

# Index

- Abbott, Robert, 5, 26, 59
- African American armed resistance
  - (self-defense), 6–7, 105, 128–129, 165–166, 194–195, 291, 298, 300, 301–302
  - after World War II, 306, 307
  - against lynching, 273, 278–279, 280–283, 284–285
  - during Bisbee, Ariz., riot, 54–55, 56
  - during Charleston, S.C., riot (1919), 44, 46–47
  - during Chicago, Ill., riot, 115–118, 119–120, 121–122, 125, 128
  - during Knoxville, Tenn., riot, 137–139, 140, 144
  - during Longview, Tex., riot, 61–62
  - during Omaha, Neb., riot, 157–158, 160
  - during Phillips County, Ark., riot, 171–173
  - during steel strike in Gary, Ind., 186
  - during Washington, D.C., riot, 73, 77, 79–80, 81–82, 83, 85–88, 91, 92
  - legacy of, 296, 308
  - prior to 1919, 11–13, 20
  - varieties of, 7–8
  - white reactions to, 94, 257
- African American infantry regiments (World War I). *See also* African American soldiers; African American veterans; Tenth Cavalry, U.S. Army
  - 368th Infantry Regiment, 80, 95
  - 369th Infantry Regiment, 17, 18, 29
  - 370th Infantry Regiment (Eighth Illinois National Guard), 4, 17, 99–100, 115, 119–120, 310
  - 371st Infantry Regiment, 18
  - 372nd Infantry Regiment, 17, 66–67, 78, 80
- African American press, 5, 27. *See also* New Negro movement, writers of
  - antilynching activism of, 26, 275, 280
  - calls for democracy in United States, 2, 22, 24–25, 30–31, 42, 182, 212
  - calls for law and order, 213–214, 222–223, 244, 270, 297
  - celebration of armed resistance, 5, 23, 25, 27–29, 32–33, 96–97, 142–144, 197, 209–210, 211, 280
  - coverage of race riots, 5, 124–125, 214, 220–221, 257–258, 260, 261
- African American soldiers. *See also* African American infantry regiments (World War I); African American veterans; Tenth Cavalry, U.S. Army
  - discrimination against, 16–18, 50–51, 66–68
  - labor battalions of, 16, 36
  - service in World War I, 16, 17–19, 66, 67, 99–100
- African American veterans
  - determination to fight for democracy at home, 16, 67–68, 97–98, 115, 182, 202, 204–205, 276–277
  - participation in post-World War II civil rights movement, 306–307

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-06179-8 - 1919, The Year of Racial Violence: How African Americans Fought Back

David F. Krugler

Index

[More information](#)

326

*Index*

- African American veterans (*cont.*)  
 resistance to mob violence, 4, 6, 79–80, 115–116, 117–118, 119–120, 138, 158, 160, 283–284, 301
- African American women  
 armed resistance during riots, 4, 83–85, 121  
 and New Negro movement, 22, 29–30  
 praise for armed resistance, 29, 96, 283  
 support for African American soldiers, 16, 19
- African Blood Brotherhood, 32
- Allen, E. M. “Mort”, 170, 180, 255, 258, 260
- American Federation of Labor, 180–181, 189
- American Legion, 6, 159, 163, 182.  
*See also* white police volunteers
- American Protective League, 6, 69–70.  
*See also* vigilantism
- antilynching activism, 274–275  
 of African American veterans, 276–277  
 of Congressman Leonidas Dyer, 275–276, 288, 290  
 of Senator Charles Curtis, 288–290  
 of the NAACP, 273–274, 275–276, 277–278, 280, 286–287, 288–290
- Arkansas riot. *See* Phillips County, Ark., riot (1919)
- Atlanta, Ga., riot (1906), 13
- Baker, Newton, 17, 67, 158, 176, 205, 210, 275, 276  
 actions during Washington, D.C., riot, 78, 89, 93, 95  
 letters to from African American soldiers, 17, 58
- Banks, Alf, 255, 260, 264, 265
- Binga, Jesse, 102, 125
- Bisbee, Ariz., deportation (1917), 51–52, 69–70
- Bisbee, Ariz., riot (1919), 54–58
- Black Panther Party for Self-Defense, 307–308
- Bogalusa, La.  
 African American community in, 188, 189  
 attacks on union organizers in, 190, 192  
 biracial resistance in, 190–191, 192  
 civil rights activism in, 306–307  
 deployment of troops to, 193
- Great Southern Lumber Co. of, 188, 190, 191  
 lynching in, 191  
 union organizing in, 189
- Bowen, Robert, 201, 297
- Bratton, Ocier, 170, 254, 264
- Bratton, Ulysses S., 166, 169, 254, 257, 261, 264, 289
- Briggs, Cyril. *See* African Blood Brotherhood
- Brough, Charles, 176, 261, 264, 265, 266
- Brown, Will  
 accused of assaulting Agnes Loebeck, 150–151  
 background of, 144–146  
 lynching of, 155–156, 272
- Brownlow, Louis, 78, 93–94, 223
- Bureau of Investigation, 177, 296, 298.  
*See also* Federal Bureau of Investigation (FBI)
- actions during Washington, D.C., riot, 80–81, 88, 92, 98  
 fears of African American uprisings, 200, 202–203, 205, 208, 299  
 interview of Ida B. Wells, 129  
 observation of Bisbee, Ariz., riot, 53, 55–56  
 surveillance of African Americans, 26, 144, 197–198, 208, 211
- Byrd, Dr. William A., 26, 28, 32, 144, 210, 223, 260, 297, 309
- Byrnes, James, 3
- Caldwell, L. H., 181
- Caldwell, Sergeant Edgar, 273–274  
 actions of, 290–292  
 legal defense of, 291–294  
 outcome of case of, 294
- Cate, William, 135, 246
- Charleston, S.C., 21  
 African American community in, 43, 219  
 Navy Yard in, 21, 36
- Charleston, S.C., riot (December 1918), 37–40
- Charleston, S.C., riot (May 1919), 43–50
- Chester, Pa., riot (1917), 21, 285–286, 306
- Chicago Commission on Race Relations, 118, 127, 128
- Chicago Defender*, 26, 27, 30, 189, 275.  
*See also* African American press  
 coverage of Chicago, Ill., riot, 109, 124

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-06179-8 - 1919, The Year of Racial Violence: How African Americans Fought Back

David F. Krugler

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

327

- coverage of Longview, Tex., lynching, 59–61, 220  
 response to World War I, 25  
 suppression of, 59, 203, 207  
 Chicago, Ill.  
   Black Belt in, 7, 100–101, 110, 118, 120, 125  
   bombings in, 21, 101–103  
   Canaryville neighborhood in, 100, 103, 104, 109, 111, 113  
   effects of Great Migration on, 7, 101  
   gangs in, 103–104  
   Kenwood and Hyde Park communities in, 101, 104  
   Union Stock Yard in, 100, 104–105, 110  
 Chicago, Ill., riot (1919), 7  
   African American resistance during, 7, 115–118, 119–120, 121–122, 125  
   arrests of African Americans during, 229–231  
   attacks on African Americans during, 109, 110–112, 113–115, 119–121  
   deaths and injuries of, 108, 125, 128  
   deployment of troops during, 121, 125–127  
   end of, 127–128  
   gangs' actions during, 109, 110, 111, 113–115, 127  
   legal outcomes of. *See* court cases, African Americans; court cases, whites  
   police attempts to end, 110, 118, 127  
   press coverage of, 123–125  
   start of, 105–108  
   white protection of African Americans during, 111, 120–121  
 Churchill, Marlborough, 204, 205–206, 276  
 Cobb, James, 224, 225, 228, 293–294  
 Coleman, Ed, 259, 265  
 Committee of Seven. *See under* Phillips County, Ark.  
 Congress of Racial Equality (CORE), 305, 306–307  
 court cases, African Americans  
   civil suits resulting from Bogalusa, La., attacks, 193–194  
   civil suits resulting from Charleston, S.C., riot (1919), 49–50, 218–219  
   civil suits resulting from Chicago, Ill., riot, 236  
   civil suits resulting from Longview, Tex., riot, 64  
   defense of arrested Chicago, Ill., residents, 231–235  
   defense of arrested Washington, D.C., residents, 224–229  
   release of arrested Longview, Tex., residents, 221  
   trial of Sergeant Edgar Caldwell, 291–292, 293–294  
   trials of Elaine Twelve, 258–260, 264–266, 267, 268  
   trials of Maurice Mays, 246–249, 251–253  
 court cases, whites  
   arrests and trials of rioters in Chicago, Ill., 229, 232, 233, 235  
   arrests and trials of rioters in Knoxville, Tenn., 213, 236–239  
   arrests and trials of rioters in Omaha, Neb., 213, 239–243  
   arrests of rioters in Longview, Tex., 220  
   courts martial of sailors in Charleston, S.C., 215–218  
 Crall, Kenneth, 87, 88, 227–228  
  
 Dacus, Sol, 189–190, 192, 193–194  
 Daniels, Josephus, 75, 78, 214, 218  
 Dantzler, Liston, 137, 141  
 Davis, Dr. C. P., 58, 59, 61–63, 64, 129, 220, 222  
 Deacons for Defense and Justice, 306–307  
 Dennison, Tom, 243  
   background of, 146  
   connections to Millard Hoffman, 152  
   plan to discredit political opponents, 146, 148–149, 150  
 Department of Justice, 70, 194, 197, 200, 296  
 Detroit, Mich., riot (1943), 305–306  
 Dorsey, Hugh, 277, 287  
 Double V campaign, 305  
 Du Bois, W. E. B., 2, 25, 32, 35, 277, 290  
  
 East St. Louis, Ill., riot (1917), 11, 20–21, 78  
 Eighth Illinois National Guard. *See* African American infantry regiments (World War I), 370th Infantry Regiment

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-06179-8 - 1919, The Year of Racial Violence: How African Americans Fought Back

David F. Krugler

Index

[More information](#)

328

*Index*

- Elaine Twelve  
 NAACP's legal aid of, 246, 261–264, 266, 268, 269, 270  
 release of, 269–270  
 torture of, 245, 255–256, 264  
 trials of, 258–260, 264–266, 267, 268  
 Etter, Joe, 4, 137, 138, 140, 141, 238, 310  
 Evansville, Ind., riot (1903), 13
- Falls, Arthur, 118, 120–121, 122  
 Federal Bureau of Investigation (FBI), 303, 308. *See also* Bureau of Investigation  
 Ferris, William H., 23  
 firearms  
 African American efforts to obtain, 79, 115–116, 198, 206, 208–209, 210–211, 308  
 suppression of sales to African Americans, 79, 116, 198, 206–208, 210, 299  
 Fox, Joe, 260, 265  
 Fujita, Jun, 111, 113, 125
- Garrity, John J., 110, 118, 121, 235  
 Garvey, Marcus. *See* Universal Negro Improvement Association (UNIA)  
 Gary, Ind.  
 African American community in, 182  
 African American resistance in, 186  
 attacks on African Americans in, 183–186  
 deployment of troops to, 187–188  
 founding of, 180  
 racial tensions in, 182–183, 186–187  
 steel strike in, 181, 183, 184–187  
 Gary, Judge Elbert, 180, 188  
 Giles, Albert, 260, 265  
 Great Migration, 7, 20, 101  
 Grimké, Archibald, 210, 215, 218, 289, 293  
 Grimké, Reverend Francis J., 2  
 guns. *See* firearms
- Haan, General William, 89–90, 92–93  
 Hackley, E. Azalia, 19  
 Hale-Moss, Jessie, 148, 149, 160  
 Hall, Paul, 172, 259, 265  
 Harlem Renaissance, 22, 303–304  
 Harleston, Edwin, 303–304  
 Harrison, Hubert, 23–24, 32  
 Haywood, Harry, 17, 115–116
- Hicks, Ed, 169, 259, 265  
 Hicks, Frank, 169, 259, 265  
 Hill, Robert  
 background of, 168  
 escape of, 254–255  
 extradition fight over, 265  
 formation of Progressive Farmers and Household Union of America, 168–169, 170  
 Hoffman, Millard (a.k.a. Milton), 150, 243  
 attempts to conceal identity, 152  
 connections to Tom Dennison, 152  
 identification of Will Brown, 151–152  
 leadership of mob, 153  
 Hoover, J. Edgar, 198, 303, 308  
 Houston, Charles Hamilton, 224  
 Houston, Tex., riot (1917), 21, 57, 78, 215  
 Houston, William L., 2, 224, 225, 228  
 Howard University, 80, 224, 305  
 Hoyne, Maclay, 229, 231, 233  
 Hughes, Royal, 224, 225, 228
- International Workers of the World (IWW), 51, 53–54, 197, 201
- Jim Crow. *See* segregation  
 Johnson, Carrie  
 armed resistance during Washington, D.C., riot, 4, 81, 83–85  
 legal defense of, 5, 224, 227  
 Johnson, James Weldon, 5, 94, 142, 214, 222–223, 257, 275, 277, 288, 289–290  
 calls for equal rights for African Americans, 25, 26, 30, 34, 222–223, 297  
 observation of Washington, D.C., riot, 90–91, 97  
 Jones, S. L., 58, 59, 60–61, 62–63, 64, 129, 203, 220, 222  
 Jones, Scipio  
 background of, 261  
 defense of Elaine Twelve, 264–267, 268, 269–270  
 fund-raising for Elaine Twelve, 263, 269  
 Jones, T. K., 171, 172, 255, 258, 268  
 Joseph, Peniel E., 309  
 Josey, J. Anthony, 26, 27
- Kerlin, Robert, 27  
 Kitchens, Frank, 172, 174, 255, 261

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-06179-8 - 1919, The Year of Racial Violence: How African Americans Fought Back

David F. Krugler

Index

[More information](#)

## Index

329

- Knox, Joe, 259, 265  
 Knoxville, Tenn., riot (1919)  
   African American resistance during, 137–140, 144  
   attacks on African Americans during, 137, 139–140  
   deaths and injuries of, 140–141  
   deployment of troops during, 136  
   legal outcomes of. *See under* court cases, whites  
   mistreatment of African Americans following, 141–142  
   press coverage of, 142  
   storming of courthouse during, 135–136  
 Ku Klux Klan, 10, 12, 41, 131, 289, 300, 305, 306, 307
- Lambert, Gerard, 170, 177  
 Laney, William  
   armed resistance during Washington, D.C., riot, 81, 85–87  
   legal defense of, 224, 227–228  
 League for Democracy, 97, 129, 305  
 legal battles. *See* court cases, African Americans; court cases, whites  
 Lentz-Smith, Adriane, 16  
 Lindsey, Bertie, 133, 134, 144, 245, 246  
 Loebeck, Agnes, 150–152, 243  
 Logan, Rayford, 66–67  
 Longview, Tex., riot (1919), 4, 11, 61–64, 219  
 Loving, Major Walter H., 70, 196, 207  
 Lowden, Frank, 110, 125, 128  
 lynching, 3, 9. *See also* antilynching activism  
   African American resistance to, 273, 278–279, 280–283, 284–285  
   of African American veterans, 42, 272  
   “rough justice” as motive for, 9–10, 12, 136, 239, 272–273  
   statistics of, 3, 9, 42, 272, 276  
   white resistance to, 279–280
- MacNeal, A. Clement, 5, 229, 234  
 manhood, 16, 22, 28, 29, 30, 52, 308–309  
 March on Washington Movement, 304–305  
 Martin, John, 169, 171, 260, 265  
 Mays, Frances, 247, 249, 251–252, 253  
 Mays, Maurice  
   accused of murder of Bertie Lindsey, 132–133, 134  
   background of, 132  
   legal aid of, 246, 249–252, 253  
   trials of, 144, 246–249, 251–253, 271  
   weakness of case against, 134, 245, 246  
 Mays, William, 132, 133, 247, 249, 250, 251–252, 253  
 McKaine, Osceola, 67, 305  
 McKay, Claude, 28, 303  
 McMillan, John, 131, 132, 142, 247, 249, 254  
*Messenger*, the, 24, 27, 28, 70, 197, 201  
 Mickey, Edward C., 214, 215, 218  
 Mickey, Richard, 218  
 Military Intelligence Division (MID). *See also* Loving, Major Walter H.; Van Buren, Lieutenant Donald C.  
   fears of African American uprisings, 199–200, 201–202, 203–204, 205–206  
   monitoring of steel strike in Gary, Ind., 183, 185, 187  
   surveillance of African Americans, 1–2, 26, 68, 70, 188, 197, 204–205  
 Miller, John E., 175, 258, 259–260, 264, 269  
 Mills, John, 111, 113, 125  
 Mjagkij, Nina, 16  
 mob violence  
   in antebellum North, 8  
   during 1920, 297–299, 300  
   history of, 8–9  
 Moore, Frank, 169, 172, 173, 259, 265, 266  
*Moore v. Dempsey*, 269, 270, 294  
 Mosaic Templars of America, 261, 269, 270  
 Moton, Robert, 17, 274–275, 277  
 Mynatt, R. A., 237, 238–239, 245, 246
- National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (NAACP), 5  
   antilynching work of, 273–274, 275–276, 277–278, 280, 286–287, 288–290  
   Charleston, S.C., branch of, 43, 214, 243  
   Chicago, Ill., branch of, 233  
   Dublin, Ga., branch of, 281, 283, 286  
   Gary, Ind., branch of, 116, 182  
   investigation of 1919’s racial violence, 131

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-06179-8 - 1919, The Year of Racial Violence: How African Americans Fought Back

David F. Krugler

Index

[More information](#)

- NAACP (*cont.*)  
 investigation of Chicago, Ill., bombings, 102  
 investigation of Phillips County, Ark., riot, 177  
 Knoxville, Tenn., branch of, 141, 144, 249, 251–252, 253  
 legal aid of African American defendants, 5, 213, 218, 221, 226, 233–234, 243–244, 246, 250–251, 253, 261–264, 265, 266, 268, 269, 270, 293–294, 298–299  
 Omaha, Neb., branch of, 147, 148, 149, 157  
 Washington, D.C., branch of, 72, 75, 78–79, 223–225, 226  
 National Equal Rights League, 33, 223  
 National Urban League, 24, 233, 304  
 Navy, U.S.  
   courts martial of sailors in Charleston, S.C., 215–218  
   response to civil suits, 218–219  
 New Negro movement, 5, 32–33, 168, 180, 197, 273. *See also* African American press  
   internationalism of, 31–32  
   origins of, 22–23  
   socialism within. *See also* Owen, Chandler; Randolph, A. Philip  
   white views of, 200–201  
   women's part in, 30  
   writers of, 5, 25–26, 27  
 New York City, 196–197
- Ocoee, Fla., riot (1920), 300
- Omaha Bee*  
 connection to Tom Dennison, 148  
 reports of sexual assaults, 147–148, 149
- Omaha, Neb.  
 African American community in, 146–147  
 strife in, 146, 147
- Omaha, Neb., riot (1919)  
 African American resistance during, 157–158, 160  
 attacks on African Americans during, 157  
 deployment of troops during, 158–159  
 legal outcomes of. *See under* court cases, whites  
 lynching of Will Brown during, 155–156  
   start of, 152–154  
   storming of courthouse during, 154  
 Ovington, Mary White, 277  
 Owen, Chandler, 24, 26, 28, 31, 70, 201, 223. *See also* *Messenger*, the
- Palmer, A. Mitchell, 225–226, 296  
 Pershing, General John, 18, 66  
 Pfeifer, Michael J., 9  
 Phillips County, Ark.  
   Committee of Seven of, 255–256, 258, 261, 264  
   white elite of, 169–170, 180  
 Phillips County, Ark., riot (1919), 11  
   African American resistance during, 171–172, 173  
   attacks on African Americans during, 172–174, 175, 176–177  
   deployment of troops during, 176–177  
   estimated death toll of, 177–180  
   legal outcomes of. *See* Elaine Twelve  
   murder of Johnston Brothers during, 173–175, 256  
   press coverage of, 256–257  
   start of, 171–172  
 Post Office, U.S., 197, 200, 201, 296  
 Progressive Farmers and Household Union of America, 169  
   attack on Hoop Spur lodge of, 170–171, 255  
   destruction of, 254  
   formation of, 168–169  
   white views of, 257, 258
- race riots  
 comparison with pogrom, 11  
 number of in 1919, 3  
 prior to 1919, 12–13  
 use of term, 10–11
- radicalism  
 blamed for 1919's racial conflict, 162–163, 197–198, 201, 211, 289  
 fears of in Bisbee, Ariz., 53, 54  
 Ragen's Colts, 103–104, 108, 110, 111, 113. *See also* Chicago, Ill., riot (1919), gangs' actions during  
 Randolph, A. Philip, 24, 26, 28, 31, 70, 201, 223, 303, 304–305. *See also* *Messenger*, the

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-06179-8 - 1919, The Year of Racial Violence: How African Americans Fought Back

David F. Krugler

Index

[More information](#)

## Index

331

- Razaf, Andy ("Don't Tread on Me"), 29
- Reconstruction, 8–9
- Red Scare, 198, 211, 212, 296–297
- Reich, Steven A., 16
- resistance. *See* African American armed resistance (self-defense)
- retaliatory violence
- by African Americans, 46, 75, 81, 82, 109, 119, 122–123
  - by whites, 62, 109
- Roosevelt, Franklin D., 218, 303, 304
- Rosewood, Fla., 302
- "Rough justice". *See* lynching, "rough justice" as motive for
- Scott, Emmett, 17, 40, 91, 94
- Seale, Bobby, 308
- segregation, 2, 9, 10, 16, 38–39
- self-defense. *See* African American armed resistance (self-defense)
- sharecropping, 2, 166–168
- Shillady, John, 221–222, 234, 250, 251, 277, 289–290
- Smith, Edward, 146, 148, 150, 154, 155, 239
- Smith, Harry Clay, 25, 27, 209–210, 275
- Smyth, Ora (nee Parsons), 133, 134, 246, 252, 253
- Spingarn, Joel, 276, 277
- Springfield, Ill., riot (1908), 13
- Stauber, George, 107, 108, 118, 235
- Steel Strike of 1919. *See* Gary, Ind., steel strike in
- Stockley, Grif, 180
- Storey, Moorfield, 269, 275, 276, 277, 290, 293
- Sullivan, W. H., 189, 193
- Tennessee Fourth Infantry, 136, 139, 140, 141, 237
- Tenth Cavalry, U.S. Army, 50–58, 105
- Terrell, Judge Robert, 91, 96, 225
- Terrell, Mary Church, 96
- Thomas, Neval, 79, 81, 96
- Thompson, William "Big Bill", 99, 110, 121, 125
- Trotter, William Monroe, 5, 25, 31, 33, 97, 223
- Tulsa, Okla., riot (1921), 300–302
- Tuttle, William M., Jr., 11, 107
- Universal Negro Improvement Association (UNIA), 24, 29–30, 201
- Van Buren, Lieutenant Donald C.
- actions during Chicago riot, 109–110, 119, 120
  - actions during Gary strike, 186
- vigilantism, 6, 9, 12, 52, 55, 63, 69–70, 71, 105, 110, 165–166, 191–192, 194, 297–298. *See also* white police volunteers
- Walker, Theodore Micah
- armed resistance during Washington, D.C., riot, 81, 85–87
  - legal defense of, 224, 226
- Ware, Ed, 169, 260, 265
- Washington, Berry, 282, 283, 286–287
- Washington, D.C., 21
- Prohibition in, 69, 93
  - rape cases in, 70–72
  - wartime growth of, 68–69
  - white resentment of black prosperity in, 21, 94
- Washington, D.C., riot (1919)
- African American resistance during, 77, 79–80, 81–82, 83–85, 87–88, 91, 92, 94–95
  - attacks on African Americans during, 73, 76–77, 81, 85–87, 91
  - blame assigned for, 93–95
  - deaths and injuries of, 77, 88–89
  - deployment of troops during, 78, 80, 89, 90, 92–93
  - legal outcomes of. *See under* court cases, African Americans
  - police abuse of African Americans during, 83
  - police attempts to end, 73–75, 76, 77, 81–82
- Washington, Lieutenant Louis C., 119, 231, 234
- Washington Post*, 78
- Waskow, Arthur, 10
- Wells, Ida B., 12, 310
- approval of armed resistance, 12, 129
  - legal defense fund in Chicago, 233
  - publications on lynching, 12
  - support for Elaine Twelve, 260
- Whitaker, Robert, 180

- white police volunteers, 6, 71, 91–92, 142, 163, 185. *See also* vigilantism
- white servicemen
  - participation in Charleston, S.C., riot (1919), 43–45, 48–49
  - participation in Chicago, Ill., riot, 121
  - participation in Washington, D.C., riot, 72–76, 95–96
- white supremacy, 13, 22, 60
  - defined, 10
  - reassertion of after World War I, 2–3, 27, 40–42, 273
- white veterans, 68–69
  - deputized during Omaha, Neb., riot, 159–160, 163
  - participation in Chicago, Ill., riot, 118
  - participation in Phillips County, Ark., riot, 172
  - participation in Washington, D.C., riot, 75–76, 95
  - patrols in Council Bluffs, Iowa, 149
- White, Walter, 251, 287, 303
  - trip to Phillips County, Ark., 177, 261
  - trip to Tulsa, Okla., 301
  - trips to Chicago, Ill., 102, 231–233
  - trips to investigate lynchings, 277, 278
- Williams, Chad L., 16
- Williams, Eugene, 105, 107, 108, 118
- Williams, Lem, 189, 192, 194
- Williams, Robert F., 306, 308, 309
- Wilmington, N.C., riot (1898), 13
- Wilson, Detective Sergeant Harry, 81, 83–85, 88
- Wilson, Woodrow, 15, 24, 32, 180
  - antilynching speech of, 26, 274
  - inattention to race riots, 34, 75, 89, 93
- Wood, Major General Leonard, 161, 162–163
  - actions during Gary, Ind., strike, 165, 187–188
  - arrest of rioters in Omaha, Neb., 162, 239
  - declaration of martial law in Omaha, Neb., 161–162
- Woodson, Carter G., 77
- Wordlow, Will, 171, 255, 260, 264, 265
- World War I
  - African American opposition to, 19, 26–27
  - African American support of, 16, 18–20, 43
  - racial tensions during, 3, 21–22
- World War II, 304–306
- Wuest, Lieutenant Colonel Jacob, 158, 159