

Index

- abiotic and biotic environment, 214
- ablation processes of ice caps, 213
- ablation season, 46, 49, 139, 334
- active layer, 5, 16–17, 20–22, 24–25, 117, 128, 140, 145, 147, 149, 153, 158, 189, 193, 221, 223, 228, 233, 263
- Ader, 179
- Admiralty Bay, 213–214, 216–217, 219–224, 227–228, 230–234
- aeolian material, 263
- aeolian process, 267
- agradation of permafrost, 25
- algal mats, 263, 266, 268
- allochthonous matter, 187, 189–190
- alluvial fans, 183, 189, 352, 359
- alluvial sediments, 352
- Alpine / Mountain Environments, xi, 378
- alpine catchments, 364–365, 374, 380
- alpine geosystems, 351
- alpine headwaters, 364
- alpine settings, 30, 40
- Amundsen Sea, 164, 217
- Amundsen-Scott, 172
- analyzing and integrating comparable datasets, 395
- annual climate conditions, 5
- annual fluvial denudation rates, 386, 395
- annual mass transfers, 155, 303
- annual sediment yields, 112
- anomalies, 86, 163, 165, 213
- Antarctic and sub-Antarctic oases, 186, 191–196
- Antarctic and sub-Antarctic regions, 196
- Antarctic Coastal Current, 188
- Antarctic continental shelf, 201, 206, 208
- Antarctic Convergence, 163–164, 189
- Antarctic environments, 161, 398
- Antarctic geoecosystems, 180, 187
- Antarctic ice cover day surface, 238
- Antarctic ice sheet, 164, 199, 213
- Antarctic landscapes, 196
- Antarctic Peninsula, 17, 164–165, 169–172, 199, 201, 204–208, 213, 215, 217–218, 220, 253, 399
- Antarctic Plateau, 171
- Antarctica, 6, 14, 17, 163–165, 168–172, 175–176, 178, 183–184, 187–188, 199, 204, 206–208, 213, 216, 238, 241–243, 245–246, 248–250, 260–261
- anthropogenic delivery, 187, 196
- anthropogenic impacts, 5, 378, 395
- anthropogenic influences, 293
- aquatic denudation, 260, 268
- Arctic and alpine systems, 30
- arctic and alpine tundra biome, 30
- Arctic and Sub arctic environments, 39
- Arctic environments, 37, 39–41, 48–49, 152, 154, 157–158, 398
- arctic regime shift, 30
- Arctic Resilience Report, 30
- Arctic rivers, 116–117, 129, 150–151, 158
- Arctowski Icefield, 216
- Arctowski Oasis, 214, 233
- Argentina, 6
- armoring, 128–129
- aspect to radiation, 276
- assessment of contemporary and Holocene sediment budgets, 398
- atmospheric solute inputs, 280, 391
- Austdalur, 6, 42–43, 154–156, 386–387, 389–392, 394
- austral summer, 260, 263, 265, 268, 398
- Austria, 6, 321, 365, 399
- automatic weather stations, 280, 316
- Avalanche activity index, 59
- azonal processes, 13
- balance between snowfall and rainfall, 5, 276, 287
- bank erosion, 23, 146, 150, 152, 338
- base flow conditions, 147, 150, 152–153
- bed load, 47, 98, 100, 106–108, 110–112, 331, 334, 354–355, 358–359
- bedload, 22, 41, 43–44, 76, 116–124, 127–129, 139, 158, 267, 275–276, 296, 334, 368, 380, 391–392, 394–395
- bedload flux, 116–117, 120, 122, 125, 128–129
- bedload fluxes, 343
- bedload material, 392
- bedload transport, 22, 117–118, 120, 123–125, 128–129, 385
- bedload transport measurements, 119
- bedload transport rates, 125, 128–129, 385
- bedrock, 16, 20, 24, 30, 43–45, 47, 136, 139, 156, 165, 185, 189–190, 227–228, 246, 260–261, 267, 277, 280, 294, 301, 303, 305, 307, 310, 316, 330, 332–333, 338, 341, 344, 353, 358, 380–381, 399
- Begovitsa, 6
- Belgrano, 172
- Bellingshausen Sea, 253
- biogenic constituents, 201, 203, 207
- bioindicators, 214
- biomass, 30, 201, 205, 207
- biosphere, 25
- biosuccession, 184, 192, 399
- biotic-abiotic interactions in Earth surface processes, 398
- bi-polar and high-mountain areas, 399
- Bødalen, 6, 276–277, 279–281, 287, 289, 294, 297, 301–305, 307–310, 378–379, 386–387, 389–392, 394
- Botn í Dýrafirði, 6
- boulder falls, 41, 43–44, 68–69, 74, 156, 276, 296
- boundary conditions, 134
- Bransfield Strait, 188, 201, 222
- Bulgaria, 6
- Byrd Plain, 169, 176, 248, 253
- calcium carbonate, 203
- Canada, xi, 6, 18, 24, 79–80, 91, 112, 117, 264, 266–267, 309, 313–314, 321–322, 379, 398–399
- canyons, 248, 251–253
- Cape Bounty, 6
- cascade geoecosystems, 196

- cascade system, 183, 187, 339
- Casey, 175
- Castle Creek Glacier, 6, 313–315, 379
- catchment characteristics, 8, 10, 278–280, 287, 378, 381, 389–390, 399
- catchment configurations, 351
- catchment elevation range, 279
- catchment morphometry, 381, 390, 399
- catchment outlet, 365, 375, 380
- catchment parameters, 279, 390
- catchment scale, 364
- catchment systems, 8, 276–277, 280, 287, 378, 380, 385–387, 390–392, 394–395, 398
- catchment-wide solute yields, 281
- channel geometry, 117, 129, 139
- channel morphology, 118
- channel processes, 118, 313, 351, 359, 380
- channel processes and changes, 118
- chemical and mechanical fluvial denudation rates, 395
- chemical and mechanical processes, 275
- chemical denudation, 41, 46, 76, 139, 227, 230, 233, 268, 275–276, 279–280, 286–287, 289, 301, 303, 321, 339, 378, 399
- chemical denudation rates, 276, 279–281, 287, 378
- chemical processes, 275–276, 280, 286–287, 381, 399
- chemical slope denudation, 156, 297, 303, 309
- chemical weathering, 24, 190, 260–262, 268, 339
- chemogenic sediments, 191, 223
- circulation, 133–134, 140, 171–172, 184–196, 200–201, 204, 206, 214, 223, 227
- Circumpolar Current, 188, 214
- climate – geomorphic process relationships, 395
- Climate change, xi, 3, 11, 23, 92, 163, 313
- climate change scenarios, 399
- climate perturbations, 25
- climate pressure, 208
- climate warming, 136, 196, 344–345, 380
- climatic controls on mass transfer processes, 398
- climatic forcing, 302
- CO₂, 163, 260
- CO₂ budget, 140
- coastal erosion, 13, 18, 24, 33, 96
- coastal plain, 168
- coastal zone, 171, 185, 199, 248, 252–253
- cold climate environments, xi, 1, 5, 20, 117, 275–276, 303, 310, 378–380, 383, 385, 395, 398–399
- cold climate landscapes, 289, 379
- cold climates, 5, 20–21, 24, 39, 48, 67, 128, 154, 386, 395, 398
- cold environment drainage basins, 293
- cold environments, xi, 5, 11, 13, 17, 19, 21–22, 24, 52, 67, 154, 159, 261, 275, 326, 386, 399
- cold region drainage basins, 287, 378
- cold regions, xi, 5, 13, 15, 275, 326
- cold season, 13, 88, 91
- cold-based, 16, 260, 267–268
- common methods and data standards, 5
- Comparable datasets, 5
- comparable field data sets, 385–386
- comparable longer-term datasets, 10
- components of fluvial transport, 116, 275, 385
- concept of connectivity, 364
- conductometric method, 215
- connectivity, 20–22, 321, 359, 364–365, 367–375, 380–381
- connectivity patterns, 364
- construction and understanding of sedimentary budgets, 275, 385
- contemporary fluvial fluxes and yields, 279
- contemporary sediment mass transfer, 67
- contemporary solute and sedimentary fluxes, xi, 10–11, 163, 380, 385, 395, 399
- contemporary solute yields, 279
- continental shelf, 199, 201, 205–208, 251
- continental slope, 170, 248, 250–253
- controls on fluvial solute und sedimentary fluxes, 398
- coordinated geomorphic process monitoring, xi, 5
- coordinated research efforts, xi, 3
- cosmogenic nuclides, 3, 338
- coupling conditions, 352
- creep, 19–20, 39, 44, 69, 75, 82, 84, 88, 91, 155–156, 296
- creep processes, 276
- cryochemical processes, 191, 233
- cryogenic processes, 260
- cryo-geomorphology, 13
- cryospheric components, 25
- cryosphere, 13–15, 17, 22, 25, 30–31, 218
- Cryospheric changes, 25
- cryospheric components, 13–14, 16–17, 25
- cryospheric systems, 25
- currents, 171, 188, 199, 201, 204–206, 208
- data collection and analysis, 3
- Davis, 175
- debris flow events, 89, 92–93
- debris flows, 20–22, 46–47, 69–71, 74, 76, 79, 82, 84, 86, 89–90, 92–93, 155, 276, 296–297, 301, 303, 305, 309, 327, 343–344, 352, 354, 358–359, 381, 394, 399
- deflation, 19, 43, 75–76, 155, 192, 302
- deglaciation, 41, 81, 83, 92–93, 183, 218, 220, 253, 259, 293–294, 302, 321
- degradation of permafrost, 17, 302
- degree of vegetation cover, 381
- delta areas, 112
- dendrochronology, 3
- dendrogeomorphology, 52, 83, 86
- denudation processes, 43, 70, 133, 189, 196, 227, 233–234, 248, 260, 379
- denudational process, 275, 310, 360, 380
- denudational slope processes, 41, 293, 297, 301–303, 305, 309, 379, 394
- denudational surface processes, 276
- detachment, 3, 17, 21, 23, 150
- deterioration of permafrost, 113
- detrital cones, 248, 250–252
- digital elevation models, 279
- diluting effect, 281
- direct and indirect drivers, 30
- direct comparison of collected field data, 385
- discharge measurements, 280, 390
- discharge-weighted solute concentrations, 280, 390
- disequilibrium, 293, 322
- dissolution processes, 24, 359
- dissolved material, 227–228, 230, 232–233, 359
- dissolved solids, 112, 148, 152, 221, 230, 264–267, 391
- disturbances, 3, 55, 57, 64, 140, 378
- diurnal variation, 104, 107–108, 111
- diverse cold climate environments, 399
- Dome C, 163, 171, 173, 175
- drainage basin, 39, 42–44, 46, 48–49, 74, 103–104, 117, 135, 154–156, 158, 185, 187, 195, 252–253, 275–277, 279–282, 293–294, 297, 301, 305, 307–309, 378–379, 381, 386, 389–390, 394
- Drake Passage, 188
- drivers of environmental change, 378
- Dronning Maud*, 168–170, 239, 252
- d’Urville, 173
- Dynamisbekken (Svalbard), 6
- Earth surface systems, 3
- earthflow, 39
- East Antarctic Highlands, 168–170, 252
- East Dabka Watershed (Kumaon Himalaya), 6
- Ebbaelva (Svalbard), 6
- ecological sensitivity, xi, 5
- effects of climate change, 5, 275–276, 279, 286, 289, 293, 310, 378, 395, 398
- El Niño Southern Oscillation, 164, 213
- electric conductivity, 138, 280, 390
- Ellsworth, 179
- energy and matter exchange, 185

- energy inflow to the system, 139
- englacial, 23, 133
- environmental archives, 79
- environmental changes, 3, 135, 139–140, 214
- environmental conditions, 16, 79, 116, 201, 293, 309, 379, 385–387, 390, 392, 395
- environmental controls, xi, 275–276, 279, 293, 309, 359, 378–380, 385–386, 390, 393, 395
- environmental disturbances, 3
- environmental drivers of contemporary solute and sedimentary fluxes, 381, 399
- environmental factors, 55, 204, 276
- Erdalen, 6, 276, 279–281, 287–289, 294, 297, 301–305, 307–310, 378–379, 386–387, 389–392, 394
- Ergodic principle, 395
- erosion estimates, 343
- erosion of channel banks, 320, 323, 379
- erosion rates, 106, 113, 265, 330–332, 338, 343, 357, 380
- Esperanza, 171–173, 175
- European Science Foundation, 5
- extent of glacierization, 157, 159, 398
- extent of permafrost, 5, 158
- extraglacial, 133
- extreme events, 45, 64, 76, 79, 92, 158, 192, 327, 339, 342, 344
- extreme precipitation, 42, 159, 398
- extreme rainfall events, 5, 155, 276, 381, 399
- Faraday, 171–173, 175
- field and laboratory methods, 280
- field measurements, 83, 86, 118, 385, 392
- field monitoring, 17, 297, 316
- field protocols, 385
- field-based measurements, 3
- fine-grained material, 191, 194, 268
- fine-grained scree slope, 79, 91
- Finland, 6, 42, 49, 154, 387, 392, 395
- fjord, 46, 102, 104–105, 107, 120–121, 124, 133, 135, 138, 256, 275–276, 286–287, 289, 293, 310, 378, 386, 388, 390
- fjord landscape, 276, 378
- flash-floods, 341
- flood events, 150, 153, 313, 339, 359, 380
- floodplain, 146, 150, 153, 264, 352
- floodplains, 263, 309, 352, 364
- floods, 23, 97–98, 102, 105, 112, 116, 123–125, 128–129, 139, 339, 341, 359, 380
- flow season, 267–268
- fluvial bed load transport, 358–359
- fluvial bedload transport, 385–386
- fluvial denudation, 275–276, 279–280, 385–386, 395
- Fluvial erosion, 96
- fluvial export, 305, 360, 380
- fluvial fluxes and yields, 279, 394
- fluvial incision rates, 330, 343
- fluvial processes, 41, 90, 155, 221, 293
- fluvial sediment load, 359
- fluvial sediment transfers, 71, 309
- fluvial solute fluxes, 279
- fluvial solute transport, 386, 398–399
- fluvial solute, suspended sediment and bedload transport, 276, 385, 395
- fluvial suspended sediment transport, 41, 386
- fluvial system, 21–23, 41, 44, 46, 76, 118, 220, 223, 307, 359
- fluvial transport, 39, 41, 73, 116–117, 124, 155–156, 186, 195, 228, 232, 275, 296, 385, 394, 399
- fluvial transport rates, 385
- fluxes and yields of sediments, nutrients and solutes, 378
- fluxes of solutes, 30, 276
- Fnjóskadalur-Bleiksmýrardalur, 6
- formerly glaciated landscapes, 3, 293
- fractions, 97, 118, 128, 137, 150, 153, 222, 355
- free-ice areas, 165, 177
- Frei, 172–173, 216–217
- frost action, 48, 136, 262
- frost weathering, 24, 302
- frozen ground, 13–16, 19–21, 24, 276
- future environmental change, 3
- future trends of landscape development, 293, 310
- future warming scenario, 268
- Gamburtsev Mountains, 170
- Garwood Glacier, Garwood Valley, 6
- general regularities for undisturbed cold climate environments, 399
- geodiversity, 165, 189, 192, 196, 234, 378
- geo-ecological processes, 399
- geoecosystems, 164, 180, 183–189, 191–196
- geographic environment, 180
- geoinicators, 214
- geomorphic activity, 17, 41, 81, 83, 93, 165, 180, 196, 213
- geomorphic environment, 214
- geomorphic features, 52
- geomorphic process analysis, 296, 309
- geomorphic process domains, 3, 293
- geomorphic processes, 13, 17–18, 39–41, 43–44, 55, 74, 79–80, 163, 183, 293, 297, 358
- geomorphic regime, 80
- geomorphic system, 352
- geomorphic systems, 13
- geomorphologic regions, 168, 170, 248
- geomorphological history, 294, 309
- geomorphological mapping, 297, 309
- geomorphological system analysis, 351
- geophysical subsurface investigations, 297
- geosuccession, 184, 191, 196, 234, 399
- geotone, 185
- Germany, 6, 351, 380, 395, 399
- GIS-based analyses, 3
- glacial, xi, 3, 13–14, 17, 22–23, 25, 39–40, 44, 46–47, 52, 68–70, 74, 81, 90, 96–97, 102–104, 107, 112, 116, 118, 133, 136, 144, 157–158, 169, 171, 175, 183–185, 189–190, 192–195, 199–201, 207, 213–214, 216, 248, 250–251, 253, 256, 259–260, 293–294, 302, 309, 316, 320–321, 326–327, 329–334, 337–341, 344–345, 358, 379–380
- glacial advance, 3, 199
- glacial and fluvio-glacial deposits, 96
- glacial debris, 313
- Glacial erosion, 96, 112, 333
- glacial inheritance, 309
- glacial lake outburst floods (GLOFs), 341
- glacial moraines, 46, 183
- glacial rates, 343
- glacial sediments, 296
- glacially formed valleys, 293, 379
- glacially sculpted landscapes, 294
- glaciated catchments, 116, 158, 223, 233, 338
- glaciations, 96, 134, 293
- glacier advance, 136, 294, 302
- glacier coverage, 104, 133, 279, 381, 386, 389, 394–395, 399
- glacier dynamics, 23, 246, 314
- glacier erosion, 25, 157, 192
- glacier fluctuations, 3, 294
- glacier forefield, 317, 319–320, 323, 379
- glacier forelands, 140, 191–192, 194
- glacier hydrological system, 313
- glacier melt, 111, 138, 260–261, 263, 268, 281, 320–321
- glacier melt generated runoff, 281
- Glacier recession, 196
- glacier retreat, 21, 23, 25, 341, 399
- glacier surge, 104, 112
- glacierized, xi, 8, 22, 39–40, 42, 44, 47–49, 133–136, 154, 156–159, 219, 275–276, 378, 385–386, 389, 395, 398–399
- glaciers, 13–18, 20–25, 44, 46–47, 81, 92, 96, 99, 103–104, 107–108, 112–113, 119, 133–140, 154, 157–158, 163–165, 169, 172, 176, 179–180, 183, 186, 190, 192, 194, 199, 207, 213, 218–220, 233, 246, 253, 256, 259–260, 263–264, 266, 268, 276, 294, 303, 313, 322, 326, 328–329, 331, 333–334, 338, 344, 351, 381, 394, 399

glacigenic materials, 3
Glaciodynamics, 242, 245
glacioisostatic rebound, 134
glaciosphere, 176–177, 238, 241, 243, 246
Glaciotops, 246–247
global environmental issue, 5
global warming, 17, 20, 93, 163, 183–184, 201, 399
Godley Valley, 6
governing factors, 276
Gradenbach Valley, 6
gravel-bed proglacial river, 118
gravity, 18–19, 82, 107, 165, 180, 213
greenhouse gases, 180
Greenland, 6, 14, 17, 24, 44, 47–48, 96–99, 103, 108–113, 133, 156–158, 319, 321, 398
Greenland Ice Sheet, 96, 112
ground frost, 275, 278, 297, 381, 399
ground frost and/or permafrost thawing, 381, 399
ground ice, 13, 17, 20–21, 23–25
ground moisture, 184
groundwater, 158, 221, 261, 263, 265, 268, 313
growing season, 32–33, 56

Halley, 173, 175
headwater areas, 294, 297, 301–303, 305, 307–309
headwater systems, 294–295, 297, 303, 305, 309, 379
headwaters, 22, 145–146, 294, 297–298, 302–303, 305, 309–310
heavy rainstorm events, 359, 380
high magnitude events, 341, 375
high magnitude flood event, 352
high-latitude and high-altitude cold climate catchment systems, 386
high-latitude and high-altitude cold climate environments, 8, 10
hillslope development, 293–294, 301, 379
hillslope geomorphology, 293
hillslope processes, 67, 69, 79–80, 82–83, 91–93, 155, 294, 302, 313
hillslope storage capacity, 309, 379
hillslope systems, 297
hillslope-channel coupling, 305, 307–308, 374, 379, 381
Himalaya, 326–328, 330–331, 334, 338–340, 342–344, 380, 399
historical events, 79
Hofsjökull, northern forefield, 6
Holocene, 3, 13, 17, 21, 24, 79–81, 90–93, 136, 183, 293–294, 301, 309, 332, 341, 353, 379, 398
Holocene to contemporary climates, 3
Homla Valley, 6
Hørbyeelva (Svalbard), 6
Hrafnadalur, 6, 42–43, 154–156, 386–387, 389–392, 394
human activity, 3, 156, 165, 184, 196
human impact, 276, 394
human influence, 52, 116
hydroclimate, 378
hydrologic regime, 3, 43
hydrological cycle, 147, 261
hydrological period, 221, 228, 231, 233
hydrological regime, 136
hydrological years, 152, 281, 287–289
hydrometric stations, 280, 301, 390
hyporheic zones, 265, 268

I.A.G./A.I.G., xi, 5, 129, 386
ice cap, 97, 163, 183, 213, 219–220, 238, 276, 294
ice domes, 163–164, 180, 213–214
ice flows, 176, 179, 246–247
ice shelves, 163, 180, 184, 199, 206–208, 253
icebergs, 113, 206–207
ice-free areas, 163–164, 180, 213–214, 399
Iceland, 6, 42–43, 48–49, 52, 54, 62, 64, 112, 116, 154–155, 158, 280, 287, 378, 386–390, 395, 398
ice-marginal sediments, 313
icing fields, 140

Igarka area, 6
Illgraben, 6
impact of changing climatic regimes, 39
inclination, 84, 87, 243, 245, 297, 368
index of connectivity (IC), 365
index-of-connectivity model, 374
India, 6, 329, 344
inherited glacial relief, 294
integrated approaches, 276
integrated studies of sedimentary transfers and budgets, 293
integrating field data sets, 381
integration of regional datasets, 3
inter-annual variations, 281
interglacial interval, 208
International Geophysical Year, 168, 171, 252
intra-annual variations, 281, 286, 379
Ion, 228, 263
ionic composition, 227
IPCC report, 30, 33
Italy, 6

Johnsbach Valley, 6, 366
jökulhlaup, 111, 116, 398
Joyce Glacier, Garwood Valley, 6

Kaffiøyra (Svalbard), 6
Kangerlussuaq-Strømfjord, 6
Kärkevagge, 6, 39–41, 67–76, 154–156, 158, 275, 303
Kårsavagge, 6
key research questions of the SEDIBUD programme, 10
Kidisjoki, 6, 42–43, 154–156, 386–387, 389–392, 394

Laguna Potrok Aike, 6
Låktavagge, 6
Lambert Graben, 168, 245–246, 252–253, 256–258
land use, 322, 365, 367–368, 378
landform development, 13, 21, 80
landscape components, 3
landscape evolution, 67
landscape history, 293
landscape morphology, 364
landscape processes, 154
landscape response, 3
landscape sensitivities, 3
landscape transformations, 180
landscape unit, 293
landscape units, 268, 276–277, 390
landslides, 20–21, 108, 113, 326, 338, 340, 342, 344
large catchments, 330, 343
Larsen Ice Shelf, 171
Last Glacial Maximum (LGM), 293
lateral moraine, 136
Latnjajaure watershed, 30
Latnjavagge, 6, 40–41, 68, 75, 154–156, 386–387, 389–392, 394
legacies, 3, 339, 342
LIA, 14, 17–18, 136, 294, 296, 302
LIA period, 302
library of base line fluvial yields and sedimentary budgets, 5, 378, 395
lichenometric and dendrogeomorphic methods, 79
Lilloet River, 6
lithology, 43, 52, 117, 153, 159, 190, 221, 275–276, 279, 294, 309, 338, 353, 365, 373, 381, 389–390, 395, 399
litoral processes, 134
Little Ice Age, 14, 17, 54, 79, 92, 134, 136–137, 294
Long-Term Ecological Research, 260
long-term erosion rates, 343
long-term geomorphic process monitoring, 279, 390
long-term mass transfer rates, 80
long-term sediment budget, 93
low-magnitude events, 79

- MacRobertson Land, 168, 246
magnitude and frequency, 80, 303
Marambio, 172–173
marginal zones, 134, 136–137, 183, 189, 192, 194
marine deposits, 201
marine ecosystem, 201
mass balance, 15–17, 133, 186, 218–219
mass movements, 17, 20, 96, 293, 300–301, 303
mass transfers, 39, 41, 43–44, 48, 76, 155–156, 301–302, 309
mass wasting, 19, 21–22, 44, 157–158, 293, 326–327, 338, 341, 344
matter circulation system, 185–186, 188, 191, 195–196
Mawson, 173, 175–176
McMurdo Dry Valleys, 6, 260, 268
measurement and sampling frequencies and durations, 385
mechanical and chemical denudational Earth surface processes, 399
mechanical denudation processes, 289
mechanical denudation rate, 46, 233
mechanical fluvial denudation, 276, 386, 395
mechanical fluvial denudation rates, 385–386
mechanical washout, 152
mechanical weathering, 136, 190, 262, 394
melt season, 5, 23, 71, 74, 122, 125, 128–129, 158, 263, 313, 338, 354
melt season duration, 5
melt seasons, 46, 118, 120, 123, 126–129, 158, 314, 317
melt-season duration and intensity, 275
meltwater, 23, 73, 194, 199, 228, 233, 261, 263, 268, 313, 334, 338
meteorological controls, 276, 279, 281, 381, 399
Mezen, 6
mineral matter, 134, 170, 183, 185–187, 189–196, 214, 220–221, 223, 399
mineral matter transport, 399
mineral nutrients, 33
mineralization, 137, 140, 230
Mimry, 172–173, 175
Mittivakkat Glacier Catchment, 6, 47
mobility, 22, 91, 133, 187, 192, 196, 214, 227
modeling possible effects of climate change, 395
models, 3, 25, 52, 279, 321, 353, 356, 365, 375, 390
modern river data, 343
monitoring installations, 297
monsoon precipitation, 337, 339, 345, 380
Moor House, 6
morphoclimatic zones, 196
morphogenetic environments, 187, 192
morphogenetic processes, 183, 191
morphometric catchment parameters, 279
morphometric factors, 303
mountain environments, 25, 39, 52, 79, 128, 273, 293, 302, 310, 317, 337, 365, 378, 385
mountain geosystems, 378
mountain glaciers, 17, 256, 313, 322
mountain landscape, 277, 388
mountain landscapes, 293
mountain systems, 293
mountain valleys, 293, 302, 328
mountainous fjord landscapes, 294
mountains, 14, 17–18, 23, 30, 133, 168–169, 238, 252–253, 259, 293, 327–328, 330–331, 378
Mt. Cook area, 6
Mt. St. Pierre Valley, 6
multi-year analysis, 129
Musala area, 6

natural environment, 5, 116, 175, 378, 395
natural hazard assessment, 375
natural hazards, 25, 344–345, 380
Neoglacial, 79
New Zealand, 6, 14, 260
nonglacial processes, 293
non-glacierized, xi, 39–40, 48–49, 136, 154–155, 157–159, 380, 385–386, 389, 394–395, 398–399
North Atlantic Ocean, 96, 110, 112–113

northern and southern hemisphere, 5
northern hemisphere, 13, 303, 310
Norway, 6, 17, 112, 117, 275–277, 279–280, 286–287, 289, 293–295, 302, 310, 320, 378–379, 386–390, 395, 399
nunataks, 189, 253

oasis geoecosystems, 194–196, 220, 222
Obersulzbachkees, 6, 321
Orcadas, 170, 172–173, 175
organic carbon, 24, 33, 203, 208, 354, 357
organic matter, 30, 45, 87, 108, 112, 196, 202–203, 205–208, 260, 263
Orkney, 169–170, 172, 175
Örravatnústir, 6
outwash plains, 46, 96, 137
overbank deposition, 153
over-steepened slopes, 340

parabolic-shaped valley systems, 276
paraglacial, 17, 23, 25, 41, 49, 79, 92, 163, 180, 183–185, 193–194, 196, 322, 340
paraglacial concept, 183, 293
paraglacial deposits, 352
paraglacial model, 302
paraglacial perturbations, 344
paraglacial transformations, 196
paraglaciatic, 293
particle fluxes, 201, 203–205, 207–208
particulate and dissolved components, 5
particulate and dissolved fluxes, 5
past climatic variations, 79
Pasterze, 6
patterns of sediment fluxes, 3, 293
periglacial, 13, 21–22, 40, 48, 92–93, 96, 116, 124, 154, 157, 180, 183, 189, 192–193, 229, 293, 326–327, 329, 331, 333, 343, 380
permafrost, 3, 5, 13–14, 16–17, 19–25, 30–32, 92, 96, 112, 116–117, 122, 125, 128, 133, 138–139, 144–145, 147–148, 158–159, 180, 183, 189, 192–193, 214, 221, 223, 228–229, 232–233, 260–261, 267–268, 276, 331, 340, 344, 381, 389, 394, 399
permafrost distribution, 3, 17, 158
permafrost extent and condition, 398
permanent ice, 25, 206
Petuniabukta (Svalbard), 6
plateau glacier, 294
Pleistocene, 3, 13, 16–17, 134, 341
polar and alpine regions, 5
polar and cold climate environments, 5
polar areas, 133, 139
polar environments, 260–261
polar nights, 196
polar oases, 183–187, 189, 196, 399
Polar Plateau, 179
polar regions, 116, 163, 175, 184, 215, 260–261, 399
polar systems, 260
Pole of Inaccessibility, 169
polynya, 204
postglacial landscapes, 183
predicted climate change, 39, 287, 381, 399
present climatic conditions, 39
present-day natural system, 276
Prince Charles Mountains, 180, 183
Princess Elisabeth Land, 168
Princess Elisabeth Plateaus, 179
process activity, 302, 304, 351
process domains, 365
process geomorphologic and mass budget oriented studies, 289, 379
process intensities, 303
process monitoring, 296–297, 309, 395
process rates, 73, 297, 301, 303, 310, 351, 379
process-based approach, 296
production of sediment, 46, 303

- proglacial, 22, 99, 118, 120, 133, 137–138, 140, 183, 192–195, 214, 222, 293, 296, 302, 307, 313–316, 321–323, 334, 379
- proglacial areas, 296
- proglacial sediment sources, 313
- proglacial storage, 313
- proglacial zone, 313–314, 323, 379
- projected climate change, xi, 275, 378
- quantification of connectivity, 365
- quantitative analysis of environmental drivers, 395
- quantitative process geomorphic studies, 275, 385
- quantitative shares of fluvial solute, suspended sediment and bedload transport, 275
- Quaternary, 3, 134, 144, 146, 309, 327
- Queen Elizabeth Land, 169
- Queen Mary Land, 169
- radiation, 163, 171–172, 180, 203, 223, 301, 316, 331
- rainfall events, 40, 89, 103, 281, 303, 320, 358, 381, 394, 399
- rapid mass movement events, 297, 300
- rate and pattern of sediment transfer, 293
- rates and controls of chemical processes, 275
- readjustment, 3, 293
- real-time monitoring, 3
- receding glaciers, 313
- recession, 46, 125, 128, 163–164, 183–184, 213, 220, 264, 322
- recovery, 3, 81
- redeposition, 187, 191, 193–194, 213, 221, 223
- regolith cover, 279
- regolith thickness, 158–159, 275–276, 301
- Reintal, 6, 351–356, 358–360, 380
- relative importance of different slope processes*, 302, 305, 309, 379
- relative shares of the three components of fluvial transport, 395
- release of sediment, 313
- relict landforms, 352
- relief, 13, 21, 40, 42, 44, 46, 69, 112, 116, 119, 134, 137, 139–140, 154–158, 165, 168–169, 176, 191, 204, 238, 246–248, 253, 278, 280, 293, 302–303, 305, 308–310, 326–327, 343, 378–381, 386–387, 390, 392, 395, 398–399
- relief development, 294, 302, 310
- remotely-sensed mapping, 3
- Reno Catchment (Northern Apennines), 6
- representative drainage basins, 276, 398
- research data requirements, 5
- resilience, 25, 30, 32
- retreating glacier, 322–323
- Reykjarströnd, 6
- rhizosphere, 32
- risk assessment, 64
- River Bedload Traps, 118, 128
- river sediment dynamics, 314
- river system, 22, 102, 340, 355, 375
- Robson River, 6
- rock falls, 20, 79, 155, 333, 344
- rock slope failures, 20, 69, 343
- rock walls, 70, 75, 80–81, 183, 193, 297, 333, 359, 367, 380
- rockfall, 39, 41, 47, 55, 67, 69, 72, 74, 76, 297, 300–301, 303, 331, 333–334, 352–353, 356, 359, 368, 381, 394, 399
- rockfall deposits, 352
- rockfalls, 40, 74–75, 156, 301, 303, 309, 338, 357, 360
- rock-ice avalanche, 344
- rockwall retreat rates, 297, 302
- Ross Ice Shelf, 179, 253
- Ross Island, 178
- runoff, 5, 19, 21, 25, 31, 40, 96, 103–104, 106–108, 111, 147, 149, 152, 155, 185, 192, 196, 223, 228, 230, 232–233, 248, 256, 259–261, 280–281, 316, 321, 326, 334, 339, 344–345, 353, 355, 358, 367, 380, 389–390, 394–395, 398–399
- runoff period, 106, 109, 111
- Russia, 6, 14, 112, 144–145, 147, 398
- salt dilution method, 280, 390
- sampling stations, 320, 323, 379
- sampling strategies, 323, 379, 381
- sampling technique, 323
- Scaling issues, 394
- Scandinavia, 398
- Schöttelbach Valley, 6
- Scottelva (Svalbard), 6
- scree slopes, 79–83, 86, 91, 93
- Sea ice, 13, 163, 201, 208
- seabed, 200–206, 208
- seasonal frozen ground, 13, 15
- seasonal ground frost, 5, 276, 287
- seasonal snow cover, 25
- secondary rockfalls, 380
- SEDIBUD, xi, 5–7, 10, 39–40, 44–45, 48–49, 118, 129, 152, 154, 156–158, 378–380, 386, 398–399
- SEDIBUD fact sheets volume*, 10
- SEDIBUD key test sites*, xi, 5, 10, 386, 398
- SEDIBUD metadata database*, 5, 10
- SEDIBUD website*, 10
- SEDIBUD working group objective*, 10
- SEDIFLUX, xi, 5, 386, 398
- SEDIFLUX Manual*, 5
- sediment and solute concentrations, 152
- sediment availability, 22–23, 150, 381, 394–395, 399
- sediment budget studies, 39, 157
- sediment budgeting, 375
- sediment budgets, 3, 17, 39, 42, 48, 74, 80, 326, 330, 351, 380, 398
- Sediment Budgets in Cold Environments, xi, 5, 49, 118, 398
- sediment cascade, 3, 327, 331, 339, 380
- sediment cascades, 351, 365
- sediment composition, 206–208
- sediment connectivity, 364–365, 372
- sediment contributing areas, 365
- sediment delivery, 46, 107, 110, 136, 308–309, 338, 359, 379, 392
- sediment delivery problem, 364
- sediment delivery ratio, 364
- sediment dynamics, 3, 108, 150, 313, 316, 319–320, 323, 345, 364, 379–380
- sediment evacuation, 25, 313
- sediment exchange, 314
- sediment fills, 344
- sediment fluxes, 5, 13, 21, 23, 25, 41, 48, 79–80, 83–84, 86, 88–89, 91, 93, 133, 152–153, 157–158, 180, 206, 265, 267–268, 314–315, 321–323, 326–330, 334, 338–339, 341, 343, 345, 367, 379–380
- sediment production, 47, 79, 144, 157, 321, 381
- sediment routing, 364–365, 370, 375, 380
- sediment sinks, 112, 352, 355, 359, 398
- sediment sources, 3, 275, 359, 364, 367, 375, 380, 385
- sediment storage, 80, 275, 307, 313, 352–353, 368, 385
- sediment storage aggradation and degradation, 351
- sediment storage landforms, 351
- sediment transfer, 67, 69, 71–72, 76, 313, 365, 398
- sediment transfer paths, 364
- sediment transfer relationships, 364
- sediment transport, 17, 22–23, 25, 43, 45–47, 70, 74, 76, 97–99, 103–104, 106–108, 110–113, 157–158, 183, 234, 260, 267–269, 308, 320–322, 334, 339, 342–344, 352, 358, 365, 367, 374, 380, 395, 398
- sediment traps, 72, 83–85, 88–89, 91, 202, 268, 342, 354–355, 358
- sedimentary budgets, 287, 305, 308–310, 331, 378–379, 385, 394, 398
- sedimentary covers, 183, 185–189, 196, 222, 227, 277, 281, 287, 301, 378, 381, 394, 399
- sedimentary environments, 187, 192, 194, 214, 223
- sedimentary fluxes, xi, 1, 5, 37, 118, 161, 213, 273, 340, 380–381, 398–399
- sedimentary source-to-sink fluxes, 3
- sequestration, 201, 204
- Siberia, 23–24, 149, 152, 157, 321
- Signy, 172–173
- size particles, 190, 194

slides, 17, 20–21, 23, 39, 41, 43–44, 46, 69–70, 74–76, 112, 155, 381, 394, 399	stream geochemistry, 261, 264, 268
slope angle, 20, 154, 276, 278, 392, 395	stream water samplings, 280
slope denudation, 41, 43–44, 76, 155–156, 275, 296, 302–303, 309	subantarctic islands, 213
slope deposits, 79, 278, 280, 294, 297, 301, 387	sub-Antarctic islands, 164, 172, 184, 187–189, 399
slope drainage, 297	sub-arctic environments, 39, 49
slope geometry, 79	sub-Arctic oceanic environment, 275
slope instabilities, 25	subglacial, 16, 97, 104, 106, 133, 136, 139, 165, 168–169, 176–177, 195, 199, 214, 229, 238–239, 242–244, 246–248, 252–253, 256–258, 260, 265, 268, 338–339
slope maps, 279, 390	subglacial erosion, 261
slope test sites, 297, 301	subglacial water-rock interaction, 261, 268
slope wash, 41, 43–44, 69, 155–156, 296–297, 301, 303, 309, 381, 394, 399	submarine surface, 165, 168, 170, 176, 238–239, 242, 246–248, 252–254, 257–258
slope-channel coupling, 296, 305, 394	summer rainfall events, 314
slow mass movements, 297	sunlight, 165, 180
slush avalanches, 20, 41, 46–47, 69, 72, 76, 155	supraglacial, 47, 97, 133, 136–137, 139, 214, 331, 333, 339
snow and glacier-fed drainage basins, 313	surface area proportions, 279, 390
snow and ice fields, 180	surface environments, xi, 5, 276, 378
Snow avalanches, 41, 43–44, 52, 302–303, 305	surface erosion, 150, 360, 380
snow cover, 14, 16, 22, 42, 62, 82, 86, 122, 125, 133, 137, 139, 147, 154, 175, 191, 194, 213, 219, 221, 223–224, 228, 232, 276, 278, 297, 357, 399	surface process monitoring, 5
snow melt generated runoff, 281	surface processes, 5, 139, 146, 293, 296–297, 359, 380, 398
snow/ice melt events, 314	surface roughness, 246
snow-avalanche activity, 54, 56–57, 60, 63	surge, 112, 136
snow-avalanche chronology, 56–57	surging glaciers, 112
snow-avalanche history, 52	suspended material, 107, 152–153, 195, 223, 228, 230, 232–233, 263, 266–267
snow-avalanche occurrence, 52, 57, 60, 64	suspended sediment ‘flushing’, 314
snow-avalanche path, 52	Suspended sediment concentration, 103–104, 153, 319, 335
snowmelt, 19, 42, 47, 70–72, 107, 125, 149, 154–155, 157–158, 281, 338, 342, 344, 353	suspended sediment concentrations, 151, 314, 338, 391
snowpacks, 313	suspended sediment dynamics, 314
soil erosion, 19, 107, 365	suspended sediment fluxes, 322
soil flow, 39	suspended sediment loads, 313, 320, 379
solar energy, 163, 165, 171, 180, 187, 193, 196, 213	suspended sediment transport, 41, 43, 45, 47–49, 72–74, 76, 104, 157, 265, 301, 307, 313, 321, 385, 391, 398–399
solar radiation balance, 180	suspended sediment yield, 309, 313, 320, 392, 394–395
solid part of the hydrosphere, 13	suspended sediments, 138, 140, 296, 307, 310, 391
solid rocks, 97, 112, 185–186, 190, 214	Svalbard, 45, 47, 112, 118, 133–134, 156, 313
solifluction, 18, 21–22, 39, 41, 46–47, 69–71, 73–76, 96, 155–156, 189, 193, 214	Sweden, 6, 40, 49, 387, 392, 395
solute and sediment leakage, 33	Switzerland, 6, 313
solute and sediment yields, 10	
solute and sedimentary fluxes, xi, 18, 39, 134, 154, 378, 381, 383, 398–399	talus cones, 305, 310, 352, 359
solute and sedimentary systems, 5, 378, 395	talus sheets, 352
solute budgets, 49	talus slope, 93, 297
solute fluxes, 39, 104, 157–159, 265, 268, 281	talus slopes, 297, 352
solute gross concentrations, 281–282	Tana River, 6
solute gross yields, 280–282, 286–287	TDS fluxes, 268
solute load, 24, 359–360, 380	tectonic activity, 293
solute transport, 24, 39, 41, 43–46, 48, 76, 96, 99, 105, 112, 152, 156–158, 322, 385, 390, 398–399	temporal scales, 3, 14, 335, 351
solute yields, 49, 157, 276, 279–281, 286–287, 289, 379, 390–392, 394–395	terminal moraines, 256, 259
solutes, xi, 5, 32–33, 39, 43, 96–98, 102, 104, 110–113, 133, 157, 187, 189, 196, 223, 261, 264, 268, 296, 307, 310	terrestrial areas, 3
solutes and particulate fluxes, 133	terrestrial laser scanning, 297
<i>Source-to-Sink Fluxes</i> , xi, 398	terrigenous material, 207, 248, 251–253
south polar region, 165, 180	terrigenous sediment, 199, 201
South Pole, 170, 172, 175, 252	thaw break and freeze up periods, 111
South Sandwich Islands, 169	thermal balance, 5, 165, 276
southern hemisphere, 215	thermal erosion, 24, 46, 153
Southern Shetlands, 172, 214, 221	thermal regime, 13, 16–17, 23, 25
Sovetskoje Plateau, 176, 238	thermohaline circulation, 200
space-for-time substitution, 395	thermokarst, 17, 268
spatial variability, xi, 8, 10, 48, 73–74, 116, 128–129, 158–159, 276, 279, 287, 358, 378, 380, 385–386, 390, 392, 395, 399	thickness, 16, 18, 62, 69, 84, 86, 89–90, 96, 122, 128, 136, 144, 146–148, 154, 158, 175–176, 185–186, 200, 206, 219, 223, 241, 243–244, 246, 278, 280, 287, 297, 301, 353, 378, 394, 398
spatial variability of contemporary solute and sedimentary fluxes, xi, 395	thicknesses of slope deposits, 279
spatiotemporal scales, 276	threshold, 22, 30, 116, 128–129
Spitsbergen, 44–46, 48, 118, 133, 135–136, 138–139, 158, 398	Tindastöll, 6
storage sites, 3	topographic control, 344
stream bank instability, 268	topographic relief, 279, 381, 392, 395
stream channels, 140, 261, 263, 267–268, 276, 280, 296, 303, 305, 307, 309, 392, 394	topography, 3, 57, 64, 72, 74, 146, 165, 176, 275, 309, 326, 367–368
stream gauge, 265	total annual precipitation, 5, 276
	total basin sediment yields, 313
	total discharge, 5, 138, 267
	total dissolved solids (TDS), 282

total fluvial denudation, 280
total fluvial transport, 385
total load, 98, 106–107, 111–112, 116, 151, 334
traction, 137, 139, 338
Transantarctic Mountains, 169, 178, 180
Transantarctic Trough, 170
transition zones, 168
transport processes, 3, 18, 25, 41, 47–48, 74, 82, 118, 125, 129, 192, 320, 380, 385
transportation, 52, 75, 134, 137, 139–140, 230, 244, 342
Transportation, 76
trap efficiency, 107, 110, 352
tree-ring, 52, 54, 56, 59–60, 64
tree-ring signals, 59
tundra, 30–31, 33, 194, 221, 223, 232–233

Undisturbed Cold Environments, xi
undisturbed high-latitude and high-altitude cold regions, 5
unglaciaded catchments, 228–229, 232–233
United Kingdom, 6
Unnamed Valley, 6
Upper Banderitsa, 6
Upper Driva Valley, 6
U-shaped valleys, 52

valley development, 305, 309
valley floor morphology, 129
valley infill, 296
valley morphometry, 294, 307–309
variability of chemical denudation rates, 276
vegetation cover, 3, 19, 25, 54, 73, 146–147, 158–159, 214, 276, 296–297, 303, 321, 351, 355, 381, 386, 389, 392, 395, 398–399

vegetation dynamics, 80
Vernadsky, 168, 171–173, 175
Vinstradalen, 6
volcanic deposits, 253
Vostok Lake, 170, 242, 244–245, 252
Vostok Research Station, 163
vulnerability to disturbance, 378

warm season, 192
wash denudation, 276
waste covers, 184, 190, 194
water and mineral matter sources, 134
water and sediments circulation, 139
water resources, 221, 313–314
water runoff seasons, 398
watercourses, 21, 97, 190, 195, 220–223, 227–228, 230
water-rock interaction, 262, 269
weathering, 3, 20–21, 24, 30, 45, 48, 104, 110, 134, 136–137, 140, 156, 165, 175, 189–191, 213, 216, 222, 250, 260–265, 268, 275–276, 287, 297, 303, 305, 322, 329, 333, 338–339, 351, 356, 390, 394–395, 398
Weathering rates, 268, 398
weathering resistance, 395
Weddell Sea, 169–170, 188, 199–201, 205–207, 253
Weichselian Ice Age, 96
West Wind Drift, 188, 214
Wind, 204

year-round monitoring, 280, 301
Yenisei River, 6

Zackenberg, 6, 44–46, 97, 108–109, 111–113, 156
zonal processes, 13