CONTENTS

List of contributors page vii
Foreword by Koen Lenaerts ix
Prologue by Mark Pollack xii
Acknowledgements xviii

1 Introduction and overview 1
ELAINE FAHEY AND DEIRDRE CURTIN

PART I Institutionalisation and transatlantic relations
from a legal perspective 7

2 The US Supreme Court and the Court of Justice of the
European Union: emergence, nature and impact of
transatlantic judicial communication 9
ELAINE MAK

3 The European Parliament and EU–US relations:
revamping institutional cooperation? 35
DAVOR JANČIĆ

4 Transatlantic adjudication techniques: the Commerce
Clause and the EU’s internal market harmonisation clause
in perspective 69
JOSÉ A. GUTIERREZ-FONS

5 A ’bottom-up’ perspective on EU–US relations: the role of
sub-national authorities 102
JOSEPHINE A. W. VAN ZEBEN

PART II Rule-making between the EU and USA 129

6 Towards a transatlantic community of law? The use of law
between the EU and US legal orders: questions of legal
form and characterisation 131
ELAINE FAHEY
Contents

7 Transatlantic regulatory cooperation in trade: objectives, challenges and instruments for economic governance 158
Tamara Takács

8 Addressing transatlantic regulatory barriers: can the USA and the EU create an effective equivalency instrument? 186
James Mathis

9 A postnational marketplace: negotiating the Transatlantic Trade and Investment Partnership (TTIP) 210
Marija Bartl and Elaine Fahey

PART III Security and transatlantic relations 235

10 Transatlantic relations and security: reflections from a politician, practitioner and litigator 237
Sophie in’t Veld

11 Obstacles to transatlantic security cooperation in the ‘War on Terror’ 246
Wyn Rees

12 Transatlantic counterterrorism cooperation agreements on the transfer of personal data: a test for democratic accountability in the EU 256
Juan Santos Vara

13 Transatlantic counterterrorism cooperation and European values: the elusive quest for coherence 289
Valsamis Mitsilegas

Index 316