

Index of manuscripts

Bamburg, Staatsarchiv, Markgraftum Brandenburg-Bayreuth, Geheimes Hausarchiv Plassenburg Nr. 1177, 331	J.435.14, 277–9 J.435.15, 284 J.435.16, 279–81 J.435.17, 284 J.435.18, 289 J.435.20, 291 J.435.21, 290 J.436.22, 294 J.436.23, 296 J.436.24, 298 J.436.25 quater, 300 J.437.34, 318 J.683.5, 241
London, British Library (BL) Add. 20917, 150, 152 Royal 10.E.1, 132 Royal 11.D.V, 132	
London, The National Archives (TNA) PRO SC7/7/7, 273, 274 PRO SC7/18/16, 258	
Paris, Archives nationales (AN) J.435.2. 2, 261 J.435.4, 254 J.435.5, 249 J.435.6, 257 J.435.8, 264 J.435.8bis, 266 J.435.9, 269 J.435.10, 267 J.435.12, 273, 274 J.435.13, 276	Vatican City, Archivio Segreto Vaticano (ASV) Congr. Concilio, Libri Decret., 10, 187 Reg. Vat. 27, 252 Reg. Vat. 78, 136 Reg. Vat. 109, 304–5 Reg. Vat. 113, 137 Reg. Vat. 143, 310 Reg. Vat. 263, 321

General index

- Abulafia, David, 140
 Adalhard, second wife of Louis the
 Stammerer, 64
 Adela, wife of Otakar I of Bohemia, 82–4
 Adela of Vohburg, 70
 Adelheid of Hesse, 45
 adversarial legal procedure, 86–7
 affinity, 100. *See also* forbidden degrees
 Afonso III of Portugal, 41
 Afonso IV of Portugal, 133–4
 Afonso V of Portugal, 191
 Agnes of Courtenay, 72
 Airlie, Stuart, 55
 Alexander III, 157, 161, 197, 198, 241
 Alexander IV, 222, 224
 Alexander VI, 146, 162, 166, 167, 327
 Alexis legend, 156
 Alfonso X of Castile, 19–20
 Alfonso XI of Castile, 41–3, 78, 131,
 132–3
 Alice Perrers, 46
 Amaury I of Jerusalem, 20, 72
 Anastasius, papal librarian, 53
Annales Hildesheimenses, 68
 Anne Boleyn, 1
 Ansgard, first wife of Louis the Stammerer,
 64
 anthropology of kinship, 101
 Anton, A. E., 171
 Apostolic Penitentiary, 204–5, 236
 Aragon, royal house of, 258
 Archibald, Earl of Angus, 79, 169–72
arenga, 220, 221–6, 241
 'Aristotelisation', 34
articuli. *See positiones/articuli*
 Atiyah, P. S., 159
 Augustine of Hippo, 211, 212
 Aurell, M., 85

 Baldwin the Leper, 72
 Baldwin, J. W., 33, 69, 76, 105, 199, 229
 banns, before marriage, 78, 120, 170

 Barbara of Brandenburg, 154, 161–9,
 327
 Bauer, Thomas, 51, 52, 53
 Baumgartner, Frederick J., 145, 146, 153
 Bayazid, Sultan, 141
 Beatrice of Naples, 164–9
 Behrmann, Thomas, 88
 Bellomo, Manlio, 91
 Berend, Nora, 45
 Bertrada, 15, 40, 62
 Berzevichy, Alberto, 164
 Black Prince, Edward the, 225, 236, 311
 Blanca of Castile, 131, 133–9
 Blanca of Navarre, 124–30
 Blanche of Burgundy, 7, 16–17, 79, 85,
 92, 98, 101, 105–12, 189, 192, 193,
 228, 230, 231
 Böhlinger, Letha, 49
 Bonaventure, 214, 215
 Boniface VIII, 30, 96, 110, 113–14, 133,
 144, 219, 224, 225, 227, 241, 266,
 268, 281
 Boniface IX, 141, 142, 144
 Borgolte, M., 37–8
 Bouchard, Constance, 66
 Boyle, Leonard, 219
 Bresslau, H., 219
 Brittany, 145–6
 Brown, E. A. R., 114
 Brundage, James A., 114
 Brunner, Otto, 23
 Burchard of Worms, 62, 67, 68, 195
 Burns, R. I., 39
 Butler, Sara, 33

 canon law, 28–9
 Canteaut, Olivier, 106, 111, 120
 Catherine of Aragon, 1, 92, 129, 174–80
 Cazal, F. A., 74
 Celestine V, 222, 225, 262
 Cesare Borgia, 146
 Charlemagne, 13

350 General index

- Charles II of Naples, 225
 Charles IV of France, 7, 16–17, 79, 85, 92, 98, 101, 105–12, 188, 189, 192, 193, 228, 230, 232, 292
 Charles V of France, 236, 309, 314, 321
 Charles VIII of France, 4
 Charles of Anjou, 274, 281, 295. *See also* Charles of Valois
 Charles of Durazzo, 139
 Charles of Valois, 116, 117, 118, 225, 232. *See also* Charles of Anjou
 Charles the Bald, 48, 57, 61, 64
 Charles the Fat, 160
 Church and State, 5–6
 Clement IV, 234
 Clement V, 106, 110, 224, 227, 228, 287, 290, 292
 Clement VI, 132, 137, 139, 236, 309, 315
 Colard Heitie, 118
 Congregatio Concilii, 187
 Conrad of Montferrat, 73
 consanguinity. *See* forbidden degrees
 consent, and dispensations, 181, 189, 190
 Constance, second wife of Otakar I of Bohemia, 82–3
 Constanza, daughter of Juan Manuel, 42, 43, 131, 132–3, 134
 consummation, 154–69
 Contreni, John J., 60
 Corbet, Patrick, 195
Corpus Iuris Canonici
 VI 4.2.1, 131
 X.3.32.2, 157
 X.3.32.7, 157
 X.4.14.7, 100
 X.4.14.8, 214
 X.4.15.5, 125
 X.4.15.7, 126
 Corran, Emily, 160, 161
 Costanza Chiamonte, 131, 139–44, 189
 Council of Trent, 78, 170, 183, 187, 189, 193
 new rule for dispensations, 185–6
 crusade, as rationale in dispensations, 227
 Cutolo, A., 141

 Daumet, Georges, 96
 Dauvillier, Jean, 131, 138, 143, 161, 195, 201, 219, 225, 226, 232, 289, 309
 Davies, Stephen Rhys, 95, 155
 de Azcona, Tarsicio, 130, 192
 de Chevanne, M. J. Robert, 109
 de Maulde, M., 145, 151

 de Sousa Costa, António Domingues, 135, 137, 138, 139
 Destefanis, Abel, 151
 Diplomatic/Diplomatics, 219
 dispensations, 106–12, 129–30, 181
dispositio, 220, 221, 223, 226, 232
dissimulatio, 197–9
 divorce, 2
 Domingues de Sousa Costa, António. *See* de Sousa Costa, António Domingues
 Donahue, Charles, 103, 170
 Dondaine, Antoine, 158
 Dotterweich, Roswitha, 331
 Dronefeld v. Donebarre, 170
 Duby, Georges, 10, 27, 40, 65, 66
 due process, 75, 80–93, 239

 Eaves, Richard Glen, 171
 Edbury, Peter W., 73
 Edict of Nantes, 184
 Edward I of England, 45, 227, 257, 258, 259, 272
 Edward II of England, 227, 270
 Edward III of England, 46
 Edward IV of England, 76
 Edward Carne, 180
 ego-centred kindreds, 101
Ehrenkodex of duelling, 46
 Einhard, 14
 Eleanor of Aquitaine, 4, 11, 15, 41, 70, 196–7
 Eleanor of Provence, 95
 Elizabeth Woodville, 76
 Enrique II Trastámara, 42
 Enrique IV of Castile, 130, 191, 324
 Ermakoff, Ivan, 69
 Esch, Annaliese, 202, 203, 219, 236
 Estow, Clara, 43–4
 Eudes Duke of Burgundy, 101, 302
 Eugenius III, 15, 41, 70, 197

 Fawtier, Robert, 65
 Ferdinand de la Cerda, 253
 Feret, P., 186
 Fichtenau, Heinrich, 221
 Fitzpatrick, Antonia, 206
 Flodden, Battle of, 171
 Flori, J., 70
 Fodale, S., 140–1, 142, 202
 forbidden degrees, 33, 65–79, 94, 113, 121, 179, 189, 195, 210–16, 309
 forgery of dispensations, 45
 forgery of genealogies, 69
 formal legal rationality, 4, 6, 9, 21, 24, 29–31, 47, 93, 229–37, 239–42

General index

351

- forsan*, significance of in dispensations, 129
 Fourth Lateran Council, 12, 13, 17, 33,
 71, 76, 77, 78, 94, 95, 104, 105, 120,
 170, 194, 201, 213
 Fowler-Magerl, Linda, 88
 Fox, R., 100
 Frederick II, Emperor, 227, 244
 Frederick III of Sicily, 202
 Frederick Barbarossa, 70
 Frenz, Thomas, 329, 330
 Fulk of Anjou, 62
 functionality, distinguished from
 rationality, 32

 Gallican history of royal marriages, 10–20
 Gascony, 227
 Gaude-Ferragu, Murielle, 110, 111,
 146
 Gaudemet, Jean, 131, 138
 George Podiebrady, 162
 Gerbert of Aurillac, 66
 Gertrud von Dagsburg, 77
 Gilles, H., 202
 Gillingham, John, 72
 Giménez Soler, A., 135
 Giuttari, M., 31
 Glick, P. C., 36
 Glogau inheritance dispute, 163
 godparenthood, 79, 113–19
Grandes chroniques de France, 48, 63
 Gratian, 197
 Gregory I, 12
 Gregory II, 113, 195
 Gregory V, 66, 67
 Gregory VII, 195
 Gregory IX, 30, 190, 201
 Gregory X, 234
 Gregory XI, 314, 321
 Gregory XIII, 187, 188
 Gunther, Archbishop, 49, 50, 58, 59
 Guy de Lusignan, 72
 Guyotjeannin, Olivier, 219

 Hallam, Elizabeth, 65
 Hallaq, W. B., 30
 Hartmann, M., 64
 Hartmann, Wilfried, 52
 Hatch, Mike, 31
 Heers, Jacques, 103
 Heidecker, Karl, 48, 50, 53, 58, 59
 Helmholtz, Richard, 33, 76, 170
 Henri IV of France, 10, 11, 79, 183–8, 189
 Henri de Villars, 315
 Henri of Navarre. *See* Henri IV of France
 Henriette d'Entraques, 184

 Henry II, Emperor, 67, 68
 Henry II of England, 41
 Henry III, Emperor, 68
 Henry III of England, 45, 79, 81, 92, 95,
 97
 Henry VIII of England, 1–2, 79, 92, 129,
 169, 174–80, 239
 Heraclius, patriarch of Jerusalem, 72
 Himstedt, Heinrich, 89–91
 Hincmar of Laon, 61
 Hincmar of Reims, 49, 51, 52, 61
 Hlawitschka, Eduard, 70
 Hoensch, Jörg K., 42
 Hoffmann, Hartmut, 57, 62
 Höfler, Constantin, 162
 Honorius III, 223, 224, 227, 244
 Honorius IV, 225, 227, 257, 258, 259
 humours, four, 213
 Humphrey of Toron, 73

 Iberia, polygyny or 'bigyny' in, 41–4
 ideal-types, 23, 26–7
 impotence, 79, 122–30, 145–53
 indissolubility, theology of, 179, 208–9
 Ines de Castro, 43
 Ingeborg of Denmark, 16, 75, 80–1, 192
 Innocent III, 12, 20, 27, 33, 46, 76, 78,
 79, 80–5, 102, 192, 193, 200
 Innocent IV, 33, 194, 201, 202, 203
 Innocent VI, 44, 225, 311
 instrumental rationality, in *arengae*, 221
 instrumental rationality of the forbidden
 degrees, 210–16
 irrationality, contradiction as, 75
 Isabella, daughter of Jaume I of Aragon,
 246
 Isabella, Queen of Jerusalem, 73
 Isabella of Angoulême, 74
 Isabella of Gloucester, 74
 Isabelle, daughter of Philip IV of France
 and wife of Edward II of England, 227
 Italian customary law, 91
ius commune, 80, 89, 215
 Ivo of Chartres, 62

 Jaffé, E., unpublished dissertation of, 232,
 309
 James IV of Scotland, 170
 Jane Stewart of Traquair, 171–2
 Jasper, Detlev, 61
 Jaume I of Aragon, 38, 77, 95
 Jaume II of Aragon, 95, 134, 136, 137,
 155, 156, 160, 193
 Jaume 'the Just' of Aragon, 154, 155–61
 Jean de Molins, 97

352 General index

- Jean de Vasse, 153
 Jean Hellequin, 115, 118
 Jean Lemoine, 132, 140
 Jeanne, daughter of Louis, Count of Evreux, 232
 Jeanne, daughter of Philip V of France, 302
 Jeanne of Bourbon, 314
 Jeanne of France, 17–19, 86, 145–53, 193, 231
 Jeanne of Navarre, 234, 255
 Jeanne of Ponthieu, 79, 92, 93, 95, 97
 Jenkins, Ernest E., 85
 Joana of Portugal, daughter of second marriage of Enrique IV of Castile, 191
 Joanna I of Naples, 139
 Johannes Monachus, 132, 140
 John, King of England, 74–5
 John VIII, 64
 John XXII, 106–12, 136, 137, 158, 160, 192, 202–3, 228, 229, 232, 236, 297, 307
 John of Gaunt, 46
 John of Jaffa, 182
 John the Evangelist, marriage of, 156
 Joyce, George Hayward, 198
 Juan Manuel, 42, 43, 131, 134
 Juana de Castro, 44
 judges delegate, 81, 92, 146, 185
 Julius II, 179, 203
 Jussen, Bernhard, 37, 96
- Kanazawa, S., 37
 Karras, Ruth Mazo, 46, 242
 Kempshall, Matthew, 47
 Kiesewetter, A., 140
 kinship
 and legal formality, 235
 biological, 94–112
 spiritual, 113–19
 Knights of Saint John, Order of the, 156
 Knoll, Paul W., 45
 Konrad II of Germany, 195
 Konrad von Heideck, 165
 Kottje, Raymund, 51, 52, 53
 Kropfmann, Hubert, 77, 196, 197, 201, 203
- La Guesle, Jacques de, 10–20, 185
 Ladislao di Durazzo, 139–44, 189
 Las Navas de Tolosa, 84
 László IV of Hungary, 45
 Lateran IV. *See* Fourth Lateran Council
 Le Bras, Gabriel, on Boniface VIII as ‘symphoniste et modérateur’, 227
 Le Jan, Régine, 66
- legal formality, 4, 6, 9, 21, 24, 29–31, 47, 75, 93, 229–37, 239–42
 legal representation, 85–6
 legitimation, 7, 8–9, 22, 23, 24–5, 28–9, 61–2, 109, 192, 193, 229, 231
 Leo IX, 196
 Leonor, wife of Jaume I of Aragon, 79, 95
 Leonor de Guzmán, 41, 42
 Leonor of Castile, 154, 155
 Lévi-Strauss, Claude, 104, 211
 Lhospice, Michel, 11, 20
Liber Extra, 30, 123, 190, 214
 Line, Philip, 44
 Linehan, Peter, 21, 41, 42, 45, 70, 78, 96, 97, 131, 133, 135
litis contestatio, 81, 82, 83, 125, 182
litterae declaratoriae, 236
 Lodomer, Archbishop, 46
 Logan, Donald, 240
 Lohrmann, Dietrich, 89
 Lothar II, 46, 48–62, 63, 66, 195
 Louët, Georges, 186, 188
 Louis VI ‘the Fat’ of France, 97
 Louis VII of France, 15, 41, 70, 92
 Louis VIII of France, 107
 Louis IX of France, 45, 245, 253
 Louis X of France, 105, 110, 111, 231, 232, 235, 284, 287
 Louis XI of France, 145
 Louis XII of France, 4, 17–19, 145, 231
 Louis of Evreux, 279
 Louis of Toulouse, Saint, 155
 Louis the Stammerer, 64
 Lourenço Menino, Vanda, 134, 135, 136
 Lucius III, 199
 Ludwig of Bavaria, 202
 Lunt, William E., 142
 Luther, and Landgraf of Hesse, 2
- MacDonald, K., 36, 37
 MacFarlane, Alan, 103
 MacLean, Simon, 50, 160
 magic, and impotence, 122–30
 Magna Carta, 171
 clause 6, 269
 Mahaut, Countess of Artois, as godmother, 115–19
 Mahaut, Countess of Burgundy. *See* Mahaut, Countess of Artois
 Maleczek, Werner, 69
 Margaret, daughter of Charles II of Naples, 232
 Margaret, sister of Philip IV of France, 272
 Margaret of Burgundy, 110, 111, 235, 287
 Margaret of Provence, 245

General index

353

- Margaret Tudor, 79, 154, 169–73, 193
 Margarethe Maultasch, 123
 Margherita, mother of Ladislao di Durazzo, 139–40
 Marguerite of Valois, 10, 11, 79, 183–8, 189
 María de Padilla, 43
 Maria of Montpellier, 84–5
 Maria of Portugal, 41, 42
 marriage market, royal, 229
 Marsiglio of Padua, 202
 Martin V, 161, 162
 Martin of Leon, Saint, 71
 Martínez Ferrando, J. Ernesto, 95, 158
 Martino da Fano, 88
 Matarasso, Pauline, 145, 146, 148
 Mathilda of Boulogne, 41
 matrilineal kinship systems, 101
 Matthew ‘de Moncell.’, 99
 Matthias Corvinus, 164
 Mayer, Hans Eberhard, 182
 McKeon, Peter R., 60
 McKitterick, Rosamond, 14
 Merriman, Marcus, 171
 Mongols, 251
 multiple common ancestors, 101–2
- narratio*, 220, 221, 223, 226
 narrative argument, 47
 necessity, as justification for a dispensation, 224
 Nelson, Janet, 64
 Nicholas I, 46, 47, 48–62, 63, 80, 241
 Nicholas II, 196
 Nicholas III, 224
 Nicholas IV, 232
 Nicholas V, 226, 324
 Nicholson, Helen, 73
 Nicolini, Ugo, 88
 Nold, Patrick, 111, 156, 157, 158, 160
 Nolte, Cordula, 163–4, 165
 non-consummation, 154–69
 Nörr, Knut Wolfgang, 88, 89, 91
- O’Callaghan, Joseph, 20, 42, 130
 oath-helpers, 126
 off-side rule, and historians, 106
 Oliveira Marques, A. de, 43
 ordeal by boiling water, 49
ordo iuris. *See* due process
 Otakar I of Bohemia, 82–4, 192
 Otakar II of Bohemia, 45, 250
- Pagano, Sergio, 329, 330
 Painter, Sidney, 74
- patriarchal values, 46, 64
 patrilineal kinship systems, 101
 Pavia, Council or Synod of, 66
 peace, in dispensations, 227
 Pedro I of Portugal, 131, 132, 133–9
 Pedro the Cruel, 42, 43
 Penitentiary, Apostolic. *See* Apostolic Penitentiary
 Pere II of Aragon, 84–5
 Pereira Millán da Costa, Adelaide, 134
 Perels, Ernst, 53, 54, 57, 58, 59, 62
 Peter Damian, 68, 69, 102
 Peter Lombard, 210
 Peter the Chanter, 69
 Petrus de Tarantasia, 209, 214
 Philip I of France, 15, 40, 195
 Philip II (‘Augustus’) of France, 16, 20, 27, 75, 79, 80–1, 192
 Philip III of France, 234, 246
 Philip IV (‘the Fair’) of France, 45, 96, 106, 109, 110, 227, 241, 255, 262, 266, 268, 270, 276
 Philip V of France, 101, 105, 297, 299, 306
 Philip VI of France, 292
 phone-tapping, 233
 Plaisance of Cyprus, 79, 181–3, 185, 187
 plenitude of power, papal, 222
 Pokorny, Rudolf, 57, 62
 Poly, Jean-Paul, 68
 polygamy, 2
 polygyny, 2, 36–47, 48
positiones/articuli, 87–92
 Powicke, Sir Maurice, 160
 Powis, Jonathan, 10
 pre-contract, 79
 Premysl Ottakar I of Bohemia. *See* Otakar I of Bohemia
 Premysl Ottakar II of Bohemia. *See* Otakar II of Bohemia
 proctors, 85–6
 promotor, in annulment suit, 186
 Przemysl II of Poland, 44
 puberty, marriage before, 131–44, 289
 different from marriage before the age of reason, 305
 public honesty, 129, 231
 public sphere, 7
 episcopal, 61
- Rabikauskas, Paulus, 330
raison d’état, 11
 Ralph of Coggeshall, 74
 Ralph of Diceto, 74
 Ralph of Mulletto, 99

354 General index

- rank, social, as reason for suspending the law, 224
 rationalities, 1, 21, 23, 29–34, 161, 208–17, 229–35
 rationality, formal legal, 4, 6, 9, 21, 24, 29–31, 47, 75, 93, 229–37, 239–42
 substantive, 4
 Raymond, Count of Tripoli, 72
 reciprocity, 225–6
 Regino of Prüm, 50, 57, 62, 160, 195
 resuscitation, of small boy, 117
rex Franciae and *rex Francorum*, interchangeability, 290
 rhetoric, 47
 Richardson, H. G., 74
 Richgard, 160
 Rider, Catherine, 122–3
 Robert, son of Philip IV of France, 227, 290
 Robert II of France, 14, 64, 65, 195
 Robert 'de Brisoles', 116, 117
 Roca, Maria J., 198
 Roelker, Nancy Lyman, 10
 Roger of Howden, 72
 Rolker, Christof, 40, 62
 Roman law, 28
 Rome, Council of, 66
 Rosamond Clifford, 41
 Rossignol, Christophe, 186, 188
 Rüdiger, Jan, 34–5, 37, 40
 Rufinus, 197
 Ruiz, Teofilo F., 42, 123, 130
 Runciman, Stephen, 72, 73

 Sablonier, R., 95, 96
 Saint Bartholomew's Eve, massacre, 184
 Salomon de Bombelles, 152
 Salonen, Kirsi, 204, 205
 Sancho II of Portugal, 77
 Sancho IV of Castile, 78, 96
 Sanderson, S. K., 36
 Scandinavia, polygyny in, 39
 Schism of 1378–1417, 139
 Schmugge, Ludwig, 204, 236
 Schwennicke, Detlev, 95, 191, 192, 235
 scissors pattern, 23, 24
 Sharpe, Richard, 219
 Sibilla, Queen of Jerusalem, 72, 73
 Sitges, J. B., 124, 125
 Sixtus IV, 191, 192, 205
 Skinner, Quentin, 7, 24, 27, 109, 192, 229, 231
 Smith, Charles Edward, 10, 87
 soft rationality, 229

 Spiegel, Gabrielle M., 48
 Spiess, Karl-Heinz, 103
 Spiess, Philipp Ernst, 164, 168
 Stafford, P., 37
 stem, common, 100
 Stephen Langton, 160, 199
 Stephen of Tournai, 197
 sterility, 77
 Stiegler, Maria Albert, 196
 Still, M. C., 37
 stirps, 100
 Sturcken, H. Tracy, 42, 155–7, 159
 substantive rationality, in *arengas*, 224
 Summers, Robert S., 159
 Surtz, E. L., 178

Tametsi, decree of the Council of Trent, 187
 Tanner, Norman P., 76, 94
 Tartars, 251
 theory, as questionnaire, 23, 27
 Theutberga, 46, 48–62, 64
 Theutgaud, 50, 58, 59
 Thibaud, Count of Champagne and King of Navarre, 77
 Thomas Aquinas, 158, 160, 209, 212, 215, 222
 Thomas of Chobham, 123
 Tiryngton v. Moryz, 170
 toleration of dubious marital situations.
 See dissimulatio
 Toynbee, M. R., 155
 Trent. *See* Council of Trent

 Ubl, Karl, 51, 52, 65–70, 195, 196
 Ullendorff, Edward, 243
 Urban II, 195
 Urban V, 220
 Urban VI, 139, 140
 Urraca of Castile, 71
 utility, as justification for dispensation, 224

 Valdemar of Sweden, 44
 Valente, Angela, 140, 143
 Vallerani, Massimo, 88
 value judgements, 242
 Vauchez, André, 158, 225
 Veldtrup, Dieter, 45
 Villani, Giovanni, 7
 Vincke, J., 85
 Vouters, Eugène, 18

 Waldrada, 46, 48–62
 Weber, Max, 208, 242

General index 355

Welch, C. E., 36	Wladislaw of Bohemia and Hungary, 154,
Weller, Tobias, 82, 192	161–9, 190, 327
Wiesflecker, H., 162	Wolff Richard, 162
William of Ockham, 202	Worby, Samantha, 103, 104
William the Conqueror, 196	
Wiszewski, Przemyslaw, 45	Zutshi, Patrick, 89, 329