

Idealism beyond Borders

This is a major new account of how modern humanitarian action was shaped by transformations in the French intellectual and political landscape from the 1950s to the 1980s. Eleanor Davey reveals how radical left third-worldism was displaced by the ‘sans-frontiériste’ movement as the dominant way of approaching suffering in what was then called the third world. Third-worldism regarded these regions as the motor for international revolution, but revolutionary zeal disintegrated as a number of its regimes took on violent and dictatorial forms. Instead, the radical humanitarianism of the ‘sans-frontiériste’ movement pioneered by Médecins Sans Frontières emerged as an alternative model for international aid. Covering a period of major international upheavals and domestic change in France, Davey demonstrates the importance of memories of the Second World War in political activism and humanitarian action and underlines the powerful legacies of Cold War politics for international affairs since the fall of the Iron Curtain.

Eleanor Davey is a British Academy Postdoctoral Fellow and Lecturer in the History of Humanitarianism at the Humanitarian and Conflict Response Institute, University of Manchester.

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ELEANOR DAVEY

University of Manchester



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For Bob and Alice, Joan and Alan

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Naître juste après Vichy, tu sais, ça donne des envies d'épopée . . .

Olivier Rolin, *Tigre en papier*, 2002

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