

INDEX

- Aaron, Young Barney, 164, 165, 166
 ABC, 290, 299, 301, 302, 303, 304
 Abernathy, Ralph, 196, 197
Abysmal Brute, The, 246, 247–48, 251, 253
 Achebe, Chinua, 100
 Achilles, 23, 27
 Act of Union, 220
 Addie, Johnny, 301
Aeneid, The, 34
 Africa, 99, 112–14, 178
 Ali's 1964 tour to, 318, 321
 asafo atwele fighting, 100, 105
 boxers, in 1950s Britain, 105
 and British colonialism, 102–3
 Bukom, 105
 colonialism and Western-developed sports, 100
 development of sport in, 100
 exploitation of boxers, 113–14
 Ga culture, 99, 100, 101, 113
 Ghana, 100, 113
 lack of infrastructure, 112
 masculine identity, 99
 Nigerian Civil War, 108
 Nigerian fighters, 102
 organized boxing, 102, 105, 109
 prizefighting, 112
 racism, 103, 110–11, 113–14
 Saturday Beach Boxing, 100
 South Africa, 109–11
 sports as a part of academic curricula, 102
 traditional forms of fighting, 100
 “white tribe” of *voetrekker* Afrikaners, 111
 African American novelists, 252
 African Americans, 9–10, 11, 132, 156, 174, 175, 178, 180, 250, 274, 276, 277
 and 1960s, 317
 civil rights activism, 317
 restoration, and Islam, 315–17
 and Santeria, 316, 330n10
Against the Ropes (film), 17, 157
 Ahmadiyya Mission, 315, 316
 Akotoku Academy, 101
 Akousilaus, 28
 Algren, Nelson, 16, 250, 251
Ali (film), 16
 Ali, Laila, 143–44, 302
 Ali, Muhammad, 5, 10, 12, 13, 14, 16, 17, 81, 97, 99, 130, 141, 157, 173–74, 210, 215, 216, 239, 262, 268, 269, 289, 300, 302, 303
 and anti-colonialism, 203
 authentication of past, 324–25
 biography of, 227–28
 biopic of, 16
 Bonavena, fight between, 197
 and civil rights activism, 314
 criticism of Trump, 13
 defeat of Sonny Liston (1964), 315, 320
 denigration of black opponents, 323, 324, 325
 and Foreman, fight between, 82, 194–95, 200–3
 and Frazier, fight in 1975, 204
 and Frazier, fight between, 198–99, 323, 326, 331n31
 health of, 327, 328
 inauthentic style of fighting, 321–22
 and Islam, 313–19
 and Johnson, 324–25
 last years of, 326–29

INDEX

- Ali, Muhammad (*cont.*)
 legacy, 210
 and Liston, fight between, 81
 and Louis, 322, 324
 as monumental hero, 196
 and Nation of Islam, 14, 313, 315, 318,
 321, 322, 323, 325, 327
 nonviolence, 314
 number of bouts, 69
 Parkinson disease, 10
 personal life, 204
 as race hero, 324–25
 rankings, 207
 recognitions, 208
 retirement, 327
 return to ring in 1970, 196–97, 268
 revisionist criticism of, 320, 323
 tour to Africa (1964), 318, 321
 trash talking, 324, 325
 and Vietnam War, 319–26
 World Community of Al-Islam, 327
- Ali, Wallace D., 14
 condemnations, 15
- Ali, Young, 113
- Ali–Frazier trilogy, 81
- Allen, Tom, and Mace, fight
 between, 55–56
- Álvarez, Saúl “Canelo”, 131, 132
- Amateur International Boxing Association
 (AIBA), 137, 138, 141
- Ambers, Lou, 156
- American Expeditionary Force (AEF), 104
- American Fistiana, The*, 42
- Amin, Idi, 109
- Amycus and Polydeuces, contest
 between, 24–25
- Anasi, Robert, 145
- ancient world, boxing in
 Bronze Age, 22
 early evidence, 22–23
 family of Diagoras of Rhodes, 27–28
 Greek mythology, 24–25
 Homeric Greece, 23–24
 late antiquity, 30
 Melankomas of Caria, 29–30
 Panhellenic games, 25–27
 Rome, 28–29
 Theagenes of Thasos, 27
- Anderson, Dave, 124, 201, 202
- Anderson, Sherwood, 251
- Andersson, Bettan, 141
- Angott, Sammy, 187
- Ankrah, Roy (“Black Flash”), 101, 105, 113
- anti-colonialism, 100, 178, 194, 196,
 201, 203
- Antifragile* (Taleb), 4
- antifragile, boxers as, 4–5
- anti-Jim Crow case, 65
- anti-Semitism, 154, 158
- Any Which Way You Can* (film), 266
- Apollo Pyktes, 24
- Approaching Ali*, 289, 295n2
- Arcel, Ray, 82, 156
- Ares (war god), 24
- Argentina, women’s boxing in, 144
- Argüello, Alexis, 125–26
- Arledge, Rooney, 326
- Armstrong, Henry, 84, 185
- Arouch, Salamo, 155
- art, boxing as, 2
- Arthur, Lee, 301
- articles of agreement, 40, 43, 63, 75
- Arum, Bob, 129, 157
- asafo atwele* fighting, 100, 105
- Ashton, Jack, 63
- Association of Boxing Commissions, 231
- Astaire, Fred, 93
- Atlanta Constitution*, 76
- Atlantic Refining Company, 299
- Attell, Abe, 151
- Augustus, 28
- Australia, 103
- Aycock, Colleen, 17
- Aznavour, Charles, 295n4
- Baby Boomers, 92, 299
- Badcock, John, 221
- Baer, Buddy, 183
- Baer, Max, 153, 154, 262, 297, 300
 and Braddock, fight between, 298–99
 and Louis, fight between, 179–80
- Bailey, John B., 59
- Bailey, Pearl, 303
- Banal, A. J., 144
- Banasko, Peter, 106
- Banderas, Antonio, 16
- Bantu tribes, *Kapwera*, 100
- Baraka, Amiri, 320–21
- bare-knuckle era/fights, 4, 44, 47, 59, 164
 decline and rebirth, 45–48
 end of, 48–49
 record compilations, 164–65
 women’s boxing, 137
- Barkley, Iran, 128
- Barnes, Johnny, 189
- Barnum, P. T., 325

INDEX

- Barrow, Lillie Reese, 175
 Barrow, Munroe “Mun”, 174
 Barry, Dave, 82
 Basilio, Carmen, 92, 122, 185, 192
 Bass, Benny, 120
 Bassey, Hogan “Kid” (Okon Bassey Asuquo),
 99, 102, 106–7, 113
 Batista, Fulgencio, 123
 Beatty, Paul, *White Boy Shuffle, The*, 253
 Bederman, Gail, 275
 Beery, Wallace, 16
 Belasco, Aby, 164
 Belasco, Israel, 167
 Belcher, Jem, 55, 218, 220
 Belcher, Tom, 221
 Bell, Tommy, 185, 188
Bell’s Life in London, 220
 Benitez, Wilfred “El Radar”, 10, 124, 127
 Bantt, Michael, 290
 Benvenuti, Nino, 124, 213, 215, 216
 Berbeck, Trevor, 327
 Berg, Jackie, 153
 Berger, Ron, 291
 Berger, Sam, 150
 Berlenbach, Paul, 104
 Berlin, Irving, 79
 Bernstein, Al, 304–5
 Bernstein, Joe, 150
 Bernstein, Al, 305
 Best, Johnny, Jr., 106
Better Homes and Gardens, 90
 betting, xv, 5, 35, 40, 75, 95, 129,
 210, 298
 Biddles, George, 106
Big Timer, The (film), 16
 Bimstein, Whitey, 156
 Bingham, Howard, 327, 328, 329
Birth of a Nation (film), 275, 280
 Bitton, Isaac, 166
 Bixby, Horace, 308–9
 black domination, 64
 black entertainers and artists, 4
 black identity, 212
 Black is Beautiful Movement, 317
 Black Metropolis, 87
 Black Muslims, 14
 Black Panthers, 316, 317, 321
 Black Power movement, 321
 Black, Julian, 175
 Blackburn, Jack, 156, 175–76, 179, 322
 Blakey, Art, 290, 316
 Blanchard, Terrence, 289–90, 291
 Bloom, Harold, 322
 Boddy, Kasia, 138, 247
Body and Soul (film), 16, 154, 259, 260,
 261, 262–66, 270
 Bonaparte, Joe, 264
 Bond, Julian, 196
 Bond, Ward, 298
 Bontemps, Arna, 186
 Bonvena, Oscar, 130
 Bopp, Yesica, 132
 Borgnine, Ernest, 17
 Bostic, Joe, 301
Boston Globe, 64
 Boston Strong Boy, *see* John L. Sullivan
 Botha, Francois, 111
 bourgeois interest, 5
Boxer at Rest, The, 22, 26
 “Boxer Vase”, Hagia Traida, 22
*Boxiana or Sketches of Ancient and Modern
 Pugilism*, 248
 Boxing and Wrestling Control Act of 1954,
 South Africa, 110
 “Boxing Boys,” Thera island, 23
 boxing fiction, 251, *see also* boxing films
 since World War II, 252
 boxing films, 260, 280
 antagonist in, 260
 conflict theme, 258–59
 ethnic and racial prejudice in, 262
 gender conflict, 271
 hero’s ring opponent, 260
 male protagonist in, 259–60
 in the 1970s, 266–72
 ring site, 261–62
 romance in, 261
 Boxing Managers Guild, 95
 Boxing Writers Association of
 America, 297
 boxing, description of, 5–8
 Braddock, James J., 153, 154, 250
 and Baer, fight between, 298–99
 and Louis, fight between, 181
 Brailsford, Dennis, 55
 Brando, Marlon, 5
 Bratton, Johnny, 122
Breitbart News, 319, 320
 Brennan, Bill, 83, 88
 Brescia, Jorge, 251
 Breslin, William J. (Jack Britton), 152
 Brewster Recreation Center, 189
 Bridges, Jeff, 16
 Bril, Ben, 154
 Briscoe, Bennie, 213
 Britain, 102–3

INDEX

- British Empire Championships
 Committee, 103
 British Nationality Act of 1948, 102
 Britishness, 168
 Britt, Jimmy, 73, 74
 Britton, Jimmy, 152
 broadcasting, 296, *see also* television (TV)
 Bernstein, 304–5
 blow-by-blow, 297, 298, 300, 305
 boxing background of broadcasters,
 303–4
 cable networks, 304
 celebrity commentary, 303
 commercial commentary, 298, 299
 Cosell, 302
 and discrimination, 301–2
 Dunphy, 299–300, 303
 Lampley, 304
 Magnavox microphone, 296, 297
 marketing, 299
 McNamee, 297–99
 and newspaper writers, 296
 radio, 296, 297–300, 303
 Taub, 297
 and telegraph, 296–97
 underworld racketeering, 301
 Bronson, Charles, 267, 270
 Bronze Age, evidence for boxing in, 22
 Brooks, Pat, 175
 Broughton, Jack, 35
 Broughton's Rules, 6, 35, 38
 Brown, Al (“Dixie Kid”), 66
 Brown, Alfonso Teófilo, 121
 Brown, Freddie, 156
 Brown, James, 138, 305
 Brown, Panama Al, 15
Bruiser, The (Tully), 16
 Buchanan, Ken, 126
 Buffer, Michael, 304
 Bukom, 112
 Burke, James “Deaf”, 37
 Burns, Ken, 12, 283, 284
 Burns, Tommy, 102, 246, 275, 279
 Burroughs, Edgar Rice, *Mucker, The*, 249
 Burston, Lew, 106
Buscando un Campeón [In Search of a
 Champion] (film), 122
 business and mafia, 94–96
 Buttrick, Barbara, 146

caestus, 28
 Camacho, Hector “Macho”, 128, 129, 131
 Cameron, Lucille, 12, 275–77

 Canada, 103
 legalization of women's amateur
 boxing, 141
 Canelo Promotions, 131
 Canino, Bonnie, 146
 Cannon, Jimmy, 174
 Cantrell, Scott, 294
 Canzoneri, Tony, 120, 121, 154, 156
Capoeira, 100
 Capone, Al, 80, 156
 Carbo, Frankie, 95, 97, 157, 301
 Carl, Mary, 139
 Carlos, John, 195
Carmen Jones, 295n3
 Carnera, Primo, 12, 102
 and Louis, fight between, 177–79
 Carpentier, Georges, 103, 296, 297
 Carter, Graydon, 238
 Carter, Rubin “Hurricane”, 108, 215
 Casanova, Rodolfo “Baby”, 121
Cashel Byron's Profession, 248–49
 Cashill, Jack, 313, 331n31, 331n31, 332n31
 Castellammarese War, 94
 Cates, Maxine, 320
 Caunt, Robert, 39
 Cawthra, Benjamin, 12
 Cayton, Bill, 12, 281, 283
 CBS, 91, 304, 305
 celebrity commentary, in broadcasting, 303
 Cerdan, Marcel, 111
 Chacon, Bobby “Schoolboy”, 125
 Chambers, John, 54
Champ, The (film), 16, 258, 261, 269
Champion (film), 16, 260, 261, 262, 291
 opera, 293–95
 champion boxers, characteristics of, 4
Championship Boxing, 305
 Chaplin, Charlie, 80, 274
 Chávez, Jackie, 132
 Chávez, Julio César, 128–29, 131, 217
Chicago Daily News, 183
Chicago Defender, The, 276
Chicago Tribune, 294
 Chip, George, 83
 Choynski, Joe, 150
 Christianity, and African Americans,
 315, 316
 Christie, John Mitchell, 168
 Chrysler, Walter, 80
 Chuvalo, George, 1, 2
 Cicero, 29
Cincimati Enquirer, 61
Cinderella Man (film), 253, 258

INDEX

- Cintron, Kermit, 131
 Civil Rights Act of 1964, 301
 civil rights activism
 and African Americans, 317
 and Ali, 314
 and Nation of Islam, 313, 314–15
 civil rights movement, 195
 Civil War, 45, 69
 Clancy, Gil, 214, 216, 304
 Clark, Henry, 211
 Clay, Cassius Marcellus, *see* Ali,
 Muhammad
 Clayton, Ronnie, 105
 Cleaver, Eldridge, 321
 Clegg, Claude Andrew, III, 14
Cleveland Gazette, 65, 66
 Clotey, Attuquaye, 101
 Clotey, Joshua, 112
 Cobb, Ty, 79
 Cobham, Billy, 281
 Coburn, Tom, 54
 Coetzee, Gerry, 111
 Cohen, Irving, 4
 Cohen, Robert, 155
 Cokes, Curtis, 124
 Collins, Jason, 293
 color line, 11, 17, 60, 61–63, 66, 77, 83, 140,
 184, 281, 284
 color bar, 103
 Communist Party, 180
 Conn, Billy,
 and Louis, fight between, 299–300
Contender, The, 253
 Coogler, Ryan, 272
 Cooney, Gerry, 12, 208, 210
 Cooper, Ralph, 191
 Corbett, James J., 49, 69
 and Jackson, fight between, 62–63
 and Mitchell, fight between, 63
 number of bouts, 69
 Corcoran, Peter, 220
 Cortazar, Julio, 124
 Cosell, Howard, 157, 228, 302, 303, 304
 Cotto, Miguel “Junito”, 131
 Crabbe [Crab(b)], Elisha, 167
 Craig, Frank, 311
Creed (film), 272
 Cribb, Tom, 44, 167, 218, 219, 248
 and Molineaux, fight between, 35–36
 Cristofer, Michael, 291, 292
 Cross, Leach, 150
 Crouch, Stanley, 284, 285
 Cruikshank, Robert Isaac, 36
 Cruz, Orlando, 293
 Cuba, 119, 129
 women’s boxing, 132
 Cullen, Countee, 186
 cultural narratives, 138
 Cuomo, Mario, 231
 Curtis, Tony, 17
 Dagge, Eckhardt, 216
Daily Advertiser, 167
 Daley, Arthur, 174
Dallas Morning News, 294
 Damagetus, 28
 D’Amato, Cus, 225–26, 227, 228, 229,
 230, 231
 Daniels, Billy, 228
 Dares, 34
 Davey, Chuck, 93, 95, 122
 David, Keith, 283
 Davies, Parson, 63
 Davis, Aby, 168
 Davis, Anthony, 291
 Davis, Bette, 17
 Davis, Bill, 55
 Davis, Cathy “Cat”, 139
 Davis, Miles, 6, 12, 279, 281–86
 Davis, Sammy, Jr., 17
 de Jesús, Esteban, 126
 De La Hoya, Oscar, 128, 129, 130–31, 141,
 143, 157
 De Niro, Robert, 260, 262, 271
 Dean, Dizzy, 302, 325
 Dean, James, 5, 93
 DeJohn, Mike, 210
 Delaney, Jimmy, 88
 DeMarco, Tony, 92
 Deming, Sarah, 137, 142
 democracy, 183
 Dempsey, Jack, 4, 11, 16, 74, 79,
 88–89, 177, 208, 211, 237, 296,
 297, 298, 320
 and Tunney, fights between, 79–80,
 82–83
 Diagoras of Rhodes, 27–28, 34
 Dillon, Jack, 83
 Dinan, John, 250
 Dio Chrysostom, 29–30
 Diolympios, 27
 Dixon, George “Little Chocolate”, 17, 60,
 63, 64–66, 69, 70, 77
 death of, 69, 76
 in England, 72
 on Gans, 72

INDEX

- Dixon, George “Little Chocolate” (*cont.*)
and McCarthy, fight between, 64, 70
media attention, 71
mentoring of Walcott, 72
number of bouts, 69
and Skelly, fight between, 65–66, 71
and Smith, fight between, 119
and Willis, fight between, 64
- Dixon, Thomas, 275
- Do the Right Thing*, 290
- Dogherty, Dan, 221
- Dokes, Michael, 111
- Domitian’s Capitoline, 29
- Donastorg, Mercedes, 215
- Donmall, Charles, 103
- Donnelly, Dan, 220
- Dorieus, 28
- Double Indemnity* (film), 263
- Douglas, Gabby, 142
- Douglas, Kirk, 16
- Doyle, Arthur Conan, 250
- Du Bois, W.E.B., 274
- Duer, Carolina Raquel “The Turk”, 155
- Duff, Mickey, 108, 109
- Dunbar, Paul Laurence, 3
- Dundee, Angelo, 2, 123, 304
- Dunphy, Bob, 305
- Dunphy, Don, 213, 214, 299–300, 303, 304
- Duran, Irichelle, 143
- Durán, Roberto, 13, 15, 123, 129, 157, 216
biopic, 272
career, 126–27
reentry, 127–28
- duration, of rounds, 6
- Dutch Olympic Committee, 155
- Dutch Sam (Samuel Elias), 164, 165,
166, 168
- Dyson, Michael Eric, 326
- Early, Gerald, 62, 127, 138, 236, 252, 253,
260, 284
- Early, Rosalind, 9
- Eastwood, Clint, 16, 267, 269, 270
- Eaton, Aileen, 146
- Ebony*, 202
- Ed Sullivan Show, The*, 173
- Ederle, Gertrude, 79
- Edgerton, Walter, 71
- Efrati, Leone, 155
- Egan, Pierce, 17, 36, 166, 167, 218, 220,
239, 248
Boxiana, 219
British nationalism, 221–22
- childhood, 218
criticism, 218
description of Jack Langan’s life, 220–21
as a reporter, 218–19
- Egypt, early evidence of boxing in, 22
- Einstein, Albert, 154
- El Boxeo* (film), 132
- El Gran Campeon* [The Great Champion]
(film), 122
- El Macho* (film), 216
- Ellingsworth, Joe, 311
- Ellington, Duke, 291
- Ellison, Ralph, 252
- Enberg, Dick, 303
- England, 35
legalization of women’s amateur
boxing, 141
origins of ring, 34–36
- English Ring, 35
- Entellus, 34
- Epeius, 23
- Erdman, Corey, 144
- Erne, Frank, 71, 72
- Eryx, Sicilian King, 24
- Escobar, Sixto “El Gallito” [Little
Rooster], 121
- Esparza, Marlene, 132
- ESPN, 304, 305
coverage of London Olympics, 141
- Ethiopia (Abyssinia), 102, 178
- ethnic conflicts, 39, 40
- euphemism, 45
- Euryalus, 23
- Evangelista, Alfredo, 130
- Everlast Company, 157
- Every Which Way but Loose* (film), 267,
269, 270
- Exit Ghost*, 241–42
- Ezra, Michael, 197
- factionalism, 45
- Fanque, Pablo, 53
- Farrakhan, Louis, 327
- fascism, 102
- Fat City* (film), 16, 251, 259, 261, 267, 269
- Fat City* (novel), 16
- Fernandez, Florentino, 108, 226
- Fewtrell, Thomas, 167
- Fields, Jackie, 153
- Figg, James, 35
- Figg’s Amphitheatre, 35
- Fight Stories*, 250
- Fight, The* (film), 240–41

INDEX

- Fighter, The* (film), 258, 271
 fighter's body, 137
Fighters, The (film), 228
 film celebrities, in broadcasting, 296
Financial Times, 294
 Finer, Hagar, 155
 finesse, 55
 Firpo, Luis Angel, 82
Fistiana; or, The Oracle of the Ring,
 41, 164
 fistic combat, 34
 Fitzgerald, F. Scott, 241
 Fitzsimmons, Bob, 56, 69
 Flaherty, Martin, 71
 Fleischer, Nat, 69, 72, 91, 92, 151, 152, 157,
 187, 207, 297
Flesh and Blood, 253
Flintstones cartoon, 93
 Florentine Films, 283
 Flowers, Tiger, 83
 Foley, Larry, 56
 White Horse pub, 56
 Folley, Zora, 210
 Ford Motor Company, 299
 Ford, Gerald, 204, 208
 Foreman, Freeda, 143
 Foreman, George, 17, 199, 208, 239, 268,
 304, 327
 and Ali, fight between, 194–95, 200–3
 and Frazier, fight between, 303
 Foreman, Yuri, 155
 Foster, Bob, 108
 Fox, Richard K., 47–48, 71
 Fox, Sue, 141, 146
 foxy boxing, 145
 Francis, John, 219
 Frazier, Joe, 208, 210, 228, 268, 303
 and Ali, fights between, 198–99, 204, 323,
 326, 331n31
 and Foreman, fight between, 303
 number of bouts, 69
 Frazier-Lyde, Jacqui, 143
 freedom movement, 194
 Friday's Heroes, 92–93, 96
 Fuller, William, 37
 Fullmer, Don, 96, 226
 Fullmer, Gene, 107, 108, 113, 192, 214
 Fuqua, Antoine, 272
 Ga culture, 99, 100, 101, 113
 Gabriel, Hanna, 132
 Gadzee (Godfrey Benjamin), 167
 Gaines, Ernest J., 174
 Gainford, George, 186
 Galahad, Kid, 264
 Gallico, Paul, 227, 237
 Gamble, Andrew, 220
Game of the Week, 302
Game, The, 251
 Gans, "Baby" Joe, 122
 Gans, Joe (Old Master), 17, 66, 69, 70, 72,
 73, 76, 77, 99
 death of, 69, 77
 and Dixon's contestants, 71
 on Dixon, 72
 and Erne, fight between, 72
 Grimke on, 74
 and Herman, fight between, 74
 and King, fight between, 73
 and Langford, fight between, 73
 and Nelson, fight between, 74–76
 and Nolan, 75
 number of bouts, 69
 statue in Madison Square Garden, 77
 treatment for tuberculosis, 77
 and Walcott, fight between, 73
 Garcia, Danny "Swift", 131
 Gardiner, Orville "Awful", 43
 Gardner, Leonard, 16, 228, 251
 Garfield, John, 16
 Garvey, Marcus, 178
 Gates, Henry Louis, 93
 Gavilan, Kid, 92, 93, 324
 Gehrig, Lou, 79
 gender, 137, 139, 140, 247, 252, 259,
 261, 270
Gentleman Jim (film), 258
 George, Phyllis, 216
 German Boxing Federation (GBF), 155
 German Smart Set, 2
 Ghana, 100, 102, 113
Ghosts of Manila (Kram), 323
Gia (film), 291
 Giardello, Joey, 108
 Gibbons, Mike, 83
 Gibbons, Tommy, 83, 86
 Gibson, Truman, 91, 95
 Gid(geon, Himan and Harry, 167
Gidigbo, 100
 Giego, León, 125
*Gillette Cavalcade of Sports Friday Night
 Fights*, 91, 96, 299, 301
 Gillette Razor Company, 90, 298–99, 300
 Ginnett, Frederick, 53
Girlfight (film), 132, 271
 globalization, 93

INDEX

- gloves, introduction of, 6
- Godfather, The* (film), 267
- Godfrey, George (Old Chocolate), 63
and Sullivan, fight between, 59–60
- Gogarty, Deirdre, 142
- Golden Age of Sport, 40–45, 79, 86
- Golden Boy* (film), 17, 260, 261
- Golden Boy Promotions, 131
- Goldman, Charley, 156
- Goldstein, Ruby, 152, 156
- Golomb, Jacob, 157
- Gomez, Wilfredo, 101
- Gonzalez, Delia “Chiquita”, 132
- González, Gerardo
career, 122–23
match fixing, 123
poverty and death, 123
- Gonzalez, Jose, 108
- Gordon, Waxey, 152
- Gorn, Elliott J., 248, 326
- Gortari, Carlos Salinas de, 128
- Goss, Clay, 203
- Goss, Joe, 54
- gouging matches, 37
- Graham, Billy, 122, 123
- Grange, Red, 79
- Grant, Madison, 246
- Graziano, Rocky, 5, 95, 297
- Great Contest for the Championship of the World, 44
- Great Depression, 174, 186, 267
- Great Mafia Merger Movement, 94
- “Great White Hope” fight, 11, 74, 279
- Great White Hope, The*, 12, 267, 281, 324
- Greatest Fights of the Century*
(TV series), 281
- Greatest, The* (film), 16, 262
- Greb, Harry, 88–89, 297
death of, 84
effectively blind right eye, 84
and Tunney, fight between, 83–86
victory over Gibbons, 86
- Greek mythology, boxing in, 24–25
- Green, Josephine, 139
- Gregory, Dick, 182
- Griffin, Johnny, 119
- Griffith, D. W., 275, 280
- Griffith, Emile, 9, 92, 96, 108, 123, 213, 289
as an artist, 214
brain damage due to assault, 217
career, 215–17
death of, 217, 290
- early career, 214
marriage, 215
and Monzón, fights between, 215–16
and Muniz, fight between, 295
in 1972 Olympic Games, 216
Paret tragedy, 213, 214–15, 290–91
records, 213
recovery from brain injuries, 217
as a trainer, 217
- Griffo, Young, 71
- Grimke, Rev. Francis, 74
- Guantes de Oro* [Golden Gloves] (film), 122
- Gumbel, Bryant, 198, 210
- Guthrie, Woody, 182
- Gutierrez, Pincho, 120
- Haft, Harry, 155
- Hagen, Jo-Ann, 146
- Hagler, Marvelous Marvin, 13, 109, 128, 157, 305
- Halbert, Christy, 146
- Halimi, Alphonse, 155
- Hall, G. Stanley, 46
- Halloween* (film), 267
- Halmich, Regina, 146
- Hamia, Cherif, 107
- Hamill, Pete, 227
Flesh and Blood, 253
- Hammett, Dashiell, 250
- Hammond, Ned, 37
- Hands of Stone* (film), 15, 272
- Hank, Henry, 108
- Hard Times* (film), 259, 266, 267, 270
- Harder They Fall, The*, 251
- Hargraves, Jennifer, 140
- Harlem Renaissance, 186
- Harper's*, 92
- Harrelson, Woody, 16
- Harris, Harry (Human Hairpin), 151
- Harris, Othello, 326
- Hart, Joshua, 167
- Hatton, Matthew, 131
- Hawkins, Dal, 71
- Hayes, Ike, 73
- Hazlitt, William, 36, 223
- HBO, 304, 305
- Hearn, Thomas “Hitman”, 128, 157, 305
- Hearst, Patty, 203
- Hearst, William Randolph, 79, 86, 296
- Hector, 23
- Heenan, John C., 42, 43
and Morrissey, fight between, 43
and Sayers, fight between, 44

INDEX

- Heinz, W. C., 16, 251
Professional, The, 252
 Hemingway, Ernest, 16, 72, 239, 262
 “Fifty Grand” story, 263–64
 Henderson, Michael, 281
 Henley, Patrick, 219
 Henry, John, 179
 Hercules, 24, 27
Here Comes Mr. Jordan (film), 270
 Herman, Kid, 74
 Hernandez, Gernardo, 101
 Hicken, Abe, 56
 Hietala, Thomas, 326
 Hill, Harry, 139
 Hill, Walter, 267
 Hillyard, Ray, 106
 hipster, boxer as, 2–5
 historical narratives, 138
 Hitler, Adolf, 181
 Hogan, Ernest, 3
 Hogan, Frank S., 262, 264
 Holly, Edna Mae, 188
 Holm, Holly, 144
 Holmes, Larry, 12, 13, 17, 83, 207, 208, 209
 accomplishments, 210–11
 career, overshadowed by Ali’s legacy, 210
 reasons for failure, 211–12
 Holyfield, Evander, 141, 304
 Homer, 23, 35
 homoeroticism, 38
Honeyboy (film), 132
 honor, fighting for, 37
Hoosiers (film), 253
 Hoover, J. Edgar, 274
 Hope, Bob, 300
 Hopkins, Bernard, 131
 Horace, 28
 Houck, Leo, 83, 85, 88
 Howarth, William, 238
 Hughes, Langston, 186
Human Stain, The, 241
 Humphries, Joe, 297
Hurricane, The (film), 215
 Hurst, Sam, 53, 55
 Hurst, William Randolph, 47
 Huston, John, 16, 267
 Hyer, Tom, 40, 42, 44
 and Sullivan, fight between, 40–42

 Ibn Ali, Hasaan, 316
 Igbo, *Mgba* fighting, 100
 Ihetu, Richard (Dick Tiger), 107–8
Iliad, 23

 immigration, 40, 80
 Imperial Boxing Club, 106
Indianapolis Freeman, 62
Indianapolis News, 188
 individualism, 7, 10, 15–18
 industrialization, 80
 International Boxing Club (IBC), 90, 94, 95,
 97, 301
 corruption, 123
 International Boxing Federation, 7, 97
 International Boxing Hall of Fame (IBHOF),
 146, 304
 International Olympic Committee, 142
 International Women’s Boxing Hall of Fame
 (IWBHF), 146
 interracial contests, 60, 63, 66, 70, 93
 in South Africa, 110
 Irish Civil War, 104
Iron Man (film), 259, 261
 Irus, 24
 Islam, *see also* Nation of Islam
 as critique of West, 320
 and restoration of African
 Americans, 315–17
 Italy, 102
 Izenberg, Jerry, 173

Jack Johnson: In the Ring and Out
 (film), 279–83
 Jackson, Gentleman John, 35, 65, 102
 and Corbett, fight between, 62–63
 Jackson, Jesse, 196
 Jackson, Maynard, 196
 Jackson, Michael, 285
 Jackson, Peter, The Black Prince, 17, 122
 and Sullivan, fight between, 61–62
 Jackson, Samuel L., 283
 Jackson, Young Peter, 72, 73
 Jacobs, Joe “Yussel the Muscle”, 12, 156,
 157, 281, 283
 Jacobs, Michael Strauss “Uncle Mike”, 177
 Jacobs, Mike, 94, 157
 Jadick, Johnny, 121
 Jamal, Ahmad, 316
 James, LeBron, 212
 Janiro, Tony, 122
Jaws (film), 267
 Jazz Messengers, 290
 jazz musicians, African American
 and Islam, 316
 Jazz St. Louis, 289
 Jeanette, Joe, 81
 Jefferies, Jim, 12

INDEX

- Jefferson, Thomas, 37
- Jeffries, James J., 74, 77, 103, 246, 279
number of bouts, 69
- Jehovah's Witness, 315
- Jem Mace Brass Band, 53
- Jem Mace Circus, 53, 54
- Jeptha, Andrew, 103
- Jet*, 196, 197
- Jewels of Thought* (Sanders), 316
- Jewish immigrants, 150
- Jewish manliness, 150
- Jewish pugilists, 164, 168, 169n2
- Jews
boxing after World War II, 155–56
boxing in Europe, 154–55
boxing journalism, 157
boxing promoters, 157
champions divisions, 153
domination among boxers and fans during
Depression, 153
entrepreneurship, 157
increase in Jewish boxers, 151
inner-city British and American Jews, 150
inner-city Jewish youth, 150
managers, 156–57
referees, 156
solidarity, 153
success in boxing, 153
trainers, 156
- Jim Crow, 63, 65, 174, 175
- Joe Louis Enterprises, Inc., 94
- Joe Louis Story, The* (film), 183, 189
- Jofre, Éder, 124
- Johansson, Ingemar, 111
- Johnson, Jack, 3–4, 5, 11–12, 13, 66, 69, 72,
74, 77, 99, 103, 176, 208, 211, 246,
249, 275, 279, 281, 289, 318
and Ali, fight between, 324–25
death of, 280
and Henderson's jazz band, 280
nonfiction films on, 279
racial intervention into white
domain, 281
relationship with Lucille Cameron,
275–77, 280
victory over Jeffries and eruption of
anti-back violence, 280
- Johnson, James Weldon, 3, 325
- Johnston, Jimmy, 176, 177
- Jones, Bobby, 79
- Jones, James Earl, 284
- Jones, LeRoi (Amiri Baraka), 9
- Jones, Noah, 220
- Jones, Sissieretta, 3
- Jones, Tiger, 185, 192
- Jones, Wilfred “Jersey”, 106
- Jordan, Michael, 212, 327
- Juarez, Mariana, 131
- Judæans Athletic and Social Club, 157
- Judah, Zab, 155
- Julaton, Anna, 144
- Kaepernick, Colin, 212
- Kallen, Jackie, 17, 157
- Kallipatira, 28
- Kalule, Ayub, 109
- Kapwera*, 100
- Karenga, Maulana Ron, 317
- Kawaida, 316–17
- Kearns, Jack “Doc”, 84
- Kelly, Billy “Spider”, 73, 106
- Kennedy, John F., 208
- Kennedy, Robert F., 223
- Kenny, Danny, 264
- Kensett, George, 37, 39
- Kentucky Rosebud, 71
- Ketchel, Stanley, 72, 76
number of bouts, 69
- Kid Azteca, 122
- Kid Chocolate, 122
criticism, 120
debut and career, 119–20
Sala Polivalente Kid Chocolate gym, 120
scandal, 120
- Kid Galahad* (film), 17, 258, 259, 261
- Kid Tabaco* (film), 122
- Kilbane, Johnny, 151
- Killers, The* (film), 262
- Kilrain, Jake, 48
and Sullivan, fight between, 48–49
- King, Buddy, and Gans, fight between, 73
- King, Carl, 231
- King, Coretta, 197
- King, Don, 129, 142, 143, 194, 199–200,
203, 303
- King, Martin Luther, Jr., 13, 195, 212
- King, Tom, 53
- Kinsella, W. P., *Shoeless Joe*, 253
- Kisner, Ronald, 196, 197
- Kla* method, 105
- Kliman, Richard, 242
- Klitschko, Wladimir, 111
- Klores, Dan, 291
- Knockout* (film), 132
- Knockout Magazine*, 250
- Knoetze, Kallie, 111

INDEX

- Kom, Mary, 141
Kortner, Fritz, 2
Kotei, David “Poison”, 101
Kram, Mark, 323
Ku Klux Klan, 175, 275
- LaFontise, Mose, and Walcott, fight
 between, 72
Laing, Kirkland, 128
LaMotta, Jake, 16, 93, 95, 185, 187, 262
 biopic, 269
 films on, 188–89
 and Robinson, fights between, 188–89
Lampley, Jim, 304, 305
Lancaster, Burt, 303
Langan, Jack, 218, 220
Langford, Sam, 69, 76, 81, 84
 and Gans, fight between, 73
 number of bouts, 69
Langham, Nat, 52, 53
Laporte, Juan, 217
La Prensa, 122
Lara, Erislandy “The American Dream”, 131
Lardner, John, 91
Lasado, Jess, 120
Lateef, Yusef, 316
Latin America, 118
 early days of boxing, 118
 women boxers, 131
Latinidad, 133
Latino boxers, 15
Lauper, Cyndi, 285
Lavigne, George “Kid”, 72
Laws and Rules Regulating Boxing and Wrestling Matches, 231
Layne, Alfredo, 112
Lazarus, Harry, 166
Lazarus, Izzy, 164, 166
Lee, Spike, 290
legalization of boxing, 7
Leija, Jesse James, 101, 131
length of fight, 6
Leonard, Benny, 79, 85, 151, 152
Leonard, Mike, 71
Leonard, Sugar Ray, 13, 109, 127, 128, 129,
 141, 157, 272, 303, 304
 number of bouts, 69
Levinsky, “Kingfish”, 156
Levinsky, Battling, 83, 85, 88
Levinson, Sol, 157
Levy, “Leaping Lena”, 156
Lewis, John, 196
Lewis, Lennox, 304
Lewis, Ted “Kid” (Gershon Mendeloff), 151
Licata, Tony, 124
Liebling, A. J., 8, 17, 236, 321
Life on the Mississippi, 308
Lilly, Chris, and McCoy, bout, 38–39
Limón, Rafael “Bazooka”, 125, 128, 129
Lindbergh, Charles, 79
Lipsyte, Robert, 173, 198, 253, 302, 326
Liston, Charles “Sonny”, 9–10, 14, 17, 95,
 173, 195, 207, 208–9
 accomplishments, 210–11
 Ali’s defeat of, 315, 320
 career, overshadowed by Ali’s legacy, 210
 reasons for failure, 211–12
Little Puss (Henry Abrahams), 167
Logart, Isaac, 92
Lomax, Stan, 299
London
 Abysmal Brute, The, 246, 247–48, 251
 Burns–Johnson report for *New York Herald*, 246–47
London Prize Ring, 37, 38, 53, 54, 55
London Prize Ring Rules, 6
London, Jack, 17, 59, 74, 246, 253
 racialism, 253
Long Count, 86
Loomis, George, 294
Lopez, Josesito, 131
López, Tony, 128
Los Angeles Times, 122, 123
Loughran, Tommy, 83, 88
Louis, Joe, 4, 5, 12, 13, 17, 69, 72, 94, 99,
 102, 157, 173–74, 207, 249, 251, 262,
 268, 280, 289, 318, 323, 324
 advancing into major fights, 176–77
 and Ali, 322, 324
 army service of, 319
 and Baer, fight between, 179–80
 and Braddock, fight between, 181
 and Carnera, fight between, 177–79
 childhood, 174
 and Conn, fight between, 299–300
 debut on the New York stage, 177–79
 early boxing career, 175
 image of, 180–81
 last days, 183–84
 patriotism, 183
 recognitions, 208
 and Robinson, 189–90
 role in US Army, 183
 rules and restrictions for, 176
 and Schmeling, fight between, 181
 and Schmeling, rematch between, 181–82

INDEX

- Louis, Joe (*cont.*)
 schooling, 175
 training under Blackburn, 175–76
 and union of black Americans, 180
- Louis-Schmeling diptych, 81
- Lucas, George, 267
- Luciano, Charles “Lucky”, 94
- Ludi Augustales*, 29
- Lumumba, Patrice, 318
- Lyle, Ron, 82
- Mace, James “Jem”, 17, 52
 and Allen, fight between, 55–56
 arrest in 1867, 54
 in Australia, 56
 bouts, 53
 in Circus Royal, 53
 and Davis, fight between, 55
 early career, 52–53
 early life, 52
 English championship, 53
 and Foley (pupil), 56
 and Ginnett, 53
 identified as Romany, 53
 instructor at Myrtle Street Gymnasium,
 Liverpool, 54
 and Jem Mace Circus, 53
 and King, bout, 53
 and Langham, 52, 53
 in New Zealand, 56
 participation in Prize Ring, 53
 role in development of rules, 54
 sparring contests, 54–55
 style of, 54–55, 56
 in United States, 55–56
- Macero, Teo, 281
- Machen, Eddie, 210
- Mackay, John W., 55
- Macpherson, Kenneth, 280
- Madden, Mike, 53
- Maddox, Lester, 196
- Madison Square Garden, 91, 94, 107
- mafia, 94–96
- Magnavox microphone, 296, 297
- Maidana, Marcos “El Chino”, 131
- Mailer, Norman, 157, 227, 228, 238,
 240, 242
Fight, The, 240–41
Main Event, The (film), 269
- Maitland, Emma, 140
- Malamud, Bernard, *Natural, The*, 251
- Malcolm X, 13, 14, 212
 and Ali, 318, 321, 322
- Malinga, Thulani “Sugar Boy”, 110, 111
- Malloy, Nellie, 140
- Malpartida, Kina, 132
- Maltese Falcon, The* (film), 263
- Mamby, Saoul, 155
- Mancini, Ray “Boom Boom”, 125, 129
- Mandela, Nelson, 110
- Mandingo* (film), 262, 266
- manliness, 168
- Mann Act, 12, 273–77, 280, 324
- Mann, Michael, 16
- Marchiano, Sal, 304
- Marciano, Rocky, 95, 156, 183, 208
- marginalization, 249
- Marquess of Queensberry Rules, 6,
 45–46, 54
- Márquez, Juan Manuel “Dinamita”
 [Dynamite], 131, 132
- Marsalis, Wynton, 12, 279, 283–86
- Marshall, Savannah, 145
- Martin, Christy Salters, 142–43, 146
 and Gogarty, fight between, 142–43
- Martin, Jim, 142, 146
- Martinez, Chanttal, 132
- Martinez, Mario, 101
- Martinez, Roman “Rocky”, 131
- Marx, Groucho, 183
- masculine beauty, emphasis on, 38
- masculine identity, 99
- Massell, Sam, 196
- Masterson, Bat, 297
- match-fixing, 46
- Mathias, Bob, 16
- Matlala, “Baby Jake” Jacob, 110, 112
- Mayweather Promotions, 131, 145
- Mayweather, Floyd, 13, 141, 145, 212,
 289, 305
- Mayweather, Floyd, Jr., 131
 number of bouts, 69
- Mayweather, Roger, 128
- Mbatha, Willie “Baby Jake”, 110
- McAteer, Patrick, 107
- McAuliffe, Jack, 72
- McCarthy, Cal, 71
 and Dixon, fight between, 64, 70
- McCarthy, Clem, 182
- McCleester, John, 39
- McClellan, Gerald, 10
- McCormick, John B. (“Macon”), 61, 65
- McCoy, Al, 83
- McCoy, Tom, and Lilly, bout, 38–39
- McFadden, Elbows, 74
- McGirt, Buddy, 123

INDEX

- McGoorty, Eddie, 83
 McGovern, “Terrible” Terry, 71, 150
 McGregor, Conor, 145, 212
 McGuigan, Barry, 113
 McKay, Claude, 186
 McLarnin, Jimmy, 154
 McLaughlin, John, 281
 McNamee, Graham, 297–99
 McNeely, Tom, 226
 McPhee, John, 238
 McQueen, Steve, 5
 McTigue, Mike, 83, 104
 McVey, Sam, 81
 Mee, Bob, 138
 Melankomas of Caria, 29–30
 Mendoza, Daniel, 35, 55, 150, 164, 165, 168
 Menelik II, Emperor, 178
 Mercer, Ray, 211
 Merchant, Larry, 173, 304
 Meredith, Don, 303
 Merrick, Mahlon, 91
 Mexico, 118, 132
Mgba, 100
 Michael, Al, 304
 Miles, Henry Downes, 53, 55
 Milk Fund, 86
 Miller, Bill, 145
 Miller, Davey, 156
 Miller, Sarah Bryan, 291
 Milligan, Tommy, 1
Million Dollar Baby (film), 16, 258, 259, 271
 Mitchell, Brian, 112
 Mitchell, Charles, 48, 63
 mixed martial arts, 4, 8
 mobility, as a necessity for advancement, 70
 Mobutu, 200, 203
Moby-Dick, 253
 Molina, John John, 131
 Molineaux, Tom, 11, 36, 44, 218, 219, 248
 and Crib, fight between, 35–36
Monday Night Football, 303
Monkey on My Back (film), 154
 Montelban, Ricardo, 16
 Monzón, Carlos “Escopeta” [Shotgun], 124, 213
 career, 124
 and Griffith, fight between, 215–16
 scandal, 125–26
 Moore, Archie, 102, 230, 303, 321
 Moore, Davey, 107, 128, 215, 290
 Moore, Matt “Rocky”, 168
 Moorish American Temple, 315, 316
 Morake, Jacob “Dancing Shoes”, 113
 Morales, Erik, 132
 Moreno, Ricardo, 107
Morning Oregonian, 118
 Morrissey, John, 42, 44, 45
 and Heenan, fight between, 43
 and Sullivan, fight between, 42
 Mosley, “Sugar” Shane, 131
Movie, Movie (film), 269
 Moyer, Allen, 294
Mucker, The, 249
 Mugabi, John, 109
 Muhammad Ali Boxing Reform Act of 2000, 123
 Muhammad, Eddie Mustafa, 13
 Muhammad, Elijah, 14, 200, 313, 315, 317, 318, 327
 and Ali, 321, 322
 Muhammad, Herbert, 200
 Muhammad, Matthew Saad, 10, 13
 Muhammad, Wallace D., 327
 Mulligan, Robert, 282
 Muniz, Armando, and Griffith, fight between, 295
 Murphy, Isaac Burns, 3
 Muscular Christianity, 47
 Muslims, 13–15
 Mussolini, Benito, 178
 Mutual Broadcasting System, 299
 Myler, Thomas, 95
 Nagler, Barney, 157, 174
 Nápoles, José “Mantequilla”, 124
 Nappi, Pat, 225
 Nasser, Gamal-Abdel, 318
 Nation of Islam (NOI), 13, 14, 313, 314, 317
 and Ali, 315, 318, 321, 322, 323, 325, 327
 and civil rights activism, 313, 314–15
 difference from orthodox Islam, 318
 National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (NAACP), 74, 180, 314
 Legal Defense Fund, 197
 National Boxing Association (NBA), 122
 National Broadcasting Company (NBC), 91, 297, 300, 301, 303
 National Olympian Association, 54
 National Party, South Africa, 110
National Police Gazette, 47–48, 71, 140, 151
 National Sporting Club, 103

INDEX

- Natural, The*, 251
 Nava, Jackie, 131, 132
 Ndou, Lovemore, 131
 Ndukwu, Eddie, 109
 Negro Morality Play, 10
 Neiman, LeRoy, 228
 Nelson, Azumah, 101
 Nelson, Oscar “Battling”, 74
 and Gans, fight between, 74–76
 Nelson, Ray, 88
Neon Wilderness, The (Algren), 16
Never Come Morning, 251
 New Deal, 325
 New Hollywood, 267
 New Orleans Olympic Club, 65
New York Age, 65
New York Evening Post, 37
New York Herald, 37, 40
New York Herald Tribune, 43
 New York State Athletic Commission
 (NYSAC), 122, 139, 152, 197
New York Sun, 62, 97
New York Times, 43, 80, 96, 120, 123,
 126, 127
 New Zealand, 103
 Newman, Paul, 5
 newspapers, and broadcasting, 296
Newsweek, 92
 Nigeria, 102
 Nigerian Civil War, 108
 Nixon, President, 204
 Nkrumah, Kwame, 113
 noir classic films, 262–66
 Norfolk, Kid, 83, 84, 104
 Norris, Frank, 301
 Norris, James Dougan, 94, 95
 Norton, Ken, 199, 262
 Norwood, Stephen, 153
 Nova, Lou, 297, 300
 Ntuli, Jake, 110
 Nuba, wrestling techniques of, 100
 Nyangweso, Francis Were, 109
- Oates, Joyce Carol, 138, 236, 253, 331n31
 You Must Remember This, 253
 O’Baldwin, Ned, 54
 Obama, Barack, 277
 Odets, Clifford, 157, 250
 O’Donnell, Jack, 221
 Odysseus, 24
Odyssey, 23
 O’Keefe, Jack, 73
 O’Leary, Timothy, 290
- Olivares, Ruben, 101
 Oliver, Joseph, 289
 Olsen, Carl “Bobo”, 226
 Olson, Bobo, 185, 192
 Olympic Games, 25
On the Ropes (film), 271
 Onomastus of Smyrna, 25
 opera, 289–95
 Opera Theatre of Saint Louis, 289
 Organization of African Unity, 318
 organized crime, 7, 94, 207
 Oriard, Michael, 247, 253, 326
Original Sin (film), 291
 O’Rourke, Tom, 70, 71, 72
 Ortega, Gaspar “Indio”, 92, 93
 Ortiz, Carlos, 124
 Orwell, George, 316
 Otega, Mark, 144
 Ouma, Kassim, 100, 112
- Pabst Blue Ribbon Wednesday Night
 Fights*, 91
 Pacheco, Ferdie, 197, 303
 Pacquiao, Manny, 131, 157, 305
 Page, Greg, 10
 Palermo, Blinky, 301
 Palmer, Pedlar, 151
 Pan-Africanism, 318
 Panama, 126
 Panday, J. B., 110
 Panhellenic games, 25–27, 29
 Paret, Bernardo “Benny the Kid”, 9, 96, 124,
 213, 290–91
 death of, 214–15
Paris Review, The, 238
 Park, Robert E., 174
 Parkin, Harry, 276
 participatory sportswriting, 237
 Pastrano, Willie, 226
 Patroclus, 23
 Patterson, Floyd, 9–10, 208, 209, 211, 228,
 230, 319, 325
 Pausanias, 27
 Paxton, Bill, 84
 Pentecostalism, 315
 Pep, Willie, 92, 96, 107, 301
 Perez, José Florez (Battling Shaw or Benny
 Kid Roy), 121–22
 Perez, Victor “Young”, 153
 Pestrano, Willie, 224, 226
 Peter, Samuel, 108
 Peters, Brock, 282
 Petersen, Bob, 56

INDEX

- Petry, Ann, 186
 Pherenike, 28
Philadelphia Inquirer, 119
Philadelphia Tribune, 276
 Philostratus, 25
 Phorbas, 24
 Pig, Iky, 167, 168
 Pindar, 27, 28, 34
Pittsburgh Courier, 140, 178
Play It to the Bone (film), 16, 132
Playboy magazine, 240
 Plessey, Homer, 65
 Plimpton, 241, 242
 Open Net, 238
 Shadow Box, 239–40
 Plimpton, George, 237, 238–40, 242
 Plutarch, 26
 politics
 and religious faith, 314–15
 of respectability, 315, 325
 Polydeuces (Pollux), 24–25
 Poole, “Butcher” Bill, 42
 popular culture, 12, 81, 129, 132, 207, 240,
 249, 325
Popular Magazine, 247
 Porter, Edwin S., 280
 potato blight, 40
 poverty, 1
 Powell, Adam Clayton, 196
 Powers, Jimmy, 301
 Premierland, 157
 Preregrino, Nap, 106
 Presley, Elvis, 17
Price of Glory (film), 132
Prizefighter and the Lady, The (film), 262
 prizefighting, 41, 59, 175
 female boxers, 140
 legalization in New York State, 152
 professional boxing, 8
 and individualism, 10, 15–18
 and racism, 10–15
 Professional Boxing Safety Act of 1996, 123
Professional, The (Heinz), 16, 251, 252
 Progressive Era, 66
 Pryor, Aaron “The Hawk”, 125
 publicity, as a necessity for advancement, 70
 Puerto Rico, 121, 124, 226, 232
pugilism, 34
 pugilists, 22, 25, 44, 54, 56, 60, 64, 66, 91,
 99, 100, 125, 137, 139, 140, 158, 164,
 165, 167, 219, 223, 258, 264
 Pulitzer, Joseph, 47
 Pullman, George, 70
 Qawi, Dwight Muhammad, 13
 Quarry, Jerry, 10, 196, 197
 Quartey, Ike, 112
Queenie Pie, 291
 Queensberry Rules, 46, 48, 49, 52, 54, 56
 Quinn, Anthony, 16
 Raab, Selwyn, 94
 race, 252, 253
 and broadcasting, 301
 race relations, 81
 racial identity, 212
 racial superiority, 60
 racism, 7, 10–15, 59–60, 139, 311
 radio broadcasting, 296, 297, 303
 Dunphy, 299–300
 McNamee, 297–99
 Taub, 297
 Radio Corporation of America (RCA), 297
Raging Bull (film), 16, 189, 258, 260, 262,
 266, 269, 271, 272
 railroad jobs, 70
 Ramirez, José Luis, 129
 Ramos, Sugar, 101, 215
 rankings, 207
Reading Eagle, 118
 Reagan, Ronald, 208
 Reed, Pal, 84
 Regent, Prince of England, 36, 220
 religion and boxing, 13–15
Requiem for a Heavyweight (film), 16
 Restoration, 35
 Reuben(s), Sol(ly), 167
 Rhodes, Billy, 76
 Rice, Grantland, 178
 Richmond, Bill, 35, 36
 Rickard, George “Tex”, 74, 77, 80, 152, 177,
 297, 299
Right Cross (film), 16, 260
 Rigondeaux, Guillermo “El Chacal”
 [The Jackal], 131
 Rijker, Lucia, 146
 Rinaldi, Ray Mark, 293
 ring card girls, 145
Ring of Fire: The Emile Griffith Story
 (film), 214, 215, 217
 opera, 291–93
 ring, origins of, 34–36
Ring, The, 93, 128, 139, 145, 151, 152, 154,
 187, 207, 249
Ringside (film), 17
 Ritt, Martin, 267, 281
 Ritz, Frankie, 88

INDEX

- Roach, Freddie, 10, 129
 Roach, Laverne, 96
 Roaring Twenties, 82
 Roberts, Brian, 101
 Roberts, Randy, 284, 326
 Robertson, Floyd, 101
 Robinson, Edward G., 17
 Robinson, Jackie, 16, 184
 Robinson, James, 294
 Robinson, Sugar Ray, 13, 17, 84, 99, 102,
 122, 185–86, 213, 214, 322
 and Ali, 324
 amateur record, 187
 career, 187–88
 childhood, 186
 and Count Basie, 191
 as a dancer, 186
 dancing career, 191–92
 death of, 192
 film career, 192
 and LaMotta, fights between, 188–89
 and Louis, 189–90
 public life, 190–91
 reentry into boxing, 192
 at the Salem Crescent Athletic
 Club, 186–87
 Sugar Ray's club, 188
 in US Army, 189–90
 Robles, Rogelio, 129
 Rockefeller, Nelson, 290
 Rockefeller, Rodman, 196
 Rockne, Knute, 79
Rocky (film series), 4, 16, 253, 258,
 259, 267–70
 Rodriguez, Luis, 213
 Roman boxing (*pugilatus*), 28
 Romanticism, 236
 Rome, boxing in ancient time, 28–29
 Roosevelt, Eleanor, 190
 Roosevelt, Franklin Delano, 79
 Roosevelt, Theodore, 46
Rope Burns: Stories from the Corner (Toole), 16
 Rosa, Sam, 304
 Rosario, Edwin, 128, 129
 Rosenbloom, Maxie, 83, 153
 Ross, Barney (Barnet David Rosofsky), 16,
 153, 154
 Ross, Libby, 140
 Rossman, Mike, 155
 Rotella, Carlo, 145, 236
 Roth, Philip, 154, 240
 Exit Ghost, 241–42
 Rothstein, Arnold, 151
 rough-and-tumbles, 37
 rounds, set number of, 6, 39, 146
 Rowlands, Len, 88
 Roxborough, John, 175
 “Rumble in the Jungle”, 194, 195,
 199, 239
 Ruth, Babe, 79, 325
 Rwabwogo, Leo, 109
 Ryan, Michael, 220
 Ryan, Paddy, and Sullivan, fight
 between, 46
 Ryan, Robert, 16
 Ryan, Tommy, 72, 304
 Sackler, Howard, 12, 281, 324
 Saddler, Sandy, 106
 Sadler, Dick, 308
 Salem Methodist Episcopal Church, 186
 Sammons, Jeffrey, 138, 326, 328
San Francisco Call, 62
San Francisco Examiner, 75, 296
 Sanchez, Salvador, 101
 sanctioning bodies, 7
 Sanders, Corrie, 111
 Sanders, Pharaoh, 316
 Santa Cruz, Leo “Terremoto”
 [Earthquake], 131
 Santeria, and African Americans, 316,
 330n10
 Saturday Beach Boxing, 100
 Saxton, Johnny, 95
 Sayers, Tom, 45, 47, 52
 and Heenan, fight between, 44
 Schecter, Leonard, 224
 Schmeling, Max, 1, 2–4, 154, 156, 251
 and Aryan superiority, 4
 association with German Smart Set, 3–4
 criticism on the company of, 3
 and Louis, fight between, 181
 and Louis, rematch between, 181–82
 Schreiber, Belle, 276
 Schulberg, Budd, 157, 198, 228, 251
 Harder They Fall, The, 251
 Schulman, Irving, 251
 Schutte, Mike “The Tank”, 111
 Schuyler, George S., 315
 Schwartz, Artie, 123
 Scorsese, Martin, 16, 189, 269, 271
 Scott, Mark, 9
 screen boxers, 258, *see also* boxing films
 conflict theme, 258–59
 embodiment, 258, 259
 revival in the 1970s, 266–72

INDEX

- Seales, Sugar Ray, 216
 Seamon, Mannie, 156
 Seelig, Erich, 155
 Seko, Mobutu Sese, 199
 Selassie, Haile, 178
 Selective Service Act, 324
 Senate Antitrust and Monopoly
 Subcommittee, 9
 Seneca, 29
 serenity, 309–11
Serenity (Wiley), 17, 311
 Serling, Rod, 16, 157
Set-Up, The (film), 16, 260, 262, 270
 Seven Principles of Kawaida, 317, 330n11
Shadowboxer, 289, 295n1
 Shapow, Nathan, 155
 Shavers, Earnie, 83
 Shaw, George Bernard, 227
 Cashel Byron's Profession, 248–49
 Sheed, Wilfrid, 314, 326
 Shelton, Ron, 16
 Shields, Claressa, 141–42, 145
 Shihab, Sahib, 316
Shoeless Joe, 253
 Showtime, 304, 305
 Siddons, George, 71
 Siki, Battling (Amadou Fall), 103–4
 Sikora, Frank, 192
 Siler, George, 76
 Simon, Abe, 183
 Singer, Al, 153
 Singer, Jack, 122
 Skelly, Jack, 65–66, 71
 and Dixon, fight between, 71
 Slattery, Jimmy, 83
 Small, Georgie, 96
 Smeeton, George, 219
 Smith, Al, 80
 Smith, C. A. C., 61
 Smith, Elmer, 80
 Smith, Gunboat, 83
 Smith, J. O., 297
 Smith, James “Bonecrusher”, 210, 231
 Smith, Jeff, 83, 88
 Smith, Malissa, 140, 143
 Smith, Red, 94, 174
 Smith, Solly, 118
 and Dixon, fight between, 119
 Smith, Tommie, 195
 Smith, Will, 16
 Snipes, Renaldo “Mister”, 210
 Solomons, Jack, 157
 Solon, 26
Somebody Up There Likes Me (film), 258, 270
 Somers, Lizzie, 140
 South Africa, 103, 109–11
 apartheid, 109, 110
 Boxing and Wrestling Control Act of
 1954, 110
 boxing as a crime-preventative
 activity, 110
 development of boxing in, 110
 racially based separation of boxing
 titles, 110
 racism, 110–11
Southpaw (film), 271, 272
 Spahn, Warren, 319
 sparring exhibitions, 39, 84
 Spartans, 25
 Spielberg, Steven, 267
 Spinelli, Joseph, 231
 Spinks, Leon, 111, 123
 Spinks, Michael, 209
Spirit of the Times, 37
Spirit of Youth, The (film), 262
Sports Illustrated, 215, 237
 Spring, Tom, 218, 220
Square Jungle, The (film), 17
Square Trap, The, 251
 St. John, Mia “The Knockout”, 143
St. Louis Post-Dispatch, 291, 294
 Stallone, Sylvester, 4, 267, 268, 270
Star Wars (film), 267
 Staton, Dakota, 316
 Stevenson, Teófilo, 130
 Steward, Emmanuel, 304
 Stewart, Hattie, 140
 Stokes, Elizabeth Wilkinson, 139
 Stokowski, Leopold, 80
 Straus, Nathan, 152
 street fights, as antifragile, 4
 Sturges, John, 16
 substitute fighter, 106
 Sugar Ray Youth Foundation, 192
 Sugar, Bert Randolph, 157, 196, 228, 284
 Sullivan, John L., 11, 36, 44, 46, 48, 49,
 64, 325
 color line, 61
 and Godfrey, fight between, 59–60
 and Jackson, fight between, 61–62
 and Kilrain, fight between, 48–49
 racism, 59–60
 and Ryan, fight between, 46
 Sullivan, Yankee, 39, 44, 47
 and Hyer, fight between, 40–42
 and Morrissey, fight between, 42

INDEX

- Sunni Muslims, 315
Super Fight, The (film), 207
 Super Vox, 296
 Sweden, legalization of women's amateur
 boxing, 141
Sweet Science, The (Liebling), 8

 Tacitus, 29
 Taleb, Nassim Nicholas, 4–5
 Talese, Gay, 237–38
 Tammany Hall, 45
Tao of Muhammad Ali, The, 289, 295n2
 Tate, John, 111
 Taub, Sam, 297
Taubid (Sanders), 316
 Taylor, Jack, 140
 Taylor, Katie, 141
 Taylor, Major, 3
 Taylor, Meldrick, 10, 128
 telegraph, and broadcasting, 296–97
 television (TV), 90–92, 236, 237, 296,
 299, 300–1
 business and mafia, 94–96
 end of broadcasting of fights, 96–97
 Friday's Heroes, 92–93, 96
 televised ring death, 96
 and transformation of boxing, 8–10
 and World War II, 300
 Tendler, Lew, 152
 Terracotta reliefs, 22
 Terrell, Ernie, 325
 Theagenes of Thasos, 27
 Thebes, 22
 Third World, 92
 Thobela, Dingaana, 112
 Thompson, Hunter S., 240
 Thompson, Jack, 168
 Thompson, Mervine, 61
 Thomson, David, 189
 Thornton, Wayne, 226
 Three Colored Aces, *see* Dixon; Gans; Walcott
 Thurber, James, 191, 238
 Tiberius, 29
 Tiger, Dick, 92, 96, 100, 102, 113, 213, 215,
 226, 230–31
 Tilden, Bill, 79
Time, 202
Times, The, 220
Times-Democrat, 66
 Title IX, 301
To Kill a Mockingbird (film), 282
 Tokyo Joes, 113
 Tompkins, Barry, 304

 Tonawanda, Jackie, 139
 Toney, James, 157
 Toole, F. X., 16
 Top Rank, Inc., 157
Top Rank show, 305
Toronto Star, The, 141
 Torres, Ana Maria, 131
 Torres, Jose, 17, 108, 124, 215,
 223–24, 232–33
 Association of Boxing Commissions, 231
 biography of Ali (*Sting Like a Bee*), 227
 biography of Tyson (*Fire and Fear: The
 Inside Story of Mike Tyson*), 228–29
 boxing in the army, 224–25
 chairman of the New York State Athletic
 Commission (NYSAC), 231–32
 childhood, 224
 death of, 232
 early career, 227
 on how boxers control fear in dressing
 room, 228
 member of D'Amato's boxing stable, 225–26
 on Patterson, 230
 president of World Boxing Organization
 (WBO), 232
 professional career, 226–27
 on Tiger, 230–31
 as a writer, 226–31
 Toure, Sekou, 318
 Tranter, Neil, 53
Trenton Evening Times, 118
T-Rex (film), 141
Tribute to Jack Johnson, A, 282, 283, 285
 Trimiari, Marian, 139
 Trinidad, Felix "Tito", 129, 131
Triumph of the Spirit (film), 155
 Troupe, Quincy, 203
 Trout, Austin, 131
 Trowbridge, W. R. H., *White Hope, The*, 249
 Trump, Donald J., 13, 15
 Tully, Jim, 16
 Tunney, Gene, 3, 79, 88–89, 227, 297
 and Dempsey, fights between, 79–80, 82–83
 and Greb, fight between, 83–87
 Turnip, Randolph and Dick, 103
 Twain, Mark, 308, 311
 Twentieth Century Sporting Club, 157
 Tyner, McCoy, 316
 Tyson, Mike, 13, 123, 157, 208, 211, 231,
 283, 327

 Uganda, 109
 ultimate fighting, 4, 8

INDEX

- Un Gancho Al Corazón* (“A Hook to the Heart”), 132
 uneducated ghetto youth, 151
Unforgivable Blackness: The Rise and Fall of Jack Johnson (film), 12, 279, 283, 284
 union formation, 7
 United Negro Improvement Association, 178
 United States, 7–8
 boxing and organized crime, investigation on, 10
 immigrant boxers in, 132–33
 Latino boxers in, 132–33
 legalization of women’s amateur boxing, 141
 origins of rings, 36–39
 prizefighting, ban on, 118
 racism in, 63
United States. v John Arthur Johnson, 276
 urbanization, 53, 80, 274
 US (Black nationalist group), 317
- Valdes, Nino, 210
 Veal, Reginald, 283
 Vejar, Chico, 93
 Velasco, David, 122
 Velez, Ada, 132
 Vials, Chris, 250
 Vietnam War, 194
 and Ali, 319–26
 Villalobos, Maria, 144
 Virgil, 34, 35
- wages, growth in, 53
 Walcott, Joe, The “Barbados Demon”, 17, 66, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 76, 77
 death of, 77
 final days, 77
 and Gans, fight between, 73
 and LaFontise, fight between, 72
 number of bouts, 69
 Walker Law, 7
 Walker, George, 3
 Walker, Mickey, 1, 83, 84
 Wallace, Nunc, 64, 70
 Wallau, Alex, 143, 303, 304
 Walsh, Davis J., 178
 Wamble, Doug, 283
 Wanzo, Rebecca, 12
 Waquant, Loic, 137
 Ward, Geoffrey C., 284
 Washington, Booker T., 74, 325
- Wayne, Paula, 17
 WBAN, 146
 Weaver, Mike, 111
Weekly Dispatch, 167
 weight divisions, 7
 Weill, Al, 156
 Wells, H.G., 296
 Wells, Ida B., 275
 Wells, Matt, 151
 Wepner, Chuck, 269
 West, Mae, 80
 West, Tommy, 71
 Wheeldin, Aurelia, 140
When We Were Kings (film), 242
 Whitaker, Pernell, 131, 141
White Boy Shuffle, The, 253
White Hope, The, 249
 white privilege, 110, 139
 White Slave Traffic Act, *see* Mann Act
 White Slavery Act, 275
 White, Chalky, 301
 White, J. Andrew, 297
 White, Walter, 252
Whitehall Evening Post, 220
 whiteness, 61
Wide World of Sports, 304
 Wiggins, Chuck, 88
 Wiggins, Dave K., 326
 Wignall, Trevor, 62
 Wiley, Ralph, 17, 311
 childhood, 279
 coaching from Sadler, 308
 coaching from Uncle Charles, 307–8
 Willard, Jess, 82, 249, 280, 324
 Williams, Bert, 3
 Williams, Bessie, 139
 Williams, Carl “The Truth”, 210
 Williams, Cleveland, 210
 Williams, Ike, 122, 324
 Williams, Ted, 320
 Williamson, Alderman Q. V., 196
 Willis, Abe, 71
 and Dixon, fight between, 64
 Wills, Harry (“The Black Panther”), 11, 81
 Wills, Helen, 79
 Willy, John, 72
 Wilson, Johnny, 83, 297
 Winchell, Walter, 188
 Windham, William, 52, 218
 Wirtz, Arthur M., 94
 Wise, Robert, 16
 Witherspoon, “Terrible” Tim, 210, 231
 Women Boxing Archive Network (WBAN), 140

INDEX

- women, in broadcasting, 301–2
- women's boxing
 attire issues, 137–38
 biological considerations, 145–46
 black females, erasure of, 139–40
 current state of, 145–46
 female pugilists, 140
 foxy boxing, 145
 history of, 137, 138, 139
 legalization of, 141
 marginalization, 138–39
 Olympic debut, 137
 pro boxers, 142–47
- Women's International Boxing Federation (WIBF), 144
- Women's World Championships, 141
- Wonderland, 157
- Wood, Isaac, 167
- Woods, Tiger, 212
- Wordsworth, William, 329
- working class, 6, 36, 38, 39, 42, 44, 47, 80, 128, 158, 169, 198, 251, 253, 268, 270, 323
- World Boxing Association (WBA), 7, 97, 144
- World Boxing Council (WBC), 7, 97, 144, 145–46
- World Boxing Organization, 7, 97
- World Community of Al-Islam, 327
- World War II, 174
 and drafting of athletes, 319
 and television broadcasting, 300
- Wright, Richard, 174, 179–80, 184, 252
- Wu, Ching-Kuo, 137
- X: The Life and Times of Malcolm X*, 291
- Yerby, Frank, 253
- “Yesternow”, 282, 286
- Yoruba faith, *see* Santeria, and African Americans
- Yoruba, *Gidigbo* fighting, 100
- You Must Remember This*, 253
- Young Dutch Sam (Samuel Evans), 165–66
- Young, Andrew, 196
- Young, Whitney, 196
- Zaire, 200
- Zale, Tony, 297
- Zamarron, Anissa “The Assassin”, 132
- Zee, James Vander, 186
- Zivic, Fritzie, 187
- Zwillman, Abner, 154