

Index

Addison, Joseph, 192-93, 196-97 The Watsons by, 147-49 "Adventurous Sailor," 234–35 Autobiography (Place), 57-58 African Institution, 87-88 Alderson, Amelia, 64-65, 167-68, 178 Badcock, John, 98, 101-2 All the World's a Stage (Opera), 118 Baer, Marc, 111-15 Allan, David, 33, 36-37 Bage, Robert Almon, John, 72 Man as He Is by, 61-62 Amalekite, 106-7 balloon exhibit, 135-38 American War, 103-8, 239 Balnea (Carey, G.), 208-9 Andrew, Donna, 64 Bardomachia: or, The Battle of the Bards (Geddes), Angel of Basingstoke, 145-46 82-83 Barlow, Edward, 225-26 Angelo (Iliff), 67 Annual Anthology (Southey), 7-8, 26 Barlow, Joe, 58-59 Barrell, John, 29, 51, 57-60 Ansell, Charles Embarking at Dice-Quay for Margate by, Bartholomew Fair, 205-6 Basingstoke episode, 143-44 208-209 Landing at Margate by, 208-11 Batcheller's Kings Arms Library, 145-46 Anti-Jacobin, 1, 76-81 battle of Ballynahinch, 156-57 Battle of the Bards, 20-21, 80-85 anti-Semitism, 21-22, 100, 108-109, 111-12 anti-sociability, 190 The Battle of the Bards: An Heroic Poem (Dermody), 82-83 anti-tourism, 191-92 The Baviad (Gifford, W.), 74 Appadurai, Arjun, 185-86 Arches Court of Canterbury, 174-75 Bellerophon, HMS, 240 Bellingham Parish, 42 Arnot, John, 166-68 The Art of Boxing (Mendoza), 101-102, 109, 113 Beloe, William, 84 art of deception, 132 The Sexagenarian by, 86 assembly rooms, 22-23, 147-48, 150-51, 160 Bergh, Francis, 242 Austen using, 145 Binns, John, 54-55 in Caleb Williams, 155-57 Biographia Literaria (Coleridge), 6 Falkland in, 154–55 Black Dwarf (journal), 88 Georgian, 145, 156-58 Blessington, Marguerite Gardiner, 190, 195-96 Lisburn, 148-49, 157-58 Bligh, William, 236 Boddy, Ernest H., 35 politeness required at, 216 Bonaparte, Letizia, 198-99 public sphere contributions of, 145-46 sociability in, 144–47, 154 book clubs, 36-38, 44-45. See also specific Tyrrel in, 154-55 book clubs Attic Miscellany, 210–11 channels of connection from, 41-42 Austen, J. L., 125 circulating, 33 circulation lists of, 42-43 Austen, Jane, 143 assembly rooms used by, 145 country, 18-19, 34, 40-41, 45-46 elites forming, 33-34 Emma by, 144, 150, 218-19



260

Index

book clubs (cont.) rural, 38-40, 47 book collections, 33-34 bookshops, 70, 72-75 Hatchard founding of, 85-89 of Johnson, 82-83 public sphere of, 71-73 radical sociability in, 64-65 of Ridgway, 85 sociability of, 20-21 social space of, 79-80 Tory bookshop-lounges, 89 Borsay, Peter, 144 Botany Bay Eclogues, 10 Boulger, James D., 6-7 Bounty, HMS, 230-31, 236 Bowdler, John Reform or Ruin by, 87 Bowen, Ashley, 226, 228-29 Bowles, John, 84 Boxiana series, 98, 110 Braithwaite, Richard, 232 Breslaw, Philip Last Legacy by, 130–31 Brewer, John, 34, 144, 151 The Bride of Abydos (Byron), 37-38 Britain, 33, 51, 108, 122, 193 British Empire, 88 British Navy, 224, 226-27, 236, 238-39 diversity of, 227-28 induction into, 226-30 job assignments in, 231-32 lower deck sociability in, 230-38 mutiny in, 238-40 seamen punished in, 229-30, 233, 236-38 Brodie, Allan England's Seaside Resorts by, 210–11 Brown, John "Estimate," 123 Brown, Peter, 44-45 Bugg, John, 10-11 Burges, James Bland, 75-76, 85 Burke, Edmund, 193-94 Reflections on the Revolution in France by, 155 Burton, Edward, 198-99 Butler, Marilyn, 88 Buzard, James, 185-86 Byron, Lord, 186-87 The Bride of Abydos by, 37-38 Childe Harold's Pilgrimage by, 3, 24, 189-91 conversation poems and, 187 Corinne by, 24 The Giaour by, 37-38, 88 inward turn of, 188-89 Lara by, 37-38 Manfred by, 3, 24, 187, 190-91

moonlight tour and, 191-92 pressure to read, 200 Caleb Williams (Godwin, W.), 3, 22-23, 144-46, assembly rooms in, 155-57 confrontations in, 152-54 Calhoun, Craig, 71 Campbell, Patrick, 231-32 Canning, George, 74, 76–77, 87–88 captains, in British Navy, 236 Carey, George, 216 Balnea by, 208-9 Carey/Karre, Sarah, 165-66 Carlson, Julie, 97 Carlyle, Thomas History of the French Revolution by, 135-36 Catalani, Madame, 111-12 Cato's Letters (Trenchard and Gordon), 124 Catton, Charles, 208-9, 213-14, 223 Celestial Bed, 1-2, 132 Cellini, Benvenuto, 186-87 Chancellor (Lord), 211-12 Channel Fleet, 239 channels of connection, 41-42 Charles X of France (Comte d'Artois), 83-84 Charlotte, HMS, 239 Chesterfield (Lord), 130-31 Childe Harold's Pilgrimage (Byron), 3, 24, 189-91 Children of the Abbey (Roche), 37-38 Christian conservatism, 87-88 Christianity, 102, 105-6, 115-16 Christianity in India (Cunningham), 88 Churchill, Frank, 143-46 Clairmont, Mary Jane, 23-24, 163-64, 171-72, 175-76 Clarence, Duke of, 84 Clark, Peter, 122 Club of Twopence, 38-39 Cobbett, William, 88, 124 Coelebs in Search of a Wife (More), 88 coffee houses, 58, 60, 126-27 Coleridge, Samuel Taylor, 5-7, 10-11, 28. See also "This Lime-Tree Bower My Prison" Biographia Literaria by, 6 domesticity and retirement from, 8-9 friendship gestures of, 11-12 Gutteridge commenting on, 12-13 Lamb and, 3-4, 14-16 pleasure of company from, 14-15 secondary imagination from, 6 Wordsworth, W., and, 12–13 Colosseum by moonlight, 24, 185-86, 189-90,

192–94 anti-sociability and, 190



Index 261

fashion of, 199	de Certeau, Michel, 19–20, 56
illumination sources and, 187-89	de Loutherbourg, Philippe, 214–16
moonlight tour and, 191–92, 196–97, 199–200	de Staël, Madame, 24, 37–38
resonance of, 197	Corinne; ou, L'Italie by, 186–87
silent solitude of, 193–94	Debrett, John, 72–73
as sociable space, 185–86	Dempsey, Edward, 224–25
travelers to, 195–96	Dempsey, Patrick, 224–25
viewing of, 186–88	Dermody, Thomas, 75–76
witchery of place, 194–95	The Battle of the Bards: An Heroic Poem by
Colston, Marianne, 190–91	82–83
Combe, William, 74, 85	Poems on Various Subjects by, 87–88
Comte d'Artois (Charles X of France), 83-84	"The Deserted Village" (Goldsmith), 124
Considerations on Lord Grenville's and Mr. Pitt's	Diamond (frigate), 236
Bills (Godwin), 63	Dibbin, Henry, 166–67
conversation poems, 5–6, 187	Dibdin, Charles, 213–14
Cooke, George, 111, 117–19	Dickens
Cookesley, William, 76–77	Our Mutual Friend by, 173
Corinne; ou, L'Italie (de Staël), 186–87	D'Israeli, Isaac, 84, 87–88
coterie, 152–54	diversity, of British Navy, 227–28
Cotlar, Seth, 55	
	Doggett, Thomas, 118
cottage book-club, 40	Donegall (Lord), 147
country book clubs, 18–19, 34, 40–41, 45–46	Downie, J. A., 70–71
The Country Book-Club (Shillito), 18–19, 39–40	drinking, among sailors, 232–36
country clubs, 38	The Duenna (Sheridan), 21–22, 100, 116–19
"Country Reading Societies" (Walker), 40–41	Dunlop, John, 37–38
Courtney, John, 55	The Duties of Citizenship (Iliff), 65, 67
Covent-Garden theatre, 97–98, 100, 111–12,	Dyson, George, 166–68
117–19	Estan Charletta roz al
Cowper, William, 3–4	Eaton, Charlotte, 197–98
The Task by, 130–31	Rome in the Nineteenth Century by, 194–95
Cox, Jeffrey, 153	I97
Cozen, Zechariah, 220–21	Eaton, Daniel Isaac, 57
The Margate Guide by, 218, 220	Eaton, Susanna, 64–65
Cranford (Gaskell), 144	Edgeworth, Maria
Crawford, Rachel, 9	Patronage by, 37–38
Crib, Tom, 99	Edict of Expulsion, 113
Croker, John Wilson, 85	Edinburgh Review, 86, 88
Cromwell, Oliver, 113–15	Egan, Pierce, 21–22, 98, 101–2, 110, 118
Cruikshank, George, 113–15	Egerton, Jasper, 173–75
Voyage to Margate by, 213–14	electricity, 131–33
Cruikshank, Isaac, 213–14	"Elegy for Saul and Jonathan," 106
Cruikshank, Robert	elites, 33–34, 108, 155–56
A Meeting at Margate, or a Little Mistake by,	Ellis, George, 76–77
206–8	Ellis, Markman, 71
Cullen, Peter, 233–34	Elwes, J., 173–75
Culler, Jonathan, 195	Elwes, Margaret Olley, 173
Culloden (ship), 235	Elwes, Sara, 23–24, 171–76
Cumberland, Richard, 85	Elwes, J., legal action against, 174-75
Cunningham, J. W.	Godwin, W., relationship with, 175–77
Christianity in India by, 88	Embarking at Dice-Quay for Margate (Ansell),
•	208–9
Dalton Book Club, 34-37, 44-45	Emma (Austen), 144, 150, 218–19
Davis, Michael T., 57-58	England's Seaside Resorts (Brodie and Winter)
Davy, Humphrey, 131–32	210–11
Day, John, 42	The English in Italy (Phipps), 195–96



262 Index

Enquiry concerning Political Justice (Godwin, W.), Geddes, Alexander Bardomachia: or, The Battle of the Bards by, 54-55, 163-64 Entertaining Crisis in the Atlantic Imperium, George, Dorothy, 103-6, 115 99-100 entrepreneurial energies, 137-38 Georgian assembly rooms, 145, 156-58 An Epistle to Peter Pindar (Gifford, W.), 81 Georgian provincial life, 22-23 Epstein, James, 19-20, 56, 58-59 Georgian theatre, 99 Erskine, Thomas, 59, 175–76 The Giaour (Byron), 37-38, 88 Evening Walk (Wordsworth), 12-13 Gifford, John, 84 Gifford, William, 76-77, 81-82 Everest, Kelvin, 8-9 The Baviad by, 74 Examiner (Hunt), 45-46 Excursion to Margate (Lewis), 212-13 An Epistle to Peter Pindar by, 81 The Maeviad by, 74 Exodus 12:38, 103-5 "Experiments in Natural and Experimental Gillray, James, 84 Philosophy and Mathematics" (Katterfelto), London Corresponding Society Alarm'd, by, 51, 65 Gilmartin, Kevin, 51-53, 77 A Fair Representation of the Present Political State Ginger, William, 85 of Ireland, 84 Glanvill, Joseph, 39-40 Fairburn, John, 213-14 Glascow, HMS, 237 "God Save the King," 150 Fallon, David, 20-21 the Fancy, 98, 102-3 God's Law, 106-7 Farington, Joseph, 74-75, 90-91, 217-18 Godwin, Hannah, 165-68 Godwin, Mary Shelley, 163 fashionable society, 105-6, 128-29, 133, Godwin, William, 19–20, 55, 163, 176–77 Fawcett, Joseph, 164-65 assembly rooms and, 155-57 Fell, Ralph, 165–67, 175 Caleb Williams by, 3, 22-23, 144-46, 152-58 Felsenstein, Frank, 101 collision of mind with mind from, 54-55 compromising behavior of, 170-71 Feltham, I. The Picture of London for 1802 by, 70 Considerations on Lord Grenville's and Mr. The Female Congress, 64 Pitt's Bills by, 63 Fenwick, Eliza, 172 contemporary relationships of, 164-65 Fenwick, John, 54-55 diary of, 179 Ferris, Ina, 3, 18-19 Elwes, S., relationship with, 175-77 Fielding, Henry, 225-26 Enquiry concerning Political Justice by, 54-55, Fielding, John, 225-26 163-64 Five Ways Book Society, 37-38 Fell relationship upsetting, 165-67 Foote, Samuel, 236 importance of visiting to, 163 The Mayor of Garratt by, 236 Kinsman letter of, 168-69 Ford, Richard, 51-53 LCS and, 53-54 Fordyce (Dr.), 128 less conventional relationships of, 178 Forres, Samuel, 213-14 Memoirs by, 168, 170 Fox, Charles James, 60 Memoirs of the Author of A Vindication of the Rights of Woman by, 23-24 Free Church Magazine, 190, 200 Frere, John Hookham, 76-77 radical vision of, 163-64 Fricker, Sara, 8-9, 15-16 relationships and, 167-68 Frost, John, 19-20, 58-59 Reveley relationship with, 178 St. Leon by, 176-77 Fukuyama, Francis, 124 Fulford, Tim, 17 social norms and, 170 Fumerton, Patricia, 226 unconventional social habits of, 1-2, 178-79 "Fuss in a Book Club," 42-43 Wollstonecraft relationship with, 163-64 women visiting and visited by, 23-24, 169,

171-73

Italian Journey by, 186-87, 197-98, 201

Goethe

© in this web service Cambridge University Press

Gagging Acts, 11

Gaskell, Elizabeth

Cranford by, 144



Index 263

Goldsmith, Oliver The Deserted Village" by, 124 Golinski, Jan, 131-32 Goodman, Dena, 125 Gordon, Thomas Cato's Letters by, 124 Graham, James, 22, 122-23, 132-33 Celestial Bed and, 1 fashionable sociability and, 133 Granby, Marquis of, 56 Grattan, Henry, 75-76 Gray, Thomas, 205 Greenblatt, Stephen, 197 Grenville (Lord), 76-77 Groves, John, 56 Guest, Harriet, 61, 122 Guide of 1763, 208-9, 211-12 Gutteridge, John, 9-10, 12-13 Habermas, Jürgen, 2-3, 70-73, 124-25 coffee house culture from, 126-27 political public sphere from, 20-21 Hall, Peter, 228 Hamlyn, Tryphena, 241-42 Hammond, George, 84 Handbook to Central Italy (Murray), 189-90 Handel, 106 Hanger, George, 103-5 Hardy, Thomas, 57-58 Harvey, George Samuel, 173-74 Haswell, Thomas, 242-43 Hatchard, Thomas, 20-21, 72, 85-89 British Empire promotion by, 88 Christian conservatism and, 87-88 clientel cultivated by, 88 A Letter to the Young Gentlemen Who Write in the Edinburgh Review by, 86 Hawkesbury (Lord), 74 Hawkins, Edward, 76-77 Hay, Robert, 224, 235 Haynes, Thomas, 173 Hays, Mary, 178 Memoirs of Emma Courtney by, 220-21 Hazlitt, William, 45-46 Heinrich, Johann, 21-22 Henry VIII (Shakespeare), 111 heterosociability, 148-49, 151, 154, 157, 206-8 Hill, Constance, 143 Hill, Ellen, 143 "History of my Private Life" (Marsh), 150 History of the French Revolution (Carlyle), 135-36 History of the Westminster (Turner), 58 Hockley in the Hole (performance), 112-13

Holmes, Richard, 8-11 Hoppner, John, 74 Howell, William Dean, 200 Howitt, William, 47 Hume, David, 130-31, 134 "Of Refinement in the Arts" by, 123 Humphries, Richard, 1, 21-22, 99, 103-5 Humphries/Mendoza fight, 21-22, 101-2, 105-6, 108-9 anti-Semitism and, 108-9 interruption of, 102-3 Kemble's rhetorical gambit of, 118 religious symbolism of, 106 Humphry, Ozias, 73-74, 84 Hunt, Leigh Examiner by, 45-46 Hurry, Ives, 64-65 Hutton, William, 37-38 Iliff, Edward Angelo by, 67 The Duties of Citizenship by, 65, 67 Inchbald, Elizabeth, 23-24, 168 individuality, 6-7, 134-35 intellectual bankruptcy, 131-32 Ireland, John, 74 Israel in Egypt (performance), 103-5 Italian Journey (Goethe), 186-87, 197-98, 201 Italy (Sotheby), 194 Jack Tar, 25-26, 224, 233-35, 240-43 James, Felicity, 10, 15-16, 28 James, Henry, 187 Jameson, Anna, 198-99 Jennens, Charles, 106 The Jew of Venice (performance), 118 Jewish London, 108-9 Jewish Naturalization Act of 1753, 113 Jewish pugilists, 113, 116, 118 Jewishness, 101-2, 115-16 job assignments, in British Navy, 231-32 John Freeth's Coffeehouse, 47 Johnson, Joseph, 55, 82–83 Jones, John Gale Sketch of a political tour through Rochester, Chatham, Maidstone, Gravesend by, 65 Jones, Louisa, 166-68 Jones, Robert, 124-25 Jordan, Nicolle, 144 A Journey to Rome and Naples, Performed in 1817 (Sass), 192-93

Judaism, 105-6

Karre/Carey, Sarah, 165-66

Katterfelto, Gustavus, 22, 122-23, 131, 134

Holcroft, Thomas, 164-65

The Noble Peasant by, 131



264

Katterfelto, Gustavus (cont.) art of deception of, 132 "Experiments in Natural and Experimental Philosophy and Mathematics" by, 128-29 solar microscope of, 128-30 Kaufman, Paul, 36, 47-48 Kean, Edmund, 111 Keen, Paul, 22 Kemble, John Philip, 21-22, 100, 113-19 Kendal Book Club, 38-39 Kerwood, William, 241-42 Killing no Murder (print), 113-15 King, Tom, 111, 116-17

Kingsman, Emily, 178 Kinsman, Dorothea, 168-69 Klancher, Jon, 72-73 Klein, Lawrence, 22, 125-26 knife prop, 115-16

Knight, Phillipina, 186-87

Laffin, Jack, 233 Lamb, Charles, 4, 8-9, 13, 40-41 Coleridge and, 3-4, 14-16 proximity to, 17-18

Landing at Margate (Ansell), 208-11 Landry, Donna, 17

Lara (Byron), 37-38 Last Legacy (Breslaw), 130-31 Lattin, Patrick, 84

Lawrence, Thomas, 164-65 Lay of the Last Minstrel (Scott), 195-96 LCS. See London Corresponding Society Leah, Barbara, 4-5

Learned Pig, 22, 122-23, 133, 137-38 Lee, Harriet, 168

Lee, Richard "Citizen," 54-55 Leech, Samuel, 229-33, 236-37

A Letter to the Chairman of the East India Company (Twining), 88

A Letter to the Young Gentlemen Who Write in the Edinburgh Review (Hatchard), 86 Lewis, Hardwicke, 206-8

Excursion to Margate by, 212-13 Lewis, Matthew "Monk," 84 Lewis, Michael, 226-27

liberation, poetics of, 4-5 Library History, 34-36 Life of Elwes (Topham), 173

"Lines Left Upon a Yew-Tree" (Wordsworth), 12-13

"Lines written a few miles above Tintern Abbey" (Wordsworth), 194-95 Lisburn assembly rooms, 148-49, 157-58

Lisburn market house, 147 literary culture, 39-41, 45-46, 73, 164 Index

Literary Society, 37

Lives of the Queens of England (Strickland),

42-43 Lloyd, Charles, 10

London, 70, 108-9, 128-29, 212-13

London, HMS, 239

London Corresponding Society (LCS), 19-20, 51,

53-55, 57-58

diffusion of knowledge by, 55

diverse urban landscape and, 57-58 drunken behavior in, 62

open-air meetings of, 65

popular culture and, 56

public sphere created by, 51-53

symbolic toasts of, 61-62

women in, 62-64

London Corresponding Society Alarm'd, (Gillray),

51, 65

The London Packet, 81-82

London Unmask'd, 134–36

Lord Auckland's Triumph (Pindar),

80-82

The Lousiad (Pindar), 80

Lunardi, Vincent, 22, 135-36

Lynch, Deidre, 42, 125

Lyrical Ballads, 13–14

Macaulay, Zachary, 88

MacCannell, Dean, 191-92

MacCurtain, Tomàs, 157

Macedonian, HMS, 231, 234-35

Mackenzie, Eneas, 42

Mackenzie, Henry

The Man of Feeling by, 37-38

Macklin, Charles, 101, 115-19

The Maeviad (Gifford, W.), 74

Malone, Edward, 74 Malton, Thomas, 216

Man as He Is (Bage), 61-62

The Man of Feeling (Mackenzie, H.), 37-38 Manfred (Byron), 3, 24, 187, 190–91

Manley, Keith A., 34–35, 44–45 Marchmont (Smith, C.), 3, 25, 218–21

The Marchmont's reprieve, 223

Margate, 25, 205-6, 208-9, 212-13, 217-18

social environment of, 206-8, 218-20

theatre at, 216

women visitors to, 219

The Margate Guide (Cozen), 218, 220

Margate Hoy (performance), 213-14 Margate Hoy (river vessel), 25, 208-9, 214-16

A Margate Packet. The Effects of a Squall, or a

Sudden Shift of Ballast (Marryat), 210-11

Market Drayton Book Society, 37-38, 44, 48

Marotti, Arthur, 153



Index 265

Marryat, Frederick A Margate Packet. The Effects of a Squall, or a Sudden Shift of Ballast by, 210-11 Marsh, John, 146-50 "History of my Private Life" by, 150 Marshall, James, 164-67 Martin, Selina, 190 Martin Chuzzlewitt, 35 "Mary, the Maid of the Inn" (Southey), 11-12 Mathews, Henry, 190-91, 193-94, 196-97 Mathias, T. J., 84 The Pursuits of Literature by, 74, 80-82 Matlak, Richard, 12-13 The Mayor of Garratt (Foote), 236 McCalman, Iain, 57-58 Measure for Measure, 206-208 Mee, John, 5, 19-20, 165-66 A Meeting at Margate, or a Little Mistake (Cruikshank), 206-8 "Melancholy" (Coleridge), 12–13 Mellor, Anne K., 4-5, 12-13 Melville, Emily, 153, 155-56 membership, 33-34, 36-37 Memoirs (Godwin, W.), 168, 170 Memoirs (Mendoza), 101–102, 113 Memoirs of Emma Courtney (Hays), 220-21 Memoirs of the Author of A Vindication of the Rights of Woman (Godwin, W.), 23-24 Mendoza, Daniel, 1, 21-22, 99, 108, 111-12 anti-Semitism and, 100 anxieties about rise of, 105-6 The Art of Boxing by, 101–2, 109, 113 Christian prejudice and, 102 fighting style of, 102-3 humane acts of, 109-10 Jewish pugilists and violence, 113 Killing no Murder and, 115 malevolence reconstituted by, 115-16 Jewishness of, 116 masculine liberality and, 118 Memoirs by, 101-2, 113 secular persona of, 113-15 The Merchant of Venice (Shakespeare), 111, as anti-Semitic, 21-22, 100 Macklin's performance in, 101 merchant seamen, 227-29 Miles, Robert, 125 Miller, Christopher R., 4-6 Minerva, HMS, 238 ministerial shop, 73-76 Mitchell (Captain), 151 Mitford, Mary Russell Our Village by, 40-41 mock-heroic poem, 40

Modiano, Raimonda, 16 Molineaux, "Baltimore Black" Tom, 99 Momus, 212-13 Montagu, Elizabeth, 37-38 moonlight tour, 190 Colosseum by moonlight and, 191-92, 196-97, Moore, Thomas Rhymes on the Road by, 185–86 More, Hannah Coelebs in Search of a Wife by, 88 Moritz, Charles Travels, Chiefly on Foot, Through several Parts of England in 1782 by, 130-31 Morpeth, Viscount, 76-77 Morton, Harriet, 194 Munro, George, 56 Munro, Henry, 156-57 Murray, John, 87-88 Handbook to Central Italy by, 189-90 mutiny, in British Navy, 238-40 Nagle, Jacob, 237, 240-41 Napoleonic era, 1-2, 192-93, 230, 242-43 Nares, Edward, 76-77, 84 natural settings, 4-5, 16-17 Neale, Jonathan, 232 Nether Stowey, 8-10 New Testament, 105 Newgate Prison, 11 Newman, Ian, 57-58 newspaper reading rooms, 145-46 Nichol, John, 232, 242 Nicholson, William, 164-65 Nil Admirari; or, A Smile at a Bishop (Pindar), 80-82 The Noble Peasant (Holcroft), 131 North Shields, 240-41 Nottingham Subscription Library, 36 novels, 37-38, 157 "Ode Written on the First of January, 1794" (Southey), 10 O'Donnel (Owenson), 37-38 "Of Refinement in the Arts" (Hume), 123 Old Testament, 105 "On Londoners and Country People" (Hazlitt), 45-46 "On the Commercial Ideas Prevailing in some Parts of Europe," 124 OP Riots, 21-22, 97-98, 100, 111-15 O'Quinn, Daniel, 21-22 Our Mutual Friend (Dickens), 173 Our Village (Mitford), 40-41 Owen, John, 72, 76-77



266

Owenson, Sydney O'Donnel by, 37-38

Paine, Thomas, 155-56 Rights of Man by, 57, 60, 155, 220

Palmerston (Lord), 150 Pantheon, 132-33, 135-37

Paradyne, George, 61-62

Paris pendant l'année (journal), 83-84

Parr, Sarah Anne, 178

Pasley, Thomas, 237-38 Pasquin, Antony, 74

Patronage (Edgeworth), 37-38

Payne, Thomas, 85

Peale, Rembrandt, 198-99

Peltier, Jean-Gabriel, 83-84

Pemberton, Charles, 227-30, 232

Pennington, Penelope, 74

Philip, Mark, 23-24

Philomathian Society, 53-54

Phipps, Constantine Henry

The English in Italy by, 195–96

Piccadilly, 70, 72

The Picture of London for 1802 (Feltham), 70

Pindar, Peter, 80

Lord Auckland's Triumph by, 80–82

The Lousiad by, 80

Nil Admirari; or, A Smile at a Bishop by, 80–82

Tales of the Hoy by, 208

Pinkerton, Nancy, 178

Piozzi, Hester

Three Warnings to John Bull by, 74

Piper, Andrew, 44

Place, Francis, 51, 54-55, 62

Autobiography by, 57-58

Pleasures of Margate, 214-16

Pocock's Everlasting Songster (Gravesend), 62

Poems on Various Subjects (Dermody), 87-88

poetics of liberation, 4-5

poetry, 3-4, 6-7, 40, 77-78

conversation, 5-6, 187

individual imagination in, 6

The Margate Guide, 218, 220

"Melancholy," 12-13

natural settings in, 4-5

prison, 10-11 romantic walking, 17

The Poetry of the Anti-Jacobin, 84

politeness, 125-26, 216

political public sphere, 20-21 Political Register (journal), 88

politics, 60, 62-64

Polwhele, Richard, 36-37

Poole, Thomas, 8, 10-11

Powell, James, 1, 51-55

Index

Priestley, Joseph, 15-16, 131-32

Prince of Wales, 103-5

print culture, 21-22, 147-48

prison poetry, 10-11

prizefighting, 21-22, 97-99, 120

prohibitions, on public meetings, 1-2

public entertainment, 128-29, 133, 137-38

public opinion, 70-73, 75-76, 89

public sphere, 70-71, 152-54, 157

assembly rooms contributions to, 145-46

of bookshops, 71-73

cultural products in, 125

LCS creating, 51-53

political, 20-21

pugilism, 101-2, 105, 110

Jewish, 113, 116, 118 sociability, 112-13

punishments, in British Navy, 236-38

The Pursuits of Literature (Mathias), 74, 80-82

Quarterly Review, 87-88

Quota Acts, 226-27, 238-39

Radical Spaces, 19-20

radicalism, 51-53, 56, 58-59, 62

Ragussis, Michael, 99, 113

Raiger, Michael, 4-5

Ramberg, Johann Heinrich, 105

The Triumph by, 21-22, 103-5, 108

rational-critical discourse, 75

Raven, James, 38, 57 Raymond, John Grant, 75-76

reading public, 45-46

reading societies, 33-34, 36-37

Reeves, John, 57, 64-65

Reflections on the Revolution in France (Burke), 155 reform movement, 51

Reform or Ruin (Bowdler), 87

regressive social order, 40

religion, 105-106

Remarks on the System of Education in Public

Schools (Smith, S.), 86

Reveley, Maria, 172, 175, 178 Rhymes on the Road (Moore), 185-86

Richardson, William, 240-42

Ridgway, James, 57, 60, 88

Ridgway, Whig, bookshop of, 85

Rights of Man (Paine), 57, 60, 155, 220 Rights of Woman (Wollstonecraft), 65

Riou, Edward, 237

Roach, Joseph, 189

Robert, Piercy, 213-14

Robinson, Mary, 170, 178

Robinson, William, 227, 229-30, 236-37

A Trip to Margate by, 205-6



Index 267

Roche, Regina Maria	Shakespeare, William, 21–22, 111
Children of the Abbey by, 37–38	Henry VIII by, 111
Roe, Nicholas, 10–11	The Merchant of Venice by, 21–22, 100, 111, 115–19
Rogers, Nicholas, 3, 25-26	Sheridan, Richard Brinsley, 58-59
romantic walking poem, 17	The Duenna by, 21–22, 100, 116–19
romantic-period sociability, 2-3	Shillito, Charles
Rome, 192–93, 197–98	The Country Book-Club by, 18–19, 39–40
Rome in the Nineteenth Century (Eaton), 194-95,	ship logbooks, 229–30
197	shore leave, 25–26
Rose, George, 84, 199-200	Simond, Louis, 195–96
Rovee, Christopher, 3, 24	Travels in Italy and Sicily by, 199
Rowlandson, Thomas, 39-40, 211-16	Sinclair, Charles, 64-65
Roxburghe Club, 48–49	Sketch of a political tour through Rochester,
Royal Academy, 75	Chatham, Maidstone, Gravesend (Jones,
Royal George (ship), 236	J. G.), 65
Royal Horticultural Society, 85	Sketch on Board a Margate Hoy, 213–14
Royal Society, 131–32	Smith, Adam, 124
ruling elite, 108	Smith, Charlotte, 3, 25, 171-72, 218-19
rural book clubs, 38-40, 47	Smith, Horace, 85
Russell, Gillian, 2-3, 22-23, 125	Smith, James, 85
	Smith, Joseph, 214–16
St. Clair, William, 33-34	Smith, Ruth, 106–7
St. Leon (Godwin), 176-77	Smith, Sydney
St. Lucia (ship), 237	Remarks on the System of Education in Public
Salisbury rooms, 151	Schools by, 86
2 Samuel 1:20, 106-7	sociability, 24, 126–28, 133, 136. See also
Sansom, Joseph, 199-200	anti-sociability; heterosociability
Sass, Henry, 192-93	in assembly rooms, 144–47, 154
A Journey to Rome and Naples, Performed in	of bookshops, 20–21
<i>1817</i> by, 192–93	British Navy lower deck, 230–38
Saul (Handel), 106-107	in commercial society, 22
Scene Aboard a Margate Hoy, 213–14	domestic, 165–66
Schaffer, Simon, 131–32	emerging forms of, 124-25
science, sociability and, 136-37	enforced exclusions and, 17–18
Scoltock, Elizabeth, 174-75	friendship and, 10–12, 14–15
Scott	late-romantic, 198–99
Lay of the Last Minstrel by, 195–96	liberal democracy and, 124
Scrivener, Michael, 70-71	Marsh making career of, 149–50
seamen, 25-26, 224-26, 238-42	mediated ethnic, 108–9
on <i>Bounty</i> , 230–31	in modern culture, 159
British Navy punishing, 229–30, 233,	of modern urban life, 131
236–38	politeness and, 125–26
drinking of, 232–36	public entertainment and, 133, 137–38
journals of, 225–26	pugilistic, 112–13
merchant, 227–29	radical, 64–65
ship logbooks of, 229–30	romantic-period, 2–3
shore leave of, 25–26	science and, 136–37
threat of violence, 231–32	suppression of, 3
seaside resorts, 214–16	tavern, 127
sedition trial, 19–20	urbanization and, 123, 130–31
seditious activities, 51, 57	violence and, 157
Seditious Meetings Bill, 51	sociable spaces, 71, 185–86
Senex, 86	Sociable Spectacle, 21–22
Sense and Sensibility, 218–19	social environment, 18–19, 77, 122, 195
The Sevagenarian (Beloe) 86	habits in 1–2



268

social environment (cont.) hierarchy in, 218-19 interactions in, 2-3 libraries and, 38 of Margate, 206-8, 218-20 norms in, 170 pretenses in, 208 reform of, 220-21 status in, 38, 219-20 superiority in, 208-9 social spaces, 58, 79-80, 85, 148-49 Society for Constitutional Information, 58-59 solar microscope, 128-30 Sotheby, William Italy by, 194 Southampton (frigate), 213-14 Southey, Robert, 9-10, 77-78, 133 Annual Anthology by, 7-8, 26 "Mary, the Maid of the Inn" by, 11–12 "Ode Written on the First of January, 1794" by, 10 "The Widow: Sapphics" by, 77-78 Spectator (Steele), 71 speech act theory, 125 Spence, Thomas, 57 spirituality, 15-16 Star of Jerusalem. See Mendoza, Daniel Starke, Mariana, 195-96 Starobinski, Jean, 185 stationery shops, 145-46 Steele Spectator by, 71 Steevens, George, 74 Stendhal, 195-96 Stillingers, Jack, 7-8 Stockdale, John, 72 Stoddart, John, 164-65 Strickland, Agnes Lives of the Queens of England by, 42-43 subscription libraries, 33, 36-37 Sutherland, Kathryn, 143–44 Suttonwood, "Bloody Dick," 234–35 Swanton, R. J., 34-35 Swanzey, Oswald, 157 Sweet, Rosemary, 191-92 Symonds, Thomas, 61-62 Tales of the Hoy (Pindar), 208 The Task (Cowper), 130-31 Taussig, Gurion, 15-16 taverns, 38-39, 58, 61-62, 68, 127 Taylor, Diana, 99-100 tea booth, 146-47 Temple of Health and Hymen, 122-23, 132-33 Thale, Mary, 64

Index

theatre, at Margate, 216 Thelwall, John, 7-8, 19-20, 28, 163-64 LCS association of, 53-54 political authority struggles of, 62-64 radicalism of, 62 treason trials and, 10-11 Thelwall, Susan, 63-64 Theory of Moral Sentiments (Smith), 128 "This Lime-Tree Bower My Prison" (Coleridge), 3-4, 6-7, 9-10, 14-15 conversation poems and, 5-6 local associations in, 8 as prison poem, 10-11 as Romantic walking poem, 17 sociability in, 17-18 spiritual and transcendental impulses in, 15-16 Thomson, Robert, 56 Three Warnings to John Bull (Piozzi), 74 Thurlow, Edward, 211-12 Tooke, John Horne, 58-59, 61-62, 164-65 Topham, Edward Life of Elwes by, 173 Tory bookshop-lounges, 89 A Tour in Ireland (Young, A.), 147-48 tourism, 185–86, 189–90, 193, 217–18 Tower of London, 11 travelers, 192–93, 195–96, 198–99 Travels, Chiefly on Foot, Through several Parts of England in 1782 (Moritz), 130-31 Travels in Italy, Greece, and the Ionian Islands (Williams, H. W.), 194 Travels in Italy and Sicily (Simond), 199 treason trials, 10-11 Trenchard, John Cato's Letters by, 124 A Trip to Margate (Robinson), 205-6 The Triumph (Ramberg), 21–22, 103–5, 108 Tuite, Clara, 2-3 Turner, David History of the Westminster by, 58 Turner, J. M. W., 187 Twining, Thomas A Letter to the Chairman of the East India Company by, 88 Two Acts of 1795, 1, 19-20, 51, 65 Ulmer, William A., 14-16 Unité, HMS, 231-32 Upcott, William, 73, 80 urban book clubs, 38 urbanization, 57-58, 123, 130-31 Urry, John, 196 Venus, 211-12

violence, 97-98, 113, 116, 152-54



Index 269

seamen threat of, 231–32 sociability and, 157 visiting, 163–65 *Voyage to Margate* (Cruikshank), 213–14

Wagner, Corinna, 62-64 Walpole, Horace, 135-36 The Watsons (Austen), 147-49 Weber, William, 149–50 Wells, Sadler, 134 Wesley, John, 148-49 Westall, Robert, 84 Whale, John, 101-2, 109 Wharton, John, 61-62 Whigs, 60, 72-73 Whitby, captain, 238 White Horse Inn, 35 White Lion Inn Book Society, 36, 47 Whitlam, Sarah, 242 "The Widow: Sapphics" (Southey), 77-78 Wilberforce, William, 87-88 Wilkes, John, 72 Williams, H. W., 196-97 Travels in Italy, Greece, and the Ionian Islands by, 194 Wilson, Robert, 231-32 Winter, Gary England's Seaside Resorts by, 210-11 Witch of Endor, 106

witchery of the place, 194-95 Wolcott, John, 20-21, 80-82 Wolfson, Susan, 195 Wollstonecraft, Mary, 23-24, 163, 170-72 death of, 172 Godwin, W., relationship with, 163-64 Memoirs about, 168 Rights of Woman by, 65 women, 62-64, 170, 219 Godwin, W., visiting and visited by, 23-24, 169, 171–73 reputation of, 170 social spaces and, 58, 148-49 Wooler, Thomas, 88 Wordsworth, Dorothy, 3-4, 38-39, 87-88, Wordsworth, William, 3-4, 11-13, 194-95 Wright, John, 1, 20-21, 72, 84 Anti-Jacobin and bookshop of, 73, 79–80 literary hypocrisy and, 75-76 ministerial shop of, 73-76 Wynne, William, 174 Wyse, Thomas, 198-99 Yateman, Matthew, 58-59 York, Duke of, 218

Young, Arthur

A Tour in Ireland by, 147-48