
- Ianni, Octávio, 51–52, 145
- IBESP, 10, 59, 68, 69, 78
- imperialism, 28, 100–105, 109  
subimperialism, 54  
superimperialism, 201–203
- Imperialism, The Highest Stage of Capitalism* (Lenin), 183
- industrial bourgeoisie, 16–19, 21, 32
- industrialization, 21, 32, 53, 87, 177–178, 204
- inferiority, 8–11, 47, 87, 203, 225, 233
- Instituto Brasileiro de Economia e Sociologia e Política. *See* IBESP
- Instituto Superior de Estudos Brasileiros (Superior Institute of Brazilian Studies). *See* ISEB
- intellectuals.. *See also* Brazilian intellectuals  
assertions about role of in society, 3–4  
French intellectuals, 5  
New York and United States intellectuals, 5–8  
social class and, 2
- ISEB, 10, 26, 37, 53, 60–62, 122–125, 156, 170, 227–229  
*Capital Group's* criticism of, 139  
ESG and military rule and, 99–101  
establishment of, 59  
ideological differences in, 62  
national development in *Cadernos de Nosso Tempo* journal and, 59–60  
Neo-Bismarckian model of, 51  
Toledo's study of intellectuals of, 63–65
- ISEB intellectuals profiles and interviews  
Alberto Guerreiro Ramos, 80–84  
Álvaro Vieira Pinto, 97–99  
Cândido Mendes de Almeida, 65–67  
Carlos Estevem Martins, 90–94  
Domar Campos, 69  
Gilberto Paim, 78–80  
Helio Jaguaribe, 72–78  
Inácio Rangel, 84–86  
Júlio Barbosa, 68–69  
later generation, 89–99  
Osny Duarte Pereira, 94–95  
Roland Corbisier, 69–72  
Rômulo de Almeida, 66–68  
Wanderley Guilherme dos Santos, 95–97
- Itatiaia Group, 68–70, 84
- IUPERJ, 43, 65, 93, 121–122
- Jaguaribe, Helio, 13, 37, 62, 72–78, 87, 228–229
- journals and periodicals, 226  
censorship and repression of during after coup of 1964, 42  
contemporary progressive journals of São Paulo intellectuals, 165, 171  
*Cultura Política*, 26–27  
of CEBRAP, 158–159  
of CEDEC, 160–161  
of early Brazilian intellectuals, 15–16  
of opposition to repression during dictatorship, 43  
of Rio intellectuals, 117–121  
of São Paulo intellectuals, 126–130, 229  
of the PCB, 101–102  
of the Vargas era, 25–27  
progressive São Paulo intellectual journals of democratic opening period, 162–165
- Kondor, Leondor, 112–113
- Kubitschek government, 13, 33, 74, 96, 178, 179, 206, 228
- labor movements, 43, 211–214, 233  
in *Revista Brasiliense*, 129  
Leôncio Rodrigues on, 136  
MST and, 218  
Paoli on, 43  
Weffort on, 44
- landless rural movement, 232
- Leal, Vítor Nunes, 28, 32–33, 36
- Leite, Dante Moreira, 47–48
- Lenin, Vladimir, 182–183
- Lima, Hermes, 128–129
- Lopes, Juárez Rubens Brandão, 39, 138, 152, 158, 160
- Lovatto, Angélica, 107
- Löwy, Michael, 130, 151, 222
- Lua Nova* (journal), 160–161
- Lula government, 45, 206–209  
PT under, 233
- Lutas Sociais* (journal), 165, 171
- Mantega, Guido, 53–55, 165, 186, 187, 188
- Marighella, Carlos, 221–222

- Marini, Ruy Mauro, 11, 54, 55, 94, 117, 153, 184, 201–203
- Martins Filho, João Roberto, 166
- Martins, Carlos Estevem, 90–94
- Marx, Karl, 149, 199, 201, *See also Capital Group*; Marxism  
on India, 183  
on the state, 205
- Marxism, 163–172, *See also Capital Group*;  
communism  
Fernandes and, 133–135  
in *Revista Brasileira* (São Paulo intellectual journal), 127–130
- MDB. *See* Movimento Democrático Brasileiro (MDB)
- Melo Franco, Afonso Arinos de, 12, 47, 125
- mercantile capitalism, 85–86, 88–89, 173–174, 176
- Miceli, Sérgio, 40, 50–51
- military coup of 1964, 179, 231  
censorship and repression of journals during, 42  
exile of intellectuals and, 39, 148, 150, 172, 231, 232  
Prado Júnior on, 133
- military dictatorship, 39–45, 204  
CEBRAP and CEDEC intellectuals during, 157–162, 231  
cultural movements and, 219–220  
journals and periodicals of opposition to repression during, 43
- Modern Art Week of 1922, 66
- Moisés, José Álvaro, 160–161
- Moniz Bandeira, Luiz Alberto, 153, 165, 184
- Morais, Lecio, 207–209
- Mota, Carlos Guilherme, 48–50
- Movimento Democrático (PMDB), 45, 112
- Movimento Democrático Brasileiro (MDB), 44, 157
- Movimento dos Trabalhadores Rurais Sem-Terra (MST), 214, 218
- Movimento Negro Unificado (Unified Black Movement, MNU), 217
- Movimento Popular de Cultura, 216
- Movimento Revolucionário do 8 de Outubro (MR-8), 221, 222
- MST. *See* Movimento dos Trabalhadores Rurais Sem-Terra
- Música Popular Brasileira (Brazilian Popular Music, MPB), 219
- national bourgeois revolution, 51, 54, 90, 180  
Cardoso on, 139–140  
Fernandes on, 174–175  
Prado Júnior on, 174  
Singer on, 175–176  
Sodré on, 88–89
- national consciousness, 27, 58, 230
- national development, 10, 12–13, 60–62, 226–229, *See also* backwardness; capitalism and capitalist development; democracy; dependency; feudalism; underdevelopment  
Almeida (Cândido Mendes de) on, 65–67  
Almeida (Rômulo de) on, 66–68  
anarchist and anarcho-sindicalist theories of, 180  
Barbosa on, 68–69  
*Cadernos de Nosso Tempo* journal and, 59–60  
Campos on, 69  
Cardoso on, 198  
CEBRAP and, 157–160  
CEDEC and São Paulo intellectuals, 159–162  
communist theories of, 182–183  
Corbisier on, 69–72  
Debrun on, 90  
during Old Republic and Vargas eras, 57  
Ianni on, 51–52  
ideological differences in ISEB on, 62  
in *Cadernos de Povo* pamphlets, 107–110  
in *Cultura Política* (journal) of Vargas era, 26–27  
in PCB journals, 101–102  
in São Paulo intellectual journals and, 126–130  
in *Semanário* (newspaper), 102–107  
Jaguaribe on, 72–78  
later Rio intellectuals (1980s) on, 110–117  
Lenin on, 183  
Martins on, 90–94  
Marxism and second *Capital Group* and, 150–156  
Marxism and the *Capital Group* and, 138–150  
Paim on, 78–80  
Pereira on, 94–95  
Pinto on, 97–99

- Ramos and Fernandes debate on  
(1954–1958), 35–36
- Ramos on, 80–84
- Rangel on, 84–86
- Santos on, 95–97
- socialist theories and, 181
- Sodré on, 86–89
- Trotskyism and, 183–188
- national identity and culture, 27–28,  
55, 154
- Chauí on, 151
- cultural movements, 219–220
- Ideologia e mobilização series and, 42
- in Brazilian literature studies of Cândido,  
137, 230
- ISEB and, 9
- Leite on, 47–48
- Mota on, 48
- São Paulo intellectuals and, 10
- National Project of Brazilian Intellectuality  
(1968), 58
- National School of Philosophy, 23, 24,  
28, 32
- Neo-Bismarckian model, 51
- New York intellectuals, 5–8, 225
- Nogueira, Marco Aurélio, 163, 164
- Novais, Fernando Antônio, 145–146
- Novos Estudos CEBRAP* (journal), 158
- Novos Rumos* (journal), 101–102
- Novos Tempos* (journal), 101
- Nun, José, 157
- O problema nacional brasileiro* (Torres), 70
- O que é ideologia* (Chauí), 150
- O Semanário*. *See* *Semanário* (newspaper)
- Old Republic. *See* First Republic
- Oliveira Vianna, F.J., 35, 47, 48, 52, 71, 76,  
97, 136, 216
- Oliveira, Francisco de, 44, 146–147,  
157, 178
- Oliven, Ruben George, 41
- Opinião* (newspaper), 156
- organic intellectuals, 1, 8, 16, 90, 225, 233
- Organização Revolucionária Marxista  
(ORM), 184
- Os donos do poder* (Faoro), 33
- Os Sertões* (da Cunha), 52
- Paim, Gilberto, 78–80
- Panfleto* (journal), 119
- Paoli, Maria Célia, 43, 215–216
- participatory democracy, 204, 205,  
210–211, 217, 232, 233
- in Porto Alegre, 210
- Partido Comunista Brasileiro (PCB), 14–16,  
45, 51–55, 125, 129–134, 155, 229
- agricultural labor movement and,  
211–213
- Coutinho on, 111
- Novos Rumos* journal of, 101–102
- Prado Júnior's criticism of, 129,  
131, 133
- revolts of in Vargas era, 221
- Sader on, 154
- Vianna on, 122
- Partido Comunista Brasileiro  
Revolucionário (PCBR), 221, 222
- Partido Comunista do Brasil (PC do B), 54,  
222, 223
- Partido da Frente Liberal (PFL), 44, 209
- Partido da Social Democracia Brasileira  
(PSDB), 45, 75, 168, 170, 209, 231
- Partido Democrático (PD), 16, 19
- Partido Democrático Social (PDS), 44
- Partido Democrático Trabalhista (PDT), 44,  
195, 206, 208
- Partido do Movimento Democrático  
Brasileiro (PMDB), 44, 144
- Partido dos Trabalhadores (PT), 44, 45, 167,  
170, 224
- Arruda on, 114
- CEDEC and, 159
- Chauí and, 150
- Coutinho on, 111
- Florestan Fernandes on, 136, 210
- Garcia on, 169–170
- Jaguaribe on, 75
- participatory democracy and, 210–211
- Sader on, 154
- Singer on, 147
- under Lula, 233
- Weffort and, 162
- Partido Operário Revolucionário  
(POR), 184
- Partido Popular Socialista (PPS), 182
- Partido Republicano Paulista (PRP), 16, 25
- Partido Socialista do Brasil (PSB), 14, 76,  
138, 153, 165, 181
- Singer on, 181
- Partido Socialista Revolucionário (PSR), 152
- Partido Socialista Revolucionário  
(Trotskista, PSR[T]), 15, 152, 184

- Partido Trabalhista Brasileiro (PTB), 44, 67, 97, 153
- Paulista intellectuals. *See* São Paulo intellectuals
- Paz e Terra* (journal), 121
- PC do B. *See* Partido Comunista do Brasil (PC do B)
- PCB. *See* Partido Comunista Brasileiro (PCB)
- PCBR. *See* Partido Comunista Brasileiro Revolucionário (PCBR)
- PD. *See* Partido Democrático (PD)
- PDS. *See* Partido Democrático Social (PDS)
- PDT. *See* Partido Democrático Trabalhista (PDT)
- Pécaut, Daniel, 51
- Pereira, Luiz, 52, 136, 141, 152
- Pereira, Osny Duarte, 94–95
- petroleum industry, 37, 62, 87, 95, 129, 228–229  
in *Anhembi* (journal), 127
- PFL. *See* Partido da Frente Liberal (PFL)
- Pierson, Donald, 22
- Pinto, Álvaro Vieira, 62, 89, 97–99, 123, 166, 170, 228  
Barbosa on, 70  
ECLA and, 190  
Freire on, 91  
ISEB course of, 61  
Jaguaribe on, 74, 77  
Kondor on, 112  
Lebrun on, 64  
Ramos on, 80, 82, 83  
student and labor leaders and, 96  
*tomada de consciência* and, 58
- PMDB. *See* Partido do Movimento Democrático Brasileiro (PMDB)
- Política Externa Independente* (journal), 121
- Pólitica Operária (POLOP), 153, 170, 184, 185, 195, 222
- populism, 37, 58, 93
- POR. *See* Partido Operário Revolucionário (POR)
- Por que democracia?* (Weffort), 224
- Portela, Fernando, 223
- Porto Alegre, participatory democracy in, 210
- PPS (Partido Popular Socialista), 182
- Prado Júnior, Caio, 10, 37–39, 131–133, 229–230  
influence of, 126  
on backwardness, 128, 131, 188–190  
on national bourgeois revolution, 174  
PCB criticism of, 129, 131, 133
- Praga, Revista de Estudos Marxistas* (journal), 165
- Presença, Revista de Política e Cultura* (journal), 163
- Prestes, Luiz Carlos, 220
- Problemas, Publicação Teórica e Informativa* (journal), 164
- Problemas, Revista Mensal de Cultura Política* (journal), 117
- progressive thought. *See* anarchism; communism; socialism; Trotskyism
- PRP. *See* Partido Republicano (PRP)
- PSB. *See* Partido Socialista do Brasil (PSB)
- PSDB. *See* Partido da Social Democracia Brasileiro (PSDB)
- PSR[T]. *See* Socialista Revolucionário (Trotskista, PSR[T])
- PT. *See* Partido dos Trabalhadores (PT)
- PTB. *See* Partido Trabalhista Brasileiro (PTB)
- public education, 17–18, 23, 24, 36, 41, 129, 135
- Quadros government, 95, 206, 228
- Quadros, Jânio, 13, 66, 125, 206, 228
- Quartim de Moraes, João, 170, 222
- racial discrimination  
black intellectuals and movements, 217  
racial discrimination study of Fernandes, 30–31
- Ramos, Alberto Guerreiro, 28, 33–35, 80–84  
debate with Fernandes of (1954–1958), 35–36  
ISEB and, 37
- Rangel, Inácio, 49, 53, 55, 59, 84–86
- Rebellion in the Backlands* (da Cunha), 220
- representative democracy, 28, 33, 159, 203, 204, 224, 233
- Revista Brasiliense* (journal), 10, 15, 61, 87, 90, 96, 127–130, 229
- Revista Civilização Brasileiro* (journal), 119–120
- Revista Crítica Marxista* (journal), 165, 171
- Revista de Antropologia* (journal), 30
- Revista de Clube Militar*, 99
- Revista de Cultura e Política* (journal), 160
- Revista de Economia Política* (journal), 165



- Revista do Brasil* (journal), 15
- Ribeiro, Darcy, 58
- Rio intellectuals, 10, 32, 56, 122–125, 226–229, 234. *See also* Brazilian intellectuals; ISEB; Leal, Vítor Nunes; Ramos, Alberto Guerreiro
- 1945–1964, 27–28
- journals and periodicals of, 117–121
- later (1980s) intellectuals, 110–117
- national identity and culture (1945–1960) and, 27–28
- Rodrigues, José Honório, 40, 121, 160
- Rodrigues, Leôncio Martins, 136, 152–153
- Saad-Filho, Alfredo, 207–209
- Sader, Eder, 43, 184, 215
- Sader, Emir, 150, 153–154, 184, 207
- Saes, Dêcio, 205
- Saffioti, Heleieth, 133, 218
- Salgado, Plínio, 13, 25, 67, 207
- Santos, Sales Augusto dos, 217
- Santos, Theotônio dos, 139, 187, 201, 203
- on anarchism, 180
- on dependency and underdevelopment, 194–197
- Santos, Wanderley Guilherme dos, 49, 91, 93, 95–97, 160, 163, 167
- criticism of by Ramos, 82, 83
- São Paulo intellectuals, 10, 56, 137, 226, 233, 234. *See also* Brazilian intellectuals; *Capital Group*; Cândido, Antônio; Fernandes, Florestan; Prado Júnior, Caio; USP
- 1945–1960, 28–32
- CEBRAP and, 157–160
- CEDEC and, 159–162
- colonial mentality and, 126
- contemporary progressive intellectuals, 166–171
- contemporary progressive journals of, 165, 171
- on national development, 126–130
- progressive journals of democratic opening period, 162–165
- Revista Brasileira* (journal) and, 127–130, 229
- São Paulo School of Sociology and Politics, 126
- São Paulo State Federation of Industries, 34
- School of Philosophy (USP), 20, 28–30
- during Vargas era, 24–25
- School of Sociology (USP), 21–23
- Schwarz, Roberto, 154–156, 220, 222, 230
- scientific management and planning, 28, 33, 36
- Semanário* (newspaper), 87, 96
- national development in, 102–107
- thematic content (1956 to 1964, Fig. 2.1), 104
- semifeudalism, 54, 55, 173, 232
- Seminários* (Chauí), 151
- Serra, José, 99, 157, 159, 203
- Silva, Eliete, 178
- Silva, Golbery do Couto e, 53, 99
- Silveira, Ênio, 107, 119, 120, 121
- Silvina, Antônio, 220
- Simonsen, Roberto, 18, 21, 34, 176
- Singer, Paul, 93, 147–150, 157, 175, 194
- Capital Group* and, 138–139, 140
- on national bourgeois revolution, 175–176
- on the PSB, 181
- Síntese Política Econômica Social* (SPES, journal), 118
- slave society, 52
- social class, 2, 31–32
- higher education and, 18–20
- social movements, 11, 40, 45, 55, 225, 226, 233. *See also* labor movements
- black intellectuals and racial discrimination movements, 217
- comunidades eclesiais de base* (ecclesiastical base communities), 218
- cultural movements after 1964 military coup and, 219–220
- Dowbor and, 216–217
- Freire and, 216
- guerrilla movements, 220–223
- Moisés on, 161
- MST (Movement of Landless Workers) and, 218
- Paoli on, 215–216
- Tropicália movement, 219
- women and feminism studies and, 218
- social sciences, 13, 16, 18, 226
- Ramos and Fernandes debate on (1954–1958), 35–36
- socialism, 148, 164, 173, 181, 234
- early Brazilian intellectuals and, 14
- new left's abandonment of, 159
- Socialismo e Democracia* (journal), 162

- Sociologia* (journal), 22, 126  
*Sociologia no Brasil* (Fernandes), 135  
 sociology, 52, 81, 133–137, 152, *See also*  
 School of Sociology (USP)  
 Florestan and, 126  
 sociological functionalism, 20  
 Sodré, Nelson Werneck, 27, 49, 53, 54, 55,  
 63, 66, 81, 82, 86–89, 92, 102, 105,  
 112, 120, 164, 166  
 Souza, Antônio Cândido de Mello. *See*  
 Cândido, Antônio de Mello Souza  
 Stedile, João Pedro, 214  
 steel industry, 228  
 subimperialism, 11, 54, 94  
 SUDENE. *See* Superintendência do  
 Desenvolvimento do Nordeste  
 (SUDENE)  
 sugar industry, 191  
 superexploitation, 54, 201–203  
 superimperialism, 201–203  
 Superintendência do Desenvolvimento do  
 Nordeste (SUDENE), 178, 191  
 Superior Institute of Brazilian Studies. *See*  
 ISEB
- Tavares, Maria da Conceição, 115, 157,  
 165, 168, 177, 200  
 Teixeira, Anísio, 19, 24, 33, 62, 74, 76, 102  
*Temas de Ciências Humanas* (journal), 164  
*Tempo Brasileiro, Revista de Cultura*  
 (journal), 119  
*Teoria e Prática* (journal), 155  
*Teoria Política* (journal), 164  
 Toledo, Caio Navarro, 63–65, 224  
 Torres, Alberto, 52, 81, 128, 136  
 traditional intellectuals, 1, 90  
 tropicalism, 48, 219  
 Trotsky, Leon, 54, 153, 186–188, 195, 199  
 Trotskyism, 15, 45, 181, 183–188, 225, *See*  
*also* Socialista Revolucionário  
 (Trotskista, PSR[T])  
 Fernandes and, 133
- underdevelopment, 10, 54, 55, 88, 95, 99,  
 178–180, 186, 233  
 Furtado on, 190–194  
 Lenin on, 183  
 Trotskyism and, 183–188  
 Unger, Roberto Mangabeira, 205
- União dos Lavradores e Trabalhadores  
 Agrícolas do Brasil (ULTAB), 213  
 União Metropolitana dos Estudantes  
 (UME), 91  
 União Nacional dos Estudantes (UNE), 90,  
 96, 98, 99, 108, 219, 222  
 UNICAMP, 153, 163, 165  
 United States intellectuals, 5–8, 21  
 Universidad Nacional Autónoma de México  
 (UNAM), 195  
 Universitário de Pesquisas de Rio de Janeiro  
 (Rio de Janeiro University Institute of  
 Research. *See* IUPERJ  
 universities. *See* higher education; University  
 of São Paulo (USP)  
 University of Brasília, 23, 33, 58  
 University of Chicago, 16, 21  
 University of São Paulo (USP), 74,  
 153, 227  
 Azevedo and, 19–21  
 empirical research at, 30–32  
 founding of, 16  
 functionalism at, 36  
 School of Philosophy, 20, 24–25, 28–30  
 School of Sociology, 21–23
- Vanguarda Armada Revolucionária-  
 Palmares (VAR-Palmares), 221  
 Vanguarda Popular Revolucionária (VPR),  
 221  
 Vargas era, 33, 129, 204, 206, 225, 227  
 agricultural labor movements and,  
 211–213  
 Brazilian intellectuals and, 17–27  
 colonial mentality and, 57  
 Estado Novo of, 21–24  
 journals and periodicals of, 25–27  
 labor movement during, 43  
 PCB uprising during, 220  
 School of Philosophy (USP) and, 24–25  
 Vianna, Luiz Werneck, 122  
 Vieira Pinto, Álvaro. *See* Pinto, Álvaro Vieira
- Weber, Max, 33, 63, 133, 134, 139–140,  
 143, 148, 155, 167, 229  
 Weffort, Francisco, 37, 58, 120, 148, 156,  
 161–162, 166–168  
 labor movements and, 44  
 PT and, 210