

Index

- Adgennius Macrinus, Sextus, 247–8
 adornment, 58, 156, 192–3, 195–7, 199, 201, 240, 251, 253
 Aelia Comindus, 68
 Aelia Proculina, 256
 Agrippina Major. *See* Agrippina the Elder
 Agrippina Minor. *See* Agrippina the Younger
 Agrippina the Elder, 11, 14, 54–78, 92, 100–2, 162, 169, 221, 271, 277, 287, 308
 Agrippina the Younger, 63, 70, 100
 Alexandria (*BAtl* 74 B2), 223–4
 Anastasius, 299
 edict of, 316, 319
 androcentric, 151, 172, 300, 319
 Antonia Antonina, 259
 Antonia Minor, 55
 Antonia Postuma, 65
 Antonina, 15, 300, 302–11, 319
 Antonine Wall (*BAtl* 9 C5), 41, 256
 Antoninus Pius, 276, 277–9
 Aphrodites Orous (*BAtl* 80 D2), 232
 Aphrodito (*BAtl* 77 E3), 304, 314, 317–19
 Athenaide, Veratia, 260
 Athens (*BAtl* 59 B3), 54
 Augustus, 5, 55, 63, 69–71, 74, 85–6, 90–1, 97, 98, 222, 275
 Aurelian, 276, 315
 Aurelius Iustus, Marcus, 260
 Azali, 189, 204
- Batavia, 129
 Batavian, 129
 Bedriacum (*BAtl* 39 G3), 71
 Belisarius, 305–9, 311, 319
 Berenike (Aelana/Aila) (*BAtl* 76 F2), 225
 bioarchaeology, 183, 184
 ancient DNA, 183
 skeletal remains, 152, 184
 strontium isotopes, 183
 Birrens (Blatobulgium) (*BAtl* 9 D5), 68, 260
 Bonn (Bonna) (*BAtl* 11 H2), 65
 Brigetio (*BAtl* 20 F2), 190
- Britannia/Britain, 13, 24–6, 28, 29, 38, 118, 181–205, 250–1, 255–8, 260, 317
 Britons, 181, 182, 184, 185, 186, 189
 brooch, 13, 58, 157, 192–202, 240
 Brundisium (*BAtl* 45 G3), 54
 Bu Njem (Gholaia) (*BAtl* 35 H4), 39
 Buciumi (*BAtl* 21 F2), 38
 burial, 12, 76, 116, 129, 136–8, 153, 188, 199–200, 248
- Caecilia Metella, 54
 Caecina Severus, Aulus, 60
 Caelian Hill, 114, 116–18
 Caerleon (Isca Silurium) (*BAtl* 8 E3), 29, 188
 Caligula, 63, 69–70, 72, 85, 97, 272, 277
 camillus/a, 251–5
canabae, 3–5, 188
canabae legionis, 118
 Caracalla, 276, 282–5, 294
 Carlisle (Luguvalium) (*BAtl* 9 E6), 262
 Carnuntum (*BAtl* 13 B4), 260
 Carrawburgh (Brocolitia) (*BAtl* 9 E5), 261
 Carriden (Veluniate) (*BAtl* 9 D5), 256
 Carvoran (Magna) (*BAtl* 9 E6), 262
 Cassius Dio, 8, 59, 64, 73, 85, 94, 98–9, 271–3, 281, 284–5, 288
castra, 2, 5–6, 10, 11, 14, 56–60, 63–9, 70–3, 77–8, 102, 271, 293
castra nova, 114–17
castra peregrina, 114
castra praetoria, 114, 115, 116, 130
castra priora, 114, 116
castra urbana, 115
 Catonia Baudia, 185, 186, 188–9
 Catterick (Cataractonium) (*BAtl* 9 F6), 262
 Centum Cellae (*BAtl* 42 B4), 84
 centurion, 60, 62, 65–8, 84–5, 93–4, 126, 152, 159, 185–9, 216, 220, 225, 228, 233, 260
 chief centurionate, 92
 family of, 67
 houses of, 115
 legionary, 67

- centurion (cont.)
 quarters of, 160
 wife of, 65–8
 Chester (Deva) (*BAtl* 8 E1), 188
 childbirth, 39, 70–1, 158, 159, 192, 220, 235, 257
 children, 1, 6, 8, 23, 26–9, 31–42, 54–8, 64, 70–1, 86–7, 93, 103, 116, 120–1, 124, 131, 138, 142, 152, 160, 168, 170, 182–3, 184, 185, 190–2, 201–5, 222, 228–9, 234, 240, 247, 251–5, 260–1, 263, 279, 302, 310–11, 318
 raising of, 68–9, 70–1, 78, 158, 279
 Cirencester (Corinium) (*BAtl* 8 F3),
classarii (fleet), 113, 128, 129
 Claudia Livilla, 55
 Claudia Maximilla, 260
 Claudia Severa, 72, 75, 247–8
 Claudia Turianilla, 262
 Claudius, 7, 85, 98, 189
 cloth-working, 158–9, 167
 mending, 159, 167
 sewing needles, 159, 167, 169
 cohort
 cohors I Augustae Lusitanorum, 66
 cohors I Breucorum, 66
 cohors I Britannica, 190
 cohors II Ituraeorum, 228
 cohors II Tungrorum, 68
 cohors IX Batavorum, 66
cohortes praetoriae, 113, 128, 129
cohortes urbanae, 113, 119, 120, 123, 128, 129, 142
cohortes vigilum, 128, 129
 coinage, 164, 270, 274, 279–94
 Fides type, 290
 hoard of, 280
 Juno type, 285
 mint, 281, 291
 Venus type, 290–1
 colonizer, 181
 Columella, 151
 combs, 58, 156
 Commodus, 276, 277–80
 concordia, 290
concubina/ae, 123, 124–5, 128, 142
coniunx/coniuges, 64, 122, 123, 124–8
 Constantine, 278
 Constantinople (*BAtl* 53 A2) 315–19, 305
constitutio Antoniniana, 120
conubium, 5, 7, 126–7, 190–2
 Coptos (*BAtl* 80 B1), 225–31, 235
 Corbridge (Coria/Corstopitum) (*BAtl* 9 E6), 41, 250, 256
 Cornelia Salonina, 276, 290–2
 cosmetics
 bottles of, 156, 160
 Cybele, 261
 Dacia (*BAtl* 21 E4), 38, 251–4, 260
 Dacian Wars, 251
 Dacians, 184
 Danube River (*BAtl* 23 A4), 129
 Dara (*BAtl* 89 C3), 315–17
 Decimum (*BAtl* 32 F3), 306, 308
 decurion, 62, 67, 126, 228
 family of, 67
 houses of, 115
 wife of, 68
 Diana, 261
 Diana Hermione, 257
 Didymoi, 229–32
 Dio. *See* Cassius Dio
 Diocletian, 276, 278, 289
 diploma, 7, 25, 119–20, 124, 136, 140, 181, 184, 190, 192, 199
 Dobunnian, 189
 Domitian, 85, 89, 93, 98, 104, 226, 233, 277, 278
 Drusus, 55, 63
 Dura-Europos (*BAtl* 91 B3), 246
dux femina, 59, 75
 Edessa (*BAtl* 67 H2), 312
 Egypt, 13, 38–9, 54, 61, 219–35, 301, 313–15, 317–19
 Elagabalus, 276, 284–8, 294
 el-Lejjūn (Betthorus) (*BAtl* 71 B3), 15, 304, 316
 Ellingen (Sablonetum) (*BAtl* 12 D3), 154, 159–69
 Emesa (*BAtl* 68 C4), 284
 emigrant, 181–92, 195, 201
 emperor
 worship of, 256
 emperor's Fortune, 256
 emperor's *virtus*, 257
equites singulares Augusti, 113, 128, 129
 Faustina Minor. *See* Faustina the Younger
 Faustina the Younger, 14, 63, 103, 271–4, 276, 277–81, 285, 290, 294
 Fayum (*BAtl* 75 D2), 224
 fecundity, 59, 70, 244, 249, 285, 287, 290
felicitas
 felicitas perpetua, 288

- feminae*, 73, 122, 123, 124–5, 128
 Feriale Duranum, 246
 fertility, 189, 244, 262, 279, 285, 287
fibula. *See* brooch
fides
 militem, 288
filia, 123, 128
flaminica, 247, 257
 augustalis, 247
 Flavia Baetica, 67
 Flavius Britto, 185–6
 Flavius Maximus, Titus, 259
 Flavius Virilis, Titus, 185, 186–8
 footwear, 26–7, 29–37, 41, 58, 71, 86, 101,
 240, 247
 Frankfurt-Heddernheim (Nida) (*BAtI* 11 I2),
 200, 218
frumentarii, 114, 128, 129
 funerary monument, 2, 5, 12, 58, 67, 68, 71, 76,
 129–34, 184, 188, 189, 193, 221, 222,
 247–8, 258
- Galeria Fundana, 71
 Galeria Valeria, 14, 273, 276, 289–93
 Gaul/Gallia, 4, 55, 63, 69–70, 247, 248,
 280
 Gallia Belgica, 199
 Gallia Narbonensis, 282
 Germa (Hiera Germe) (*BAtI* 56 F3), 284
germani corporis custodes, 113, 128, 129, 136,
 138, 142
 Germania, 8, 23, 32, 38, 65, 118, 138, 152–4,
 161, 200
 Germania Inferior, 120, 129
 Germanicus Caesar, 4, 60, 63–4, 68–77, 92,
 102, 277
 Germans, 100, 137
 Germanus/i, 120, 129, 136–8, 142, 184
 Geta, 276, 282–5
 graffiti, 13, 222–3, 225, 232–5
 Greta Bridge, 262
- Hadrian, 63, 103, 277
 Hadrian's Wall (*BAtI* 9 D6), 34–5, 67, 68, 71,
 76, 250, 256, 260–2
 hairstyles, 251, 253
 hairpins, 58, 193
 Herakles of Tyre
 priestess of, 250
 Herennia Etruscilla, 276, 291
 Hierasykaminos (*BAtI* 81 C2), 224
 Housesteads (Vercovicium) (*BAtI* 9 E5), 34, 41
- Iceni*, 186
impudicitia, 93
 Italy, 15, 84, 127, 128–9, 138, 142, 167, 220, 282,
 303, 311–12
- Julia Aquilia Severa, 276, 284, 294
 Julia Domna, 276, 278–90, 294
 Julia Livilla, 55
 Julia Lucilla, 76
 Julia Maesa, 276
 Julia Major. *See* Julia the Elder
 Julia Mamaea, 274, 276, 277, 284–91, 294
 Julia Soemias, 276, 285–7
 Julia the Elder, 55, 63
 Juno, 257, 285
 Juno Lucina, 249
 Jupiter
 Jupiter Dolichenus, 241, 242, 245, 246
 worship of, 257
 Jupiter Optimus Maximus, 242, 245
 Justinian, 15, 299–305, 308–10, 315–16
 Code of, 15, 304, 311, 314
- Karanis (*BAtI* 75 D1), 228–9, 235
- Lambaesis (*BAtI* 34 E2), 102, 188, 259–60,
 282, 286
- legion
 legio I Minervia, 65
 legio II Augusta, 188
 legio II Parthica, 113
 legio III Augusta, 102, 259
 legio III Gallica, 286
 legio III Parthica, 188
 legio III Pia Vindex, 282
 legio VI, 76, 247
 legio VI Victrix, 188
 legio X, 282
 legio XIV Gemina, 185
 legio XX Valeria Victrix, 188, 258
 legio XXII Primigenia, 65
 letters, 9, 13, 27, 35, 39, 72–3, 101, 112, 161, 221,
 222, 226, 227, 228, 229, 231, 234, 235,
 244, 248–9, 250, 312–13, 315
- Lex Julia*, 84, 87, 93–9
 de adulteriis, 84, 93–9
 de maritandis ordinibus, 87
Lex Oppia, 60–1
liberta, 123, 125–6
 Licinia Flavilla, 65, 76, 247–8
 Livia, 63, 69, 74
 Livy, 61

- Lollia Bodicca, 185, 186–9
 Longinus, 229–31
 Lurcia Puteolana, 259
- Magna Urbica, 276, 289–92
 Mainz (Mogontiacum) (*BAtl* 11 I2), 65, 218, 289
 Marcus Aurelius, 14, 63, 254, 271, 276, 277–81, 288, 293–4
 marriage, 2–7, 11–13, 22–4, 27, 36, 66, 86–7, 92, 96–7, 101, 104, 123–7, 136, 143, 189–92, 198, 257, 273, 279, 287, 294, 299–303, 313–14, 317–18
 ban of, 2–7, 11, 13, 22–3, 36, 42, 57, 86, 125, 136, 222
 Martial
 Epigrams, 189
 Maryport (Alauna) (*BAtl* 9 D6), 29, 256–7
Mater Augusti, 276, 283, 286, 287
Mater Caesaris, 276
Mater Castrorum, 14–15, 103, 270–95
Mater Patriae, 275, 283
Mater Senatus, 275, 283, 286
Mater Senatus ac Patriae, 276
materfamilias, 87, 99
 maternal cults, 244
matrona/ae, 11, 56, 59, 68–72, 74, 76, 77, 78, 87, 94–9, 101–3, 126, 169
matronalia, 14, 246, 249–50, 255
 Maximianon (*BAtl* 80 D1), 231
 Maximinus Thrax, 277, 288–9
medicae, 168
 Melitene (*BAtl* 64 G4/E4), 315
 Memmia Macrina, 260
 Memmius Ulpianus, Tiberius, 260
 Memnon, 232–4
 Colossi of, 232–3
 Mesopotamia, 188
 midwives, 168
 military diploma. *See* diploma
 military reforms. *See* reforms
 mirror, 156
 Misenum (*BAtl* 44 F4), 113, 114
 Mithras, 245
 worship of, 258
 Mons Claudianus (*BAtl* 78 C4), 228
 Mother of the Camp. *See* *Mater Castrorum*
 motherhood, 55, 69, 249, 293
 multilingual, 204
 multilingualism, 203–4
 Munatia Plancina, 60, 61, 64, 75–6, 90, 96, 162, 308
 Myos Hormos (*BAtl* 80 E1), 225, 228, 231, 235
 Mytilene (*BAtl* 56 D3), 54
 naming practices, 140, 202–3, 227
 Naples (Neapolis) (*BAtl* 44 F4), 306
 Nero, 97, 185, 277, 278, 287
 fortress, 162
 Nerva, 103–4, 278
 Nessana (*BAtl* 70 E4), 15, 304, 314, 317–19
 network. *See* social network
 Neuss (Novaesium) (*BAtl* 11 G1), 66
 Nile (*BAtl* 74 E4), 223–7
 Nîmes (Nemausus) (*BAtl* 15 C2), 76, 247, 251, 255
 Noricum, 129, 205, 260
 Numidia, 39, 102, 188, 259
 nymphs
 worship of, 262
- Oberstimm (*BAtl* 12 E4), 154–61, 163–9
 Octavia, 69
 Oppian Law. *See* *Lex Oppia*
 Oppidum Ubiorum (*BAtl* 11 G2), 8, 64, 69–71
 ostraca, 13, 39, 222, 227–9, 234
 Otacilia Severa, 276, 289–92
 Otranto (Hydruntum) (*BAtl* 45 H4), 307
- Palmyra (*BAtl* 68 F4), 284
 Pannonia, 24, 129, 190, 260, 271, 288
 Pannonia Inferior, 190, 280, 286
 Pannonian, 134, 205
 papyri, 13, 15, 86, 222, 228, 304, 314–15, 317–19
 Patkoua, 228
 patron, patroness, 73
 patronage, 86, 91, 104, 248–50
peregrini, 113, 114, 129
 perfume, 93
 bottles of, 156, 160–1
 Perinthos-Herakleia (*BAtl* 52 B3), 316
 Pharsalus (*BAtl* 55 C2), 54
 Phoinikon (*BAtl* 80 C2), 229–30
pietas, 76, 279, 285, 286, 290
 Pliny the Elder, 73
 Pliny the Younger, 124–5, 244, 273, 278
 Epistulae, 65, 84–104, 256
 Panegyricus, 87
 Plotina, 14, 63, 99–100, 104, 277
 Plutarch, 59
 polygamy, 190
 Pompeii (*BAtl* 44 F4), 165
 praetorian guard, 12, 130, 133, 142, 294
 praetorian prefect, 282, 302, 311
praetorium, 14, 26–7, 41, 57, 58, 69, 70, 71, 77, 101, 247, 249
 pregnancy, 13, 55, 63, 70

- priestess, 37, 102, 162, 243, 244, 246–51, 254, 255
primus pilus, 67
 wife of, 67
principia, 85, 94, 101, 245
 Procopius, 15, 299–320
 prostitute. *See* sex worker
 prostitution. *See* sex work
 Pselchis (*BAtl* 81 C2), 224, 228–9
pudicitia, 59, 61, 96–7, 99, 103, 285, 287, 290

 Răcari (*BAtl* 21 F5), 38
 Raetia (*BAtl* 19 B3), 129
 Ravenna (*BAtl* 40 C4), 113, 114
 Red Sea (*BAtl* 4 A1/E2), 225–8, 231, 235
 reforms
 military, 5, 90, 136
 Reka Devnia (*BAtl* 22 E5), 280–1
 religion
 household, 14, 162, 241–3, 262, 263
 public, 14, 246–55
 Resaena (*BAtl* 89 C4), 188
 Rhine (*BAtl* 11 F1), 65, 69–70, 73, 101, 129, 138, 289
 Risingham (Habitancum) (*BAtl* 9 E5), 256, 261–2
 River Rede (*BAtl* 9 E5), 256
 Rome (*BAtl* 43 B2), 3, 6, 11–12, 54–6, 68, 69, 72–6, 87, 89, 101, 110–43, 185–6, 189, 216, 243, 251, 254–5, 259, 280–3, 286, 306–7
 Rottweil (Arae Flaviae) (*BAtl* 12 B4), 154–9, 161, 163–8

 Saalburg (*BAtl* 11 I2), 200, 218
 sacrifice, 251–4
 Salona (*BAtl* 20 D6), 38
 San Giovanni in Laterano, 114, 117
 Septimius Marcellus, Lucius, 259
 Septimius Maximus, Lucius, 259
 Septimius Severus, 5, 277–81, 283, 284, 294, 302
servae, 123, 125, 128
 Severus Alexander, 276, 284, 285–9, 294
 sex work, 165–6, 226
 sex worker, 2, 3, 4, 22, 39, 86, 93, 99, 103, 165, 170, 192, 221, 226, 231–2, 235, 242
 shoes. *See* footwear
 skeletal remains. *See* bioarchaeology
 social network, 69, 72, 78, 101, 229, 249, 250
sorores, 123, 128
 Sosia Juncina, 76

 spinning, 68, 77, 78, 158, 160, 167, 240. *See also*
 weaving
 spindle whorls, 41, 58, 77, 160, 167
 Standards
 shrine of (aedes principiorum), 245
 Statilia Messalina, 55, 98
 stele, 193, 247
 Sucidava (*BAtl* 22 E4), 260
 Suetonius, 55, 59, 70–6, 98
 Sulpicia Lepidina, 66, 72–3, 75, 248–50
suovetaurilia, 252–4
 Syene (*BAtl* 81 C1), 224, 304, 314, 319
 syncretism, 245
 Syria, 63–4, 75–6, 90, 188, 246, 316–17

 tablets, 2, 221, 222
 Vindolanda, 9, 26–7, 41, 58, 66, 71, 73, 101, 248–50, 299
 Vindonissa, 58, 165
 Tacitus, 8, 56, 59–61, 63–5, 70–6, 84–7, 90, 92–6, 98–104, 115, 273, 278
 Annals, 220, 222
 Germania, 100
 Histories, 93
 Talmis (*BAtl* 81 C2), 224
 Terracina (Anxur) (*BAtl* 44 D3), 65
 Tetrarchy, 290
 Thamugadi (*BAtl* 34 E2), 102
 Thebes (*BAtl* 80 B2), 232
 Theodora, 15, 303–4, 307–8, 309–10, 320
 Thrace, 129
 Thugga (*BAtl* 32 D4), 282
 Tiberius, 55, 59, 61, 63, 64, 73–5, 85, 97
 Timo, Aelia, 261
 Titis (*BAtl* 81 C2), 224
 tombstones. *See* funerary monument
 tradeswomen, 152, 154, 165, 222
 Trajan, 11, 63, 85–9, 91–2, 95, 99, 104, 244, 251–6, 277, 278
 Column of, 94, 251–5
 on adultery, 99
 Tranquila Severa, 261
 travel, 13, 14, 39, 54–6, 61–4, 78, 102, 141, 181–98, 204–5, 219–23, 225–35, 251, 254, 255, 284
 proposed ban of, 60
 tribune, 65, 93, 95, 247
 equestrian, 90
 housing of, 115
 laticlavian, 85, 87, 90, 92, 93, 94
 legionary, 76, 247, 259
 wife of, 247

tribune (cont.)	Vettia Mansueta, 262
local magistrate, 247	vexillations, 114
of cohort, 71	<i>vicus/i</i> , 3–5, 41, 57–8, 118, 135, 200
of cohort of <i>vigiles</i> , 132	<i>vigiles</i> , 113–15, 119, 142
of praetorian cohort, 132	Vindolanda (<i>BAtl</i> 9 E6), 9, 22, 26–7, 29–37, 41,
senatorial, 85	58–9, 66, 71–5, 86, 102, 159–61, 181,
status, 133	247–55, 261, 299, 305
wife of, 65, 84, 96, 247, 260	Vindonissa (<i>BAtl</i> 18 F2), 22, 58, 165–6
Udhruh (Adrou) (<i>BAtl</i> 71 B5), 317	<i>virtus</i> , 92, 96, 286, 291
Ulpia Severina, 276, 290–2	votive inscriptions, 13, 102
urban prefect, 113	
<i>uxor/es</i> , 7, 64, 95, 99, 122, 123, 128	Wallsend (Segedunum) (<i>BAtl</i> 9 E6), 34
Vandals, 313	weavers, 7, 153, 158
Vespasian, 93, 278	weaving, 76, 167, 240. <i>See also</i> spinning
Vetera (<i>BAtl</i> 11 G1), 73, 154–70	loom weights, 159
veteran, 102, 121–5, 198, 199–203, 218, 247, 316	widow, 100, 102
wife of, 102	widowhood, 188–9
veteranus. <i>See</i> veteran	wool-working. <i>See</i> spinning
	York (Eboracum) (<i>BAtl</i> 9 F7), 188, 262, 283