Index

Abdullah, H. M., 28–29
Ahmed, Ishtiaq, 224
Ahmed, Syed, 50
Akram, K. M., 30
Ali, Amir, 22
Allen, Charles, 220
al-Sirajiyya, 14–15
American Bill of Rights, 10
Amin, Idi, 91
Amritsar Cloth Merchants Association, 138
Anglo-Hindu law, 24
Anglo-Indian legal system, 13–18
coparcenary system, 17–18, 20–21, 25, 32, 34
distinction of Hindu and Muslim practices, 13–14
Hindu law reforms, 16–18
indigenous customs, protection of, 13–14
interpretations of Islamic succession law, 14–15
Islamic succession laws, 19–20
1860 law reforms, 18–24
Muslim family property, 22–23
precedence from Mughal rule, 14
property-owning capacity of Muslim women, 15
religious scripture, role of, 13–14
religious tradition vs legal modernization, 18–24
right to a share of the joint family property, 16–18
Anjuman Sabile Islamia of Gauhati, 31

Arab Nazm-i Jamiat, 98
Area Rationing Officers (ARO), 48, 51
barrage-building projects
during British rule, 198–200
public events connected with, 200–207
Belcher, R. H., 228, 231, 235
Bhatia, Sardar Gurcharan Singh, 133–134
Bradley, C. J. O., 54
Brendon, Patrick, 225
British canal-construction, 194
British civil servants, experiences
during transfer period
acting out of power relationship, 226–227
Belcher’s memoir, 228, 231, 235
Brendon’s memoirs, 225–227, 229
expressed by British ICS men, 235–236
loss/displacement of power, experience of, 225, 234–235
of Punjabi Anglo-Indians, 223–224
religious heterogeneity, 223–224, 229–230
transfer of power at district level, 232–237
Williams’ memories, 233–234
witnessing violence, 229–232
British Indian Civil Service (ICS) officers, 7

© in this web service Cambridge University Press www.cambridge.org
memoirs of. see British civil servants, experiences during transfer period
British Nationality and Status of Aliens Act, 103
British Overseas Airways Corporation, 124
Burmese citizens, 90–91
Butalia, Urvashi, 224
Cartier-Bresson, Henri, 73
Chatterjee, Partha, 71
Chaudhuri, J. N., 100, 115
Child Marriage Restraint Act, 27–29
citizenship, 8–9, 40
access to state influence and resources, 11
full rights, late 1940s and early 1950s, 42
in India, notions, 106–107
Indians’ relationship with colonial state, 10
negotiating, 107–112
rights, 4–5
rights of Muslim minorities in UP, 42
state-citizen nexus after independence, 11
Citizenship Act of 1955, 103
citizenship-in-the-making, 3
civil disobedience, 148
civil society, 4
Code Bill project, 35
communal conspiracies, 58–59
on evacuate properties, 60
rationing for refugees, controversy surrounding, 58–59
communal relations after Gandhi’s death, 56, 65–66, 68–69
communal unity, 22, 26
coparcenary system, 17–18, 20–21, 25, 32, 34
Corfield, Sir Conrad, 226–227, 236
corruption, 38–39
with charges of ‘communalism’, 56–60
late 1940s and 1950s, 42
representations of, 39
in supply offices, 1940s and early 1950s, 48–56
as a symbolic political weapon, 41
UP government ‘anti-corruption’ planning, 1930s to early 1940s, 40, 43–48
crisis of citizenship, 90
Dawn
editorial line, 177, 192
on making of citizenship, 192
readership, 176
Dawn, letter columns of
abuse of bureaucratic privileges, 187–189
access to public facilities, 183–184
acute water supply problems, 184–185
dispute over status of housing society in Karachi, 179–180
irregularities in land allocation in Karachi, 178–179
living conditions of refugees, 179
against police force, 189–190
problem of food shortages, 186
provision of public conveniences in Karachi, 183
public transport, inadequacy of, 180–182
quality of public services, 180
sanitary matters, 182
smuggling and black-marketeering of food stuffs, 186–187
state of Jacob Lines, 182–183
Dayabhaga law, 17, 34
Dayabhaga law
Deshmukh, Dr G. V., 28, 32–34
disciplinary power, 146
settlements and, 160
District Supply Officers (DSO), 48–50, 53, 59–60
Doxiadis, Constantinos A., 156–158
on failure of Korangi project, 163
fundamental dictums in, 158–159
on mass housing, 158
modernization and urbanization aspect of planning, 159–160
notion of ‘population,’ 157
planning practice, 157–158
spaces of discipline and sovereignty, 160–163
successful management of ‘circulation,’ 160, 168–169
zoning planning, 160
Doxiadis Associates (DA), 156–157
dynapolis, 159–160
ecumenopolis, 159
everyday state, 1, 172
relationships with individuals, 2
*The Everyday State and Society in Modern India*, 2
Fearn, John Martin, 226
formal citizenship, 5
Foucault, Michel, 145, 161, 171
modes of control, 145–146
notion of ‘population,’ 157
observation of sovereign power, 148–149
French Declaration of the Rights of Man, 10
Fundamental Rights, 9–10
as citizenship rights, 11
Muslim family law, 12
property rights, 12
and state-society relationship, 11
women in Hindu society, 12
Gandhi, Devdas, 72, 79
Gandhi, Indira, 68
Gandhi, Ramdas, 75
Gandhi’s death and assassination,
political situation following arrests, 66
Birla house as a sacred site, 77
collective responsibility for Gandhi’s death, 80
‘communal’ relations after, 56, 65–66, 68–69
Congress reactions, 69–70
consolidation of power, 67–69
crackdown against RSS, 66–67
credibility of Nehruvian secularism, 76–77
direct political implication, 79–80, 85
Gandhi’s image and memory, role of, 85
Gandhi’s memorialization, 86–88
metaphor of Gandhi as father and co-parent to Mother India, 79, 88
prohibition on religious nationalist parties, 65–66
public outpourings of grief, 64–65
public reaction and involvement, 70, 85
social complicity, 65
Gandhi’s funeral, 72–76
as an invented ritual, 72
Asthi Special train, 81
bodily remains at Raj Ghat, 76–80
distribution of ashes, 81–85
immersion ceremonies, 84
immersion ceremony at the *sangam*, 78–79
media coverage, 73–74
militarism of, 72
participants, 75
photography of, 73–74
processional part of, 72–73
site arrangements, 75
symbolism in, 74
underground trade of ashes, 84
Gandhi’s memorialization, 86–88
memorial funds, 86
ownership of Gandhi’s memory and state power, 86
vernacularisation of, 87
Geddes, Patrick, 158
Godse, Nathuram, 65, 88
Gottschalk, Peter, 88
Gudu Barrage, 193, 213–214
Gupta, C. B., 47, 49–50
Halna, Bhagwan Das, 78
Hansen, Thomas Blom, 73
hartals, 148
Haye, Mian Abdul, 28
Hindi press image of the UP Muslim, 57
Hindu Code Bill, 35
Hindu law
debates about Hindu law reforms, 25–26
dependency on ancient Hindu texts, 23
Hindu Women’s Right to Property Bill, 28, 32–34
Maine’s views, 23–24
reforms, 12, 16–18
women’s rights, 23
Hindu Law of Inheritance (Amendment) Bill, 34
Hindu Law Research and Reform Association (HLRRA), 25
Hindu Mahants, 232
Hindu Mahasabha, 66–67
Hindu Married Women’s Right to Separate Residence and Maintenance Bill, 34
Hindu religious texts, 16
Hindu Women’s Estate Bill, 34
Hindu Women’s Property Act, 1938, 34
Hindu Women’s Right to Property Bill, 28, 32–34
supporters and opponents of, 32–34
Hyderabad catastrophe of partition and, 98–99
communal violence, 98–99
as a desirable destination for migrants, 93–96
fragmented along linguistic, caste and religious lines, 96–97
internal conflicts in, 98
Ittehad’s pro-Muslim agenda and, 97–98
Muslim population of, 97–99
‘Police Action’ in, 100, 103–104, 115
political divisions, 96
Telangana movement, 97
Hyderabad, repatriation of non-Indians, 91–92
ad hoc assessments and, 104
Arab Indonesians, 110–112
Chaudhuri’s forces, role of, 100–101
compensation and restoration of property, 115–117
formal legal questions of citizenship and residency, 92
legal regime establishing citizenship and domicile rights, 103–104
main arguments, 91–93
negotiating citizenship, 107–112
official view of Afghans, Arabs and Pakistanis, post partition, 100–104
Razakars and outsiders, 100–104
and security of Indians overseas, 105–107
self-identification and subversion, 112–117
Indian state sovereignty, following Gandhi’s death and assassination, 67–69
Islamic succession laws, 19–20
Iyengar, Vembakkam Bhaskyam, 21
Jayakar, Mukund Ramrao, 25
The Jewel in the Crown, 220
Jhangiani, Hiranand, 54
Jinnah, Mohammad Ali, 22, 24, 31, 162
Joint Evacuation Plan, 122
joint family system, 16–17
Jouhri, R. S., 51
juridical or sovereign power, 145–146
Korangi project as an enactment of, 163–166
valorization of, 165
\( \nu \) disciplinary power, 164–165
Kabir, Ananya, 219
Kairon, Sardar Pratap Singh, 138
Kapur Commission of Inquiry, 65
Kaur, Ravinder, 125, 127, 132, 140
Khaksars, 66
Khan, Abdul Karim, 115
Khan, Ayub, 149–150, 155, 164–165, 171. see also Doxiadis, Constantinos A.; juridical or sovereign power; Korangi Township project; security/governmentality power
Khan, Azam, 164
Khan, Ghulam Jan, 115
Khan, Khan Abdul Ghaffar, 116
Khan, Mohammad Mobin, 58
Khan, Nawab Nasiruddin, 58
Khan, Phatak Habish, 58
Khan, Sir Sikander Hyat, 224, 232
Khan, Sir Syed Ahmed, 21, 57
Kipling, Rudyard, 220
Korangi Township project, 143–145. see also Doxiadis, Constantinos A.

as an enactment of juridical or sovereign power, 163–166
as a commitment to ‘modernization,’ 151
construction flaws, 152
design, 151
domestic Pakistani politics and, 154–156
Eisenhower’s visit, 1959, 165–166
failure of, 152–153
issue of bureaucratic regularity, 160–163
site for construction, 150
in terms of sovereign power, 149–150
territorialized messages in, 164–166
Kotri Barrage, 193, 212

Lloyd Barrage, 193, 195, 199, 211–213

Madras Legislature a Gains of Learning Bill, 21
Maine, Henry Sumner, 16
Majhail, Sardar Ishar Singh, 139
Majlis-i Ittehadul Muslimin, 97–98, 104
Malik, Sadat, 138
Mayo, Katherine, 27
Mayo controversy, 27–29
Merchant, M. J., 30
Military Evacuation Organization (MEO), 122

Millions on the Move, 124–125, 138, 140
Misra, K. B., 51
Mitakshara law, 17
Mitter, Dwarka Nath, 23
Mohammad, Ghulam, 212
Mother India, 27–29
Mountbatten, Lord, 74, 127
Muhammad, Din, 187–188
Munshi, K. M., 53
Muslim family law, 12–13
Muslim Personal Law (Shariat) Application Bill, 28–30
supporters and opponents of, 29–31, 33–34
Mussalman Waqf Validating Act, 22

Naidu, Sarojini, 58
Nandy, Ashis, 88
Narain, Sri Kesari, 51
Narayan, Sriman, 84
nation-building projects, 6
Nawab, Mohammad Hasad Khan, 57
Nazm-i Jamiat, 104
negotiating citizenship, 107–112
of Afghans, 107–109
Arab repatriation to Indonesia, 110–111
legal framework for governing nationality, 107
of Saudi Arabians, 109–110
status as aliens, 114
Nehru, Jawaharlal, 72, 74, 105, 124, 138
non-indigenous Muslims, 100
Noon, Sir Firoz Khan, 138
North West Frontier Province (NWFP), 98

Pakhtoon Jirga, 116
Pakistan, everyday state in
authority of state, late 1940s and 1950s, 173–174
daily interactions between state and society, 174
discursive construction of state in public culture, 175–176
Hyderabad, 176
Karachi, 176
political culture, 174–175
Punjab and Sindh, 175
Pakistani nationalism, 150

Pandey, Gyanendra, 67
Patel, Sardar, 72
Patria potestas, principle of, 16, 23–24
Penny, Sir James, 231
performativity, 194
perpetual tutelage, 16, 23
personal law reforms, 22
Child Marriage Restraint Act, 27–29
coparcenary system, 20, 25
dependency on ancient Hindu texts, 23
devolution and personal law reform, 1920s, 25–28
Hindu Women’s Right to Property Bill, 28
1860 law reforms, 18–24
Maine’s views on Hindu laws, 23–24
Muslim Personal Law (Shariat) Application Bill, 28–30
Muslim women’s claims to mehr, 15, 29, 31
religious/liberal divide, 1930s, 28–35
of social status of Indian women, 27–29
waqf regulations, 19–23
women’s organization campaigns on, 26–27
women’s rights, 23
Plain Tales, 220
planning practice in Third World countries, 156–157
political mass movements, 148
postcolonial South Asia, 2
Prasad, Saraswati, 52
property rights, 12
Punjab Boundary Force, 122
Punjab refugees, rehabilitation of, 7, 120
Bhatia’s family, accounts of, 134
explanations for conflicts between
state and individual accounts of rehabilitation, 136–140
Haripura Refugee Colony for Untouchables, 126
independent living, 128
Lal family in Delhi, accounts of, 134, 140
levels of expenditure and organizational effort, 129–130
loans, 128–129
narratives, 127–128
provision of training and funding, 129
refugee accounts, 130–136
refugee encounters with administrators, 128
rural housing schemes, 129
state’s role, 123–124
Swaram Raj’s family, accounts of, 132–133
traumatic events of partition and, 137
treatment of Punjabi migrants in Delhi, 125–126

Rai, Lala Lajpat, 82
Raj, Swaram, 132–133
Raj writing, 220
Randhawa, M. S., 129
Rashtra Swayamsevak Sangh (RSS), 56, 65–66
rationing for refugees, controversy surrounding, 58–59
Razakars, 100–104
Regional Food Controller, 48
Rig Veda, 23
Roman law, ancient, 16
sacramental marital unit, 18
Santhanam Committee of 1964, 43
Schmitt, Carl, 145
security/ governmentality power, 146
during British colonial rule, 147–148
in the context of urban planning, 160–163
and emergence of political society, 148–149
institutions of, 147
post-colonial, 167–171
weakness of, 147
Shafi, Maulana Mufti Muhammad, 165
Sharma, B. R., 50–51, 56
Sharma, Makan Lal, 53
Sharma, Pandit Ram Dhan, 75
Sind
barrage-building during British rule, 198–200
canal system, 197–199
emphasis on engineering and scientific agriculture, 211
governance in, 197–200
Jagir landholdings, 212
Kalhora rulers, 197
landlord-dominated political classes, 213
public events connected with barrage-building, 200–207, 212, 215
Sindhi agrarian culture, 208–211
Sindhi attitude towards ‘progress’ and ‘modernity,’ 207–215
Talpur Mirs, 197
Sindhi Hindu Refugee Panchayat, 59
Singh, Baldev, 72
Singh, Bhagat, 82
Singh, Gopinath, 53
Sinha, Minalini, 27
Sirohi, Karan Singh, 50, 52, 55
Sitaramayya, P., 87
state funerals, as a political tool, 73
state in postcolonial South Asia, 71
state power, 6–7
in terms of ‘security’ (or ‘governmentality’), 146
*The Story of Rehabilitation*, 121, 125–126, 137–138, 140
substantive citizenship, 5
Sukkur Barrage, 198, 209
supply office corruption, 1940s and early 1950s, 48–56
administrative corruption, 52–53
black market activities, 50
common expectation in complaints, 54–55
controversies surrounding rationing/trade licensing, 50–53
dividing up of ill-gotten gains, 52
embezzlement and misappropriation of goods, 52
embezzlement scandal of 1948–1952, 57–58
hierarchy of administrative officers, 48–49
issue of bogus ration cards and wrong additions in sales register, 52
Kanpur Municipal Board cement misappropriation scandal, 56
rationing for refugees, 58–59
reporting in press, 55
suppression of corruption cases using political support, 51
suspension of a licence, issues with, 49

Town Rationing Officers (TRO), 48–50, 53, 59–60
Tripathi, Bishambhar Dayal, 43
Trivedi, Lisa, 82

United Provinces Food grains Control Order 1943, 45
UP Food Grains Control Order, 1945, 49
UP government ‘anti-corruption’ planning, 1930s to early 1940s, 40
anti-corruption committees, 43
approaches to corruption, 44
causes of corruption report, 43–44
controversies surrounding rationing/trade licensing, 46–48
Food grains Control Order, 45
food provisioning and rationing schemes, 44–46
nature of publicity of corruption, 44
rationing and statutory controls on prices, 45–48
urban migration and social changes, 20

violence of partition, 7

*waqf* law, 19–23, 31
Waqf Validating Act, 23
Williams, A. A., 233–234
Win, General Ne, 91
women. *see also* personal law reforms in Hindu society, 12
Muslim women’s claims to property, 15

Zubair, Khawaja, 135–136

Talbot, Ian, 219
Tandon, P. D., 47, 59
Tandon, Shyam Swaroop, 54
Tandon family, 54–55
Tilak, Bal Gangadhar, 82