

INDEX

AB Kurt Kellermann v. Sweden. Biloune and Marine Drive Complex Ltd. v. Ghana Investments Centre and Ackerman, Bruce, 118 the Government of Ghana, 33 Affordable Care Act, 206 Bingham, Lord Thomas, 243, 245 Alexy, Robert, 131, 138-39 Black v. Cutter Laboratories, 159 Alito, Justice Samuel, 206 Black, Justice Hugo, 159 Allen, Thomas, 200 Blood Meridian, 160-61 Alvarez, José E., 2-3, 43, 199 Boundary crossing, 45, 47, 50-51, 54, Amendment, constitutional, 56, 58, 60-62, 71, 73, 76, 78, 80, 84, 87-89, 93, 273 and democracy, 116-17, 119, 121, and hybridity, 192 horizontal v vertical, 52-53, 55, 82, and good or just norms, 117, 119 and the rule of law, 117, 119, 123, human rights and development, 282, 288 - 89legitimate and legitimating, 84, 92 eternity clauses, 110, 116, 120 judicial review of, 117, 121 public to private, 134 Bradley, Justice Joseph P., 154-55 procedure, 115 Amnesty International, 275-76 Brennan, Justice William J., 156-57 Annan, Kofi, 282 Burwell v. Hobby Lobby Stores Inc., 206 Arndt, Christiane, 278 Buxton, Lord Justice Richard, 229 Autronic v. Switzerland, 202-3 Calvo, Carlos, 83 Baier v. Alberta, 174-75, 179-80 Canadian Charter of Rights and Barrows v. Jackson, 159 Freedoms, 114, 173, 190 Basel Convention on the Control of equality, 174, 176-77, 182, 186, 189 Transboundary Movement of freedom of association, 176, 180 freedom of expression, 161, 179, Hazardous Waste, 40 Bastarache, Justice J. E. Michel, 178-79, 183-84, 189 184-85, 187, 189, 192 hybrid rights claim, 175, 188-89, Baxi, Upendra, 25, 34 Beinisch, President Dorit, 249 limitations clause, 161, 193 Bellis v. U.S., 210 right to life, liberty and security of Benvenisti, Eyal, 49, 92-93 the person, 173-74, 181 underlying values, 191 Berlin, Isaiah, 8 Cane, Peter, 234, 240-41 Bilateral Investment Treaty, 26, 35, 39, 44-45, 55, 57-62 Carltona principle, 226



More Information

INDEX 325

Criddle, Evan J., 252

Carmichele v. Minister of Safety and Security and Another, 166, 170 Carter, President James, 275 Chilean Human Rights Commission, 274 Church of Scientology Moscow v. Russia, 205 Citizens United v. Federal Election Commission, 206 City of Johannesburg v. Blue Moonlight Properties, 101 Civil Rights Cases, 137, 146, 154, 158 CMS Gas Transmission Co. v. The Argentine Republic, 39 Cohen-Eliya, Moshe, 140 Committee on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights, 281 Committee on the Rights of the Child, 281 Comparative public law, 55-56, 58, 85-86, 91 Constitution of India, 112, 126 Constitution of Ireland, 112 Constitution of Japan, 113 Constitution of Mexico, 110 Constitution of South Africa, 114, 126, 164, 170 Constitution of the Italian Republic, 113 - 14Constitutionalism, 95, 109, 124, 127 American, 132, 134, 136-37 as mindset, 41 compensatory, 25, 41 democracy and the rule of law, 119, 125, 160 global, 28, 85 judicial v political, 94 societal, 27, 29 Continental Casualty v. Argentina, 60-68, 71-72, 80, 83-84, 93 Corporate human rights, 75, 195-96, 198-99, 214 derivative rights, 196, 201, 203-5, justification, 201, 208, 211-12, 214 Court of Appeal of England and Wales, 218, 229, 242, 244

Customary international law, 41, 50-51, 61, 66 Daft, Douglas, 282 Davies, A.C.L., 4, 215 Declaration of the Rights of Man and of the Citizen, 9-10 Delisle v. Canada, 174, 176, 184 Demuth v. Switzerland, 203-4 Dependency, 21-24 Deregulation and Contracting Out Act, 1994, 226, 231 Dersnah, Megan, 4, 271 Deschampes, Justice Marie, 189 DeShaney v. Winnebago County Department of Social Services, 160 - 61Dezalay, Yves, 276 Dialogue, constitutional, 94-97, 107-8 common-law dialogues, 99, 101, 104 conditions of unconstitutionality, 97-99 judicially initiated, 102-4, 106-7 reading up v reading down, 104 unconstitutionality by omission, 96-97 Dicey, Albert Venn, 234 Directive principles, 112-13, 126 Donoghue v. Poplar Housing, 219, 221, 241 - 42Douglas, Justice William O., 134, 159 Downs, George, 49, 92 Drittwirkung doctrine, 140, 150, 166 Du Plessis v. De Klerk, 164-65, 168-69,

Dworkin, Ronald, 87

Engle Merry, Sally, 273

Enron v. Argentina, 60–73, 80, 83–84, 93

Equality, 102

formal v substantive, 13

gender, 272, 282, 284–87

Dunmore v. Ontario, 174-88, 192

171 - 72

Dürig, Günter, 168

Dupuy, Pierre-Marie, 37

Craig, Paul, 222-23



326

INDEX

European Convention on Human Rights, 2, 196-97, 199, 214, 238-39, 241, 245-47, 249 freedom of association, 198, 205, 211 freedom of religion, 196, 201, 204-5 prohibition on retroactivity of criminal punishment, 196, 198, right of nondiscrimination, 196, 201, 204 right to a fair trial, 196, 198, 208, 210 right to free speech, 196, 201-2, 204 Right to free speech, 202 right to life, 248 right to property, 196-97, 199-200, 212 - 13right to respect for private life, family and home, 198, 241-42 European Court of Human Rights, 79, 132, 196-97, 199, 202-3, 208, 210, 212, 233, 245-47 Ex Parte Virginia, 158

Fayed v. United Kingdom, 209
Federal Constitutional Court of
Germany, 3, 117, 120, 138, 140, 150, 164, 166–67
Federalism, 132, 136–37
Finska församlingen and Hautaniemi v. Sweden, 199
Fisher-Lescano, Andrea, 27
Flagg Brothers, Inc. v. Brooks, 159
Forum-shopping, 49–50, 81–82, 84, 92
Fox-Decent, Evan, 251, 254, 263, 269
Frankfurter, Justice Felix, 157, 161
Freedland, Mark, 235
Freeman, Jody, 236
Friedmann, Wolfgang G., 146

Gardbaum, Stephen, 153
Garth, Bryant, 276
General Agreement on Tariffs and
Trade, 48, 61–62, 64–65
general exceptions clause, 60–66
German Basic Law, 116, 120
Ginsburg, Justice Ruth Bader, 206
Global administrative law, 51–54, 69,
71, 73, 78, 87, 89–90, 92

Globalization, 7, 51, 234 Gosselin v. Quebec, 174 Grootboom, 127

Habermas, Jürgen, 25 Haig v. Canada, 174 Hale, Baroness Brenda, 243, 245-46 Harlow, Carol, 235 Hartz IV, 120 Health and Social Care Act, 2008, 245 Health and Social Care Act, 2012, 237 Hegel, Georg Wilhelm Friedrich, 212 Hershkoff, Helen, 3, 90, 129 Hirsch, Moshe, 38, 40 Hobbes, 7-8, 12, 255 Hogg, Peter, 163-64 Hohfeld, Wesley, 151, 153, 159 Hohfeldian point, 149-54, 159, 171 Holy Monasteries v. Greece, 199 House of Lords, 219, 243 Human Rights Act, 1998, 4, 216, 219-25, 227, 229-32, 235, 238-39, 241-45, 248 Human rights indicators, 271-74, 278,

Individualism, 6-7 Inter-American Convention on Human Rights, 209 Inter-American Court of Human Rights, 79 International Centre for Settlement of Investment Disputes, 36, 69, 71 - 72, 92International Centre for Settlement of Investment Disputes Convention, 69, 71-72, 87 International Chamber of Commerce, 36 International Court of Justice, 45, 49, 73-74, 76, 82, 199 International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights, 16, 44, 209, 212 - 13

280-84, 286, 288

International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights, 16 International Criminal Court, 45, 75



More Information

INDEX 327

International investment law, 26, 29, 31-32, 36-37, 41, 55-56, 58, International Labor Organization, 111 International Law Commission, 25-26, 47, 71, 74, 76, 78 Articles of Responsibility for International Organizations, 75-77, 84 Articles of State Responsibility, 47, 59-60, 69, 75, 86 Study on Fragmentation, 50, 62, 84 International law, constitutional approach to, 41 International law, fragmentation of, 25-26, 29, 31, 48-49, 56, 84 autopoietic systems, 27, 32 and forum-shopping, 92 regime collision, 32, 37 systems theory, 26-27, 30, 42 International legal personhood, 73, 75,

International Monetary Fund, 75–78 International public authority, 52, 85 Israel, Basic Law

Human Freedom and Dignity, 114

Jackson, Vicki C., 3, 109 Jenson, Jane, 274 Judicial activism, 87, 89 Judicial review, 52, 90, 118, 135, 190, 216–20, 222, 224, 227, 230–32, 234, 244, 257–58 International, 55

Kahana, Tsvi, 3–4, 173 Kaye, Justice Judith S., 139 Khumalo v. Holomisa, 169–70 Kingsbury, Benedict, 55 Koskenniemmi, Martti, 38, 41, 48 Kriegler, Justice Johann, 165, 171–72 Kumm, Matthias, 171

Labor v. Swing, 155, 157, 161–64, 170 Labour Relations Act, 1995, 176 Levi, Ron, 4, 271, 274 Lex specialis, 30, 47–48, 50–51, 57, 72, 75, 77 Liberal tradition, 6–7, 23 Liberal rights, 8–9, 122 Local Authorities Election Act, 179 Locke, 7, 12, 23–24, 213 Löwenheim, Oded, 279, 287 Luhmann, Niklas, 26, 28 Lüth, 150, 164, 166–67

Magna Carta, 8-9 Mance, Lord Jonathan, 243-44, 247-48 Manning, Bayless, 130 Marbury v. Madison, 126, 159 Markt Intern and Beerman v. Germany, 203 Marshall, Chief Justice John, 158 Max Planck Institute, 52 Mazibuko v. City of Johannesburg, 108 McIntyre, Justice William, 162-64 McLachlan, Campbell, 31, 37 Mental Health Act, 1983, 217 Metalclad Corporation v. United Mexican States, 36 Metzger, Gillian, 145 Michelman, Frank I., 99, 149, 152, 157, 159 Millennium Development Goals, 282, 284, 286 Miller, Paul B., 3, 251 Minister of Health v. Treatment Action Campaign, 107 Moscow Branch of the Salvation Army v. Russia, 205 Moyn, Samuel, 33, 274

Neoliberalism, 272, 274, 276, 278–80, 288

Neuberger, Lord David, 221–22, 243–44, 248

New Jersey Supreme Court, 139

New York Court of Appeals, 139

New York Times v. Sullivan, 137, 155, 157, 161–64, 169–70

News Verlag v. Austria, 202

Nike, Inc. v Kasky, 203

National Assistance Act, 1948, 217, 229,



328

INDEX

Non liquet, 45-46, 57 North Atlantic Free Trade Agreement, O'Regan, Justice Catherine, 108, 169 - 70Oakes test, 193 Obligations, fiduciary duty of loyalty, 261, 263-64, 266 fiduciary authority, 252-55, 257-58 fiduciary theory of state authority, 251, 259, 265 judicial review, 258 principle of consensualism, 265, 269 principle of fidelity, 265-66 principle of prudence, 265, 267 principle of transparency, 265, 267, 269 public v private fiduciary law, 252, 256-57, 260-66, 270 Oliver, Dawn, 235 Oman, Charles, 278 Organisation for Economic Cooperation and Development, 85-86, 271, 278 Development Co-Operation Directorate gender marker, 287

Pacta sunt servanda, 72, 81 Palmer, Stephanie, 4, 233 Peterson, Luke, 38 Pillay, Navi, 282 Porat, Iddo, 140 Positive obligations, 3-4, 109-10, 112, 127, 129, 132, 137, 173-74, 178, 233, 245-49, 252, 264-65 Precautionary principle, 48 Privatization, 2, 5, 90, 130-31, 142-43, 233-34, 236-37, 240, 244-50 Proportionality, 36, 52, 61, 68, 86, 131-33, 138, 140-41, 144-47 Public-private partnership, 215, 234, 236 contractor liability, 216, 222, 229, 231 - 32hybrid public authorities, 4, 53, 90,

219, 239, 241, 243, 250

liability of the public authority, 142–43, 224, 227, 230, 232 outsourcing v transfer of assets, 237 vicarious public law liability, 228, 231 R (A) v. Partnerships in Care Ltd., 217 P. (Hagthar) v. Legyard Cheshira

R (A) v. Partnerships in Care Ltd., 217
R (Heather) v. Leonard Cheshire
Foundation, 225, 229, 242, 245
R (Johnson) v. Havering LBC, 229
R (Weaver) v. London & Quadrant
Housing Trust, 219
R v. Panel on Takeovers and Mergers, ex
parte Datafin, 218, 244

R v. Servite Houses, ex parte Goldsmith, 217

Rational design, 80–81 Reagan, President Ronald, 275 Rehnquist, Chief Justice William, 159, 161

Reiner, Clara, 33, 38 Respondeat superior, 143 Right

freedom of association, 176, 180, 182, 184, 187–89, 192, 205, 211–12, See European Convention on Human Rights, See Canadian Charter of Rights and Freedoms

to free speech, 100, 106, 155, 162, 167, 174, 179–80, 196, 201–4, *See* European Convention on Human Rights

to housing, 101

positive v negative, 3, 8, 17–18, 23, 122, 176, 183, 283–84

to privacy, 18, 105–6, 140, 202, 230 to property, 2, 39, 58, 102, 197, 199–200, 208, 212–14, *See* European Convention on Human Rights

right to free speech, 161 to reputation, 102 to water, 35, 40

Roosevelt, President Franklin Delano, 134

Rosatti, Horacio, 39 Rose, Nikolas, 278, 280 Rothstein, Justice Marshall, 179



More Information

INDEX 329

Rule-of-law, 91, 118–19, 125, 127 Russian Constitution of 1918, 111 RWDSU v. Dolphin Delivery Ltd, 161, 163–65

S.D. Myers v. Government of Canada, 40 Saunders v. United Kingdom, 210

Scheinin, Martin, 40–41 Schill, Steven, 54–55, 57–58, 84–85

Schneiderman, David, 25

Schneidermann, David, 2

Schreuer, Christoph, 33, 38

Scolnicov, Anat, 2, 194

Seidman, Louis, 171-72

Shelley v. Kraemer, 137, 155, 157, 159, 161-65, 167

Simma, Bruno, 33, 37, 45, 58

Social contract tradition, 12

and the fiduciary theory of state

authority, 251, 253, 270 and the state of nature, 7, 11

and violability, 23

Social welfare obligations,

constitutional, 109, 113, 121–22

justiciable v non-justiciable social welfare rights, 114–15

with v without an accompanying right, 125, 127

Société Colas Est. v. France, 198 South African Bill of Rights, 100

South African Constitutional Assembly, 165

South African Constitutional Court, 3, 100, 107, 117, 164, 167

South Korean Constitution of 1987, 114

Southwest Case, 116

Spector, Horacio, 39

State sovereignty, 119, 138, 152, 154, 160, 167

State-action doctrine, 133, 138–39, 141–42, 144

exclusion and state accountability, 178, 181–84, 186–89

horizontal effect, 149–53, 164, 166, 168–72

Statelessness, 11

Storck v. Germany, 246-47

Subsidiarity, 131–32, 135–36, 140–41, 144, 147

Suez v. Argentina, 35, 39

Sumption, Lord Jonathon, 228

Sunday Times v. United Kingdom, 202

Supiot, Alain, 272, 289

Supreme Court of Canada, 4, 161–62, 173, 176, 190–91

Supreme Court of India, 113, 117

Supreme Court of Israel, 248

Sychev v. Ukraine, 247

Teubner, Gunther, 26-29, 42

The Deregulation and Contracting Out

Act, 1994, 226

Thomas, Jean, 3, 6

Thurlow, Baron, 209

Tushnet, Mark, 94, 122, 146

United Nations, 49, 112, 199, 273

United Nations Conference on Trade and Development, 34

United Nations Development Plan,

271, 277, 282, 287 Human Development Report, 282,

286

United Nations General Assembly
Declaration on the Right to Water,
40

United Nations Global Compact, 34,

United Nations Human Rights Council, 289

United Nations Office of the High Commissioner for Human Rights, 281–83

Report on Human Rights Indicators, 284

United Nations Universal Declaration of Human Rights, 10, 15–16, 44, 112

United States Constitution, 140, 153, 161

Fifteenth Amendment, 119

Fourteenth Amendment, 119, 137,

146, 154–57, 160, 209

Nineteenth Amendment, 119

Supremacy Clause, 153

Thirteenth Amendment, 119



330

INDEX

United States Declaration of Independence, 9–10 United States Supreme Court, 134, 156, 158, 161, 203, 209–10 US Alien Tort Act, 4, 74–75, 77

Van der Walt, Johan, 3, 149
Vienna Convention on the Law of
Treaties, 40–41, 77
sources of international law, 46, 51, 62
treaty interpretation, 37, 41, 43, 45, 47
Vinson, Chief Justice Fred M., 157–59
Violability, 12–15, 19, 23–24
Virginia v. Rives, 158
Waldron, Jeremy, 87, 91, 212
Warren, Chief Justice Earl, 159

Washington State Constitution, 111

Weberian, 22, 274, 278

Weimar Constitution of 1919, 110, 112

Woodland v. Swimming Teachers
 Association, 228

Woolf, Lord Chief Justice Harry, 221, 225, 229, 241–42

World Bank, 271, 275–76, 278

International Finance Corporation, 288

World Trade Organization, 43, 52, 55, 60–67, 71, 76, 79, 82–83, 85

Appellate Body, 45, 76

World Trade Organization Dispute Settlement Understanding, 43, 62

Wos v. Poland, 247

X and Church of Scientology v. Sweden, 204

YL v. Birmingham City Council, 220–22, 224, 229, 242, 244–48