

Index

Italicized page numbers indicate an extended discussion

- academic freedom, 2, 16
 Adam, 4, 37
 conversations with Eve, 54, 104
 extraterrestrials and, 70
 his earthy nature, 92
 his fall, 103–5
 his first memories, 81
 his freedom, 11, 45
 his humility, 81
 his nakedness, 96
 his prelapsarian knowledge of evil, 88
 relevance for modern readers, 63
 Adam and Eve
 death incomprehensible to, 88, 103
 God's motives for creating, 91
 grow from innocent mistakes, 90
 Satan's initial response to, 69
 their conversations, 54
 their freedom, 45
 their gardening, 87, 90
 their lovemaking, 94, 96
 would not have remained in Paradise indefinitely, 90–2
 Aeschylus, 3, 44, 147
 Al Qaeda, 128
 Alexander the Great, 23, 25
 ambergris, 115
 angels
 effortless movements of, 72
 less adventurous than Satan, 72
Answer to a Book, Entitled, The Doctrine and Discipline of Divorce, 48–55
 Anti-Trinitarianism, 15
Areopagitica, 1–21, 22, 37, 44–5, 64, 88, 102, 148
 abrupt transitions in, 5–8
 dangers of freedom, 10–13
 historical context, 2, 14
 quadripartite argument in, 1–2, 8
 radical sects and, 17–21
 reductio ad absurdum argument in, 14
 self-censorship and, 16–17
 title, 4
 triangular argument about, 1
Areopagiticus (speech by Isocrates), 3
 Areopagus (Athenian court), 3, 147–8
 Aristotle, 29, 129, 145–6
 Arminius, Jacobus, 10–11
 astronomy, 16
 Athens, 3, 23, 24, 101, 147, 150
 Attaway, Mrs., 18–19
 Banks, Theodore H., 116–17
 Beaumont, Joseph, 98
 Beelzebub, 100
 Belial, 75–8
 his epicureanism, 77–8
 his fear of annihilation, 77
 his oratory, 75–6
 Bennett, Joan S., 135
 Bentley, Richard, 92
 Beza, Theodore, 10
 Big Brother, 3
 Billings, Lee, 152
 biodiversity, 82
 Bion, 39
 Blake, William, 29, 96
 Bonhoeffer, Dietrich, 135
 Botticelli, Sandro, 30
 Braggadocchio, 140
 Brahe, Tycho, 84
 Brooks, Cleanth, 23, 25, 27, 39, 150
 Browne, Sir Thomas, 116
 Calvin, Jean, 10, 35
 Calvinism, 10
 Campbell, Gordon, 15, 23
 Carey, Henry, Earl of Monmouth, 123
 Carey, John, 94–6, 120, 124, 127–8, 130–3, 139, 142, 146–7
 Chaos, 65–6, 76, 83
 boundlessness of, 66
 perils of, 73, 78
 Charilaus, Eurypontid king of Sparta, 60
 Charles I, 46, 55, 57–9
 Charles II, 116

158 Index

- Charles V, 60
 Christina, queen of Sweden, 60
 Cicero, 45, 75
 Civil War, English, 2, 19, 20, 22, 43, 45,
 47, 56, 57
 Claudian, 104
 cleave (contradictory meanings of
 word), 21, 48
 Coke, Sir Edward, 49
 conversation
 in divorce tracts, 51–4
 in *Paradise Lost*, 54–5
 Cook, Peter, 109
 Copernicus, 69
 did not demote Earth, 83
 Corns, Thomas N., 2, 15, 23
 Cromwell, Oliver, 25, 59
- Darwin, Charles, 63, 80–2
 David, King, 60, 138
 Davies, Neville H., 29–30
 Dawkins, Richard, 79
 Demosthenes, 45, 75
 Diocletian, 60
 Dionysius Alexandrinus, 12
 divorce
 children and, 49–50
 Christ's seeming prohibition of, 49
 Milton's arguments for, 47–55
 Draco, 3
 dragon's teeth (simile), 7–8
 Dzelzainis, Martin, 5
- Edgehill, battle, 22
 Edwards, Thomas, 19
 Egerton, Alice, 32
 Egerton, John, Earl of Bridgewater, 32
 Egerton, John, Viscount Brackley, 32
 Egerton, Thomas, 32
 Elijah, 120
 Eliot, T. S., 45
 elitism, 13–14
 Elizabeth I, 123
 Empson, William, 79–81, 86, 92, 139,
 141–5, 148
 Epicurus, 77–8
 Euripides, 23, 44, 144, 145
 Evans, J. Martin, 98, 99
 Eve
 as harvest queen, 104
 compared with Proserpine, 97, 104
 her dream, 88–9
 her fall, 97–103
 her love for her reflection, 90
 her nakedness, 96
 seeks temptation, 37
 Evelyn, John, 151
 exoplanets, 71
 extraterrestrial life, 70–1
- Fairfax, Sir Thomas, 25
 Fate
 etymology of, 27
 Fish, Stanley, 1, 6–7, 89–90, 122,
 127–30, 131–3, 147
 Fixler, Michael, 117–18
 Forsyth, Neil, 55
 fortunate fall, 90
 Foxman, Abraham H., 9
- Galen, 29
 Galileo, 16
 Glorious Revolution, 20
 Gnostics, 86, 90
 God
 begets Son, 80
 brings good out of evil, 81
 freedom and, 11, 45
 his justice, 39, 70
 his motives for creating
 humankind, 91
 his pettiness, 86–7
 his prohibition, 45, 86, 98
 revolution and, 59
 sex and, 53
 Goldstein, Peter, 150
 Graves, Robert, 23, 25
 Gregory, Tobias, 136, 140
- Hardy, John, 23, 25, 27, 39, 150
 Hardy, Thomas, 104
 Hawking, Stephen, 65
 Hazlitt, William, 74
 Hegel, G. W. F., 128
 Heidegger, Martin, 17
 Hell
 in minor poems, 28, 31, 36, 114
 in *Paradise Lost*, 29, 65–6, 73–6, 77,
 82, 86, 94, 96, 108, 124
 in *Paradise Regained*, 124–5
 Henry, Nathaniel, 19–20
 Herrick, Robert, 104
 Hesiod, 66
 Hesperides, gardens of, 70
 Hill, Christopher, 18, 57
 Hitchens, Christopher, 79
 Hitler, Adolf, 24
Mein Kampf, 9
 Homer, 44, 87
 Hutchinson, Lucy, 151

Cambridge University Press
978-1-107-05985-6 - The Value of Milton
John Leonard

Index

[More information](#)

Index 159

- Illo, John, 3, 4–5, 15
Intelligent Design, 79
internet, censorship and, 15
Isocrates, 3, 45
- Johnson, Robert (blues singer), 89
Johnson, Samuel, 39, 64, 73, 87–90
Justa Edouardo King naufrago, 39
- Kean, Margaret, 113, 120, 122
Keegstra, James, 6
King, Edward, 39
knowledge of good and evil, 4, 9,
21, 86–7
- Lancie, John de, 25
Lauder, Ronald S., 9
Lawes, Henry, 25, 32
Leonard, John, 68
Lewalski, Barbara K., 117, 120–1
Lewis, C. S., 37, 69, 71, 76–7, 79, 80,
83, 91
licence (contradictory meanings of
word), 19
Loewenstein, David, 133
Long Walls, Athenian, 24
Lucifer, 75
Lucretius, 64, 66, 77–8, 80–2
Luxon, Thomas H., 48, 53, 55
Lycurgus, 60–1
- MacKellar, Walter, 122
Mammon, 90
Mantuan, 39, 41
Marilla, E. L., 133
Marlowe, Christopher, 95, 109
marriage, 35, 40, 48–50, 54–5,
117, 141
Milton's first, 47
premarital sex and, 51–2
same sex, 49, 55
Marvell, Andrew, 64, 72
Masson, David, 67, 69, 72
May Day rituals, 30, 104
Mercurius Aulicus, 14
millenarianism, 119
Milton, Christopher, brother, 22, 24
Milton, John, Poetic Works
'Ad Leonoram Romae canentem' ('To
Leonora singing at Rome'), 34
'At a Vacation Exercise in the
College', 37–8
Comus. See *Masque Presented at
Ludlow Castle*
'Cromwell, our chief of men', 59
'Elegia Quinta', 94
Epitaphium Damonis, 38
'*Il Penseroso*', 29–31
'*L' Allegro*', 29–31
'*Lycidas*', 38–43, 63
Masque Presented at Ludlow Castle,
A, 31–7, 93, 116, 117
'On the Morning of Christ's
Nativity', 26–9, 34, 114
Paradise Lost. See separate index
entry for *Paradise Lost*
'*Passion, The*', 106
Samson Agonistes, 112. See separate
index entry for *Samson Agonistes*
'*Sonnet 7*', 38
'*Sonnet 8*', 22–6, 34, 43
'*Sonnet 12*', 18–20, 56
'*Sonnet 18*', 49
'To Mr. Cyriack Skinner upon his
Blindness', 55
Milton, John, Prose Works
Animadversions, 42
Areopagitica. See separate index
entry for *Areopagitica*
Colasterion, 2, 47–8, 51
*De Doctrina Christiana (Christian
Doctrine)*, 27, 80, 108, 110,
120, 122
Doctrine and Discipline of Divorce,
2, 18, 20, 47–50, 53
*Judgement of Martin Bucer
Concerning Divorce*, 47
Of Education, 45, 52
Of Prelatical Episcopacy, 42
Of Reformation, 14, 46
*Pro Populo Anglicano Defensio
(Defence of the People of England)*,
58, 60, 139
*Pro Populo Anglicano Defensio
Secunda (Second Defence of the
English People)*, 45, 60–1
Ready and Easy Way, 57, 134, 138
Reason of Church Government, 40,
44, 63
Tenure of Kings and Magistrates, 46,
57, 58
Tetrachordon, 2, 47–8, 50, 54
Milton, Mary, wife, 47, 138
Moloch
cult of child sacrifice, 27–8
his oratory, 75
Moschus, 39
Moses, 120
motions (puppet shows), 11–12, 102
multiculturalism, 5

160 Index

- Narcissus, 89
 Narnia, 97
 New Atheism, the, 79
New York Times, The, 9, 16
 Newton, Thomas, 121
 Nietzsche Club, 16
 Nietzsche, Friedrich, 17
 Nussbaum, Martha, 55
- Oedipus, 122, 142
 Ontario Human Rights Code, 7
 Orgel, Stephen, 32–3
 Ovid, 66, 89, 104
 Owen, John, 134
- Paradise Lost*, 11, 14, 16, 28, 31, 36–8,
 40, 63–105, 106, 108–10, 112,
 124, 126
 Abdiel, 78–81
 Adam. *See* separate index entry
 Adam and Eve. *See* separate index
 entry
 Belial. *See* separate index entry
 Chaos. *See* separate index entry
 cinematic effects in, 66, 68–9, 74
 Eve. *See* separate index entry
 Fall before the Fall, 89–90
 freedom, 45
 God. *See* separate index entry
 Hell. *See* separate index entry
 ‘if only’ moments in, 65, 71
 innocence, 88–90
 materialism in, 82–4
 multiple worlds in, 70–1
 Paradise, 84, 85, 87, 90, 92–4, 96
 Satan. *See* separate index entry,
 ‘Satan in *Paradise Lost*’
 similes, 65, 69–70, 74, 96, 97,
 101–2, 104
 Sin and Death, 31
 Son of God, 80–1
 sublime action in, 72–3
 sublime places in, 64–71
 sublime speech in, 73–4, 75–81
 theodicy in, 85
 title, 85, 87
 verse enacts meaning, 73–4, 93
 visual imagination in, 74
Paradise Regained, 60, 77, 106–26
 Antaeus simile, 123–4
 banquet, 115–18
 crucifixion not present in, 106–7
 Jesus. *See* separate index entry, ‘Son
 in *Paradise Regained*’
 kingdoms temptation, 118–20
 oracles, cessation of, 114
 pinnacle temptation, 120–5
 Satan. *See* separate index entry,
 ‘Satan in *Paradise Regained*’
 sphinx simile, 122
 stones into bread temptation, 108,
 112, 115
 Parliament, Long
 Licensing Order of June 1643, 2
 Paul, Saint, 3, 8, 12, 53
 Peter, Saint, 67
 Petrarch, 39, 41
 Phillips, Edward, 47, 126
 Pindar, 23
 Plutarch, 23
 Polydectes, Eurypontid king of
 Sparta, 60
 Poole, Adrian, 147–8
 Pope, Elizabeth Marie, 121
 Powell, Mary. *See* Milton, Mary, wife
 predestination, 10
 Presbyterians, 12, 18–21
primum mobile, 66–7
 Psyche, 4, 5
 Ptolemaic system, 66
 Milton’s mockery of, 66–8
 Pullman, Philip, 80
 Puritanism, 14
- Racovian Catechism, 15
 Raleigh, Sir Walter, 63
 Range, Peter Ross, 9
 regicide, 58–9
 Revard, Stella, 139, 144–5
 revolt (contradictory meanings of
 word), 19–20, 56–7
 Richards, Robert, 81
 Richardson, Jonathan, sen. and jun., 67
 Ricks, Christopher, 107, 109
 Roman Catholic Church, 1, 4–5
 Ross, Alex, 150
 Ruskin, John, 42
- Samson Agonistes*, 44
 agon, meaning of, 128, 139
 catharsis and, 145–6
 common people escape final
 slaughter, 134
 Dalila, 138, 139, 141–5, 148
 Goliath, 138
 Harapha, 138, 139–41
 Manoa, 136–7, 146
 messenger, 147
 Samson. *See* separate index entry,
 ‘Samson in *Samson Agonistes*’

Cambridge University Press
978-1-107-05985-6 - The Value of Milton
John Leonard

Index

[More information](#)

Index 161

- triangular debate about, 129, 139
- Samson in *Samson Agonistes*
as freedom fighter, 135–8
his blindness, 133, 138, 142–3
his final words, 131–3
his first marriage, 140–1
his moral standards challenged in play, 128
his murder of thirty Ascalonites, 140–1
his rousing motions, 130
his strength miraculous, 131–3
- Samson, Milton's prose references to, 17, 139
- Samuel, Irene, 142
- Satan in *Paradise Lost*
as confidence man, 98–103
forbidden knowledge and, 87
his beauty, 75
his benevolent impulses, 69
his debate with Abdiel, 78–81
his oratory, 73–4
his original name, 75
his space travel, 73
laboured movements of, 73
- Satan in *Paradise Regained*
his bad timing, 115
his disguise, 109
his secret surveillance of Son's childhood, 114–15
his sense of humour, 109–10
prince of the air, 123–5
- Scott, Jonathan, 62
- self-censorship, 16
- self-esteem
term coined by Milton, 37
serving-man (anonymous antagonist).
See Answer to a Book, Entitled, The Doctrine and Discipline of Divorce
- Shakespeare, William, 11, 14, 38, 76–7, 109, 130
- shell of Milton's epic universe, 66
not a Ptolemaic sphere, 66–7
- Simon, Carly, 89
- Skulsky, Harold, 137
- Smith, Edward H., 98–103
- Socinianism, 15
- Solon, 3
- Son in *Paradise Regained*
his radical youth, 113
his soliloquies, 110–13
not a quietist, 119
refuses to play divine trump, 121
unwittingly prophesies his crucifixion, 117, 119
- Sophocles, 44, 143, 145
- Soviet Union, 1
- space, 72, 77, 84
bright beyond Earth's shadow, 69
Milton's supposed coinage of astronomical sense, 64
sublimity of, 64–6, 68, 78
- Sparta, 23, 27, 60
not a monarchy, 61
- speech codes, 1
- Spenser, Edmund, 30–1, 39, 100, 139
- Star Chamber, 7
- Stow, Kenneth, 9
- Stubbes, Phillip, 35
- Tasso, Torquato, 87
- Theocritus, 39
- Tillyard, E. M. W., 88, 90
- toleration, 5
- Tournu, Christophe, 55
- Trent, Council of, 4
- Tridentine Index (1564), 4
- Trinity Manuscript, 23, 85
- Turnham Green, battle, 25
- University College London, 16–17
- Uriel, 72
- Virgil, 31, 39, 44, 87
- virginity, 34–6, 39–40
- Walker, William, 56–7
- Wallace, Sir William, 138
- Warton, Thomas, 23
- Weiss, Lieutenant Milton, 26
- Wilding, Michael, 8, 85, 94–5
- Williams, Roger, 5
- Wittreich, Joseph Anthony, 132–3, 152
- Woodhouse, A. S. P., 108
- Wordsworth, William, 25, 68, 74
- world
term used of entire stellar universe, 64–5
- Xenophon, 24
- Yeats, William Butler, 29