

Index

The following index has been designed not only as a guide to the present work but also as a mini-biographical dictionary. After each name in the index, the subject's birth and death years appear in parentheses. In addition, people are identified by the roles for which they are best known to literary history. Since most names listed are associated with Virginia, they are not otherwise identified by locale, but those figures not associated with Virginia are identified by locale, be it colony or nation. Titles of literary works are listed beneath the author's name. For book-length works, dates of publication are provided in parentheses. Many literary works are also listed separately, with the author identified in parentheses after the title. Though predominantly a list of names and titles, this index does contain subject entries for literary genres as well as cities, counties, rivers, and towns in Virginia.

- Abbay, Thomas, Jamestown colonist, 18
Abridgement of the Publick Laws of Virginia
 (Beverley), 34
Absolute Power (Baldacci), 381
 "Absurdist" (Wolfe), 356
Accidence to the English Tongue (Jones), 36
 Accomack, VA, 4
 "Account of a Negro Boy" (Byrd), 43
 "Account of Our Late Troubles in Virginia"
 (Cotton), 29
Across the Chasm (Magruder), 289
 Adams, Henry (1838–1918), American
 historian, novelist, and critic, 161
 Adams, James Taylor (1892–1954), writer
 and folklorist, 317
 Adams, John (1735–1826), U. S. president,
 88, 112, 117–118, 121–122, 134, 138, 159
Thoughts on Government (1776), 104
Defence of the Constitutions (1794), 138
 Adams, John, abolitionist, 224
 Adams, John Quincy (1767–1848), U. S.
 president, 225
 Addison, Joseph (1672–1719), English
 essayist, 36, 74–75, 188
*Address on the Subject of a Surveying and
 Exploring Expedition to the Pacific Ocean*
 (Reynolds), 326
 "Adventures of Daniel Boone" (Bryan),
 169
Adventures of Huckleberry Finn (Twain), 344
Adventures of the Kentuckian in New-York
 (Caruthers), 196, 198–201
*Advertisements for the Unexperienced Planters
 of New England* (Smith), 55
 "Aecclesiae et Reipub" (Strachey), 54
Aeneid (Virgil), 48
 "Al Aaraaf" (Poe), 176–177, 181
Al Aaraaf, Tamerlane, and Minor Poems
 (Poe), 176, 181
 Albemarle County, 152, 171, 244, 313
 Alderman, Edwin Anderson (1861–1931),
 president of the University of
 Virginia, 3
 Alexandria, VA, 170, 238, 245, 275, 285

- Alexander, Edward Porter (1835–1910), Confederate artilleryist, 243–244
Fighting for the Confederacy (1989), 244
Military Memoirs of a Confederate (1907), 244
- Alfriend, Frank H. (1841–1887), biographer and journalist, 218–219, 377
 “Great Danger of the Confederacy,” 219
Life of Jefferson Davis (1868), 218
 “Southern Republic and a Northern Democracy,” 219
- Ali, Muhammad (1942–), American boxer, 356
- Allan, John (1779–1834), merchant, 180
- Allan, Frances (1785–1829), 180
- Allen, Paul (1775–1826), Philadelphia editor and poet, 154
- Allstree, Richard (1622–1681), English devotional author, 36
Whole Duty of Man (1658), 36
- All's Well That Ends Well* (Shakespeare), 140
- Alnwick Castle* (Halleck), 212
- Alone* (Harland), 283
- Alsberg, Henry (1881–1970), director of the FWP, 309
- Amelia County, 260, 283
- American Constellation* (1834–1838), 168
- American Guide Series, 309–313
- American Poems* (Hubbard), 2
- “Anacreonic on Beauty” (Bland), 147
- Anderson, Claude W., VWP worker, 316
- Anderson, Sherwood (1876–1941), novelist, 306
- Andrews, Andrew J. (b. 1842), 291
Sketch of Boyhood Days (1905), 248
- Andrews, Charles McLean (1863–1943), American historian, 28, 30
Narratives of the Insurrections, 28, 30
- Andrews, V. C. (1923–1986), novelist, 380
Flowers in the Attic (1979), 380
- Andros, Edmund (1637–1714), colonial governor, 31–32
- “Annabel Lee” (Poe), 177
- Annotated Listing of the Virginia WPA Folklore* (Perdue, Barden, Phillips), 317
- “Answer to an Epigram” (Page), 146
- Antarctic Mystery* (Verne), 327
- Appomattox, VA, 42, 223, 241, 243–244, 249
- Appomattox River, 51
- Aptheker, Herbert (1915–2003), American historian and activist, 312
- Argosy*, 328, 330
- “Arms and the Man” (Hope), 257
- Argus*, 162, 172
- Aristotle, 122
Ethics, 122
- Armistead, George (1780–1818), U. S. army officer, 258
- Arnold, Benedict (1741–1801), Revolutionary patriot and traitor, 103
- As I Lay Dying* (Faulkner), 339
- Asimov, Isaac (1920–1992), American science fiction author, 327, 331
- “Assignation” (Poe), 181
- Astor, John Jacob (1763–1848), American fur trader and capitalist, 287
- Astounding Science Fiction*, 328
- Astrop, Robert F., 175
- Atlantic Monthly*, 217, 285, 290, 291
- Auden, W. H. (1907–1973), Anglo-American poet, 309, 369, 372
 “Musée des Beaux Arts,” 369
- Audrey* (Johnston), 290
- Aurelius, Marcus (121–180), Roman emperor, 299
- Authentic Narrative of the Loss of the American Brig Commerce Wrecked on the Western Coast of Africa* (Riley), 162–163
- autobiographies, 55, 111, 117, 122, 168, 173, 211, 223–224, 231, 233–234, 244, 246, 248, 291, 297–298, 303, 306, 340, 345, 354. *See also* diaries, reminiscences, slave narratives
- Autobiography* (Jefferson), 117, 122
- Autobiography of James Smith* (Smith), 231
- Autobiography of Pertinax Placid* (Sparhawk), 211
- Avary, Myrta Lockett (1857–1946), diarist, 247
Virginia Girl in the Civil War (1903), 247
- Awad, Joseph (1929–2009), poet laureate of Virginia, 362
- Awakening* (Chopin), 287
- Babbs, Ken (1939–), merry prankster, 358
- Bache, Benjamin Franklin (1769–1798), journalist and printer, 100
- Bachelor Maid* (Harrison), 285

- Back to Blood* (Wolfe), 356
 Bacon, Francis (1561–1626), essayist and philosopher, 111
 Bacon, Nathaniel (1647–1676), leader of Bacon's Rebellion, 3, 6, 27–30, 32, 34, 56–57, 196, 201–202, 377
 “Bacon's Epitaph” (Cotton), 56
 Baedekers, 309
 Bagby, George William (1828–1883), journalist and humorist, 217–218, 248, 281
 “Letters of Mozis Addums to Billy Ivvins,” 217
 Bakker, Jan (1936–), American literary critic, 197
 Baldwin, James (1924–1987), American novelist, 342, 346
 Baldacci, David (1960–), novelist, 381
Absolute Power (1996), 381
 Balguy, John (1686–1748), English clergyman and philosopher, 79
 ballads, 8, 56, 138, 172, 176, 255, 268, 271–272
Ballads (Longfellow), 176
 “Balloon-Hoax” (Poe), 325
Baltimore American, 259
Baltimore Saturday Visitor, 176, 181, 183
 Banister, John (ca. 1650–1692), naturalist, 34
Barbara Dering (Rives), 287–288
 Barden, Tom (1946–), educator and folklorist, 318–320
Annotated Listing of the Virginia WPA Folklore (1979), 317
Virginia Folk Legends (1991), 319–320
Weevils in the Wheat (1976), 315, 317
 Barlowe, Arthur (ca. 1550–ca. 1620), English explorer, 6, 14–15
 “Discourse of the First Voyage,” 15
Barren Ground (Glasgow), 302–303
Battle-Ground (Glasgow), 300, 301
 “Battle of the Summer-Islands” (Waller), 142
 Baudelaire, Charles (1821–1867), French poet, 327
 Bearskin, Ned, Sapponi Indian guide, 47
 “Beauties of York” (1814), 166
 “Beauty” (Dabney), 175
Beechenbrook (Preston), 252, 254–255
 “Beginning Progress and Conclusion of Bacon's Rebellion” (1705), 29
 Belknap, Jeremy (1744–1798), American historian, 160
 “Belles of Williamsburg,” (Tucker and McClurg), 144–145, 377
 “Bells” (Poe), 177
 Benet, Stephen Vincent (1898–1943), American poet, 167
 “Benito Cereno” (Melville), 344
 Benjamin, Park (1809–1864), American journalist, 216
 “Berenice” (Poe), 182–183, 211
 Berkeley, William (1605–1677), colonial governor, 28–30, 34, 70, 201, 337
Bermudian (Tucker), 141–142
 Bernstein, Leonard (1918–1990), American composer, 358
 Berry, Fanny, VWP informant, 315–316
 Beverley, Peter (1663–1729), speaker of the House of Burgesses, 33
 Beverley, Robert (1635–1687), clerk of the House of Burgesses, 24, 33
 Beverley, Robert (d. 1722), historian, 32–36, 167, 377
Abridgement of the Publick Laws of Virginia, 34
History and Present State of Virginia (1705), 32–33, 167
History of Virginia (1722), 34
 Beverley, Ursula Byrd (1681–1698), 33
 Beverley, William (1696–1756), member of the Council, 33
Beyond Defeat (Glasgow), 306
Bhagavad Gita, 297
 Bible, 17, 41, 223, 225, 274
Bibliography of Virginia (Swem), 4
 Biddle, Nicholas (1786–1844), American editor and banker, 154
 “Bill for Establishing Religious Freedom” (Jefferson), 92, 122
 “Bill for the More General Diffusion of Knowledge” (Jefferson), 91
Biographia Literaria (Coleridge), 176
 biographies, 104, 97, 102, 161–163, 224, 318, 355. *See also*, autobiographies, diaries, reminiscences
 Birt, Samuel (d. 1755), London publisher, 38
 “Black Cat” (Poe), 185, 188
 Blackamore, Arthur (ca. 1679–ca. 1723), poet and educator, 57, 59, 204
 “Expeditio Ultramontana,” 57

- Black Mountain Breakdown* (Smith), 378
Blackwood's Magazine, 185
 Blair, James (ca. 1655–1743), Anglican minister and member of the Council, 31–32, 34–35, 37
Present State of Virginia, and the College, 30, 32–33, 35–36
 Bland, Martha Dangerfield, 143
 Bland, Richard (1710–1776), member of Continental Congress, 38, 83–86
Colonel Dismounted (1764), 84
Fragment on the Pistole Fee (1891), 83
Inquiry into the Rights of British Colonies (1766), 86
Letter to the Clergy of Virginia (1760), 84
 Bland, Theodorick (1742–1790), poet and physician, 7, 137, 140, 142–145, 147, 277
 “Ancreonetic on Beauty,” 147
 “First Eclogue,” 142
 “When Britain Once with Glory Fired,” 143
Bloody Chasm (DeForest), 287
Blue Book, 329
 Blue Ridge Mountains, 34, 57, 128–130, 155, 161, 203, 210, 266, 275, 367
 Bluff, Harry, *pseud.* See Maury, Matthew Fontaine
 Bolingbroke, Henry St. John, *viscount* (1678–1751), English essayist and philosopher, 172
 Bolling, Grace, VWP informant, 271
 Bolling, Robert (1738–1775), poet, 6, 63–65, 142, 143, 147
 “Canzonet of Chiabrera Imitated,” 64
 “Civil Dudgeon,” 65
 “Collection of Diverting Anecdotes, Bon Mots and Other Trifling Pieces” (1764), 65
 “Flamers,” 64
 “Hymn to Melancholy,” 64
 “Letter to Jerman Baker,” 143
 “Neanthe,” 64–65
 “Prayer,” 64
 “Use and Design of Women,” 64
 Bond, Nelson (1908–2006), science fiction writer, 327, 329–331
 “Mr. Mergenthwirker’s Lobbies” (1937), 329
 “Parallel in Time” (1940), 329
Remarkable Exploits of Lancelot Biggs, Spaceman (1950), 329
Thirty-First of February (1949), 331
Bone Rules (Tabb), 262
Bonfire of the Vanities (Wolfe), 355, 378
 Boone, Daniel (1734–1820), frontiersman, 166, 168–169, 203
 Botetourt County, 240
 Botkin, Benjamin (1901–1975), American folklorist, 319
 “Manual for Folklore Studies,” 319
Boyhood Memories of Fauquier (Smith), 248
 Boyle, Robert (1627–1691), English natural philosopher, 382
Experiments and Considerations Touching Colours (1664), 382
 Brahe, Tycho (1546–1601), Danish astronomer, 177
 Breckinridge, Lucy (1843–1865), diarist, 240
 Brereton, John (ca. 1571–ca. 1632), promotional author, 21
Briefe and True Report of the New-Found Land of Virginia (Hariot), 15, 17, 96, 322
British Empire in America (Oldmixon), 33
Broadway Journal, 184
 Brooks, Van Wyck (1886–1963), American literary critic, 297
 Brown, Cecil M. (1943–), American novelist and critic, 8
 Brown, Henry Box (ca. 1815–ca. 1878), abolitionist, 225–227, 231
Henry Box Brown’s Mirror of Slavery (panorama), 227
Narrative of the Life of Henry Box Brown (1851), 225–226
 Brown, John (1850–1859), abolitionist, 253, 366
 Brown, John (fl. 1850s), 226
Slave Life in Georgia (1855), 226
 Brown, Sterling (1901–1989), folklorist and literary critic, 312
 Browning, Elizabeth Barrett (1806–1861), English poet, 176
 Browning, Robert (1812–1889), English poet, 363, 376
 Brunswick County, 59, 246
 Bryan, Daniel (1789–1866), poet, 169–170
 “Adventures of Daniel Boone,” 169
Mountain Muse (1813), 169

- Bryant, William Cullen (1794–1878)
 American poet and journalist, 170,
 213
Poems (1836), 213
- Buchanan, James (1791–1868), U.S.
 president, 245
- Buchanan County, 278
- Buck, Lucy Rebecca (1842–1918), diarist,
 238–239
- Buckingham, VA, 217
- Buckingham County, 273
- Buckner, John (d. 1696), merchant and
 sponsor of the first printing press in
 Virginia, 70
- Buffon, Georges-Louis Leclerc, *comte de*
 (1707–1788), French naturalist, 131–132
- Burdon, William, 72
Gentleman's Pocket-Farrier (1730), 72
- Burk, John Daly (ca. 1771–1808), historian,
 159–161, 203
History of Virginia (1804–1816), 159, 161,
 203
- Burton's Gentleman's Magazine*, 171,
 184, 186
- Burwell, Letitia M., diarist, 249
Girl's Life in Virginia before the War (1895),
 249
- Butler, Samuel, (ca. 1613–1690), English poet,
 57, 61, 139
Hudibras, 57, 139
- By Pain and Rhyme and Arabesques of
 Foraging* (Gatten), 382
- Byrd, Harry F. (1887–1966), newspaper
 publisher, 363
- Byrd, Susie R. C., VWP worker, 314–315
- Byrd, William (1652–1704), planter, 29,
 52
- Byrd, William (1674–1744), travel writer, 6,
 27, 32, 33, 41–51, 127, 157–158, 268, 322,
 381–382
 “Account of a Negro Boy” (1698), 43
Discourse Concerning the Plague (1721),
 43
 “Female Creed,” 44
History of the Dividing Line, 6, 42, 45–51,
 127, 157–158, 268, 381
 “Journey to the Land of Eden: Anno
 1733,” 51
 “Progress to the Mines in the Year 1732,”
 51
- Secret History of the Line*, 6, 42, 45–51, 268,
 381–382
 “Upon a Fart,” 44
- Byron, George Gordon Noel, *baron*
 (1788–1824), British poet, 173, 176
- Cabell, James Branch (1879–1958), novelist,
 8, 306, 322, 330–331
Figures of the Earth (1921), 330
Jurgen (1919), 330
- Cabell, Julia Mayo (1803–1860), travel writer,
 215
 “Reminiscences of a Traveler,” 215
- Cabellian*, 331
- Caldwell, John Edwards (1769–1819), travel
 writer, 155–156
Tour Through Part of Virginia (1809), 155
- Caledoniensis, *pseud.*, see Reid, James
- Camm, John (1717–1779), Anglican minister,
 84
- Campbell, Charles (1807–1876), historian,
 203, 215, 216
*History of the Colony and Ancient Dominion
 of Virginia* (1860), 215–216
- Candidates* (Munford), 89–90
- Canterbury Tales* (Chaucer), 58
- “Canzonet of Chiabrera Imitated” (Bolling),
 64
- Capote, Truman (1924–1984), American
 novelist, 346, 356
- Careful and Strict Enquiry into the Modern
 Prevailing Notions of that Freedom of
 Will* (Edwards), 139
- Carlyle, Thomas (1795–1881), British essayist
 and historian, 158
- Caroline County, 153
- Carroll County, 273
- Carter, Landon (1710–1778), writer and
 member of the House of Burgesses, 83–
 86, 90–91, 100, 104
Letter from a Gentleman in Virginia (1754),
 83
 “Letter to the *Maryland Gazette*,” 86
Letter to the Right Reverend Father in God
 (1760), 84
- Carter, Robert “King” (1664–1732), land
 baron, 104–105
- Carter, St. Leger Landon (1785–1851), poet,
 166, 170, 175
Land of Powhatan (1821), 166

- Cartoons* (Preston), 255
- Caruthers, William Alexander (1802–1846), novelist, 8, 196, 198–204, 377
Adventures of the Kentuckian in New-York (1834), 196, 198, 201
Cavaliers of Virginia (1834–1835), 201
Knights of the Horse-Shoe (1845), 203–204
- Cash, W. J. (1900–1941), American intellectual historian, 306
The Mind of the South (1941), 306
- “Cask of Amontillado” (Poe), 180, 185, 187
- Castleman, Virginia Carter (b. 1864), poet, 168
Pocahontas (1907), 168
- Catcher in the Rye* (Salinger), 340
- Cather, Willa (1873–1947), novelist, 9, 297, 348–360, 370
Death Comes for the Archbishop (1929), 351–353
Lost Lady (1923), 351–352
My Antonia (1919), 350, 352, 354
My Mortal Enemy (1926), 351
Not under Forty (1927), 351
O Pioneers! (1913), 350–352
One of Ours (1922), 351
Professor’s House (1925), 351–352
Sapphira and the Slave Girl (1940), 354
- Catullus (ca. 84–54 BCE), Latin poet, 174
- Cavaliers of Virginia* (Caruthers), 201
- Cease Firing* (Johnston), 290
- Cecil County, 37
- Central Virginia Blues Society, 272
- Century Magazine*, 252, 285, 286
- Certain Measure* (Glasgow), 301, 305–306
- Cervantes Saavedra, Miguel de (1547–1616), Spanish novelist, 72
Don Quixote, 72, 330
- Chapin, Edwin Hubbell (1814–1880), preacher, 213
- “Charge at Balaklava” (Hope), 255
- “Charge of the Light Brigade” (Tennyson), 255
- Charles II (1630–1685), king of England, 71
- Charles City County, 37
- Charlotte Observer*, 380
- Charlottesville, VA, 186, 245, 313, 380
- Chastellux, François-Jean, *marquis de* (1734–1788), French military officer and travel writer, 125
- Chatham, VA, 367, 372
- Chatterton, Thomas (1752–1770), British poet, 363
- Chaucer, Geoffrey (ca. 1340–1400), English poet, 58
Canterbury Tales, 58
- Cherry, Kelly (1940–), poet laureate of Virginia, 362
- Chesnutt, Charles (1858–1932), American novelist, 300
 “Marrow of Tradition,” 300
- Chesterfield County, 63
- Chickahominy River, 127
- Chilton, Edward (1658–1707), attorney general of Virginia, 30–32, 34
Present State of Virginia, and the College, 30, 32–33, 35–36
- Chitwood, Michael (1958–), poet, 371–372
 “Maher-shalal-hash-baz,” 372
 “On Being Asked to Pray for a Van,” 372
Spill (2007), 372
 “Threads, End of Another Day,” 371
 “Thunderbolts of Zeus,” 372
Weave Room (1998), 371
- Christie, Agatha (1890–1976), British novelist, 185
- Chopin, Kate (1850–1904), American novelist, 287
Awakening (1899), 287
- Cicero, Marcus Tullius (106–43 BCE), Roman philosopher and orator, 72
Orations, 72
 “City in the Sea” (Poe), 177
 “Civil Dudgeon,” (Bolling), 65
- Claiborne, John Herbert (1828–1905), physician, 246
Seventy-Five Years in Old Virginia (1904), 246
- Clarendon, Edward Hyde, earl of (1609–1674), English historian, 36
History of the Rebellion (1702), 36
- Clark, Samuel (1684–1750), British nonconformist minister, 79
- Clark, William (1770–1838), explorer, 153–154
History of the Expedition, 152–155, 186
- Clarke, John, London printer, 35–36
- Clarke, John Henrik (1915–1998), *William Styron’s Nat Turner: Ten Black Writers Respond* (1968), 343
- Clarkson, John, printer, 73

- Clayton, John (1656–1725), naturalist, 35, 131
- Cobb, Daniel W. (1811–1872), diarist, 241
- Colby, Merle (1902–1969), FWP writer, 313
 “Final Report on the Disposition of Unpublished Materials of the WPA Writers’ Program” (1943), 313
- Coleman, Charles W., American literary critic, 285, 289
 “Recent Movement in Southern Literature,” 285
- Coleridge, Samuel T. (1772–1834), British poet and critic, 176–177
Biographia Literaria (1817), 176
 “Khubla Khan,” 177
- Collection of All the Acts of Assembly* (1733), 71
- “Collection of Diverting Anecdotes, Bon Mots and Other Trifling Pieces” (Bolling), 65
- Collection of Poems* (Hope), 255–256
- College of William and Mary, 4, 30–31, 35–38, 57–59, 72, 137–141, 144–145, 160, 214, 218, 255, 270
- Collins, Billy (1941–), American poet, 369
 “Victoria’s Secret,” 369
- Colonel Dismounted* (Bland), 84
- Colonial Ballads* (Preston), 255
- Common Sense in the Household* (Harland), 284
- Compleat Housewife* (Smith), 72
- Compton, Henry (1632–1719), bishop of London, 31
- Confederate Military History* (Hotchkiss), 243
- Confessions of Nat Turner* (Gray), 8, 230, 338, 378
- Confessions of Nat Turner* (Styron), 338, 341–344, 378
- Congreve, William (1670–1729), British playwright and poet, 41
- “Conqueror Worm” (Poe), 177
- Conrad, Joseph (1857–1924), British novelist, 154
Lord Jim (1899), 154
Constitutionalist, 354
- “Content’s Mishap” (Sparhawk), 211
- Cook, Ebenezer (ca. 1667–ca. 1733), Maryland poet, 16, 56–57, 71
 “History of Colonel Nathaniel Bacon’s Rebellion in Virginia,” 57
Maryland Muse (1731), 57
Sot-Weed Factor (1705), 16, 57
- Cook, Fields (1817–1897), Baptist minister, 224, 232–233
 “Fields’s Observations,” 232
- Cooke, John Esten (1830–1886), novelist, 171, 205, 280–283, 285–286, 290, 292, 377
Leather Stocking and Silk (1854), 282
Surry of Eagle’s Nest (1866), 282
Virginia Comedians (1854), 282–283, 377
- Cooke, Philip Pendleton (1816–1850), poet, 7, 154, 170–172, 281
 “Florence Vane,” 171–172
Froissart Ballads (1847), 172
 “Life in the Autumn Woods,” 170, 172
 “Power of the Bards,” 172
- Coolidge, Ellen Wayles (1796–1876) travel writer, 157–158
Thomas Jefferson’s Granddaughter in Queen Victoria’s England (2011), 157
- Cooper, James Fenimore, (1789–1851), American novelist, 195, 209
- Cornwell, Patricia (1956–), novelist, 380–381
Postmortem (1990), 380–381
- Cosway, Maria (1760–1838), British painter, 116, 118, 122
- Cotton, Ann (fl. 1650s–1670s), writer, 27–30
 “Account of Our Late Troubles in Virginia” (1676), 29
- Cotton, John (d. 1683), historian and poet, 27–29, 56
 “Bacon’s Epitaph, Made by His Man,” 56
 “History of Bacon’s and Ingram’s Rebellion,” 28
 “Upon the Death of G:B [General Bacon],” 56
- Coulter, E. Merton (1890–1981), American historian, 257
- Counterblast to Tobacco* (1604), 16
- Courtland, VA, 337
- Cowboy Songs* (Lomax), 258
- Cowley, Abraham (1618–1667), English poet, 58
 “Pindarique Odes,” 58
- Cowper, William (1731–1800), British poet, 172
- Crane, Hart (1899–1932), American poet, 167
- Cruise of the Beagle* (Darwin), 132
- Culpeper County, 162, 168

- Culpeper, Thomas, baron Culpeper of Thoresway (1635–1689), colonial governor, 70–71
Culprit Fay, and Other Poems (Drake), 212
 “Cupid Wounded,” 71
 Custis, John Parke (1754–1781), planter, 99
Cyclopaedia of American Literature (Duyckinck and Duyckinck), 1–2
Cymbeline (Shakespeare), 141
 Cymmrodorion Society of London, 59
- Dabney, Richard (1787–1825), poet, 174–175, 177
 “Beauty,” 175
 “Heroes of the West,” 175
 “Illustrations or Simple Moral Emotions,” 174
Poems, Original and Translated (1812; 1815), 174
 “Turn Not to the East” 175
- Dabney, Thomas Smith Gregory (1796–1885), planter, 247
Damnation of Theron Ware (Frederic), 299
- Dandridge, William (1689–1744), member of the Council, 33
- Daniels, Jonathan (1939–1965), civil rights activist, 313
- Daniels, Kate (1953–), poet, 368–369, 372
 “Ars Poetica,” 369
 “Four Testimonies,” 368–369
 “Mystery,” 369
 “New Niobe,” 368
Niobe Poems (1988), 368–369
 “Self Portrait with Religion and Poetry,” 369
 “Walk in Victoria’s Secret,” 369
- Danville, VA, 48
Darkness Visible (Styron), 345
- Darwin, Charles (1809–1882), British naturalist, 132, 291, 297
- Davies, Samuel (1723–1761), poet, 72, 76–77
Miscellaneous Poems (1751), 72
- Davis, Arthur Kyle, Jr. (1897–1972), educator and folklorist, 314
- Davis, Augustine (1752–1825), printer, 73
- Davis, Curtis Carroll (1917–1997), American historian, 201
- Davis, Jefferson (1808–1889), president of the Confederate States of America, 218, 245, 285
- Davis, John (1774–1754), novelist and travel writer, 134–135, 196
First Settlers of Virginia (1805), 196
- Davis, Martha Ann (1790–1874), poet, 171
- Davis, Noah (b. ca. 1803), abolitionist, 225
Narrative of the Life (1859), 225
- Davis, Richard Beale (1907–1981), literary historian, 4–5, 7, 9, 22, 28, 50, 61, 63, 124, 162, 195–196, 376
Intellectual Life in Jefferson’s Virginia (1964), 4
Intellectual Life of the Colonial South (1978), 5
- Dawson, Thomas (1714–1760), president of the College of William and Mary, 38
- Dawson, William (1704–1752), poet and president of William and Mary, 38, 58–59, 60, 72
 “On the Death of the Hon. Sir John Randolph, Knt.” (1737), 58
Poems on Several Occasions (1736), 58, 72
 “To a Lady, on a Screen of Her Working,” 59
 “Wager,” 59
- Death Comes for the Archbishop* (Cather), 351–353
- Declaration of Independence*, 73, 82, 87–88, 111, 121–122, 257
- Defence of the Constitutions* (Adams), 138
- Defoe, Daniel (ca. 1660–1731), English novelist and polemicist, 29
- DeForest, John W. (1826–1906), American novelist, 287, 289
Bloody Chasm (1881), 287
- De Leon, Thomas Cooper (1839–1914), American miscellaneous writer, 258
- Deliverance* (Glasgow), 301
- Dem Good Ole Times* (Dooley), 248
- Democritus (ca. 460–370 BCE), Greek philosopher, 70
- Descendant* (Glasgow), 299
 “Descent into the Maelström” (Poe), 326
- Descent of Man* (Darwin), 291
- Deserted Village* (Goldsmith), 141
- diaries, 41–44, 64, 137, 157–158, 237–243, 249, 254, 292
- Diary of a Southern Refugee* (McGuire), 238

- Dickens, Charles (1812–1870), British novelist, 158
Pickwick Papers (1836), 158
- Dickey, James (1923–1997), American poet and novelist, 346
- Diderot, Denis (1713–1784), French philosopher and critic, 174
- Didion, Joan (1934–), American journalist and novelist, 356
- “Dinwiddianaean” (Mercer), 61
- Dinwiddie, Robert (1693–1770), colonial governor, 38, 61, 83
- Discourse Concerning the Plague* (Byrd), 43
- “Discourse of the First Voyage” (Barlowe), 15
- “Discourse of Western Planting” (Hakluyt), 14
- “Discourse on the Virginia Convention of ‘76” (Grigsby), 216
- Discovery*, 340
- Dismal Swamp, 48
- Dixon, John (d. 1791), printer, 73, 79, 142
- Dolittle, Hilda “H.D.” (1886–1961), American poet, 259
- Don Quixote* (Cervantes), 72
- Dooley, John (1842–1873), Confederate soldier, 242
John Dooley, Confederate Soldier (1945), 242
- Dooley, Sallie May (1846–1925), memoirist, 248
Dem Good Ole Times (1906), 248
- Dos Passos, John (1896–1970), American novelist, 132
- Douglass, Frederick (1817–1895), American abolitionist and autobiographer, 224, 227, 233
My Bondage and My Freedom (1855), 227, 233
- Dove, Rita (1952–), poet, 362, 369–370
American Smooth (2004), 370
Darker Face of the Earth (1994), 370
Grace Notes (1989), 369
Mother Love (1995), 370–371
Sonata Mullattica (2009), 370
Thomas and Beulah (1986) 370
- Doyle, Arthur Conan (1859–1930), British novelist, 185
- Drake, Joseph Rodman (1795–1820), American poet, 212
Culprit Fay, and Other Poems (1835), 212
- Drayton, Michael (1563–1631), English poet, 13, 15
 “To the Virginian Voyage,” 13
Dream and the Deal (Mangione), 314
 “Dream Land” (Poe), 177
- Dreiser, Theodore (1871–1945), American novelist, 330
- Drewry, Guy Carlton (b. 1901), poet, 362
Drums and Shadows, 313
- Dryden, John (1631–1700), English poet, playwright, and critic, 1, 36, 61
- Du Bois, W.E.B. (1868–1963), American historian and civil rights activist, 312
Souls of Black Folk (1903), 234
- Dulany, Ida Powell (1836–1897), diarist, 238, 240
In the Shadow of the Enemy (2009), 240
- Dumbleton, Joseph, poet, 60
 “Paper-Mill,” 60
 “Rhapsody on Rum,” 61
- Dunbar, Paul Laurence (1872–1906), American poet, 363
- Duncan, Murray Andy, literary critic
 “It’s All SF,” 332
- Dunglison, Robley (1798–1869), educator and medical writer, 173
- Dunmore, John Murray, earl of (1732–1809), governor of Virginia, 144
- Duyckinck, Evert (1816–1878), editor and critic, 1–2
Cyclopaedia of American Literature (1855), 1–2
- Duyckinck, George (1823–1863), editor and critic, 1–2
Cyclopaedia of American Literature (1855), 1–2
- Early, Jubal A. (1816–1894), Confederate general, 243
- Eckenrode, H. J. (b. 1881), director of VWP, 310
Eclectic Magazine, 253
Edge-Hill (Heath), 183
 “Editor’s Table” (Minor), 215, 216, 219
- Edmunds, Murrell (1898–1981), poet, 363–364
 “December – 1958,” 363

- “Grand Oaks,” 364
 “Great Seal,” 364
 “Lawn,” 364
 “To Build Himself a Monument,” 363
 “Virginia (1958),” 363
 Edwards, Jonathan (1703–1758), New England theologian and philosopher, 139
 Careful and Strict Enquiry into the Modern Prevailing Notions of that Freedom of Will (1754), 139
 Effie (fl. 1930–1940), hillbilly striptease dancer, 311
 “Eldorado” (Poe), 177
Electric Kool-Aid Acid Test (Wolfe), 358
 elegies, 55, 56, 58, 71, 137, 146–148, 171, 174
 “Elegy on the Death of Miss Elizabeth Young,” 71
 “Elegy Written in a Country Church Yard” (Gray), 174
 Eliot, T. S. (1888–1965), American poet, 352
 Waste-Land (1922), 352
 Elizabeth City County, 33, 260, 277
 Elizabeth River, 168
 Ellen, Henry, *pseud.* See Hope, James Barron
 Ellison, Ralph (1914–1994), American novelist, 346
 Emerson, Claudia (1957–2014), poet laureate of Virginia, 362, 372–373
 “Aftermath,” 372
 “Jubilation,” 373
 “Last Christmas,” 373
 Late Wife (2005), 372
 “Practice Cage,” 373
 Secure the Shadow (2012), 373
 “Spanish Lover,” 373
 Emerson, Ralph Waldo (1803–1882), American essayist, 120, 373
 “Circles,” 373
 End of an Era (Wise), 248
 Epistles Domestic, Confidential and Official (1796), 101
 “Epitaph,” (Reid), 56
 Epps, Garrett, American novelist and legal scholar, 312
 Equal Suffrage League of Virginia, 291
Esquire, 356
 “Essay on Man” (Pope), 149
Essay on Pleurisy (Tennent), 72
 essays, 36–37, 43–44, 62, 72, 74–75, 79, 86, 97–98, 162, 166, 172, 175, 190, 195, 198, 210, 215, 243, 252, 262, 281, 283–285, 288–289, 291, 310–311, 322, 332, 343–344, 350–351, 355–356, 358, 365, 373
Ethics (Aristotle), 122
 Euripides (480–406 BCE), Greek playwright, 174
Evening Mirror, 177
 “Evening Star” (Poe), 176
 Ewell, Richard S. (1817–1872), Confederate general, 243
 “Expeditio Ultramontana” (Blackamore), 57
Experiments and Considerations Touching Colours (Boyle), 382
Experiments upon the Human Bile (McClurg), 145
Explication of the Shorter Catechism (Thomson), 71
 “Facts in the Case of M. Valdemar” (Poe), 189
 Fairfax, VA, 240
 Fairfax County, 88
 “Fairy Land” (Poe), 177
 “Fall of the House of Usher,” (Poe), 180, 185, 187–188
Familiar Letters on Important Occasions (Richardson), 105
 fantasy, 322–334
 Farmer, C. M., poet, 175
 Farmer, H. H., memoirist, 247
 Virginia before and during the War (1892), 247
 Faulkner, William (1897–1962), American novelist, 302, 306, 339–340, 352
 As I Lay Dying (1930), 339
 Sound and the Fury (1929), 339
 Fauquier, Francis (1703–1768), colonial governor, 84
Faust (Goethe), 370
 Fay, Theodore S. (1807–1898), American novelist, 212
 Norman Leslie (1835), 212
 Federal Writers’ Project (FWP), 309–318
Federalist (Madison), 92–93
 “Female Creed” (Byrd), 44
 Ferrum, VA, 275
 “Fields’s Observations” (Cook), 232
Fighting for the Confederacy (Alexander), 244

- Figures of the Earth* (Cabell), 330
 Fillmore, Millard (1800–1874), U. S. president, 245
 “Final Report on the Disposition of Unpublished Materials of the WPA Writers’ Program” (Colby), 313
 “First Contact” (Jenkins), 328
 “First Eclogue” (Virgil), 142
First Inaugural Address (Jefferson), 118
First Settlers of Virginia (Davis), 196
 Fitzgerald, F. Scott (1896–1940), American novelist, 339
Great Gatsby (1925), 339
 Fitzhugh, William (1651–1701), lawyer and merchant, 24
 “Flamers” (Bolling), 64
 “Florence Vane” (Cooke), 171–172
Flower de Hundred (Harrison), 285
Flowers in the Attic (Andrews), 380
 folklore, 266–279, 309–314, 317–320
Folksongs of Virginia (Rosenberg), 314
For Love’s Sake (Preston), 255
 Force, Peter (1790–1868), editor and archivist, 28
Tracts (1836), 28
Fragment on the Pistolet Fee (Bland), 83
Frankenstein (Shelley), 158, 326
 Franklin, Benjamin (1706–1790), essayist, printer, publisher, journalist, and scientist, 18, 60, 100, 131
Information to Those Who Would Remove to America, 19
 Franklin County, 233
 Frazier, Julia, VWP informant, 316
 Frederic, Harold (1856–1898), American novelist, 299
Damnation of Theron Ware (1896), 299
 Frederick County, 258
 Fredericksburg, VA, 227–228, 242, 328
Free-Thinker (Philips), 75
 Freeman, Douglas Southall (1886–1953), historian, 311
 Freneau, Philip (1752–1832), American poet and journalist, 159
 “Friar’s Tale,” (Markland), 58
 Frobel, Anne S. (1816–1907), diarist, 240
Froissart Ballads (Cooke), 172
From Here to Eternity (Jones), 340
From Slave Cabin to the Pulpit (Randolph), 223–224
 Frugal Fare Club (Winchester), 172
 Garrett, George (1929–2008), poet laureate of Virginia, 362
 Garrick, David (1717–1779), British actor, 158
 Gatten, David (1971–), American filmmaker, 381–382
By Pain and Rhyme and Arabesques of Foraging (2012), 382
Secret History of the Dividing Line, (1999–), 382
Generall Historie of Virginia (Smith), 18, 27, 156, 166, 377
Gentleman’s Magazine, 37, 78
Gentleman’s Pocket-Farrier (Burdon), 72
 George III (1738–1820), King of Great Britain, 61, 86–87, 89
George Balcombe (Tucker), 8, 196, 204
 Georgetown, VA, 258
 Georgetown College, 242
 Georgia Writers’ Project, 313
Georgics (Virgil), 79, 351
 Gershwin, George (1898–1937), American composer, 344
Porgy and Bess (1935), 344
Gertrude (Tucker), 215
 Gilman, Charlotte Perkins (1860–1935), American novelist, 291
 Gilmer, Francis Walker (1790–1826), miscellaneous writer, 156
 Gilmer, George (1743–1795), physician, 115
 Girardin, Louis Hue (1771–1825), historian, 160
Girl’s Life in Virginia before the War (Burwell), 249
 Glasgow, Ellen (1873–1945), novelist, 8, 287, 291, 297–308, 349, 363
Barren Ground (1925), 302–303
Battle-Ground (1902), 300, 301
Beyond Defeat (1966), 306
Certain Measure (1941), 301, 305–306
Deliverance (1904), 301
Descendant (1897), 299
In This Our Life (1941), 297, 299, 305–306
Life and Gabriella (1916), 301
 “My Fellow Virginians” (1921), 301
One Man in His Times (1922), 301

- Phases of an Inferior Planet* (1898), 300
Romance of a Plain Man (1909), 301
Romantic Comedians (1926), 303–304
She Stooped to Folly (1929), 303–304
Sheltered Life (1932), 302–303, 305
 “Spirit-Loneliness,” 298
Virginia (1913), 300, 301–303
Voice of the People (1900), 300–301
Woman Within (1954), 297, 302, 306
- Gloucester County, 247
Godey’s Lady’s Book, 181, 183
 Godwin, Francis, (1562–1633), bishop of Hereford and historian, 324
Man in the Moone (1638), 324
 Goethe, Johann Wolfgang von (1749–1832), German poet, 370
Faust (1806), 370
 “Going Blind” (Tabb), 263
 “Gold-Bug” (Poe), 185, 187
 Goldsmith, Oliver (1728–1774), British poet and essayist, 141, 169, 172
Deserted Village (1770), 141
Gone with the Wind (Mitchell), 206, 315
 Gooch, William (1681–1751), colonial governor, 69
Good News from Virginia (1623), 56
Graham’s Magazine, 170, 184
 Grant, Ulysses S. (1822–1885), U. S. president, 244, 290
 Gray, Richard (1944–), British literary scholar, 186, 188–189
 Gray, Thomas (1716–1771), British poet, 162, 174
 “Elegy Written in a Country Church Yard,” 174
 Gray, Thomas R. (b. 1800), attorney, 8, 230–231, 341
Confessions of Nat Turner (1831), 8, 230, 338, 341–344, 378
 Grave, John, poet, 56
Song of Sion (1662), 56
 “Great Danger of the Confederacy” (Alfriend), 219
Great Gatsby (Fitzgerald), 339
 Green, Jonas (1712–1767), Maryland printer, 73
 Greenbrier County, 271
 Greene, Nathanael (1742–1786), Revolutionary general, 103
 Greenhow, Robert (1800–1854), historian, 186
 Grigsby, Hugh Blair (1806–1881), editor and historian, 216
 “Discourse on the Virginia Convention of ‘76,” 216
 Grimm, Jacob, (1785–1863), German folklorist, 317
 Grimm, Wilhelm (1786–1859), German folklorist, 317
 Grisham, John (1955–), novelist, 380–381
 Griswold, Rufus Wilmot (1815–1857), American editor and anthologist, 170, 176
 Grooms, Anthony (1955–), poet, 371
Ice Poems (1988), 371
 “My Death,” 371
Grub Street Journal, 78
 Grundy, VA, 378
Guardian, 73
 Gunnell, Richard (fl. 1613–1634), English actor, 20
- Haines, Hiram (b. 1802), poet, 168
Mountain Buds and Blossoms (1825), 168
 “Virginiad,” 168
Hagar (Johnston), 291–292
 Hakluyt, Richard (ca. 1530–1591), 14
 “Inducements,” 14
 Hakluyt, Richard (ca. 1552–1616), 14
 “Discourse of Western Planting,” 14
 Halifax County, 244, 363
 Halleck, Fitz Greene (1790–1867), poet, 212
Alnwick Castle (1827), 212
 Hamilton, Alexander (1757–1804), U. S. secretary of treasury, 119
 Hammond, John (d. 1663), promotional writer, 23–24
Leah and Rachel (1656), 23
 Hampton, VA, 33
 Hampton Academy, 255
 Hanes, Leigh Buckner (1893–1967), poet laureate of Virginia, 362
 “Hans Pfaall” (Poe), 324–325
 Hanover County, 72, 286
 Hansford, Charles (ca. 1685–1761), poet, 60
 “My Country’s Worth,” 60
 “Happy Man,” 78

- Hariot, Thomas (ca. 1560–1621), English mathematician and natural philosopher
1, 6, 15–19, 96, 322, 332
Briefe and True Report of the New-Found Land of Virginia (1588), 15, 96, 322
- Harland, Marion, *pseud.* of Mary Virginia Terhune (1830–1922), novelist, 248, 283–285
Alone (1854), 283
Common Sense in the Household (1880), 284
Hidden Path (1855), 283
Moss-Side (1857), 283
Ruby's Husband (1868), 283
“Study in Husbands,” 285
Sunnybank (1866), 283
- Harper, Frances Ellen Watkins (1825–1911), poet and abolitionist, 363
Harper's Bazaar, 289
Harper's Magazine, 217, 281–282, 285, 290, 330
- Harpers Ferry, Virginia, 155, 170, 196, 198–199, 242, 366
- Harris, Benjamin (fl. 1673–1716), Boston printer and journalist, 70
Publick Occurrences (1690), 70
- Harris, Joel Chandler (1848–1908), American short story writer, 3, 248
- Harrison, Constance Cary (1843–1920), novelist, 245, 280, 285
Bachelor Maid (1894), 285
Flower de Hundred (1890), 285
Recollections Grave and Gay (1911), 245, 285
“Study in Husbands,” 285
- Harrison, Kimberly (1969–), American educator, 238
- Harrison, William Henry (1773–1841), U. S. president, 258
“Harry Bluff on the Right of Search” (Maury), 214
- Hartwell, Henry, lawyer, 30–32, 34
Present State of Virginia, and the College, 30, 32–33, 35
- Hawks, Francis L. (1798–1866), American clergyman and historian, 213
- Hawthorne, Nathaniel (1804–1864), American novelist, 184, 185, 291
Scarlet Letter (1850), 291
Twice-Told Tales (1837), 184
- Hayes, Kevin J. (1959–), literary historian
Library of William Byrd of Westover (1997), 382
- Hayes, Rutherford B. (1822–1893), U. S. president, 3
- Hayne, Paul Hamilton (1830–1886), American poet, 252, 255
- Heath, James E. (1792–1862), miscellaneous author, 182–184, 209–210, 213
Edge-Hill (1828), 183
“Recollections of ‘Chotank’” 210
“Southern Literature,” 210
- Heinlein, Robert A. (1907–1988), American science fiction writer, 327
- Hellman, Lillian (1905–1984), American playwright, 346
- Helm, William, 229
- Henkin, David M., American historian, 104
- Henley, Samuel (1740–1815), poet and educator, 7, 137, 139–143
“To the Author: A Sonnet,” 142
- Henrico County, 63
- Henry, George (b. 1819), abolitionist, 225
Life of George Henry (1894), 225
- Henry, Patrick (1736–1799), orator and statesman, 5, 82, 84–87, 92, , 159, 161–163, 289, 364
- Henry, William Wirt (1831–1900), historian
Patrick Henry: Life, Correspondence and Speeches (1891), 98
Henry Box Brown's Mirror of Slavery (panorama), 227
- Henry County, 362
- Herndon, VA, 168
“Heroes of the West” (Dabney), 175
Hidden Path (Harland), 283
- Highton, Lincoln, chief photographer for U.S. Information Service, 311
- Historie of Travaile into Virginia Britannia* (Strachey), 54
- histories, 18–20, 27–40, 54–57, 103, 127, 152, 158–161, 166–167, 203, 215–216, 218–219, 376
- History and Present State of Virginia* (Beverley), 32–33, 167
“History of Bacon's and Ingram's Rebellion” (Cotton), 28
“History of Colonel Nathaniel Bacon's Rebellion in Virginia,” (Cook), 57
History of the Colony and Ancient Dominion of Virginia (Campbell), 215, 216
History of the Dividing Line (Byrd), 6, 42, 45–51, 127, 157, 158, 268, 381–382

- History of the Expedition* (Lewis and Clark), 152–155
- History of the First Discovery and Settlement of Virginia* (Stith), 37, 39
- History of the Rebellion* (Clarendon), 36
- “History of the War” (Howison), 218, 219
- History of Virginia* (Burk), 159, 203
- History of Virginia* (Howison), 218
- Hoke, Robert F. (1837–1912), Confederate general, 335
- Hollins College, 378
- Holmes, George Frederick (1820–1897), educator, 216
- Holt, Randolph, student at William and Mary, 138
- Home Monthly*, 350
- Homer, Winslow (1836–1910), American painter, 282
- Homoselle* (Tiernan), 285–286
- “Hop-Frog” (Poe), 187
- Hope, James Barron (1829–1887), poet, 252, 255–257, 263
- “Arms and the Man” 257
- “Charge at Balaklava,” 255
- Collection of Poems* (1859), 255–256
- Landmark*, 256
- “Lee Memorial Ode,” 256–257
- Leoni di Monota and Other Poems* (1857), 255
- “Metrical Address,” 257
- “Poem Recited at the Base of Crawford’s Equestrian Statue of Washington,” 256
- Hopkins, Harry (1890–1946), director of the WPA, 309
- Horace (65–8 BCE), Roman poet, 77, 142, 174
- Horse-Shoe Robinson* (Kennedy), 183
- Hospital Days* (Woolsey), 246
- Hotchkiss, Jedediah (1828–1899), cartographer, 242–243
- Confederate Military History* (1899), 243
- Make Me a Map of the Valley* (1973), 242
- Housekeeping in Old Virginia* (1879), 277
- “How to Write a Blackwood Article” (Poe), 187
- Howard, Francis, baron of Effingham (1643–1695), colonial governor, 71
- Howe, Susan (1937–), American poet, 382
- Secret History of the Dividing Line* (1978), 381–382
- Howells, William Dean (1837–1920), American novelist and editor, 300
- Howison, Robert R. (1820–1906), historian, 218, 219
- “History of the War,” 218, 219
- History of Virginia* (1862–1864), 218
- Hubbell, Jay B. (1885–1979), literary historian, 4–5, 197, 252, 258–259
- South in American Literature* (1954), 4
- Virginia Life in Fiction* (1922), 4
- Hudibras* (Butler), 57, 59, 139
- Hudson, Henry (d. 1611), British explorer, 127
- Hume, David (1711–1776), British philosopher and historian, 172
- humor, 19, 35, 41–42, 50, 56–57, 65, 75, 157, 171, 203, 211, 217, 270, 303, 317, 324, 330
- Hunter, Thomas Lomax (1875–1948), poet, 362
- Hunter, William (d. 1761), printer and newspaper editor, 72–73, 75–77, 79
- Hurston, Zora Neale (ca. 1891–1960), American novelist and folklorist, 363
- Their Eyes Were Watching God* (1937), 363
- Hutchinson, Thomas (1711–1780), Massachusetts governor, 99
- “Hymn to Melancholy,” (Bolling), 64
- I Am Charlotte Simmons* (Wolfe), 355
- Ibsen, Henrik (1828–1906), Norwegian playwright, 299
- “Illustrations or Simple Moral Emotions” (Dabney), 174
- “Impromptu on the Federal Congress” (Page), 146, 149
- “In Blindness” (Tabb), 263
- In Ole Virginia (Page), 286, 300
- In the Shadow of the Enemy* (Dulany), 240
- In This Our Life* (Glasgow), 297, 299
- “Indian Maid” (Tucker), 166
- “Inducements” (Haykluyt), 14
- Indwelling of the Spirit* (Whitefield), 72
- Information to Those Who Would Remove to America* (Franklin), 19
- Inge, M. Thomas, literary historian, 2–3, 381
- “Innocence Versus Ignorance” (Rives), 288
- Inquiry into the Rights of British Colonies* (Bland), 86

- Intellectual Life in Jefferson's Virginia*
 (Davis), 4
- Intellectual Life of the Colonial South*
 (Davis), 5
- "Interlude at Dolly's Chop House"
 (Jefferson), 139
- "Introduction" (Poe), 177
- Irving, Washington (1783–1859), American
 author, 102, 209
- "It's All SF" (Duncan), 332
- "Jack and the Beanstalk," 270, 317
- Jack Horner* (Tiernan), 286
- Jackson, Andrew (1767–1845), U. S.
 president, 201, 203–204
- Jackson, Thomas Jonathan "Stonewall"
 (1824–1863), Confederate general, 242–
 244, 252–253, 271, 335
- Jacobs, Robert (1918–), American literary
 critic, 181
- James I (1566–1625), king of England, 16, 37
Counterblast to Tobacco (1604), 16
Tobacco Tortured (1616), 16
- James, G.P.R. (1799–1860), British novelist,
 255
- James, Henry (1843–1916), novelist, travel
 writer, critic, 289, 306
- "James" (Styron), 345
- James City County, 30, 33, 34
- James River, 51, 59, 127, 186, 205, 336–337,
 366
- Jamestown, 3, 6, 13–26, 28, 30, 33, 54,
 56–57, 60, 70, 156, 159, 162, 167–168,
 198, 201–202, 256, 271, 275, 290, 312,
 336
- Jamestown* (Johnston), 290
- Janney, Samuel M. (1801–1880), poet and
 historian, 170
 "Jefferson's Rock," (1822), 170
- Jeffers, Robinson (1887–1962), American
 poet, 373
 "Hurt Hawk," 373
- Jefferson, Isaac, 138
- Jefferson, Martha Wayles Skelton
 (1748–1782), 99, 112, 113–114
- Jefferson, Peter (1708–1757), planter, 112
- Jefferson, Thomas (1743–1826), U. S.
 president, 5, 6–7, 27, 38, 45, 73, 82,
 86–88, 91–93, 96–98, 102–104, 111–140,
 142, 145, 148, 152–155, 157–163, 168, 170,
 173–174, 198, 218, 245, 247, 271, 277,
 322, 364
- Autobiography*, 117, 122
- "Bill for Establishing Religious Freedom,"
 92, 122
- "Bill for the More General Diffusion of
 Knowledge," 91
- Declaration of Independence*, 73, 82, 87–88,
 111, 121–122, 257
- First Inaugural Address*, 118, 119–120
- "Interlude at Dolly's Chop House," 139
- Notes on the State of Virginia*, 7, 27,
 96, 111, 114, 124–136, 155,
 170, 198
- Summary View of the Rights of British
 America* (1774), 86, 121
- Jefferson's Albemarle* (VWP), 313
- "Jefferson's Rock," (Janney), 170
- Jenkins, Will (1896–1975), science fiction
 writer, 327–329, 332
 "First Contact" (1945), 328
Last Space Ship (1949), 328
 "Logic Named Joe" (1946), 328
 "Runaway Skyscraper" (1919), 328
 "Sidewise in Time" (1934), 328
- John Dooley, Confederate Soldier* (Dooley),
 242
- "John Marshall" (Randolph), 258
- John Washington's Civil War* (Washington),
 227
- Johnson, Junior (1931–), American stock car
 racer, 356–357
- Johnson, Samuel (1709–1784), British author
 and lexicographer, 156
Rasselas (1759), 156
- Johnson, William (1771–1834), biographer,
 103
*Sketches of the Life and Correspondence of
 Nathanael Greene* (1822), 103
- Johnston, John W. (1818–1889), Confederate
 officer, 289
- Johnston, Joseph E. (1807–1891),
 Confederate general, 242,
 290
- Johnston, Mary (1870–1936), novelist, 280,
 287, 289–292, 306
Audrey (1902), 290
Cease Firing (1912), 290
Hagar (1913), 291–292
Jamestown (1923), 290

- Long Roll* (1911), 290
Pioneers of the Old South (1903), 290
Prisoners of Hope (1898), 290
Sir Mortimer (1904), 290
To Have and to Hold (1900), 290, 292
 “Woman’s War,” 291
- Jones, Howard Mumford (1892–1980),
 American literary critic, 97, 297, 301
- Jones, Hugh (1670–1760), historian and
 mathematician, 30, 32–33, 35–36, 57, 203
Accidence to the English Tongue (1724), 36
Present State of Virginia (1724), 30, 32–33,
 35–36, 167, 203
- Jones, James (1921–1977), American novelist,
 340
From Here to Eternity (1951), 340
- Jones, John B. (1834–1881), Confederate
 officer, 242
- Jones, Joseph (1727–1805), Revolutionary
 statesman, 124
- Jones, Skelton (d. 1812), historian, 160
- Jones, William (1746–1794), British
 orientalist
Poeseos Asiaticae Commentariorum (1774)
 140
- Jonson, Ben (1572–1637), English playwright
Sejanus (1605), 54
Journal and Poems (Page), 137–151
Journal of Julius Rodman (Poe), 186
Journal of Negro History, 343
 “Journey to the Land of Eden” (Byrd), 51
- Joyce, James (1882–1941), Irish novelist, 339,
 352
Ulysses (1922), 339, 352
- Jubilee* (Walker), 206
Julie (Rousseau), 115
Jurgen (Cabell), 330
- Kandy-Kolored Tangerine-Flake Streamline
 Baby* (Wolfe), 356–357
- Kean, R.G.H. (1828–1898), diarist, 242
- Keats, John (1795–1821), British poet, 173,
 262, 363
- Kennedy, John Pendleton (1795–1870),
 novelist, 7, 181–183, 186, 195–198, 211,
 216, 281
Horse-Shoe Robinson (1835), 183
Swallow Barn (1832), 7–8, 186, 195–198,
 282, 380
- Kent, Charles W. (1860–1917), editor, 3
- Kenton, Simon (1755–1836), frontiersman, 319
- Kentucky, 127, 153, 169
- Kesey, Ken (1935–2001), American novelist,
 358
 “Khubla Khan” (Coleridge), 177
- Kidd, Captain William (ca. 1645–1701),
 pirate, 185
- Kimber, Edward (1719–1769), British editor
 and miscellaneous writer, 196
Ladies Compleat Letter Writer (1763), 105
Life and Adventures of Joe Thompson (1750),
 196
- King and Queen County, 33–34, 37
King Lear (Shakespeare), 158
- King William County, 232
Knickerbocker Magazine, 216
Knights of the Golden Horse-Shoe (Caruthers),
 204
- Koran*, 28
- Kreiter-Foronda, Caroline (1946–), poet
 laureate of Virginia, 362
- Ladies Compleat Letter Writer* (Kimber), 105
Ladies Home Journal, 289
- Lafayette, Marquis de, 155
- Lake Drummond, 48
 “Lake of the Dismal Swamp” (Moore) 177
 “Lake – To – ” (Poe), 177
 “Lamentation of a Young Lady” (Reid), 62
Land of Powhatan (Carter), 166
Landmark (Hope), 256
- Lane, Ralph (ca. 1530–1603), colonist, 14
- Langland, William (ca. 1325–ca. 1390),
 English poet
Vision of Pierce Plowman, 140
- Lanier, Sidney (1842–1881), American poet,
 258, 261
 “Last American Hero” (Wolfe), 356–357
Last Day the Dogbushes Bloomed (Smith), 378
 “Last Meeting of Pocahontas and the Great
 Captain” (Preston), 167
Last Space Ship (Jenkins), 328
Leah and Rachel (Hammond), 23
Leather Stocking and Silk (Cooke), 282
- Lee, Arthur, (1740–1792), diplomat, 97
- Lee, Henry (1787–1837), historian, 103–104
*Observations on the Writings of Thomas
 Jefferson* (1832), 103
- Lee, Henry “Light-Horse Harry” (1756–
 1818), 103–104

- Memoirs of the War* (1812), 103
 Lee, Mary Elizabeth (1813–1849), poet, 215
 Lee, Richard Henry (1732–1794), statesman and legislator, 82, 87, 97, 99
 Lee, Richard Henry (1794–1865), biographer
 Life of Arthur Lee (1829), 97
 Memoir of the Life of Richard Henry Lee (1825), 97
 Lee, Robert E. (1807–1870), Confederate general, 223, 242–244, 249, 252, 257, 261, 287
 Lee, T. J., poet, 175
 Lee, William “Billy” (1750–1828), personal servant, 217
 “Lee Memorial Ode” (Hope), 256, 257
 legends, 8, 13, 34, 154, 167, 248, 256, 238, 271, 277, 319–320, 353, 356, 378
 Leinster, Murray, *pseud.* See Jenkins, Will
 Lemay, J. A. Leo (1935–2008), literary historian, 6, 17, 34, 57, 63, 64, 65, 137
Leoni di Monota and Other Poems (Hope), 255
 Letcher, John (1813–1884), editor, 239
Letter from a Gentleman in Virginia (Carter), 83
 “Letter to B ---” (Poe), 184
 “Letter to Jerman Baker” (Bolling), 143
 “Letter to the Agent” (Wythe and Nicholas), 85
Letter to the Clergy of Virginia (Bland), 84
 “Letter to the *Maryland Gazette*” (Carter), 86
Letter to the Right Reverend Father in God (Carter), 84
 letters, 6–7, 17, 24, 26–30, 35, 38, 42, 44–45, 71, 74–76, 79, 84–86, 112–114, 116–117, 120, 122, 141, 143, 153, 155, 156, 162–163, 166, 170, 172, 175, 182, 184–185, 200, 214, 216–217, 240, 244–246, 254–255, 282, 289, 292, 323, 355
Letters from General Washington to Several of his Friends, 99
 “Letters from Old Trunks,” 15
Letters from the South (Paulding), 156
Letters from Virginia (Tucker), 166
Letters of a British Spy (Wirt), 163
 “Letters of Mozis Addums to Billy Ivvins” (Bagby), 217
 “Letters on the Navy to Mr. Clay” (Maury), 214
Letters Written to and for Particular Friends on the Most Important Occasions (Richardson), 105
 Leverenz, David, American educator, 187, 189
 Levin, Harry (1912–1994), American literary critic, 188–189
 Levine, Philip (1928–2015), American poet, 369
 Walk with Tom Jefferson (1988), 369
 Lewis, Jan (1949–), American historian, 98
 Lewis, Meriwether (1774–1809), explorer, 152–154, 186
 History of the Expedition (1814), 152–155
 Lewis, Richard (ca. 1699–1734), Maryland poet, 71
 Lewis, Roscoe E., VWP administrator, 312
 Lewis, Sinclair (1885–1951), American novelist, 330
 Lexington, VA, 9, 143, 172, 196, 204, 239, 242, 248, 252, 253, 364
Liberty (Tucker), 145
Library of Southern Literature, 3–4
 Library of Virginia, 2, 312, 346, 381
Library of William Byrd of Westover (Hayes), 382
Lie Down in Darkness (Styron), 338–341
Life and Adventures of Joe Thompson (Kimber), 196–197
Life and Gabriella (Glasgow), 301
 “Life in the Autumn Woods” (Cooke), 170, 172
Life of Arthur Lee (Lee), 97
Life of George Henry (Henry), 225
Life of George Mason (Rowland), 98
Life of George Washington (Marshall), 161
Life of Jefferson Davis (Alfriend), 218
Life of Thomas Jefferson (Tucker) 103
 “Ligeia” (Poe), 185, 187
Lincoln Courier, 350
Lincoln Journal, 350
 Lindsay, Vachel (1879–1931), American poet and essayist, 167
Lippincott’s, 287
 Little, John Peyton (1818–1873), historian, 216
 Littleford, Mrs., poet, 175
 Litz, Francis A. (b. 1892), biographer, 261–262
 Locke, John (1632–1704), English philosopher, 30, 32, 174
 Locke, Richard Adams (1800–1871), Anglo-American science fiction writer, 324–325
 “Moon Hoax” (1835), 324–325
 Logan, James (ca. 1725–1780), Mingo chief, 131
 “Logic Named Joe” (Jenkins), 328

- Lomax, Elizabeth W. P., magazinist, 289
 “American Authoresses of the Hour” (1900), 289
- Lomax, John A. (1867–1948), American folklorist and musicologist, 258
Cowboy Songs (1910), 258
- Lomax, Judith (1774–1828), poet, 148, 171
 “Written at Monticello,” 171
- London Gazette*, 70
- London Magazine*, 79
- London Spectator*, 263
- Long March* (Styron), 340
- Long Roll* (Johnston), 290
- Longfellow, Henry Wadsworth (1807–1882), American poet, 175–176, 372
 “Aftermath,” 372
Ballads, 176
- Longstreet, James (1821–1904), Confederate general, 243
- Look Homeward, Angel* (Wolfe), 339
- Lord Jim* (Conrad), 154
- Lost Lady* (Cather), 351–352
- Louisa County, 85, 174, 226, 371
- Lovecraft, H. P. (1890–1937), American novelist, 327
- Lowell, Amy (1874–1925), American poet, 259
- Lowry, Malcolm (1909–1957), British novelist, 340
Under the Volcano (1947), 340
- Lunenburg County, 247, 248
- Lynchburg, VA, 217
- McClellan, George B. (1826–1885), U. S. general, 244
- McClure, S. S. (1857–1949), American publisher, 350
- McClurg, James (ca. 1746–1823), poet and physician, 137, 140, 144–145
 “Belles of Williamsburg,” 144–145, 377
Experiments upon the Human Bile (1772), 145
- McDonald, Angus William (1799–1864), Confederate officer, 239
- McDonald, Cornelia Peake (1822–1909), diarist, 238
Woman’s Civil War, 239
- McGuire, Judith W. Brokenbrough (1813–1897), diarist, 238
Diary of a Southern Refugee (1867), 238
- McKim, Randolph H. (1842–1920), Confederate chaplain, 237
Soldier’s Recollections (1910), 237
- McLuhan, Marshall (1911–1980), Canadian communication theorist, 357–358
- Macpherson, James (1736–1796), Scottish writer, 129, 162, 169
- Madison, James (1751–1836), U. S. president, 5, 82, 92–93, 102, 115, 119, 133, 137, 140, 141–143, 155, 168, 289
Federalist, 92–93
 “Vices of the Political System of the United States,” (1786), 93
- Madison County, 225
- Madison’s Cave, 155
- magazines, 208–222. *See also* titles of individual magazines
- Magnolia*, 204, 285
- Magruder, Julia (1854–1907), novelist, 280, 285, 288–289, 291
Across the Chasm (1885), 289
Realized Ideal (1898), 288
- Mailer, Norman (1923–2007), American novelist, 356
- Make Me a Map of the Valley* (Hotchkiss), 242
- Malthus, Thomas (1766–1834), British political economist, 323
- Man in Full* (Wolfe), 355
- Man in the Moone* (Godwin), 324
- “Man of the Crowd” (Poe), 187
- “Man that Was Used Up” (Poe), 187
- Mangione, Jerre (1909–1998), WPA worker, 314
Dream and the Deal (1972), 314
- Manly, Louise (1857–1936), literary historian, 2–3
Southern Literature, 2–3
 “Manuscript Found in a Bottle” (Poe), 181–182, 183
- Map of Virginia* (Smith), 18, 126
- Marbois, François Barbé (1745–1837), French diplomat, 96, 124–126, 128
- Markland, John (1701–ca. 1736), poet, 58, 69–70, 77, 79
Typographia (1730), 58, 69
 “Shipman’s Tale,” 58
 “Friar’s Tale,” 58
- Marks of the New Birth* (Whitefield), 72
- “Marrow of Tradition” (Chesnutt), 300
- “Marse Chan” (Page), 286
- Marshall, John (1755–1835), chief justice of the U. S., 161, 258

- Life of George Washington* (1804–1807), 161
 Martin-Perdue, Nancy J., anthropologist, 318
Talk about Trouble (1996), 318
 Marvell, Andrew (1621–1678), English poet, 174
 Marx, Leo (1919–), literary historian, 131
Maryland Gazette, 58, 71, 75, 86
Maryland Muse (Cook), 57
 Mason, George (1725–1792), Revolutionary statesman, 82, 87–88, 92, 104
 “Masque of the Red Death” (Poe), 185, 378
 Massie, Israel, VWP informant, 314
 Mathew, Thomas, historian, 29, 33
 “Beginning Progress and Conclusion of Bacon’s Rebellion,” 29
 Maury, Dabney Herndon (1822–1900), Confederate general, 243
 Maury, James (1718–1769), educator and minister, 84–85, 111
 Maury, Matthew Fontaine (1806–1873), naval officer, 213–214, 215
 “Harry Bluff on the Right of Search,” 214
 “Letters on the Navy to Mr. Clay,” 214
 “Our Navy: Judge Abel B. Upshur and His Report” 214
 “Scraps from the Lucky Bag,” 214
 Maxwell, William (1784–1857), poet, 167
 “To William Wirt,” 167
 Mayo, William (1684–1744), surveyor, 45, 51
 Mazzei, Philip (1730–1816), planter and merchant, 102
 “Me Decade” (Wolfe), 359
 Meherrin River, 51
 Melville, Herman (1819–1891), American novelist and poet, 7, 344
 “Benito Cereno” (1856), 344
Moby-Dick (1851), 131
Memoir of the Life of Richard Henry Lee (Lee), 97
Memoirs (Mosby), 244
Memoirs of the War in the Southern Department of the United States (Lee), 103
Memorials of a Southern Planter (Smedes), 247
Memory Days (Paxton), 248
 “Memories of the Past” (Washington), 227
 Mercer, John (1705–1768), lawyer and poet, 61
 “Dinwiddiae,” 61
 Mencken, H. L. (1880–1956), American literary critic and social historian, 304, 330
 “Mesmeric Revelation” (Poe), 325
Metamorphosis (Ovid), 54
 “Metzengerstein” (Poe), 181, 183
Military Memoirs of a Confederate (Alexander), 244
 Miller, Anne, 64, 143
 Milton, John (1608–1674), English poet and polemicist, 1, 36, 59, 363
Paradise Lost (1667), 140, 143, 169, 363
Mind of the South (Cash), 306
 Minor, Benjamin Blake (1818–1905), editor, 208, 213, 214–217, 219
 “Address, to the Patrons of the *Messenger*,” 214
 “Editor’s Table,” 215–216, 219
 “Notices of New Works,” 215
Miscellaneous Poems (Davies), 72
 Mississippi River, 127
 Missouri River, 127
 Mitchell, Margaret (1900–1949), American novelist
Gone with the Wind (1936), 206, 315
Moby-Dick (Melville), 131
 “Monitor,” 75, 78
 Monroe, Bill (1911–1996), American bluegrass musician, 273
 Monroe, James (1758–1831), U. S. president, 102, 113, 116, 168
 Montesquieu, baron de (1689–1755), French political philosopher, 128
Spirit of the Laws (1748), 128
Monthly Review, 100
 “Moon Hoax” (Locke), 324–325
 Moore, John, American literary critic, 332
 “Shifting Frontiers” (1996), 332
 Moore, Sallie Alexander (b. 1840), 248
 Moore, Thomas (1779–1852), British poet, 177
 “Lake of the Dismal Swamp,” 177
 More, Thomas (1478–1535), English Renaissance humanist, 13, 23
 “Morella” (Poe), 183
 Morland, Margaret Ward (1923–), poet laureate of Virginia, 362
 Morrellet, André (1727–1819), French economist, 134
 Morris, Adolphus, printer, 283
 Mosby, John Singleton (1833–1916), Confederate officer, 244
Memoirs (1917), 244
 Mosby, Mary Webster (1791–1844), poet, 167
Pocahontas (1840), 167

- Moss-Side* (Harland), 283
 Mott, Frank Luther (1886–1964), American historian, 213, 216, 218
Mountain Buds and Blossoms (Haines), 168
Mountain Muse (Bryan), 169
 “Mr. Mergenthwirker’s Lobbies” (Bond), 329
 Mullen, Patrick B. (1941–), American folklorist, 320
 Munford, Robert (d. 1783), 64, 89–91, 93
 Candidates (ca. 1770), 89–90
 Patriots (ca. 1770), 89–90
 “Murders in the Rue Morgue” (Poe), 185, 187–188
My Antonia (Cather), 350, 352, 354
My Bondage and My Freedom (Douglass), 227
 “My Country’s Worth,” (Hansford), 60
My Day (Pryor), 244, 245
 “My Fellow Virginians” (Glasgow), 301
My Mortal Enemy (Cather), 351
 “Mystery of Marie Roget” (Poe), 185
 myths, 154, 166, 169, 268, 271, 303, 366
- Namontacke, Algonquian Indian, 21
Narrative (Riley), 162
Narrative (Veney), 226
Narrative of Arthur Gordon Pym (Poe), 183–184, 187, 211, 326
Narrative of Henry Box Brown (Stearns), 226
Narrative of the Life (Brown), 226
Narrative of the Life (Davis), 225
Narratives of the Insurrections (Andrews), 28, 30
 National American Woman Suffrage Association, 310
National Intelligencer, 211
 Natural Bridge, 130–131
 natural history, 34, 124, 131–134, 311, 322
Neal’s Saturday Gazette, 253
 “Neanthe” (Bolling), 64–65
Nebraska State Journal, 350
Negro in Virginia, 310, 312–315
 “Neo-Fabulist” (Wolfe), 356
 Netzer, Lydia, novelist, 331
 Shine Shine Shine (2012), 331–332
 New Kent County, 58
New Republic, 343
New York Herald, 298
New York Herald-Tribune, 355
New York Mirror, 212
New York News, 282
- New York Review*, 213
New York Sun, 324–325
New York World, 282
Newes from Virginia (Rich), 56
 Newman, Carol M. (1897–1958), literary historian, 2–5
 Virginia Literature (1903), 2
 Newport, Christopher (1561–d. 1617), privateer and colonist, 21
 Newport News, VA, 335–338, 345–346
 “News from Virginia” (Smith), 215
 newspapers, 70–71. *See also* titles of individual newspapers
 Newton, Isaac (1642–1727), English natural philosopher and mathematician, 78
 Nicholas, Robert Carter (1729–1780), Revolutionary statesman, 85
 “Letter to the Agent,” 85
 Nicholson, Francis (1655–1728), colonial governor, 31–34
 Nicolson, Thomas, printer, 73
 Norfolk, VA, 65, 167–168, 208, 255–256, 331, 336
Norman Leslie (Fay), 212
North American Review, 285
 Northumberland County, 29, 231
 Northumbrius, *pseud.* 78
 “Wish,” 78
 Norwood, Henry (1615–1689), travel writer, 22–23
 Voyage to Virginia (1732), 22–23
Not Under Forty (Cather), 351
Notes on the State of Virginia (Jefferson), 7, 27, 111, 114, 124–136, 155, 170, 198
 novels, 195–207, 280–293, 297–308, 322–334
 Nuthead, William (1654–1695), printer, 70–71
- O Pioneers!* (Cather), 350–352
 O’Day, Charles, poet laureate of Virginia, 362
Observations on the Writings of Thomas Jefferson (Lee), 103
 Ocanindge, Indian orator, 22
 “Ode on Christmas Day” (Reid), 63
 “Ode on Solitude,” (Pinckney), 79
 “Ode: Mr. N. T. on Reading Some Poems of His,” (Tucker), 141
 odes, 58, 79, 141, 175
 Ohio River, 127
Official Letters (Washington), 100–101

- “Old Granny Wiggins Is Dead,” 274
 Old Point Comfort, 180
Old Song and New (Preston), 255
 “Old Virginia Rambler,” 272
 Oldmixon, John (1673–1742), British historian, 33
 British Empire in America (1708), 33
 “On an Indian Mound” (Terrell), 174
 “On Hearing of the Victory” (Page), 148
 “On Retirement,” 79
 “On the Death of Col. Theodorick Bland,” (Page), 137, 147
 “On the Death of the Hon. Sir John Randolph” (Dawson), 58
 “On the Same Subject” (Page), 138
 “On the Spring” (1779), 79
 “On War” (1779), 79
One of Ours (Cather), 351
One Man in His Times (Glasgow), 301
Orations (Cicero), 72
 oratory, 6, 20–21, 84, 85, 119, 131, 157, 162–163
Origin of Species (Darwin), 297
Original Letters to Congress, 101
 Ossian, 129, 162, 169
 “Our Navy” (Maury), 214
 “Out of Her Skin” (folktale), 277
Outlook, 233, 284
Outwitting the Devil (Perdue), 317
Ovids Metamorphosis Englished (Sandys), 1, 54
 Owen, Goronwy (1723–1769), poet, 59–60, 138
- Page, John (1743–1808), poet and governor, 7, 102, 106, 112, 137–151, 159
 “Answer to an Epigram,” 146
 “On the Same Subject,” 138
 “Sent to a Gentleman Who Had Lent the Author Edwards on Free-Will” 139
 “To Mr. P-,” 146
 Page, Margaret Lowther (d. 1813), poet, 7, 137, 141, 145–149
 “*Impromptu on the Federal Congress*,” 146, 149
 Journal and Poems, 137–151
 “On Hearing of the Victory,” 148
 “On the Death of Col. Theodorick Bland,” 137, 147
 “To Miss J. L-,” 148–149
 “Whence the Wild Wail of Agonizing Wo,” 149
- “Written on the Death of My Son,” 148
 Page, Rosewell (1858–1939), lawyer and poet, 106
 Page, Thomas Nelson (1853–1922), novelist, 106, 248, 280, 285–286, 300
 In Ole Virginia (1887), 286, 300
 “Marse Chan” (1884), 286
 Red Rock (1898), 286–287
 “Uncle Gabe’s White Folks” (1877), 286
 Painter, F. V. N. (1852–1931), literary historian, 3
 Poets of Virginia (1907), 3
Palladium of Liberty, 168
Pamela (Richardson), 73
 pamphlets, 82–88
 “Paper-Mill” (Dumbleton), 60
Paradise Lost (Milton), 140, 143, 169, 363
 “Parallel in Time” (Bond), 329
Paraphrase upon the Psalms (Sandys), 56
 Parker, Richard, London bookseller, 33
 Parks, William (ca. 1698–1750), printer and newspaper editor, 6, 27, 38, 61, 69, 71–78
 Parrington, Vernon (1871–1929), American intellectual historian, 197
Partisan Leader (Tucker), 196, 204
 Pascal, Blaise (1623–1662), French writer, 116
Patrick Henry: Life, Correspondence and Speeches (Henry), 98
Patriots (Munford), 89–91
 Patterson, Jennie, VWP informant, 314
 Paulding, James Kirke (1778–1860), essayist and novelist, 156–157, 209
 Letters from the South (1817), 156
 Paxton, Alexander S. (b. 1840), planter, 248
 Memory Days (1908), 248
 Pearsall, Sarah M. S., American historian, 98
 Pember, Phoebe Yates (1823–1913), 246
 Southern Woman’s Story (1879), 246
 Perdue, Charles L., Jr. (1930–2010), educator and folklorist, 8, 314, 317–318
 Annotated Listing of the Virginia WPA Folklore (1979), 317
 Outwitting the Devil (1987), 317
 Pig’s Foot Jelly and Persimmon Beer (1992), 317
 Talk about Trouble (1996), 318
 Weevils in the Wheat (1976), 315, 317
 Pertinax Placid, *pseud.*, see Sparhawk, Edward Vernon

- Petersburg, VA, 51, 159, 168, 211, 245, 246, 248
Petersburg Intelligencer, 211
 Peterson, Merrill D. (1921–2009), historian, 102
 Petrarch (1304–1374), Italian poet, 140
Phases of an Inferior Planet (Glasgow), 300
 Phillips, Ambrose (1674–1749), English poet and essayist, 75
Free-Thinker (1718–1719), 75
 Phillips, Robert K., folklorist, 314, 317
Annotated Listing of the Virginia WPA Folklore (1979), 317
Weevils in the Wheat (1976), 315, 317
 Philosophical Society for the Advancement of Useful Knowledge, 140, 277
Philosophical Transactions, 35, 43
 Pickering, Timothy (1745–1829), U.S. secretary of state, 101
 Pickett, George E. (1825–1875), Confederate general, 243
Pickwick Papers (Dickens), 158
 Pierce, Franklin (1804–1869), U. S. president, 245
Pig's Foot Jelly and Persimmon Beer (Perdue), 317
 Pinkney, John, 73, 79
Pindarique Odes (Cowley), 58
Pioneers of the Old South (Johnston), 290
 "Pit and the Pendulum" (Poe), 180, 185
 "Plain Dealer," 71, 75
Planet Stories, 329
 Pocahontas (ca. 1596–1617), Algonquian princess, 13, 18–19, 34, 63, 156–157, 161, 166–169, 196, 256, 271, 377
Pocahontas (Mosby), 167
Pocahontas (Sigourney), 167
Pocahontas: A Poem (Castleman), 168
Pocahontas, Princess of Virginia (Wadron), 167
 Poe, Edgar Allan (1809–1849), poet, short story writer, and critic, 4, 5, 7–9, 168–172, 175–178, 180–191, 211–213, 216, 219, 262, 324–327, 329, 365–366, 378, 380
 "Al Aaraaf," 176–177, 181
Al Aaraaf, Tamerlane, and Minor Poems (1829), 176, 181
 "Annabel Lee," 177
 "Assignment," 181
 "Balloon-Hoax," 325
 "Bells," 177
 "Berenice," 182–183, 211
 "Black Cat," 185, 188
 "Cask of Amontillado," 180, 185, 187
 "City in the Sea," 177
 "Conqueror Worm," 177
 "Descent into the Maelström," 326
 "Dream Land," 177
 "Eldorado," 177
 "Evening Star," 176
 "Facts in the Case of M. Valdemar," 189
 "Fairy Land," 177
 "Fall of the House of Usher," 180, 185, 187–188
 "Gold-Bug," 185, 187
 "Hans Pfaall," 324–325
 "Hop-Frog," 187
 "How to Write a Blackwood Article," 187–188
 "Introduction," 177
 "Journal of Julius Rodman," 186
 "Lake – To –," 177
 "Letter to B–," 184
 "Ligeia," 185, 187
 "Man of the Crowd," 187
 "Man that Was Used Up," 187
 "Manuscript Found in a Bottle," 181–183
 "Masque of the Red Death," 185, 378
 "Mesmeric Revelation," 325
 "Metzengerstein," 181, 183
 "Morella," 183
 "Murders in the Rue Morgue," 185, 187
 "Mystery of Marie Roget," 185
Narrative of Arthur Gordon Pym (1838), 183–184, 187, 326
 "Pit and the Pendulum," 180, 185
Poems (1831), 174, 176
 "Poetic Principle," 176–177, 262
 "Premature Burial," 182, 186
 "Purloined Letter," 185
 "Raven," 176–177
Raven and Other Poems (1845), 176
 "Some Words with a Mummy," 326
 "Spirits of the Dead," 176
 "Tale of the Ragged Mountains," 186, 326
 "Tales of the Folio Club," 182
Tales of the Grotesque and Arabesque (1840), 324

- “Tamerlane,” 176
Tamerlane and Other Poems (1827), 176, 181
 “Tell-Tale Heart,” 180, 185
 “Thou Art the Man” 185
 “To Helen,” 177, 339
 “Ulalume,” 177
 “Visionary,” 181, 183
 “William Wilson,” 185
 Poe, Elizabeth (1787–1811), actor, 180
 Poe, Virginia Eliza Clemm (1822–1847), 180, 185–186
 “Poem Recited at the Base of Crawford’s Equestrian Statue of Washington” (Hope), 256
Poems (Bryant), 213
Poems (Poe), 176, 181
Poems (Watts), 73
Poems by a Collegian (Semmes), 210
Poems on Several Occasions (Dawson), 58, 72
Poems, Original and Translated (Dabney), 174
Poeseos Asiaticae Commentariorum (Jones), 140
 “Poetic Principle” (Poe), 176–177, 262
 poetry, 44, 54–68, 76–77, 137–151, 166–179, 252–265, 362–375. *See also*, ballads, elegies, odes, sonnets
 Poetry Society of Virginia, 362
Poets and Poetry of America (Griswold), 176
Poets of Virginia (Painter), 3
 Pope, Alexander, 1, 36, 61, 76, 78, 149, 172, 174
 “Essay on Man,” 149
Porgy and Bess (Gershwin), 344
Port Folio, 149
 Portsmouth, VA, 31, 335, 365
Postmortem (Cornwell), 380–381
 Potomac River, 29, 127–129, 131, 155, 168, 198, 376
 “Power of the Bards” (Cooke), 172
 Powhatan (fl. 1607–1618), Algonquian chief, 18–19, 21–22, 55, 167, 267
Powhatan (Smith), 167
Practical Discourse on Death (Sherlock), 71
 “Prayer” (Bolling), 64
 “Premature Burial” (Poe), 182
Present State of Virginia (Jones), 32–33, 35–36, 203
Present State of Virginia, and the College (Blair, Hartwell, Chilton), 30–32
 Preston, John T. L. (1811–1890), educator, 253–254
 Preston, Margaret Junkin (1820–1897), poet, 167, 252–255, 263
Beechenbrook (1865), 252, 254–255
Cartoons (1875), 255
Colonial Ballads (1887), 255
For Love’s Sake (1886), 255
 “Last Meeting of Pocahontas and the Great Captain,” 167
Old Song and New (1870), 255
Silverwood (1856), 253
 Price, James Hubert (1878–1943), governor, 311
 Price, Sterling (1809–1867), Confederate general, 243
 Prince George County, 142–143, 241
Prince William (VWP), 313
 Prince William County, 223, 229
 Prior, Matthew (1664–1721), English poet, 36
Prisoners of Hope (Johnston), 290
Probationary Odes of Jonathan Pindar (Tucker), 145
Proceedings of the English Colony in Virginia (Smith), 18
Professor’s House (Cather), 351–353
 “Progress to the Mines in the Year 1732” (Byrd), 51
 promotion literature, 6, 14–16, 20, 33, 47, 55–56, 127, 376, 379
 Pryor, Sara Rice (1830–1912), memoirist, 244, 245
My Day (1909), 244–245
Reminiscences of Peace and War (1904), 244–245
Public Occurrences (Harris), 70
 “Publisher’s Notice” (White), 210–211, 217
 Purchas, Samuel (1577–1626), editor and compiler, 34
 Purdie, Alexander (1764–1779), printer and newspaper editor, 73–74, 142
 “Purloined Letter” (Poe), 185
 Putnam, Sallie Brock (b. ca. 1845), memoirist, 238–239
Richmond During the War (1867), 238
Putnam’s, 282
 “Quando?” (Tucker), 141
Quick or the Dead? (Rives), 287–288

- Radical Chic* (Wolfe), 358
 Raleigh, Walter (1554–1618), English explorer, 15, 96
 Randolph, Edmund (1753–1813), lawyer and statesman, 92
 Randolph, Harold (1861–1927), editor, 258, 259
 Randolph, Innes (1837–1887), poet, 252, 257–260, 263
 “John Marshall,” 258
 “Rebel,” 257–258
 “Vignettes,” 259
 “When We Hear a Plashing Laughter,” 260
 Randolph, John (ca. 1727–1784), lawyer, 102
 Randolph, John (1773–1833), statesman and orator, 157, 189
 Randolph, Martha “Patsy” Jefferson (1772–1836), 114, 157
 Randolph, Peter (ca. 1825–1897), abolitionist, 223–225, 235
 From Slave Cabin to the Pulpit (1893), 223–224
 Sketches of Slave Life (1855), 223
 Randolph, Peyton (ca. 1721–1775), lawyer and statesman, 38, 87
 Randolph, Thomas Jefferson (1792–1875), planter and editor, 97, 102
 Randolph, Thomas Mann (1768–1828), planter, 157
 Randolph-Macon College, 2, 4
Rasselas (Johnson), 156
 “Raven” (Poe), 176–177
Raven and Other Poems (Poe), 176
 Rayner, B. L. (1802–1862), biographer, 98
Realized Ideal (Magruder), 288
 “Rebel” (Randolph), 257–258
 “Recent Movement in Southern Literature” (Coleman), 285
Recollections Grave and Gay (1911), 245, 285
 “Recollections of ‘Chotank’” (Heath), 210
Red Rock (Page), 286
 Refugitta, *pseud.* See Harrison, Constance Cary
 Reid, James, poet, 62–63
 “Epitaph,” 63
 “Lamentation of a Young Lady for the Loss of Her Favorite Bird,” (Reid), 62
 “Ode on Christmas Day 1768,” 63
 “To Ignorance,” 63
 “To My Pen,” 62
Remarkable Exploits of Lancelot Biggs, Spaceman (Bond), 329
 “Remarks on the Virginia Pindar,” 76
 reminiscences, 237–251. See also autobiographies, slave narratives
 “Reminiscences of a Traveler” (Cabell), 215
Reminiscences of Peace and War (Pryor), 244
 “Resignation” (Tucker), 145
 “Retirement,” 78
 Reynolds, Jeremiah N. (1799–1858), American explorer, 326
 Address on the Subject of a Surveying and Exploring Expedition to the Pacific Ocean (1837), 326
 “Rhapsody on Rum” (Dumbleton), 61
 Rice, John Holt (1777–1831), editor and minister, 156
 Rich, Richard
 Newes from Virginia (1610), 56
 Richardson, Eudora Ramsay (1892–1973), VWP director, 310
 Richardson, Samuel (1689–1761), novelist, 73, 105
 Letters Written to and for Particular Friends on the Most Important Occasions (1741), 105
 Pamela (1740), 73
 Richmond, 2, 9, 37, 51, 73, 148, 149, 159–160, 168, 174–175, 180–182, 184–186, 189, 190, 202, 205, 208, 213, 216, 218, 223–224, 228, 238–239, 242, 245–246, 248, 254, 256–260, 262–263, 270, 281–283, 285–286, 297–298, 301, 303, 310, 313, 315, 330, 336, 346, 354, 364, 368, 380–381
 Richmond College, 4
Richmond During the War (Putnam), 238
Richmond Enquirer, 29–30, 172
Richmond Times-Dispatch, 315
Right Stuff (Wolfe), 359
 Riley, James (1777–1840), travel writer
 Authentic Narrative of the Loss of the American Brig Commerce Wrecked on the Western Coast of Africa (1817), 162
 Rind, Clementina (ca. 1740–1774), printer and newspaper editor, 73
 Rind, William (1733–1773), printer and newspaper editor, 73–74, 77
 Rittenhouse, David (1732–1796), American astronomer, 131

- Rivanna River, 127
- Rives, Amélie (1863–1945), novelist, 280, 285, 287–288, 291, 306
Barbara Dering (1892), 287
 “Innocence Versus Ignorance” (1892), 288
Quick or the Dead? (1888), 287–288
- Roanoke, VA, 14–15, 17, 20, 157, 189, 205, 327, 379
- Roanoke (VWP), 327
- Roanoke River, 51
- Roanoke College, 3
- Roberts, Ruby Altizer (1907–2004), poet laureate of Virginia, 362
- Robertson, John (1787–1873), poet, 167, 175
Virginia (1825), 167
- Robertson, Thomas Bolling (1779–1828), legislator, 157
- Rocky Mount, VA, 371
- Rolfe, John (ca. 1585–1622), planter, 63, 167
- Romance of a Plain Man* (Glasgow), 301
- Romantic Comedians* (Glasgow), 303–304
- Rosenberg, Bruce A., folklorist, 314
Folksongs of Virginia (1969), 314
- Roosevelt, Franklin D. (1882–1945), U.S. president, 257, 309
- Rousseau, Jean-Jacques (1712–1778), Swiss novelist, 115, 117, 174
Julie (1761), 115
- Rowe, John Carlos, American literary critic, 187
- Rowland, Kate Mason, historian (1840–1916)
Life of George Mason (1892), 98
- Royal Society, 41, 43
- Royle, Joseph (1732–1766), printer and newspaper publisher, 73
- Rubin, Louis D. (1923–2013), literary historian, 181, 378
- Ruby’s Husband* (Harland), 283
- Ruffin, Edmund (1794–1865), planter and diarist, 241
- “Runaway Skyscraper” (Jenkins), 328
- Rush, Benjamin (1746–1813), Philadelphia physician, 121
- Rush, Richard (1780–1859), American attorney general, 120
- Russell, Walter, Jamestown colonist, 18
- Sabin, Joseph (1821–1881), American bibliographer, 38
- Salinger, J. D. (1919–2010), American novelist, 340
Catcher in the Rye (1951), 340
- Sandburg, Carl (1878–1967), American poet, 167
- Sandys, George (1577–1644), poet, 1–2, 54, 56
Ovids Metamorphosis Englished (1626), 1, 54
Paraphrase upon the Psalms (1636), 56
Sapphira and the Slave Girl (Cather), 354
- Sartain’s*, 253
- Saturday Courier*, 181, 183
- Saturday Review*, 343
- Saturday Visitor* (Baltimore) 176, 181, 183
- Savage, Thomas, Jamestown colonist, 21
- Scarlet Letter* (Hawthorne), 291
- science fiction, 9, 322–334
- Scott, Walter (1771–1832), Scottish novelist and poet, 195
- Scott County, 273
- “Scraps from the Lucky Bag” (Maury), 214
- Scribner’s*, 284, 286, 289, 300, 329
- “Sea Marke,” (Smith), 55
- Seasons* (Thomson), 173
- Secret History of the Dividing Line* (Gatten), 381–382
- Secret History of the Dividing Line* (Howe), 382
- Secret History of the Line* (Byrd), 6, 42, 41–53, 268, 382
- Sejanus* (Jonson), 54
- Semmes, Thomas (1812–1843), poet, 175, 210
Poems by a Collegian (1833), 210
- “Sent to a Gentleman Who Had Lent the Author Edwards on Free-Will” (Page), 139
- Set This House on Fire* (Styron), 340–341
- Seventy-Five Years in Old Virginia* (Claiborne), 246
- Shakespeare, William (1564–1616), English playwright, 20, 112, 122, 140, 174, 262
All’s Well That Ends Well, 140
Cymbeline, 141
King Lear, 158
Tempest, 112
- Shaw, Irwin (1913–1984), American novelist, 346
- She Stoop’d to Folly* (Glasgow), 303–304
- Shelley, Mary (1797–1851), British novelist, 326
Frankenstein (1818), 158, 326

- Shelley, Percy Bysshe (1792–1822), British poet, 173, 175–177, 363
Sheltered Life (Glasgow), 302–303, 305
 Shelton, Elmira Royster (1810–1888), 190
Shenandoah, 9, 156, 271
 Shenandoah River, 129, 172, 198, 203
 Shenandoah Valley, 128, 129, 155–156, 196, 242, 248, 266, 271, 275, 281, 311, 349
 Sherlock, William (ca. 1641–1707), devotional writer, 71
Practical Discourse on Death (1689), 71
 “Shifting Frontiers” (Moore), 332
Shine Shine Shine (Netzer), 331–332
 “Shipman’s Tale,” (Markland), 58
 short stories, 180–191, 211, 215, 281, 284–285, 287, 289, 290, 327–328, 345, 350, 356, 363
 Shrigley, Nathaniel, promotional writer, 23
True Relation of Virginia and Mary-Land (1669), 23
 “Sidewise in Time” (Jenkins), 328
 Sigourney, Lydia Huntley (1791–1865), American poet, 167, 216
Pocahontas (1841), 167
Silverwood (Preston), 253
 Simms, William Gilmore (1806–1870), American novelist, 184, 208, 215, 216, 219
 Simpson, Lewis P. (1916–2005), American literary critic, 188–189
Sir Mortimer (Johnston), 290
Sketch of Boyhood Days (Andrews), 248
Sketches of Slave Life (Randolph), 223
Sketches of the Life and Character of Patrick Henry (Wirt), 162
Sketches of the Life and Correspondence of Nathanael Greene (Johnson), 103
Slave Life in Georgia (Brown), 226
 slave narratives, 223–236
 Smedes, Susan Dabney (1840–1913), memoirist, 247
Memorials of a Southern Planter (1887), 247
 Smith, Dave (1942–), poet, 365–366, 371
 “Harper’s Ferry,” 366
 “Homage to Edgar Allan Poe,” 365
 “Photograph of a Confederate Soldier Standing on Rocks in the James River at Richmond,” 366
 “Tide Pools,” 366
 Smith, Elihu Hubbard (1771–1798), American anthologist, 2
American Poems (1793), 2
 Smith, Eliza
Compleat Housewife (1728), 72
 Smith, James L., memoirist, 231
Autobiography (1881), 231
 Smith, John (ca. 1580–1631), soldier, explorer, colonial governor, historian, and promotional writer, 5–6, 13, 17–24, 27, 34–35, 54–55, 60, 96, 126–127, 156, 160–161, 166–168, 196, 215, 256, 377
Advertisements for the Unexperienced Planters of New England (1631), 55
Generall Historie of Virginia (1614), 18, 27, 166, 377
Map of Virginia (1612), 18, 126
 “News from Virginia,” 215
Proceedings of the English Colony in Virginia (1612), 18
 “Sea Marke,” 55
True Relation of Virginia (1608), 17, 23, 96
 Smith, Lee (1944–), novelist, 378–379
Black Mountain Breakdown (1980), 378–379
Last Day the Dogbushes Bloomed (1968), 378
 Smith, P. A. L. (b. 1864), memoirist, 248
Boyhood Memories of Fauquier (1926), 248
 Smith, Seba (1792–1868), poet and humorist, 167
Powhatan (1841), 167
 Smyth County, 4
 Snowden, Edgar (1810–1875), journalist, 210
 Society and Library Company in Lexington, 172
Soldier’s Recollections (McKim), 237
 “Some Words with a Mummy” (Poe), 326
Song of Sion (Grave), 56
 “Sonnet to Mr. Jefferson” (Terrell), 174
 sonnets, 142, 173–174, 254–255, 364, 370, 372
Sophie’s Choice (Styron), 344, 346
 “Sorry, but Your Soul Just Died” (Wolfe), 359
Souls of Black Folk (DuBois), 234
Sound and the Fury (Faulkner), 339
South Carolina Gazette, 60
South in American Literature (Hubbell), 4
 Southampton County, 187, 226, 230, 241, 337, 341
 Southern, Terry (1924–1995), American essayist and screenwriter, 346

- Southern and Western Literary Messenger and Review*, 215
Southern and Western Magazine, 215
Southern Exposure, 315
Southern Field and Fireside, 217
Southern Girl in '62 (Wright), 245
Southern Illustrated News, 285
Southern Literary Gazette, 208
Southern Literary Journal and Monthly Magazine, 208
Southern Literary Messenger, 8, 172–173, 176, 180, 182, 190, 208–222, 253, 255, 281, 327, 377
 “Southern Literature” (Heath), 210
Southern Literature from 1579–1895 (Manly), 2, 4–5
Southern Quarterly Review, 208
 “Southern Republic and a Northern Democracy” (Alfriend), 219
Southern Review, 208
Southern Woman’s Story (Pember), 246
 Southworth, E. D. E. N. (1819–1899), American novelist, 283
Sot-Weed Factor (Cook), 16, 57
 Sparhawk, Edward (1798–1838), journalist, 210–211, 213
 “Autobiography of Pertinax Placid,” 211
 “Content’s Mishap,” 211
 “Tale of a Nose,” 211
 “To My Child” 211
 Sparks, Jared (1789–1866), American historian, 97, 102
Spectator, 71, 73–74
 Speece, Frederick (1785–1868), poet, 175
 Spencer, Anne, (1882–1975), poet, 362–363, 376
 “Any Wife to Any Husband,” 363
 “Before the Feast of Shushan,” 363
Book of American Negro Poetry, 362
 “Dunbar,” 363
 “Grapes: Still-Life”, 362
 “Lady, Lady,” 363
 “Letter to My Sister,” 363
 “Sevignes,” 362
 Spenser, Edmund (1552–1599), poet, 169, 173
 “Spirit-Loneliness” (Glasgow), 298–
Spirit of Laws (Montesquieu), 128
 “Spirits of the Dead” (Poe), 176
 Spotswood, Alexander (ca. 1676–1740), colonial governor, 31, 34–35, 51, 57, 196, 203–204, 377
Springfield Union, 355
 “Stalking the Billion-Footed Beast” (Wolfe), 355
 Stanley, Carter (1925–1966), bluegrass musician, 273
 Stanley, Ralph (1927–), bluegrass musician, 273
 Starnes, Sofia M., poet laureate of Virginia, 362
 Staunton, VA, 216
 Stearns, Charles (1788–1860), abolitionist, 226
Narrative of Henry Box Brown (1849), 226
 Steele, Richard (1672–1729), British essayist, 36, 74
 Steinbeck, John (1902–1968), American novelist, 309
Travels with Charley (1962), 309
 Steinke, Darcey (1962–), novelist, 379
Up through the Water (1989), 379
 Sterne, Laurence (1713–1768), British novelist, 114, 128, 131, 162
Tristram Shandy (1759), 114, 128, 131
 Steward, Austin (1794–1860), abolitionist, 225, 229
Twenty-Two Years a Slave (1857), 229
 Stiith, William, (1707–1755), historian, 34, 37–39, 127
History of the First Discovery and Settlement of Virginia (1747), 37–39
 Stone, Michael J. (1747–1812), U.S. congressman, 146
 Stoneman, Ernest V. (1893–1968), country musician, 273
Store (Stribling), 305
Story of My Life and Work (Washington), 233
 Stovall, Floyd (1896–1991), literary historian, 4
 Stowe, Harriet Beecher (1811–1896), American novelist, 216
Uncle Tom’s Cabin (1852), 216
 Strachey, William (1572–1621), promotional author, 54–55
 “Aecclesiae et Reipub,” 54
Historie of Travaile into Virginia Britannia (1849), 54

- Stribling, T. S. (1881–1965), American novelist, 305
Store (1932), 305
- Stuart, Dabney (1937–), 364–365
 “Birds,” 365
 “Discovering My Daughter,” 364
 “Girl of My Dreams,” 364
 “Hospital of Lies,” 364
 “People Asleep,” 364
 “Star River,” 364
 “Umpire,” 365
 “Will the Circle Be Unbroken,” 365
- Stuart, J. E. B. (1833–1864), Confederate general, 243–244
- Studley, Thomas, Jamestown colonist, 18
- “Study in Husbands” (Harrison and Harland), 285
- Stylus*, 189
- Styron, William Clark (1925–2006), 9,
 335–347, 378
Confessions of Nat Turner (1967),
 341–344, 378
Darkness Visible (1990), 345
 “James,” 345
Lie Down in Darkness (1951), 338–341
Long March (1956), 340
Set This House on Fire (1960), 340–341
Sophie’s Choice (1979), 344, 346
This Quiet Dust and Other Writings
 (1982), 344
Tidewater Morning (1993), 345
Summary View of the Rights of British America
 (Jefferson), 86, 121
Sunnybank (Harland), 283
 “Sunset Song” (Tabb), 263
Surry of Eagle’s Nest (Cooke), 282
Sussex County (VWP), 313
Suzette (Tiernan), 286
Swallow Barn (Kennedy), 7–8, 186, 195–198,
 282, 380
- Sweeney, Joel Walker (1810–1860), musician,
 273
- Swem, Earl Gregg (1870–1965),
 bibliographer, 4, 137
Bibliography of Virginia (1916), 4
Virginia Historical Index (1934–1936), 4
- Swift, Jonathan (1667–1745), essayist and
 poet, 29, 61
- “T.T.T. to J.P.” (Tucker), 141
- Tabb, John Banister (1845–1909), poet, 252,
 260–263
Bone Rules (1897), 262
 “Going Blind,” 263
 “In Blindness,” 263
 “Poetry,” 262
 “Sunset Song,” 263
- “Tale of a Nose” (Sparhawk), 211
- “Tale of the Ragged Mountains” (Poe), 186
- “Tales of the Folio Club” (Poe), 182
- Tales of the Grotesque and Arabesque* (Poe), 324
- Talk about Trouble* (Perdue), 318
- “Tamerlane” (Poe), 176
- Tamerlane and Other Poems* (Poe), 176, 181
- Tate, Allan (1899–1979), American poet and
 literary critic, 307
- Tatler*, 42, 73–74
- “Tell-Tale Heart” (Poe), 180, 185
- Tempest* (Shakespeare), 112
- Tennent, John (1710–1748), medical writer, 72
Essay on Pleurisy (1736), 72
- Tennyson, Alfred (1809–1892), British poet,
 255
 “Charge of the Light Brigade” 255
- Terhune, Mary Virginia. *See* Harland,
 Marion, *pseud.*
- Terrell, Dabney Carr (1801–1827), poet, 7,
 173–174
 “On an Indian Mound” 174
 “Sonnet to Mr. Jefferson,” 174
- Thackeray, William (1811–1863), British
 novelist, 167
Their Eyes Were Watching God (Hurston), 363
- Theocritus, 71
- Thirty-First of February* (Bond), 331
- This Quiet Dust and Other Writings* (Styron),
 344–345
- Thomas Jefferson’s Granddaughter in Queen
 Victoria’s England* (Coolidge), 157–158
- Thomson, Charles (1729–1824), secretary to
 the Continental Congress, 133–134
- Thomson, James (1700–1748), British poet,
 78, 169, 171, 172–173
Seasons (1730), 173
- Thomson, John (d. 1753), devotional writer,
 71
Explication of the Shorter Catechism (1749),
 71

- Thompson, G. R., American literary critic, 181
- Thompson, Hunter S. (1937–2005), American journalist, 356
- Thompson, John Reuben (1823–1873), editor, 216, 217, 281, 283
- Thoreau, Henry David (1817–1862), American essayist and naturalist, 7, 162
- “Thou Art the Man” (Poe), 185
- Thoughts on Government* (Adams), 88
- Thrilling Wonder Stories*, 328–329
- Thro, Katheryn Forrester (1954–), poet laureate of Virginia, 362
- Tidewater Morning* (Styron), 345
- Tiernan, Mary Spear (1836–1891), novelist, 280, 285–286
Homoselle (1881), 285–286
Jack Horner (1890), 286
Suzette (1885), 286
- Timberlake, Henry (d. 1765), frontiersman, 61
 “Translation of the War Song,” 61
- Time Piece*, 159
- “To a Lady, on a Screen of Her Working,” (Dawson), 59
- “To a Lady Who Told the Rhymer,” (Tucker), 141
- To Have and to Hold* (Johnston), 290, 292
- “To Helen” (Poe), 177
- “To Ignorance,” (Reid), 63
- “To Miss J. L. ---,” (Page), 148–149
- “To Mr. P. ---,” (Page), 146
- “To My Child” (Sparhawk), 211
- “To My Pen,” (Reid), 62
- “To the Author: A Sonnet,” (Henley), 142
- “To the Virginian Voyage” (Drayton), 13
- “To William Wirt” (Maxwell), 167
- Tobacco Tortured* (James I), 16
- Todkill, Anas, Jamestown colonist, 18
- Totopotomoi (ca. 1615–1656), chief of the Pamunkey, 59
- Tour Through Part of Virginia* (Caldwell), 155–156
- Tracts* (Force), 28
- “Translation of the War Song,” (Timberlake), 61–62
- travels, 14–18, 23–24, 42, 45–51
- Travels with Charley* (Steinbeck), 308
- Travis, Joseph, planter, 230
- Tresch, John (1972–), British historian of science, 324, 327
- Tristram Shandy* (Sterne), 114, 128, 131
- True Relation of Virginia* (Smith), 17, 21, 96
- True Relation of Virginia and Mary-Land* (Shrigley), 23
- Tucker, George (1775–1861), essayist, historian, science fiction writer, 103–104, 166, 322–324
Century Hence (1977), 323–
 “Indian Maid,” 166
Letters from Virginia (1816), 166
Life of Thomas Jefferson (1837), 103
Voyage to the Moon (1827), 322–323
- Tucker, Henry St. George (1780–1848), legislator and jurist, 213
- Tucker, Nathaniel (1750–1807), poet, 141–142
Bermudian (1774), 141–142
 “Ode: Mr. N. T. on Reading Some Poems of His,” 141
- Tucker, Nathaniel Beverley (1784–1851), novelist, 8, 196, 204–205, 214–215
George Balcombe (1836), 8, 196, 204
Gertrude (1844–1845), 215
Partisan Leader (1836), 196, 204
- Tucker, St. George (1752–1827), poet and jurist, 7, 137, 141–145, 172–173, 377
 “Belles of Williamsburg,” 144–145, 377
Liberty (1788), 145
Probationary Odes of Jonathan Pindar (1796), 145
 “Resignation” (1807), 145
- Tucker, Thomas Tudor (1745–1828), American physician and poet, 141
 “Quando?” 141
 “T.T.T. to J.P.,” 141
 “To a Lady Who Told the Rhymer,” 141
- Tuckerman, Henry (1813–1871), essayist and critic, 216
- Tunbriglia*, 44
- “Turn Not to the East” (Dabney), 175
- Turner, J. M. W. (1775–1851), 158
- Turner, Nat (1800–1831), rebel, 8, 187, 225–226, 228–232, 286, 337–338, 341–344
- Twain, Mark, *pseud.* for Samuel Clemens (1835–1910), American novelist
Adventures of Huckleberry Finn (1885), 344

- Twenty-Two Years a Slave* (Steward), 229
Twice-Told Tales (Hawthorne), 184
 Tyler, Robert (1816–1877), poet, 175
Typographia (Markland), 58, 69
- “Ulalume” (Poe), 177
Ulysses (Joyce), 352
 “Uncle Gabe’s White Folks” (Page), 286
Uncle Tom’s Cabin (Stowe), 216
Under the Volcano (Lowry), 340
 University of Virginia, 2, 3–4, 7–9, 122, 173, 180, 210, 216, 244, 270, 286, 314–315, 364, 369, 378–379, 381
Up from Slavery (Washington), 233–234
Up through the Water (Steinke), 379
 “Upon a Fart” (Byrd), 44
 “Upon a Sigh” (Winchelsea), 44
 “Upon the Death of G:B [General Bacon],” (Cotton), 56
 Upperville, VA, 240
 U.S. Constitution, 82, 88, 92–93, 121, 145, 203
 “Use and Design of Women,” (Bolling), 64
 Utopia, 13, 23, 323
- Van Buren, Martin (1782–1862), U. S. president, 204–205
 Vanderbilt, Kermit (1925–), literary historian, 2
 Vechten, Carl Van (1880–1964), American writer and photographer, 306
 Veney, Bethany (ca. 1813–1916), memoirist, 226–227
Narrative of Bethany Veney (1889), 226
 Verne, Jules (1828–1905), French science fiction writer, 327
Antarctic Mystery (1897), 327
 “Vices of the Political System of the United States” (Madison), 93
 “Vignettes” (Randolph), 259
 Virgil (70–19 BCE), Roman poet, 48, 76, 79, 142, 351
Aeneid, 48
 “First Ecologue,” 142
Georgics, 79, 351
Virginia (Glasgow), 302, 303
Virginia (Robertson), 167
Virginia: A Guide to the Old Dominion (VWP), 310–311
Virginia Almanack, 72, 79
- Virginia before and During the War* (Farmer), 247
Virginia: The Old Dominion in Pictures (VWP), 313
 Virginia Commonwealth University, 381
 Virginia Company, 27, 37–38, 54, 56, 154
 Virginia Constitution, 88, 134
 Virginia Declaration of Rights, 82, 88
Virginia Federalist, 208
Virginia Folk Legends (Barden), 319–320
Virginia Gazette, 172
Virginia Gazette (Hunter), 73, 78
Virginia Gazette (Parks) 6, 38, 58, 60, 62–63, 72, 74–75, 78
Virginia Gazette (Rind), 75, 78
Virginia Girl in the Civil War (Avary), 247
Virginia Historical Index (Swem), 4
Virginia Life in Fiction (Hubbell), 4
Virginia Literary Museum, 173
Virginia Literature (Newman), 2
 “Virginia Lover,” 272
Virginia Magazine of History and Biography, 105, 232
 Virginia Military Institute (VMI), 239, 253
 Virginia Negro Studies Project, 312
 Virginia novel, 7–8, 183, 195–207, 280–293, 312, 377–378
 Virginia Philosophical Society for the Advancement of Useful Knowledge, 277
 Virginia Polytechnic Institute, 3, 270
Virginia Quarterly Review, 4, 306, 315
 Virginia Resolves, 85–86
 Virginia State Library (now, Library of Virginia), 2, 4, 312–313, 315
 Virginia Writers’ Project (VWP), 8, 309–321
 “Virginiad” (Haines), 168
 Virginia’s Bill of Rights, 87, 363
Vision of Pierce Plowman (Langland), 140
 “Visionary” (Poe), 181, 183
Voice of the People (Glasgow), 300–301
 Voigt, Elizabeth Bryant (1943–), poet, 367–368
 “Art of Distance,” 368
Art of Syntax (2009), 368
 “Blue Ridge,” 367

- “Dialogue: Poetics,” 368
 “Garden, Spring, and Hawk,” 368
 “Jug Brook,” 367
Kyrie (1995), 367–368
 “Long Marriage,” 367
 “Messenger,” 172
 “Snakeskin,” 367
 “Variations: Two Trees,” 368
 “Visit,” 367
Voyage to the Moon (Tucker), 322–323
Voyage to Virginia (Norwood), 22–23
- “Wager,” (Dawson), 59
Walden (Thoreau), 7
 Waldron, William Watson, poet, 167
Pocahontas, Princess of Virginia (1841), 167
 Walker, Margaret (1915–1998), American novelist, 206
Jubilee (1966), 206
 Waller, Edmund (1606–1687), poet, 142
 “Battle of the Summer-Islands,” 142
 Walpole, Hugh (1884–1941), British novelist, 330
 Warner, Susan (1819–1885), American novelist, 283
 Warrenton, VA, 168
 Washington, Booker T. (1856–1915), educator and activist, 233–235
Story of My Life and Work (1901), 233
Up from Slavery (1901), 233–234
 Washington, George (1732–1799), U. S. president, 5–6, 90, 97–104, 115, 117, 131, 159, 161–162, 199, 271–272, 364
Letters from General Washington to Several of his Friends in 1776, 99
Official Letters to the Honorable American Congress (1795), 100
Writings of George Washington (1834–1837), 97
 Washington, John (1838–1918), memoirist, 225, 227–229
 “Memorys of the Past” 227
John Washington’s Civil War (2008), 226
 Washington, Lund, plantation manager, 99
 Washington, Martha (1731–1802), first lady of the U.S., 99, 145
 Washington and Lee University, 9, 253, 355
 Washington College, 253
- Waste-Land* (Eliot), 352
Watchman and Observer, 283
 Watts, Isaac (1674–1748), 73
Poems, 73
 Wayne, Anthony (1745–1796), Revolutionary officer and statesman, 153
 Webber, M. M., poet, 175
 Webster, Daniel (1782–1852), American orator and statesman, 162
Weevils in the Wheat (Perdue, Barden, and Phillips), 315, 317
 Weir’s Cave, 155
Weird Tales, 329
 West, William, Jamestown colonist, 55
 West Virginia, 127, 244
 Wharton, Edith (1862–1937), American novelist, 297
 “What If He Is Right?” (Wolfe), 357
 “When Britain Once with Glory Fired,” (Bland), 143
 “Whence the Wild Wail of Agonizing Wo,” (Page), 149
 White, John (ca. 1540–1593), English artist and explorer, 15, 34
 White, Thomas Willis (1788–1843), editor and publisher, 182, 208–211, 213–214, 377
 “Publisher’s Notice,” 210–211, 217
 White Sulphur Springs, VA, 210
 Whitefield, George (1714–1770), preacher and devotional writer, 72
Indwelling of the Spirit (1739), 72
Marks of the New Birth (1739), 72
 Whitman, Walt (1819–1892), American poet, 7
Whole Duty of Man (Allestree), 36
 Wilde, Oscar (1854–1900), Irish writer, 287
 William and Mary, College of, 4, 30–31, 35, 36–38, 58–59, 72, 134, 137–141, 144–145, 160, 214, 218, 255, 270
William Styron’s Nat Turner: Ten Black Writers Respond (Clarke), 343
 “William Wilson” (Poe), 185
 Williams, William Carlos (1883–1963), American poet, 368
 Williamsburg, 6–7, 27–28, 31–32, 35, 37, 57–61, 64, 69, 71–72, 138–142, 144–145, 148–149, 168, 208, 275, 336, 337
 Wilson, James Southall (1880–1963), founder of the *Virginia Quarterly Review*, 4, 306

- Winchelsea, Anne Finch, countess of (1661–1720), English poet, 44
 “Upon a Sigh,” 44
- Winchester, VA, 170, 172, 239, 253, 275, 281, 348
- Wirt, William (1772–1834), 162–163, 167, 181
 “Letters of the British Spy,” 162
Sketches of the Life and Character of Patrick Henry (1817), 162
- Wise, John S. (1846–1913), Confederate officer, 248
End of an Era (1899), 248
- Wise County, 271, 317, 319
- Wiseman, Malcolm B. “Mac” (1925–), 273
- “Wish” (Northumbrius), 78
- Wolfe, Tom (1931–), novelist and journalist, 9, 339–340, 348–361, 378
 “Absurdist,” 356
Back to Blood (2012), 356
Bonfire of the Vanities (1987), 355, 378
Electric Kool-Aid Acid Test (1966), 358
I Am Charlotte Simmons (2004), 355
Kandy-Kolored Tangerine-Flake Streamline Baby (1965), 356, 357
 “Last American Hero,” 356–357
Man in Full (1998), 355
 “Me Decade,” 359
 “Neo-Fabulist,” 356
Radical Chic (1970), 358
Right Stuff (1979), 359
 “Sorry, but Your Soul Just Died,” 359
 “Stalking the Billion-Footed Beast,” 355
 “What If He Is Right?” 357
- Wolfe, Thomas (1900–1938), American novelist, 339–340
Look Homeward, Angel (1929), 339
- Wollaston, William (1659–1724), devotional writer, 79
- Woman Within* (Glasgow), 297, 302, 306
Woman’s Civil War (McDonald), 239
 “Woman’s War” (Johnston), 291
- Woolsey, Jane Stuart (1830–1891), nurse and memoirist, 246
Hospital Days (1868), 246
- Wordsworth, William (1770–1850), British poet, 171, 173, 177, 366
- Works Progress Administration (WPA), 8, 234, 309, 313, 315, 317–318
- Wormeley, Carter W. (1874–1938), poet laureate of Virginia, 362
- Wren, Christopher (1632–1732), English architect, 35, 36
- Wright, Louise Wigfall (1846–1915), memoirist, 245
Southern Girl in ‘61 (1905), 245
Writings (Washington), 97
 “Written at Monticello” (Lomax), 171
 “Written on the Death of My Son” (Page), 148
- Wycherley, William (ca. 1640–1715), English poet, 41
- Wythe, George (1726–1806), educator and jurist, 85, 111, 137–138, 140, 144
 “Letter to the Agent,” 85
- Wytheville, VA, 2
- Xenophon (ca. 430–354 BCE), Greek historian, 142
- York River, 59, 127, 166, 168
- Yorktown, VA, 256–257, 336
- Young Secretary’s Guide*, 105
- Zola, Émile (1840–1902), French Novelist, 299