

Cambridge University Press 978-1-107-06038-8 — The Tokyo Trial Compiled by The Tokyo Trial Research Centre Index

More Information

## Index

accusations against defendants, 232 aggressive war as crime, 98–99 Akira Muto, 145–46 Anami Korechika, 11 anti-climax, Tokyo Trial as and consequences of, 96 arrests of war criminals, 230–31

'bearing no responsibility'
mechanism, 103–04
Big Question about Nanking Massacre, The
(Matsumura), 7
Bushido, 111–13

censorship, 24-25 Charter of the International Military Tribunal for the Far East, 227-28 China: common law system of the trial, 210, 215; cross examination of Doihara Kenji and Itagaki Seishirô, 83; defendants identified by, 80-81; evidence from, lack of, 81-82; Hirohito, Emperor, 89-90; and Hirohito, Emperor, 88; Mei Ju-ao and Xiang Zhejun, appointment of, 80; memories of the trial: convictions and sentences, 223; defence stage, submission of evidence during, 216; Dohihara, 217-20, 222; evidence collection in Peking, 212–15; further preparation, realisation of need for, 209-12; Itagaki, 220-22; local resources, use of, 215-17; nationalities of trial lawyers, 210-11; prosecution team, 80; seating order of judges, 228-30; sentencing of defendants, 85; verdict of trial, writing of, 84; witnesses and testimonies from, 83-84, see also Mei Ju-ao civil/common law systems, 210, 215 civil/military authorities' knowledge of

classes of criminals, 107–08
common law system of the trial, 210, 215
'common understanding' of war
liabilities, 64–65
conspiracy, crime of, 101–06
crimes against peace/humanity, 97–101,
107–15, 152–56, 235–37
cross-examinations: defence witnesses,
130–40; Doihara Kenji and Itagaki
Seishirô, 83; Matsui Iwane, 141–47;
prosecution witnesses, 124–30

defence: 'common understanding' of war liabilities, 64-65; cross-examination of witnesses, 130-40; Document Concerning the War Liabilities, 64-65; Dohihara, 217-20; Emperor, prevention of trial of, 63, 66, 69-70; Guidelines, 63-64; individual war responsibilities, 76-78; Itagaki, 220-22; jurisdiction of the Tribunal, 74-76; lawyers, 228; Matsui Iwane, 141-47; national before individual, 66-67, 70-71, 76-78; relationship of team with government, 65-66; 'resolute resistance' policy, 72; stalling tactics, 71-72; US lawyers as part of defence team, 67-68, 210-11

diaries and memoirs as evidence: Matsui Iwane, 146–47, 158–62, 163, 164–68, 169–72, 173–74; Nanking Massacre, 14–18, 53–54, 145, 158–62, 163–64, 193–94; officers and soldiers: Nanking Massacre, 40–44, 46–52; Ogawa Sekijirô, 185–86, 191–93, 202–06; Yasuyama Koudou, 193–94

Diary of General Matsui Iwane, 19–21 Diurna: Nanking Incident (Ken'ichi), 8 Document Concerning the War Liabilities, 64–65

253

Nanking Massacre, 9-18



Cambridge University Press 978-1-107-06038-8 — The Tokyo Trial Compiled by The Tokyo Trial Research Centre Index

**More Information** 

## 254 Index

Dohihara Kenji, 213, 217–20, 222 Durdin, F. Tillman, 9

Emperor, Japanese, see Hirohito, Emperor evidence, importance attached to, 234

Fabrication of Nanking Massacre Demolished (Yoshimoto), 6

Fabrication of the Nanking Massacre (Tanaka), 3-6

First Six Months' Battles after the China Incident, The (article), 45 Fitch, George, 27

Germany, comparison with Japan, 62 government, Japanese: defence team, relationship with, 65–66; independent trial, preference for, 57–62

Hara Shirō, 24, 25
Hata Ikuhiko, 36–37
Hayashi (Yoshida) Kimiharu, 51
Higashinakano Shudo, 48–49
Hirohito, Emperor: Allies' policy
on, 86–90; awareness of Nanking
atrocities, 22–24; China's view of, 88,
89–90; exemption from prosecution,
90–93, 115–22; as focus of trial, 85;
imperial power, 117; political impact
of not prosecuting, 93–94; prevention
of trial of, 63, 66, 69–70; role during
war, 117–22; Showa Emperor's
Monologue (Hidenari), 117–22; UK's
view of, 89

Hirota Yutaka, 14 historical significance of trial, 95 History as Never Taught by Textbooks (Liberal View of History Study Group), 7–8

How the Nanking Massacre was Manufactured - Deception of the Tokyo Trial (Fuji), 6–7

humanity, crimes against, 97–101, 107–15, 152–56, 235–36

Iinuma Mamoru, 15, 30–31, 132–33, 160–61

Ike Mataichi, 50, 51–52 Imai Seigou, 35

imperial power, 117, see also Hirohito, Emperor

independent trial, Japanese preference for, 57–62

indictment statement, 232–33

individual war responsibilities, 66–67, 70–71; and international law, 76–78

information blockage of Nanking Massacre, 24–25

International Committee for Nanking Safety Zone, letters from, 10–11 international law, impact of Tokyo Trial on: development of international law, 78–79, 94–95; individual war

law, 78–79, 94–95; individual war responsibilities, 76–78; jurisdiction of the Tribunal, 74–76

International Military Tribunal for the Far East, The (Mei Ju-ao), see Mei Ju-ao International Prosecution Section (IPS), 228

Ishii İtarô, 13–15, 137–38 Ishikawa Tatsuzou, 38–39 Itagaki Şeishiro, 220–22, Şe

Itagaki Seishiro, 220–22, Seishiro Iwane Matsui, *see* Matsui Iwane Iwo Jima, battle of, 111–13

judges, seating order of, 228–30 Judicial Department, non-intervention policy of, 201–06 jurisdiction of the Tribunal, 74–76, 226–27

Kaku Yoshiharu, 45 Kaneko Kadoni, 34 Kido Kōichi, 69–70, 72 Kikuchi Masanori, 26 Kisa Kiku, 40–41, 134 Kitayama Atai, 43, 54 Kiyose Ichirō, 70–71, 74 Kobaru Koutarou, 53–54

Ladybird, Incident of, 172–74 law in the Tokyo Trial: aggressive war as crime, 98–99; conspiracy, crime of, 101–06; crimes against peace/ humanity, 97–101; legally prescribed punishment, principle of, 100

legal system of Japanese military forces, 201–06

legally prescribed punishment, principle of, 100

life, Japanese disregard for, 111-15

MacArthur, Douglas, 91–92, 116
Maeda Hakamada, 41, 49
Makihara Shinobu, 42–43, 50
Mamoru Iinuma, see Iinuma Mamoru
Matsui Iwane: affidavit of, 156–62;
atrocities under of orders of, 21n. 69;
conviction of, 31; cooperation and
negotiation with Chinese government,
164–68; cross-examination,
141–47; defence witnesses re. Nanking
Massacre, 134–36, 139; diary entries,



Cambridge University Press 978-1-107-06038-8 — The Tokyo Trial Compiled by The Tokyo Trial Research Centre Index

**More Information** 

Index 255

19–21, 158–62, 163, 164–68, 169–72, 173–74; diarry of, 146–47; dismissal of, 18–19; Ladybird, Incident of, 172–74; as leading criminal in Nanking Massacre, 249; military discipline, 162–64, 185–87; peace, crimes against, 175–81; personal beliefs, 21–22; responsibilities, re-examination of, 174–81; Western interests, protection of, 168–72

Matsumoto Shigeharu, 35-36 Mei Ju-ao, 80, 84; accusations against defendants, 232; arrests of war criminals, 230-31; concept of war crimes, 235-37; continues significance of book by, 239-41; contradictions and problems during Trial, 234-35; defence lawyers, 228; evidence, importance attached to, 234; first batch of criminals, 231-32; historical resource, book by as, 239; IMFTE Charter, 227-28; indictment statement, 232-33; International Military Tribunal for the Far East, importance of, 235-41; jurisdiction of the Tribunal, 226-27; members of the Tribunal, 227-28; principles of war crimes, 238-39; proceedings of the Trial, steps in, 233-34; seating order of judges, 228-30; Trial as symbolic punishment, 232; witnesses, 234

members of the Tribunal, 227–28 military/civil authorities' knowledge of Nanking Massacre, 9–18 Mizutani Kazari, 21n. 69 monarchy, Japanese, *see* Hirohito, Emperor Mori Kyôzô, 28

Nakajima Kesago, 17, 44 Nakasawa Mitsuo, 130-31 Nakayama Yasuto, 16, 135-37 Nanking Massacre: adjustments to denial of, 44-45; Buddhist monks and nuns, 247; Chinese witnesses and testimonies, 84; civil/military authorities' knowledge of, 9-18; Class-A criminals charged, 151; comfort articles for troops, 38; as continuing controversy, 149-50; crimes against humanity, 108, 110-11; death toll, 248-49; diaries and memoirs as evidence, 14-18, 46-52, 53-54, 131-33, 145, 158-62, 163-64, 193-96; early Western news report on, 9; extent of, 242-43; First Six Months' Battles after the China Incident, The (article), 45;

Hirohito, Emperor, awareness of atrocities, 22-24; historical data collections, 52-53; Holocaust comparison, 110, 242; International Committee for Nanking Safety Zone, letters from, 10-11; international safety zone, 247-48; Japanese, contentious issues for, 193; journalists as witness to, 35-37; Judicial Department, non-intervention policy of, 201-06; 'killing race,' 37; Living Soldiers novel, 38-39; looting and arson, 248; mass killings, 244-46; Matsui Iwane, 158-62, 243; atrocities under of orders of, 21n. 69; conviction of, 31; diary entries, 19-21, 146-47; dismissal of, 18-19; as leading criminal, 249; personal beliefs, 21-22; military discipline, corruption and lack of, 38-44; officers and soldiers, diaries of, 40-44, 46-52, 53-54, 131-33; people in Nanking, knowledge of massacre in, 15-18; prosecution witnesses, 124-30; public awareness of: censorship and propaganda, 24-25; reasons for unawareness, 24-25; punishment for 'illegal acts,' 196-201; rape, 42, 199, 246; right-wing revisionist literature, 3; robberies and arson, 42-43, 248; "Severe Warning"/ Ultimatum on Military Discipline and Morals, 12; speech by Yanaihara Tadao, 39-40; telegram to German Foreign Ministry, 248; testimony from veteran, 54-56; unprecedented cruelty and brutality, 244

national war responsibilities, 66–67, 70–71, 76–78

nationalities of trial lawyers, 67–68, 210–11

New Mystery of "Nanking Massacre," The (Suzuki), 7

news blackout of Nanking Massacre, 24–25 Ni Zhengyu, 83

Ogawa Sekijirô, 163–64; affidavit of, 184–85; corpses, sight of by, 194–96; diary entries, 185–86, 191–93, 194–96, 202–06; importance of testimony, 183–84; Judicial Department, non-intervention policy of, 201–06; Matsui and military discipline, 185–87; punishment for 'illegal acts' by troops, 197; rapes, ambiguity regarding, 187–93



More Information

Cambridge University Press 978-1-107-06038-8 — The Tokyo Trial Compiled by The Tokyo Trial Research Centre Index

## 256 Index

Okada Toriji, 17 Okamura Yasuji, 14, 145 Omata Yukio, 35 Orita Mamori, 41

peace, crimes against, 97-101, 152-56, 235–36; Matsui Iwane, 175–81 politics: anti-climax, Tokyo Trial as and consequences of, 96; Hirohito, political impact of not prosecuting, 93-94; significance of trial, 95 prisoners of war, 114-15 proceedings of the Trial, steps in, 233-34 propaganda, and Nanking Massacre, 24-25 prosecution: accusations against defendants, 232; preparation for, 231; witnesses, cross-examination of, 124-30 public awareness of Nanking Massacre: censorship and propaganda, 24-25; reasons for unawareness, 24-25 punishment for 'illegal acts,' 196-201

Qin Dechun, 212-13

rapes: ages of victims, 199; ambiguity regarding, 187–93; Nanking Massacre, 42, 246

Re-examination of "Nanking Massacre" (Takemoto and Ōhara), 7

Research on the "Nanking Atrocity" (Fujioka and Higashinakano), 8

Rosen, George, 27

royalty, Japanese, see Hirohito, Emperor

Rabe, John H.D., 10-11, 31, 134

Sakakibara Kazue, 133 seating order of judges, 228–30 sentencing of defendants, 84–85 'Severe Warning'/Ultimatum on Military
Discipline and Morals, 12
Shigemitsu Mamoru, 15
Shinrokuro Hidaka, 139–40
Showa Emperor's Monologue
(Hidenari), 117–22
Smythe, Lewis, 134
Sone Kazuo, 33
suicide, ritual, 111–13
Supreme Court of the US, appeal
decision, 223–25

Tajiri Akiyoshi, 13
Takikawa Masajirō, 67
Tanaka Masaaki, 19
textbook controversy, 3n. 1
Timperley, H.J., 32–33
Truth about Nanking Incident, The
(Itakura), 7
Tsukamoto Hirotsugu, 138–39

Uemura Toshimichi, 16–17, 31 Ultimatum on Military Discipline and Morals, 12 United States Supreme Court appeal decision, 223–25

War Responsibility Reexamination (Yomiuri Shimbun), 103–04 witnesses, rules regarding, 234 Wu Peifu, 214

Xiang Zhejun, 80

Yamasaki Masao, 46, 51 Yanaihara Tadao, 39–40 Yasuaki Onuma, 100 Yasuyama Koudou, 46, 48–49, 50, 51, 193–94

Zhao Xinbo, 214