

Index

action, 66, 171, 184, 198, 224 care of the common, 6, 198 life of, 153 care of the self, 195, 198 aesthetics of existence, 196 Castro, Fidel, 208 American Republic, 228 chimpanzee politics, 59 Chinese political thought, 42, 103 American revolution, 154 anarchism, 58, 94 CIA, 215 animals commerce, 77, 81 gregariousness, 47 common good, 190, 234 political, 51 search for, 2 anti-Semitism, 107 complexity, 227, 236 Arendt, Hannah, 8, 32, 37, 173-74, 183, 221 conflict, 124, 175 critique of the philosophical tradition, Confucius, 229 Connolly, William, 42, 60, 65, 172 154 The Human Condition, 146, 151–53 conservatism, 12 "Introduction into Politics", 150-51, 164 Constant, Benjamin, 7, 74-85, 151, 206 The Liberty of the Ancients Compared with that of the Moderns," 80–84 The Origins of Totalitarianism, 148 "Philosophy and Politics," 154, 157 on political disillusionment, 205 The Spirit of Conquest and Usurpation, 75 on power and action, 222 contingency, 232 on technology, 205 contingency of politics, 5 "What is Freedom?," 159 cooperation, 175 "What is Politics?," 163 corporāte, 219-20, 228, 235 Aristotelian naturalism, 42, 74 crisis, 37 Aristotle, 1, 5, 7, 55, 61, 157, 162, 226 culture, 109 and diagnostic political thinking, 27 Constitution of Athens, 42, 67 Darwinism, 58 death of God, 103 on physis and nomos, 47-48 political naturalism, 207-9 decay of the state, 103, 106 Politics, 12, 26 decisionism, 140 Deleuze, Gilles, 181 assessment, 14 Augustine of Hippo, 163 democracy, 5, 49, 143 autocracy, 143 democratic state, 100, 102, 104-5, 108 diagnosis Bakunin, Michael, 94 a hermeneutic undertaking, 35 Berlin, Isaiah, 78, 245 limits of, 38-40 Bin Laden, Osama, 214 medical, 38, 167 Blackstone, William, 142 medical compared to political, 33-35 and reflective disengagement, 145 bourgeoisie, 91 Burckhardt, Jakob, 79 diagnostic method Bush, George W., 211 applied outside politics, 175



Index 259

diagnostic political practice Fukuyama, Francis not a science, 144 The Origins of Political Order, 47 characterized, 25 functional conception of politics, 124 a hermeneutic undertaking, 145 Galen, 37 diagnostic political thought, 7 Diogenes the Cynic, 99 genealogy, 31, 35, 67, 168, 173, 197 disciplinary society, 187, 206 genealogy of the diagnostic enterprise, 7 distinction of rank, 109 genetic explanation of human behavior, 60 Geuss, Raymond, viii Erenburg, Ilya, 233 government, 194 governmentality, 174 eidos, 48 empiricism, 30 gregarious animals, 51 Engels, Friedrich, 95 gregarious insects, 61 Enlightenment, 4 Guantanamo, 215 environmental degradation, 205, 228 episteme, 177 Hampshire, Stuart, viii Hegel, Georg Wilhelm Friedrich, 28, 75, 85-87, equality, 55 essential complexity, 238 112, 182 ethics of friendship, 196 Heidegger, Martin, 32, 148, 166, 182, 225 Being and Time, 156 ethology, 59 European nationalism, 102-11 Introduction to Metaphysics, 160 What is Called Thinking?, 152 everything is political, 189 Herodotus, 74 exception, 139-41 existential philosophy, 144 Ho Chi-minh, 208 experience, 166, 177 Hobbes, Thomas, 72, 103, 162, 245 intrinsic to political diagnosis, 167 on reason, 57 political naturalism, 55-59 faith in technology, 225 Holmes, Stephen, 142 fallibility, 20, 144 human corporeality, 42 family resemblance, 3, 155, 169, human nature 239 vs. human condition, 155 Finas, Lucette, 188 human plurality, 155, 158-59 flourishing, 4 Humboldt, Wilhelm von, 78 Fontana, Alessandro, 183 Huxley, Thomas, 46 Ford Foundation Report on technological hyper-complexity, 238-39 terrorism, 213 forms of government, 52 ideal-type method, 169, 175 Foucault, Michel, 2, 8, 27, 32, 37 individual, 195 conception of power, 183-86 individualism, 4 Discipline and Punish, 188, 206 institutions, 172, 174 "The History of Sexuality," 193 intellectual, the, 181 The Order of Things, 180 intentional action, 193 on power and action, 223 interpretive framework, 20 "The Subject and Power," 193 on technology, 206 Jaspers, Karl, 148 fragility of our social and political order, 29, 35, Jay, Martin, x July Revolution, 91-94 234 Frankfurt School, 28, 32 iustice free will, 159 a common good among others, 3 freedom, 156, 245 a limited good, 3 of action, 151, 159 political, 3 of the individual, 105 vs. security, 57 Kant, Immanuel, 12, 16, 21, 148 freeman, 54 Anthropology from an Empirical Standpoint, friend-enemy schema, 126, 208 178



260

Kant, Immanuel (cont.) Critique of Judgment, 165, 189 Critique of Pure Reason, 178 and diagnostic political thinking, 29 What is Enlightenment?," 28, 197 Kelsen, Hans, 122, 136-43, 172 Kierkegaard, Søren, 136, 148-49 influence on Schmitt, 121 Laqueur, Walter, 213 its application, 136-43 legislating, 192 liberalism, 79, 85, 197 Benjamin Constant's conception of, 78 post-Kantian, 78 libertarianism, 58, 221 Locke, John, 142 logos, 52 Lorenz, Konrad, 46, 65 Machiavelli, Niccolò, 7, 69-74 Discourses, 71 Florentine History, 70 on fortune, 70 Prince, 70 man as an empirico-transcendental double, 178 naturally political being, 47-48 pessimistic conception, 127 Marx, Karl, 7, 38, 75, 87, 93-94, 112, 152, 161, 226, 235 as a diagnostic thinker, 29-30 Marx, Karl and Engels, Friedrich The Communist Manifesto, 95 maximal unsurveyability, 240 metaphysical holism, 79 Mill, John Stuart, 78 misdiagnosis, political, 143 monarchy, 49, 75 mortality, 156 natality, 155 natural and human sexuality, 46 meaning of, 43-46 natural function, 45 naturalistic organicism, 79 Nietzsche, Friedrich, 7, 32, 66, 96-113, 152, 174, 179, 182-83, 232, 235 Beyond Good and Evil, 98 The Birth of Tragedy, 35

Index

```
The Genealogy of Morals, 100
   Human All Too Human, 111
   Untimely Meditations, 36
   will to power, 184
   The Will to Power, 36
nihilism, 98–101
normative assertions, 18
normative political theorizing, 7, 11-13, 32, 164,
     178, 205
normative tradition in political philosophy,
order and hierarchy of values, 99-100
parallelogram
   of actions, 237
   of intentions, 237
perspectivism, 158
Plato, 1, 4, 5, 21, 157, 162, 198, 232
   Protagoras, 42
   Republic, 12, 64, 100
   The Statesman, 6
Platonic idealism, 42
poiesis vs. praxis, 162
polis, 48
political action, 175
political alienation, 146
political behavior of insects, 62
political crisis, 89, 125, 203
political diagnosis
   provisional, 167
   sociological character of, 144
   uncertain, 231
political experience, 147
   as historical, 69
political fitness, 54
political institutions as embodied systems,
political judgment, 13-16, 69, 165, 171, 175
political justice, 18
political norms
   application of, 21-23
   supposed process of discovery, 16-21
political philosophy, 89-91, 203
political plain, 13
political prejudice, 165-67
political realism, viii
political science, 180
politics
   and anthropology, 127
   cynical view of, 59
   decline of, 162
   as a family resemblance concept, 6
   functional conception of, 62
   a hermeneutic enterprise, 43, 89
```

as a diagnostician, 35-37

The Gay Science, 36, 99



Index 261

institutional conception of, 50	on technology, 207–9
not a natural kind, 66, 89	The Value of the State and its Significance for
as a performative art, 160	the Individual, 121–22
as problem-solving, 246	Schopenhauer, Arthur
as strategy, 189	on the metaphysical will, 184
as an unconditioned good, 153	search for the common good, 159, 166, 171, 199,
and violence, 170	203, 234, 243
population growth, 205, 225	security, 162
power, 170	Social Darwinism, 47
dispersed vs. concerted, 217	society vs. the state, 93
vs. force, 194	socio-biology, 47, 59
and freedom, 194	Socrates, 163
as a mode of action, 193	Soderini, Piero, 72
of technology over us, 222	Sophists, 47, 163
present, 197	soul, 188
pre-technological age, 216	Spencer, Herbert, 46
private and public, 106, 161–62	state vs. political life, 153
privatization of religion, 104	Stein, Lorenz, 91–94
problems	Stern, Jessica, 214
wicked, insidious, 247	Strauss, Leo, 13
production-consumption cycle, 205	subject, 195
prognosis, 35	supervenient relations, 194
proletariat, 91	survival, 4
Protagoras, 5, 99, 198, 232	survivai, 4
Proudhon, Pierre-Joseph, 93	technological pessimism, 152
Touchion, Tierre-Joseph, 93	technology, 205
Rawls, John, 4, 13, 56, 159	
	faith in, 207
Political Liberalism, 23	low and high, 216
A Theory of Justice, 16, 21	and terror, 220
representation, 236	and terrorism, 215
representative system of politics, 82	telos, 48
epublic, 49, 75	terror, 2II
evolution, 154	terrorism, 204
Roman Republic, 76	defined by US Defense Department,
Rousseau, 75	214
rules	Thucydides, 68
application of, 136–43	TPE-syndrome, 229
presuppose regularity, 22	transfer of power, 233
and regularity, 138	transitoriness, 233
Russia, 208	triangulation, 60
Russian terrorism, 214	Trombadori Duccio, 180
	truth
safety-valve system of government, 84	and power, 185
Schiemann, Theodor, 109	tutelary government, 102
Schmitt, Carl, 8, 32, 150, 153, 173–74, 183,	
221, 225	unsurveyability, 238
The Concept of the Political, 117,	utopianism, 12
126–36	
and Hobbes, 123, 127–28	verdict, 14
and Kierkegaard, 121	
Law and Judgment, 122–23	Waal, Frans de, 67
and Max Weber, 123	contrasted to Aristotle, 61–65
Political Theology, 136–43	political naturalism of, 59–65
on power and action, 223	war, 76
Doman Catholicism and Political Form 142	warfore 77 126



262

warfare (cont.)
partisan, 208
weapons of mass destruction, 151, 205, 215
Weber, Max, 28, 32, 105, 169
Weimar Republic, 117–18, 142
Williams, Bernard, ix

Index

Wittgenstein, Ludwig, ix, 3, 22, 118, 137, 155 Wolin, Sheldon, 1 world, 156, 160, 206 World Trade Towers, 211 worldliness, 156