

Index

- ‘Abd-el-Aziz, 105, 110
 10-year anniversary of Yemen’s unification, 31
ab šarrāni, 116
 Abarsal, 47, 51, 53, 54, 67, 85, *See* Chuera
 Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Heritage Act, 96
 Abu Hafur, 49
 ABXÁŠ, 61, *See* elders
 access, 20, 45, 51, 54, 55, 57, 58, 61, 62, 76, 85, 86, 87, 103, 119, 129, 135
 Achaemenid empire, 4, 5, 7, 8, 158, 160, 166, 168, 173, 175, 179, 181, 184, 188, 189, 190, 197, 202, 203, 204, 208
 actors, 29
 Adab, 53
 Adabal, 69, 71, 90, 216
 Adad, 116, 144
 arms of Addu, 145
 Adad-nadin-Aḫḫe, 200
 Adams, Robert, 44, 159
 Addu, 117, 145, 225, *See* Adad
 administration, 30, 32, 50, 61, 79, 100, 150, 180, 182, 201, 202, 207, 216, 218, 219, 222, 223, 224, 233, 243
 Afghanistan, 97, 169
agora, 62, 163, 164
 agriculture, 45, 50, 51, 126, 157, 162, 222
 Ai Khanoum, 169
 Akītu, 206, 211, 212, 215, 241
 autumn, 208
 festival, 37, 153, 155, 157, 158, 182, 206, 207, 208, 210, 212
 temple, 153, 197, 206, 207, 208
 Akkad, 54, 97, 116, 118, 139, 143, 144, 233, 240
 Akkadian empire, 99, 115, 136, 142, 144, 243
 Aleppo, 92, 100, 117, 234, 236
 Alexander Polyhistor, 191
 Alexander the Great, 37, 158, 191, 196, 210
 Alexandria, 163
 Aloros, 191
ālum, 31, 230
 Amadu, 69, 70
 American Southwest, 96
 Amisadu, 70
 Ammišaduqa, 114, 115, 117
 Amorite, 115, 158
 Amorite *koine*, 151
Amūt-pi-el, 93
 Anatolia, 100, 111, 114, 159
 ancestors, 13, 17, 18, 20, 22, 23, 29, 36, 37, 42, 68, 86, 87, 92, 94, 96, 98, 114, 115, 116, 117, 118, 119, 120, 121, 124, 129, 131, 135, 140, 142, 144, 145, 146, 149, 150, 151, 207, 211, 213, 226, 227, 231
 ancestor rituals, 83, 112, 116, 124, 148, *See* ancestor veneration
 ancestor veneration, 18–24, 69, 85, 98, 103, 114, 216
 Andarig, 103, 224
 Anderson, Benedict, 2, 217, 240
 Andrae, Walter, 141
 animal sacrifice, 92, 122, 130, 131, 135
 donkey sacrifice, 92, 93, 103, 122, 128, 130, 134, 146, 147, 149
 Antigonus, 158
 Antioch, 70, 159
 Antiochus cylinder, 194–197
 Antiochus I, 186, 195
 Antiochus III, 206–208
 antiques, 97, 98, 136, 137, 140, *See* heirlooms
 Anu, 192, 198, 199, 201, 208, 242
 Anu-Bēšunu, 188, 192
 Anu-Uballiṭ (Kephalon), 198, 199, 201
 Anu-Uballiṭ (Nikarchos), 199, 201
 Apame, 159
 Apamea, 159, 207
apkallu, 192
 Apollo, 196
 Apum, 92, 100, 101, 102, 106, 216, 221, 222, 224, 236
 Aramaic, 198, 199, 200, 201, 203
 Aramean, 162
 Arbela, 158
 Arbid, 55, 99, 106, 107, 121, 122, 125, 140, 142, 147, 238
 archaeobotanical evidence, 50, 111
 archaeological heritage, 96

- archaeology of colonialism, 174
 archaeology of performance, 4, 32–35
 archives, 46, 52, 53, 54, 103, 113, 114, 116, 163, 177, 180, 184, 204, 209, 226, 232, 237, 239, 243
 archiving practices, 112, 243
 official, 205
 preservation of ancient texts, 182–185
 private, 205
 temple, 204–205
 ARET XI, 41, 42, 68, 231, 232
 Aristokrates, 188
 Armanum, 79, 82, 86, *See* Armi
 Armi, 62, 79, 82, 86
 Arrian, 196
 Arugadu, 69, 70
 Ashura, 6
 Ashurbanipal's library, 182
ašipu-priests, 183, 184, 185
 Ašlakkā, 122, 131
 Ašnakkum, 146, 149
 Assad, Hafez, 31
 Aššur, 97, 99, 100, 111, 114, 121, 136, 139, 140, 141, 142, 144
 Aššur temple, 136, 169
 copper hoard, 136, 137
 grave, 20, 141
 Assurbanipal, 187, 242
 Aššur-Dan, 97
 Assyrian King List, 114, 115–116
 astrology, 185, 188, 189, 190, 193
 zodiac, 186
 astronomical diaries, 179, 186, 188, 190, 191, 196, 206, 208, 242
 astronomy, 185, 187, 193
 computational, 189
 Atarib, 70, *See* Darib
 Athens, 171
 audience, 5, 9, 22, 27, 29, 31, 32, 41, 57, 76, 79, 83, 85, 134, 152, 154, 187, 193, 195, 201, 210, 211, 240
 authority, 2, 18, 23, 26, 32, 44, 46, 54, 55, 60, 61, 66, 72, 74, 81, 84, 88, 89, 90, 91, 94, 101, 103, 117, 118, 119, 147, 148, 152, 153, 155, 182, 192, 193, 200, 207, 208, 210, 212, 218, 219, 221, 222, 223, 224, 226, 233, 237, 244
 civil authority, 62
 political authority, 2, 23, 36, 44, 70, 71, 86, 87, 91, 98, 112, 115, 146, 213, 222, 223, 226, 227
 Ayatollah Khomeini, 6
 Aztec, 135
 Azu, 62
 Babylon, 93, 97, 100, 101, 114, 115, 153, 154, 155, 158, 164, 165, 166, 169, 175, 178, 179, 180, 182, 184, 185, 186, 187, 191, 193, 194, 196, 197, 201, 202, 203, 206, 207, 208, 210, 216, 217, 221, 224, 236, 237, 241, 242, 243
 Esagila, 154, 180, 182, 186, 188, 189, 193, 194, 196, 197, 201, 202, 206, 207, 216, 243
 Etemenanki, 178, 196
 Homera, 166, 178, 197
 Ištar Gate, 197
 Merkes, 166, 178
 theater, 166
 Babylonia, 2, 37, 97, 113, 154, 155, 158, 159, 160, 162, 166, 169, 172, 173, 174, 178, 179, 181, 186, 191, 192, 193, 194, 201, 203, 206, 210, 213, 214, 215, 216, 220, 222, 224, 226, 241
 Hellenistic, 156
 Kassite, 227
Babyloniaca, 190, 191, 192, 193
 Babylonians, 153, 179, 202, 207, 224
 Bactria, 159
Badatum-officials, 62
 Baghouz, 125
 Bahrain, 162
 Bahrani, Zainab, 32
 Balikh, 53, 62, 82, 88, 100
 Bamiyan Buddhas, 97
 Banat, 47, 55, 74, 79, 81, 82, 86, 87, 88, 90, 91, 105
 Building 6, 81, 87
 Building 7, 81, 88
 Mortuary Monument II, 88
 Mortuary Mound II, 81
 Tomb 7, 81, 86, 87
 White Monument, 79, 80, 81, 86, 87, 91, 235
 Banks-of-the-Euphrates, 100
baraka, 68
 Barama, 40, 41, 42, 69
 Barri, 99, *See* Kaḫat
basileus megas, 206
 Baudelaire, Charles, 44
 Bazi
 Building 2, 56
 Bazi-Banat, 87, *See* Bazi, Banat
 Bderi, 49, 55
 Bel, 154, 186, 206
bēlum, 32
bēlūtam epēšum, 32, 230
 Benjamin, 44
 Berossus, 186, 187, 190–194, 196, 227
 Beydar, 46, 48, 50, 52, 55, 57, 58, 60, 61, 62, 63, 65, 66, 71, 72, 74, 79, 84, 107, 222, 232, 233, 234
 acropolis, 72
 Administrative texts, 52
 Area F, 58
 Beydar Master Seal, 71
 Field P, 50, 66
 Main Street, 57
 official block, 58
 room 6762, 59
 room 6775, 59
 southern gate, 57
 Temple B, 72

- Temple D, 48, 58
 throne-room, 65
 upper city, 56, 57, 62
- Bhabha, Homi, 151
- Bi'a, 48, 88
 Palace B, 88
- Billa, 138
- Binaš, 41, 68, 231, 232, 234
- Binish, 70, *See* Binaš
- Bishri, 125, 126–127, 238, 239
- Bīt abistāti*, 180
- bīt tamarti*, 166
- bodily practices, 11, 38, 90, 225
- borders, 54, 61, 103, 215, 218, 243
- Borsippa, 153, 166, 194, 202, 203, 243
 Ezida, 194, 207
- bothroi*, 131
- boulē*, 202
- Brak, 47, 49, 50, 51, 53, 65, 72, 76,
 84, 104, 107, 108, 110, 124, 138, 232,
 233, 234
 HH temple, 138
 Old Babylonian (level, 8) shrine, 124
- Brak Sustaining Area Survey, 108
- Bretschneider, Joachim, 74
- Brumfiel, Elizabeth, 135
- burial, 20, 37, 79, 81, 83, 86, 89, 92, 120,
 124, 126, 127, 128, 130, 133, 140, 141,
 147, 148, *See* graves
- Cahokia, 34
- cairns, 80, 93, 126, 127, 128, 129, 238
- calendar, 10, 16, 53, 188, 189, 236
- Carchemish, 74, 82, 86, 88, 90, 234, 235
- Çatalhöyük, 34
- Caucasus, 158, 206
- cemeteries, 50, 93, 94, 108, 120, 121, 124,
 125, 126, 128, 129, 235, 238, 239
- Central Asia, 158
- ceramics, 49, 80, 175, *See* pottery
- Chagar Bazar, 107, 112, 121, 237, 238
 tomb 18, 121
- Chakaw Nahb Chan, 23, 151
- Chaldean, 158, 162
- charisma, 225
- checkpoints, 54, 57, 60, 63
- Christianity, 15
- chronicles, 31, 116, 183, 186, 187, 188, 190,
 191, 242
- Chuera, 47, 48, 49, 51, 53, 55, 57, 60, 62,
 63, 65, 85, 234
 Anton-Moortgat-Platz, 62, 65
 Palace F, 60, 233
 temenos, 62, 139, 240
 temple district, 62
- chytra*, 169, 171
- cities. *See* urban centers
- city wall, 41, 47, 55, 57, 62, 66, 108, *See*
 fortifications
- coins, 13, 168, 179, 180
- collective representations, 29, 46, 98, 211,
 213
- colophons, 184
- communities, 2, 18, 24, 36, 38, 42, 46, 52,
 97, 105, 151, 152, 162, 178, 194, 203,
 205, 213, 214, 215, 217, 223, 224
- competitive feasting economies, 52
- Connerton, Paul, 157
- consumption, 52, 138, 168, 173, 174, 175
- contracts, 113, 180, 184, 203, 204,
 205, 243
- cooking pots, 168
- council, 47, 60, 61, 65, 146, 186, 205, 223
 city council, 30, 37, 54, 120, 219
 council of elders, 61, 65, 146
- craft production, 1, 49, 87, 150
- craft specialization, 50, *See* craft production
- creative recovery, 157
- Crete, 91
- Ctesias, 193
- Ctesiphon, 161
- cultic journey, 69, 71, 234, *See* ritual journey
- cultic sites, 47, 79, 82
- custom, 157
- Cyrus, 5, 7, 158, 242
- Dabiš, 103
- Daduša, 143, 144, 240
- Dagan, 53, 92, 100, 110, 142
- daily practice, 2, 12, 29, 31, 35, 39, 79, 181,
 211, 213, 230
- Darib, 68, 69, 89
- Dari-Epuh, 101
- Darius III, 158
- David Schloen, 226
- de Certeau, Michel, 43
- De Vargas, 15, 16, 17, 26, *See* Don Diego de
 Vargas
- deposit banking, 181
- depositions, 33, 81
- Dêr, 92, 124, 146, 184, 240
- Dêritum, 143
- Dietler, Michael, 174
- Dilbat, 202
- dimtum*, 31
- disciplinary strategies, 225
- discontinuous borders, 219–220
- divination, 37, 118, 119, 120, 187, 188, 190,
 193, 227
 celestial omens, 187
 liver omens, 118, 119, 135, 185
- divine will, 117, 145
- Diyala, 111, 160
- domestic practices, 120, 157, 168
- domestic structures, 57, *See* houses
- Don Diego de Vargas, 15, 16
- Don Juan de Oñate, 17
- double-mold, 175, 177
- Dub/Tuba., *See* Umm el-Marra
- dunnum*, 32
- Dura Europos, 125
- Durand, Jean-Marie, 116
- Durkheim, Émile, 26, 27, 28, 214, 215
- Dur-Rimuš, 144

- Eannatum, 53, 233
 Early Bronze Age, 44, 52, 66, 125, 213, 234, 238, 239
 Ea-Tabtanā-bullit, 180
 Ebla, 29, 36, 40, 41, 42, 46, 47, 48, 49, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 57, 61, 63, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 74, 79, 82, 84, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 94, 128, 130, 131, 133, 134, 135, 211, 212, 213, 214, 215, 217, 219, 221, 223, 224, 226, 227, 230, 231, 232, 233, 234, 238, 239
 acropolis, 41, 54, 64
 administrative system, 61
 AN.EN.KI, 68, 70, 89
 annual accounts of metals, 61
 Area P, 134
 bothroi, 130
 Building G2, 48
 building P4, 50, 239
 coronation ceremony, 70
 Court of Audience, 63
 Ebla Chora Project, 69
 Ebla Coronation Ritual, 68, 94
 favissae, 130
 Gate of Kura, 41
 Kura temple, 40
 monthly accounts of textiles, 61
 Monument P3, 130, 131, 132, 134, 239
 Palace G, 41, 48, 49, 54, 63, 64, 231
 political correspondence, 52
 SA.ZAki, 41, 68, 231
 šēš-II-ib, 69
 Stela of Ištar, 131
 Temple of the Rock, 41
 The Ebla and Abarsal treaty, 55
 treaties, 52
 treaty between Ebla and Burman, 55
 Victory Standard, 53
 economy, 3, 13, 168, 180, 181, 214, 229
 effective governance, lack of, 220
 Egibi, 180
 Egypt, 26, 97, 182, 202, 239
 Eidem, Jesper, 108
 Einwag, Berthold, 107
 Ekallātum, 100, 143, 217
 Ekur-Zākir, 184
 elders, 52, 61, 65, 86, 101, 103, 146, 147, 148, 149, 223
 Eliade, Mircea, 155
 Eluhut, 93
elunnum, 92, 114
 En, 42, 232
 Enna-Dagan, 53
 entanglement, 4
Entrada, 15, 17
Enūma Anu Enlil, 183, 188
Enūma eliš, 153, 155
 ephemerides, 186, 187, 189, 242
 Erabiriri, 154
 Erišum, 113, 116, 144
 Esarhaddon, 187, 202
 Ešnunna, 93, 100, 139, 140, 143, 144, 217, 221, 236, 240, 242
eṣṣammu, 116
 Euphrates, 53, 74, 82, 86, 88, 100, 102, 104, 105, 107, 111, 124, 128, 129, 143, 162, 186, 216, 237, 240
 Eusebius, 191
 events that model, 26, 35, 230
 events that present, 26, 35, 152, 212
 events that re-present, 26, 212
 extispicy, 186
 Failaka, 162, 169, 171, 173, 178, 241
 Farfara, 47
 faunal, 50, 51
favissae, 131, 239
 Feast of Ištar, 92, 143, 152. *See* Feast of the Land
 Feast of the Land, 36, 92, 124, 146, 147, 212, 215
 Fiesta de Santa Fe, 14–18, 25, 26, 29, 151, 158, 212
 figurines, 22, 46, 75, 76, 85, 122, 124, 130, 133, 154, 168, 174, 175, 176, 177, 178, 179, 204, 238, 241
 animal, 76, 77, 177
 female, 177
 fishplates, 173
flaneur, 44
 foodways, 168, 172, 174
 former Soviet Union, 96
 fortification wall, 163. *See* fortifications
 fortifications, 40, 55, 233
 Foucault, Michel, 224
 foundation deposits, 37, 120, 136, 138, 242
 French revolution, 8–11
 gates, 40, 44, 47, 54, 56, 57, 61, 62, 234
 KÁ, 57
 Gaugamela, 158
 Geertz, Clifford, 3, 11
Gemeinschaft, 214
 genealogy, 115, 237
 Genealogy of the Hammurabi Dynasty, 114–115
Gesellschaft, 214
 Ghanem al-Ali, 108
 Giddens, Anthony, 27
 Girsu, 200
 Eninnu, 200
 glyptic, 53
 boat god motif, 74
 man with a mace, 170
 master of animals, 72
 Goffman, Erving, 28
 granaries. *See* storehouses
 graves, 20, 33, 66, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 84, 86, 87, 108, 120, 121, 122, 125, 126, 127, 128, 129, 135, 140, 142, 148, 178, 238, 239, 241
 grave goods, 125, 126, 127, 141, 178

- Gre Virike, 72, 74, 76, 77, 81, 82, 85, 87, 90, 91, 235
- Greater Israel, 96
- Greater Mesopotamia, 52, 121, 221
- Greco-Babyloniaca, 185, 242
- Greece, 96, 162, 169, 173, 178, 204
- Greek philosophy, 192
- Greek pots, 169
- Gudea, 200
- Gulf, 162, 173
- Gutium, 115
- ḥabbāru*, 55, 221, 222
- ḥabīru*, 55, 221
- Habur plains, 53, 99, 105, 106, 146
- Habur triangle, 76, 104, 107, *See* Habur Plains
- Habur ware, 107, 126, 137
- Haddu, 85, *See* Malhat ed-Deru
- Hadidi, 105
- Halab. *See* Aleppo
- Hama, 70
- Hammurabi, 93, 97, 100, 101, 115, 225
Code of Hammurabi, 97
- Hamoukar, 47, 55, 106
- Hana, 101, 102
- Handelman, Don, 26, 35
- Hariri, 51, *See* Mari
- Harzanu, 70
- Haşor, 217
- Hawa, 47, 106
- Hayam Wuruk, 12, 13, 33, 211
- Hazna, 72, 74, 76, 77, 81, 82, 84, 85, 90, 91
room 110, 77
room 149, 77, 85
room 37, 76
- head of an Akkadian ruler, 137
- hegemonic articulation, 35
- Heidegger, Martin, 44, 45
- heirlooms, 37, 98, 120, 133, 135, 137, 139, 140, 141, 216, 241
- Hellenistic Period, 156, 157, 158, 159, 162, 163, 164, 166, 168, 169, 171, 174, 175, 177, 178, 179, 182, 188, 190, 192, 193, 196, 200, 201, 202, 203, 204, 205, 207, 210, 216, 217, 226, 243
- Hellenization, 155, 167, 181
- Herodotus, 192, 193
- hi'arum*, 92
- bibrum*, 103
- Himdiya, 224
- history, 5, 6, 7, 8, 17, 23, 31, 32, 34, 38, 95, 97, 98, 101, 103, 110, 112, 114, 115, 116, 117, 118, 120, 136, 144, 145, 146, 150, 151, 156, 157, 174, 182, 185, 186, 187, 190, 191, 192, 193, 210, 212, 213, 214, 216, 217, 221, 227, 229, 238
- History Begins at Sumer*, 1
- Hodder, Ian, 4
- Hoh, Manfred, 183
- hollow cities, 106
- hollow ways, 66, 234
- horoscopes, 188, 189
- Hosbawm, Eric, 157
- household production, 157, 174, 179
- houses, 4, 22, 47, 49, 60, 64, 94, 97, 106, 108, 113, 117, 120, 121, 122, 124, 138, 140, 147, 149, 163, 164, 166, 168, 169, 170, 175, 177, 179, 182, 183, 185, 237, 238, 241, 243
regular plots, 49
- humūsum*, 128, 131, 133, 148
- Hušlan, 226
- Hussein, Saddam, 98
- hybridity, 174, 182, 241
- Ibal, 62, 131, 236
- Ibal-Addu, 122
- Ibal-pi-El, 93
- Ibbi-Sin, 140
- iconography, 13, 45, 66, 71, 72, 74, 140, 141, 144, 176
- İda-Maraş, 92, 102, 107, 146
- identity, 38, 101, 102, 203, 215
Babylonian, 203, 216
collective, 213, 214
community, 92, 214, 215
construction, 126, 168
ethnic, 103
Pan-Hellenic, 216
political, 135
tribal, 52, 102, 103
urban, 101
- ideology, 10, 18, 31, 32, 45, 112, 140, 146, 147, 149, 229, 230, 231
- Ikaros, 162, *See* Failaka
- Imar, 146
- Indus Valley, 141, 158, 206
- Inka empire, 168
- inscriptions, 5, 12, 13, 31, 53, 72, 99, 113, 116, 126, 137, 139, 143, 166, 194, 197, 199, 200, 201, 204, 223, 225, 230, 244
- intercalation, 189
- intervisibility, 45
- invention of the past, 96
- Invernizzi, Antonio, 164, 205
- Ipiq-Adad II, 144
- Iran, 1, 4, 5, 7, 8, 25, 28, 30, 95, 158, 159, 206, 236
- Iranian Cultural Heritage Organization (ICHO), 8
- irrigation, 162, 166
- Iš'ar-Damu, 40, 42, 211
- Isin, 113, 118, 121, 133, 172, 237
- Isin-Larsa, 126, 141
- Išme-Dagan, 100
- Išqi-Mari, 72
- Išrut-Damu, 42, 232
- Ištar, 92, 93, 114, 116, 119, 120, 122, 124, 130, 131, 133, 134, 135, 136, 137, 143, 145, 148, 152, 206, 231, 236
of Irradân, 143
- Itûr-Mêr, 142

- Jabbul Lake, 108
 Jabbul Plain, 88, 107
 Jaghjagh, 99, 100, 219
 Java, 11, 13, 14, 68, 181, 230
 Jebelet al-Beda, 74, 81, 82, 85, 87, 90
 Ras et-Tell, 78, 79
 statue, 78, 86
 stela, 78, 86
 Jerablus Tahtani, 88
 T. 302, 89
 Jezirah, 50, 53, 55, 97, 99, 100, 102, 106,
 108, 115, 126, 146
 Western, 110
 Johnson, Matthew, 44
- K'axob, 18–23, 24, 25, 27, 29, 33, 87, 211,
 229
 K'inich [?] Yook, 23, 24, 26, 151
 K'uk' Ajaw, 23
kadum, 103
 Kaḫat, 99, 101, 106, 110, 121, 122, 124,
 125, 219, 284, 298
 room 583, 122
 tomb 570, 122, 124
 Kaneš, 111, 113, 114, 116, 140, 238, 246, *See*
 Kültepe
kaprum, 31
 Karbala, 6
 Kazane, 47, 48, 55, 57
 Keall, Edward, 173
 Khafaje, 76
 Khoshi, 47
 Kidin-Anu, 192
 Kiduh, 102, 103, 111
kimabḫum, 121, 122, 124, 148
 king of Nagar, 61
 king ship, 7, 9, 32, 34, 61, 68, 69, 70, 79, 82,
 92, 117, 118, 140, 143, 144, 146, 147,
 149, 155, 206, 208, 224, 225, 226, 234,
 243
 Kingdom of Urkiš and Nawar, 99
kinīštu, 201
 kinship, 27, 37, 101, 120, 145, 147, 149,
 152, 214, 219, 223, 226, 232
 Kish, 53, 84, 161, 166, 243
 Kish civilization, 217
kisikkum, 93
kispum, 36, 92, 93, 94, 112, 114,
 115, 116, 119, 122, 124, 125, 134, 135,
 136, 143, 145, 147, 150, 212, 216, 236,
 238, 240
Kranzbügel, 52, 55, 85
 Kültepe, 112, 140
kungā, 44, 88
 Kura, 40, 41, 42, 69, 231
 Kurban, 105
 Kurbanni-Marduk, 189
 Kutan, 49
 Kutha, 166, 184, 201
- La Conquistadora, 15, 17, 33
 La Corona, 18, 23–24, 26, 87, 151
- Lagash, 53
lagynos, 173
lamassatu, 93, 124, 136, 143, 240
 land ownership, 102, *See* land tenure
 land tenure, 66, 110, 111, 223
 landscape archaeology, 3, 35, 44
 perception, 45
 landscapes, 33, 36, 43, 45, 46, 47, 67, 90, 91,
 96, 98, 159, 235
 ancestral, 109
 mortuary, 98
 sacred landscape, 67
 Langin-Hooper, Stephanie, 175
 Laodicea, 159
 lapis lazuli, 49, 81, 141
 Larsa, 93, 102, 103, 121, 133, 166, 171, 194,
 201, 217, 219, 221, 241
 Ebabbar, 170, 194, 204, 241, 243
 Lattes, 174
 leather text, 203
 Lefebvre, Henri, 43
 legends of the king s of Akkad, 34, 113
 Leilan, 37, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 53, 55, 57, 62,
 63, 65, 104, 106, 108, 110, 112, 113,
 116, 136, 137, 140, 220, 224, 234, 236,
 237, 240
 acropolis, 48, 108
 Acropolis temple, 137
 Akkadian Administrative Building, 56
 Eastern Lower Town Palace, 113
 LT-3, 101
lieux de mémoires, 209, 210
 Lim dynasty, 142, 145, 146
 literature, 1, 38, 112, 118, 185, 230, 232,
 235, 236, 237, 241
 Epic of Lugalbanda, 113
 historiographic, 112, 113, 114, 116, 155,
 186, 192
 Revolt Against Naram-Sin, 113, 116
 ritual texts, 33, 46, 68, 91, 113, 118, 124,
 230, 231, 235, 241
 royal praise songs, 113
 school texts, 113, 185
 location, 12, 45, 64, 87, 114, 127, 134, 136,
 146, 162, 164, 240
 long-distance trade, 13
 looting, 97, 98
 in Egypt, 97
 in Syria, 97
 of the Iraq Museum, 97
lopas, 169, 171, 174
 Loretto chapel, 15, 16
 Louis XVI, 8, 9, 26, 151, 211
 Louis-Michel Le Peletier, 9
 lower town, 40, 47, 66, 234
 Lu'atum, 62, 224
 Luban, 69
 Lundström, Steven, 121
 luxury goods, 49
- Mabtuh, 85
Madānu, 154

- magnetometry, 57, 62
 Majapahit, 11–14, 25, 26, 29, 34, 68, 181, 210, 212
 Malhat ed-Deru, 51, 85
maliktum, 42
 Maništušu, 136, 137, 143, 223
 Manuwat, 62
 Marad, 166
 Marduk, 153, 154, 186, 206, 207
mārē Bābili, 202, *See* Babylonians
 Mari, 36, 47, 48, 51, 53, 55, 72, 74, 79, 84, 85, 92, 93, 94, 99, 100, 101, 102, 103, 106, 110, 111, 112, 113, 114, 115, 117, 118, 121, 122, 124, 125, 128, 130, 131, 134, 135, 136, 138, 140, 142, 143, 144, 145, 146, 147, 148, 152, 212, 213, 214, 216, 217, 221, 222, 224, 226, 227, 230, 232, 233, 236, 237, 238, 239, 240
 Chantier K, 113
 Epic of Zimri-Lim, 225
 liver omens, 118
 Palais Présargonique, 48
 Sacrifice of Water, 145
 Šamaš temple, 138, 139
 treaty, 93
 Mari Eponym Chronicle, 113, 116
 Mari Palace
 Court of the Palms (room 106), 114
 courtyard 106, 145
 room 108, 113, 118
 room 132, 145
 room 64, 34, 72, 114, 232, 240, 243
 room 65, 114
 Room of Thrones, 93
 Martu, 96
 Marx, Karl, 31, 94, 95, 236
 Maškan-Šapir, 102
 Massalia, 174
 material culture, 3, 29, 155, 162, 174, 215, 223
 materialized symbols, 29, 46, 112, 157, 211
 Matthiae, Paolo, 64
mātum, 31, 230
 mātum elītum, 100
 Maya, 18–24, 25
 McClellan, Thomas, 79
 Mediterranean, 46, 104, 139, 145, 164, 166, 173, 174, 178
 Megasthenes, 192, 196
 Meijer, Diederik, 105
melammu, 225, 243
 Melebiya, 49
 memory, 2, 4, 35, 37, 90, 94, 96, 97, 120, 127, 144, 151, 209, 212, 229, 236
 memory work, 98
 Meptūm, 147
mer'ūm, 147
 Meslam, 184
 Mesopotamia, 1, 4, 25, 29, 34, 36, 38, 43, 44, 46, 47, 51, 53, 57, 89, 98, 102, 103, 104, 106, 111, 112, 114, 116, 118, 119, 120, 136, 141, 157, 158, 159, 162, 184, 186, 194, 201, 222, 227, 230, 231, 233, 235, 236, 238
 Northern, 2, 36, 37, 42, 46, 47, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 60, 62, 66, 67, 71, 74, 82, 89, 90, 91, 99, 100, 101, 102, 103, 104, 111, 112, 113, 116, 117, 122, 123, 135, 137, 139, 142, 144, 146, 149, 150, 169, 215, 217, 219, 232, 237, 238, 241, 243
 Southern, 47, 49, 50, 74, 102, 124, 126, 136, 159, 179, 219
 Middle Bronze Age, 93, 106, 107, 110, 238, 240
 Middle Chronology, 100, 236
 Middle Euphrates, 2, 50, 92, 106, 107, 125, 126, 144, 146, 215, 217, 222, 237
 Middle Habur, 50, 52, 53, 105, 107, 219
mise-en-scène, 29, 81, 154, 211
 Mithridates, 159
 modernity, 5, 44, 96, 156
 Mohammed Arab, 49
 Mohammed Diyab, 47, 121, 238
 Mohammed Reza Shah, 4, 7
 monetization, 13, 14, 168, 181
 monumental architecture, 1, 44, 79
 monumental buildings, 44, *See* monumental architecture
 Moortgat-Correns, Ursula, 79
 Morocco, 68
 mourning, 98
 movement, 2, 4, 8, 35, 36, 43, 44, 45, 46, 54, 55, 56, 58, 66, 90, 91, 212, 213
 ritual journeys, 68, 71, 90, 216
 ritual procession, 41, 74
 Mozan, 47, 48, 55, 57, 63, 106, 107, 122
 abi, 48
 Puššam's house, 111
 Muranu, 180, 181
 Murašu, 180
 Museum of New Mexico, 16
muškēnū, 94
 NA.SE₁₁, 223
 Nabada, 51, 66, 72, 224, *See* Beydar
 Nabonassar, 191
 Nabonidus, 98, 158, 189, 207
 Nabū, 98, 153, 154, 185, 194, 196
 Nabula, 99
 Nabū-zuqup-kēnu, 98
 Nagar, 47, 51, 53, 66, 76, 82, 84, 90, 99, 106, 217, 233, 234, *See* Brak
 NAGPRA, 96
 Nanaya, 197
 Napoleon, 11, 94
naptanum, 130
 Naram-Sin of Akkad, 93, 97, 114, 139, 143, 144, 236, 239
 Victory Stela of Naram-Sin, 97
 Naram-Sin of Ešnunna, 100, 144
 Naranjo, Domingo, 15
 nationalism, 38, 215

- Native Americans, 17, 18
 Nawar, 99, 110, 144
 Nebuchednezzar, 196
 Negara-Kertagama, 12, 26, 33, 34
 Neo-Assyrian empire, 227
 Neo-Babylonian, 158, 160, 162, 166, 169, 170, 172, 173, 178, 180, 188, 189, 196, 197, 204, 207, 241, 242, 243, 244
 Neolithic Britain, 96
 Nihadum, 103
 Nikanor, 188
 Nikarchos, 192, 200, 242
 nindan measurement, 49
 Nineveh, 46, 47, 55, 99, 136, 137, 140, 143, 164, 182
 Ištar temple, 136, 137
 Ninevite 5, 137, 141, 234
 Nintu, 42
 Nippur, 112, 113, 160, 165, 172, 173, 178, 201
nigûm, 130
 nodal points, 35, 212
 Numhâ, 102, 114, 144, 221
- Oannes, 191, 192
 offerings, 41, 48, 68, 70, 71, 74, 75, 76, 80, 85, 88, 89, 91, 93, 94, 114, 121, 122, 128, 130, 135, 136, 144, 147, 149, 153, 231, 239
 Old Assyrian royal seals, 140
 Old Babylonian period, 62, 96, 98, 112, 113, 117, 119, 124, 137, 138, 139, 140, 142, 143, 150, 213, 230, 236, 238, 239, 240
 Oñate, 17, 25, *See* Don Juan de Oñate
 open spaces, 48, 54, 61, 63, 65
 Orontes Valley, 53
- pagra'um*, 92
 palace, 12, 13, 32, 41, 42, 48, 50, 56, 57, 58, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 67, 68, 69, 81, 90, 93, 94, 106, 113, 116, 118, 119, 122, 137, 145, 147, 148, 158, 163, 164, 187, 189, 200, 201, 223, 224, 233, 237, 238, 240, 242
 paleoclimate proxies, 104
palû, 115, 116, 117
 Parisian arcades, 44
 Parthia, 159, 160, 166, 173, 175, 177, 178, 179, 180, 241
 Pasargadae, 4
 pastoralism, 37, 51, 67, 110
 patrimonial, 219, 226, 243
 patron deity, 18, 23, 24, 26
 peak sanctuaries, 91
 performance, 2, 3–4, 5, 15, 23, 24, 25, 27, 28–30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 37, 38, 39, 64, 82, 95, 134, 190, 207, 208, 211, 213, 214, 215, 217, 225, 227, 229, 230
 performativity, 28, 29, 31, 32, 40, 87, 93, 119, 143, 184, 211, 213, 215, 217, 229
- Persepolis, 4, 5, 7, 25, 26, 27, 29, 33, 34, 97, 152, 211, 212, 229
 2500 Year Celebration at Persepolis, 4–8
 phenomenology, 45
 Pierre Nora, 209
 pilgrimage, 36, 67, 68, 69, 70, 74, 76, 82, 85, 87, 89, 90, 91, 139, 215, 227, 232, 235
 plain of Antioch, 70, 234
 plazas, 33, 63, 65
 Pliny, 163
polis, 166
 political complexity, 1, 42, 44, 45, 46, 67, 89
 political instability, 38, 98, 101, 119, 146, 218
 politics, 2, 3, 4, 6, 8, 12, 23, 24, 25, 30, 31, 32, 34, 35, 38, 39, 69, 76, 92, 101, 102, 103, 104, 115, 149, 151, 152, 157, 165, 194, 206, 208, 211, 212, 213, 214, 218, 222, 225, 226, 227, 229, 231, 233
 Politik als Beruf, 218
 Porter, Anne, 64, 79
 postcolonial theory, 174
 pottery, 2, 37, 49, 78, 80, 88, 120, 126, 129, 130, 133, 137, 140, 141, 142, 168, 169, 172, 173, 174, 175, 178, 179, 204, 215, 234, 239, 241, *See* ceramics
 practice theory, 27–28, 229
 predictive astronomy, 188
 privatization, 180
 professionalization, 49
 Pseudo-Berosus, 193
 Ptolemaic Egypt, 182, 202
 public events, 11, 25–26, 29, 35, 194, 211, 215, 216
 Pueblo Indians, 15, 17
 Puššam, 111, 147
 Puzriš-Dagan, 99
 Puzur-Aššur II, 144
- Qarni-Lim, 224
 Qatanum, 93
 Qatūnan, 226
qubūrum, 121
- Radd, 107
 Rahīm-esu, 180
rāmum, 92, 128, 131, 134
 Rassam, Hormuzd, 194, 242
 Rawda, 47
 Reagan, Ronald, 3
 real relative asymmetry, 59, 233
rebītum, 62, *See* town square
 religion, 3, 23, 25, 26–28, 30, 35, 74, 150, 155, 157, 185, 190, 194, 208, 209, 210, 230
 Renan, Ernest, 151
 resettlement, 106–107
 Richardson, Seth, 119
 Rimah, 106, 112, 136, 138, 140, 236, 238, 240
 temple, 138
 Rim-Sin, 93
 ritual, 2, 3, 4, 9, 10, 12, 13, 14, 18, 20, 23, 24, 25–26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 32, 33, 34,

- 35, 36, 39, 40, 41, 42, 44, 46, 48, 64, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 74, 76, 79, 82, 84, 85, 86, 87, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 98, 103, 112, 113, 114, 115, 118, 119, 120, 122, 124, 125, 128, 130, 132, 133, 135, 142, 143, 145, 146, 147, 148, 149, 151, 153, 154, 155, 157, 158, 178, 189, 190, 195, 201, 206, 207, 210, 211, 212, 213, 215, 216, 222, 225, 227, 229, 230, 231, 232, 234, 235, 238, 240, 241
- ‘Adabal’s opening festival, 69
- commemorative ceremonies, 17, 38, 90, 122, 128, 134
- feeding of the gods, 41
- offerings to the dead king s, 71
- touching one’s throat, 93
- treaty ritual, 93, 122, 131
- ritual humiliation, 154, 155, 207
- roads, 12, 30, 45, 49, 56, 57, 66
- Robson, Eleanor, 184
- Rome, 11, 163, 168, 216
- royal progress, 12, 14, 25, 26, 29, 68, 84, 145, 211
- ruralization, 47, 50
- ša reš āli*, 201
- sacred water beaker, 13
- Šaggaratum, 111, 152
- Šagiš, 42, 232
- šakkanakku*, 99, 139, 144
- šakkanakku* script, 118
- Samsi-Addu, 100, 108, 115, 116, 117, 135, 136, 137, 138, 142, 143, 144, 146, 151, 152, 222, 224, 225, 238, 240
- stela, 140, 143
- Šangi-Ninurta, 184
- Sapiratum, 147, 148
- Sardis, 168
- Sargon, 54, 93, 113, 114, 116, 136, 144
- Šar-kali-šarri, 99, 239
- Šarmaneh, 93
- šarrūtam epēsum*, 32, 230
- šatammu*, 201, 202, 207, 216, 242
- satellite imagery, 45, 66, 159
- Satrapī, Marjane, 7
- Schloen, David, 223
- scholarship, Babylonian, 182–194
- Schwartz, Glenn, 134
- seal impressions, 67, *See* glyptic
- sealing practices, 204
- sealings, 61, 72, 79, 91, 111, 168, 205, 234, *See* glyptic
- Šehna, 100, 101, 108, 110, 111, 114, 116, 219, 222, 224, *See* Leilan
- Seleucia, 159, 161, 162, 163, 164, 167, 169, 171, 173, 174, 176, 178, 179, 181, 205, 241, 243
- Archives square, 177
- city wall, 164
- Parthian terracotta workshop, 177
- stoa, 164
- Tell ‘Umar, 163, 164
- workshops, 177
- Seleucid Period, 2, 29, 37, 155, 157, 158, 159, 160, 162, 163, 167, 168, 169, 172, 174, 175, 177, 178, 179, 180, 181, 182, 184, 185, 187, 188, 190, 192, 193, 194, 195, 196, 197, 201, 202, 203, 204, 206, 207, 209, 210, 213, 214, 216, 217, 220, 221, 222, 224, 241, 242
- Seleucid pottery, 168
- Seleucus, 158, 164
- Semiramis, 192
- Seneca, 186
- Sennacherib, 191
- šešgallu*, 153
- settlement abandonment, 95, 104–106, 136
- settlement patterns, 1, 37, 47, 98, 157, 166
- Šuweiimiyeh, 125, 129, 238
- Šibtu, 148
- signet rings, 204
- sibirum*, 145, 216
- sikkanatum*, 124
- Sim’alite, 100, 102, 103, 142, 145, 147, 240
- Sinjar, 92, 102, 144, 219
- Sippar, 113, 114, 121, 143, 204
- slipper coffins, 179
- Smith, Jonathan Z., 155
- social complexity, 1, 39, *See* political complexity
- social power, 29, 155, 188
- sovereignty, 2, 13, 36, 44, 55, 68, 74, 144, 158, 159, 189, 225, 233, 240
- space, 43–44
- Spanish, 15, 16, 17, 18
- spatial syntax analysis, 58
- Speiser, E.A., 138
- standardization, 49
- state formation. *See* political complexity
- stone spirits, 123
- storehouses, 48
- Strabo, 196
- stratigraphy, 33, 195
- structuration. *See* practice theory
- Šubartu, 53, 233
- Šubat-Enlil, ix, 100, 116, 238, 254, 303, *See* Leilan, Šehna
- Suhūm, 147
- Šulgi B, 113
- Sumerian KingList, 113, 114, 237
- Sumerian proverb, 60
- Šuna, 102, 111
- Susa, 97, 100, 121, 179
- Sweyhat, 55, 65, 105, 107
- symposia, 174
- Syria, 31, 46, 51, 54, 69, 71, 90, 97, 105, 108, 110, 115, 126, 140, 146, 159, 169, 235, 239
- Syrian god, 72
- Syrian ritual, 72, 74, 79, 88
- Syrian Tetrapolis, 159

- Taban, 107
 tablets, 82, 106, 112, 113, 137, 184, 185, 186, 203, 204, 232, 236, 237, 241, 242, 243
 baking, 184–185
 Tabqa dam, 125
 Tabur-Damu, 40, 41, 42, 211, 231
Tanagra, 178
 tax farming, 180
 taxation, 168, 180, 181, 220
 Taya, 55, 57, 139
 seal workshop, 139
tehibtum, 222
 Tehran University, 7
 temple, 48, 139, 143, 153, 171, 178, 179, 180, 197, 238, 239, 240
 assembly, 201, 202
 courtyards, 62
 economy, 180
 officials, 182, 194
 Tenochtitlan, 135
 Templo Mayor, 135
 Terqa, 110, 111, 145
 Territorial, 44
 territorial control, 55
 Terru, 146, 224
tersētu, 186
 the Syrian ritual, 71, 234
 The Uruk List of Kings and Sages, 192, 199
 theater, 12, 28, 163, 164, 178, 197, 210, 229
 theater-state, 12
 Thermopylae, 207
 Thoreau, Henry David, 44
 Tiglath-Pileser III, 121
 Tigris, 99, 100, 102, 104, 106, 107, 111, 143, 159, 162, 163, 173, 205, 233
 Til-Abnû, 101
 Tilley, Christopher, 45
 Tintir = Babylon, 165, 185
 Titriş, 47, 49, 55, 57, 62, 105, 235
 titular, 143, 144, 225
 Tönnies, Ferdinand, 214, 215
 Tor-Rahum 1, 126
 town square, 62
 traces, 33–35, 46
 tradition, 2, 4, 16, 20, 33, 35, 37, 38, 46, 94, 103, 138, 140, 155, 156, 157, 174, 175, 182, 184, 185, 186, 190, 193, 194, 197, 200, 201, 204, 206, 207, 208, 209, 210, 212, 225, 226
 invented, 112
 travel, 36, 44, 55, 89, 152, 215, *See* movement
 treaties
 Ebla, 54
 tribes, 37, 51, 98, 101, 102, 103, 110, 114, 115, 120, 215, 219, 222, 223, 232, 236
 tribal confederacies, 52, 92, 101, 102, 134
 Trowoulan, 13, 32
 Tuan, Yi-Fu, 43
tušsar Enūma Anu Enlil, 186
 Tutul, 88, 110, 142, 146, *See* Bi'a
 Tylos, 162, *See* Bahrain
 Ubaid, 76
 UKKEN EN EN. *See* council of elders
 Umm el-Marra, 88, 128, 129, 130, 131, 133, 134, 135, 142, 147, 148, 149, 151, 239
 acropolis, 129, 134
 Monument 1, 129, 130, 131, 132, 133, 134, 135, 148, 149, 151, 239
 mortuary complex, 88
ummānu, 192
 Upper Euphrates, 51, 53, 54, 62, 82, 86, 107, 126, 235
 Ur, 1, 45, 52, 66, 73, 79, 99, 103, 106, 111, 112, 113, 118, 121, 133, 136, 139, 140, 141, 142, 144, 146, 150, 194, 219, 232, 233, 235, 240, 243
 domestic chapel, 122
 Ur III, 99, 103, 133, 139, 140, 141, 144, 146, 150, 240, 243
 Uranum, 103
 urban centers, 36, 45, 47, 106, 160, 164, 222, 237
 administrative quarters, 47, 48, 49
 neighborhoods, 47, 48, 49, 51, 166, 214, 215
 urban quarters, 57, *See* neighborhoods
 urban planning, 90, 91, 157
 urbanism, 44, 46, 47, 54, 55, 61, 67, 99, 160, 166, 214, 232
 urbanization, 50
 Urkiš, 47, 99, 106, 111, 121, 144, 146, 147, 148, 149, 223, *See* Mozan
 Uruk, 29, 47, 121, 136, 160, 165, 166, 168, 169, 172, 173, 174, 175, 178, 179, 180, 181, 183, 184, 185, 188, 190, 193, 194, 197, 199, 201, 202, 203, 204, 205, 206, 208, 210, 216, 241, 242, 243
 Anu-Antu temple, 198
 city walls, 208
 Eanna, 178, 184, 194, 197, 204, 243
 Ešgal, 178, 194, 197, 198, 201, 204, 241, 242
 Gareus, 178, 241
 neighborhoods, 166
 Reš, 174, 178, 188, 190, 194, 197, 198, 199, 201, 204, 205, 208, 241
 surface survey, 175
 U-V 18, 166
 Uruk colonies, 47
 Urukeans, 201, 208
 'Usiyeh, ix, 125, 126, 129, 134, 135, 148, 149, 283
 Area A, 132, 133, 134, 135, 148
 Area B, 148
 ED III Grave, 133
 Mound 1, 148
 Mound 2, 148
 visibility, 60, 83, 87, 88, 126, 198
 Vorderasiatisches Museum, 175
 Warburton, David, 108
 Warka vase, 97

- Weber, Jill, 88
 Weber, Max, 218, 225
 Wedeen, Lisa, 31, 217
 Weiss, Harvey, 104
 Westenholz, Joan, 136
 Western Australia, 96
 wine, 173
 writing boards, 184, 185
- Xenakis, Iannis, 5
 Xerxes, 189
 Xisuthros, 192
- Yaba, 121
 Yabasum, 102
 Yaggid-Lim, 145
 Yahdun-Lim, 100, 101, 117, 138, 145, 151, 236
 Yahruru, 103
- Yamhad, 93, 140, 145, 221
 Yaminites, 102, 146, 147
 Yamši-Hatnù, 101
 Yamutbal, 102, 103
 Yaqqim-Addu, 152
 Yaradum, 114, 144, 240
 Yarim-Lim, 93, 118, 136
 Yasmah-Addu, 100, 118, 119, 143, 145, 235
 Yumhammu, 147, 148
- Zagros, 115, 240
 ziggurat, 164, 196
 Zimri-Lim, 93, 100, 101, 102, 114, 116, 117, 119, 124, 142, 144, 145, 146, 148, 152, 222, 224, 225, 235, 236, 238, 239
 Epic of, 116
 investiture of, 114, 145
 Zozobra, 16