

## INDEX

- Aberdeen, Lord, 201, 509, 540, 544  
 Aberhart, William, 216, 658, 719  
 Adeane, Sir Michael, 122, 373, 759, 765, 769, 772  
 advice  
   acting upon, deemed, 46–7  
   acting without, 90–2, 755, 850–7  
   binding, 6, 17, 44, 53–4, 59, 61, 86, 117, 120, 128, 539  
   conflicting, 49, 76–7, 719–21  
   convention, given in breach of, 35  
   delay in acting upon, 18, 102, 107–8  
   formal, 51, 53–7  
   illegality, 50–1, 58, 101, 691–2, 696, 698–715  
   impracticable to receive, 48–9  
   inconsistent with judicial decision, 709–15  
   informal, 52–3, 57–75, 86–7, 118–20, 124, 751, 828–9  
   invalid, 815–16  
   loss of right to advise once  
     confidence lost, 78, 129, 295, 385, 398, 447, 761, 819  
   loss of right to advise once removed from office, 763, 766–8, 819, 829, 832  
   reconsideration of, power to request, 47–8  
   refusal to accept, effect of, 261–2  
   responsibility, shift of, 17, 49–53, 57, 700, 716, 727, 732  
   sources, 46  
     academics and practitioners, 72–5, 721  
     Attorney-General, 55–7, 61–4, 330, 657, 663, 703–5, 716, 797  
     coup leaders, 778–9  
     Houses of Parliament, 54, 421, 423, 442  
     judges, 53–5, 65–72, 86, 88, 187, 201, 252, 313, 322, 332, 335, 362, 385, 418, 445, 487, 657, 703, 710, 719, 797  
     law officers, 51, 62, 149, 313, 315, 322, 334, 657, 661, 694, 699, 703–4, 706, 712, 718, 721, 751, 756  
     ministerial, 53–4  
     party members, 59–60  
     Solicitor-General, 61–5, 193, 419, 666, 705  
     uncertainty as to who is responsible  
       adviser, 57–8, 85–6  
 Ahern, Mike, 60, 63, 135, 209, 303, 563  
 Aird, John Black, 70, 72, 174, 433  
 Alberta, 70, 110, 216, 243, 309, 658  
   appointment of chief minister, 216  
   assent to bills, 632, 719–20  
   conflicting advice, 719–20  
   resignation of chief minister, 243  
   vice-regal officers, 847  
 Antigua and Barbuda, 2, 246  
   assent to bills, 620, 636  
   Constitution, 45, 49, 96, 130, 143, 156, 212, 220, 233, 244, 246, 269, 499, 552, 554, 586, 636, 734, 834  
   dissolution, 499  
   vice-regal officers, resignation, 819–20  
 appointment of chief minister  
   advice, 169–73  
   by elder statesmen, 55

- by members of Parliament, 59–60, 133–6
- by outgoing chief minister, 118–29, 192
- assurances, 139, 171, 203, 206–7, 209, 211, 289, 303, 331, 397, 410, 441
- coalition government, when, 193–4
- conditions, 203–11
  - dissolution, 161, 195, 204, 359, 382, 407, 445, 453–7
  - passage of supply, 194–7, 210, 403, 407
  - summoning Parliament, 289
- confidence of House, 16, 29, 117–18, 125, 134, 136, 138, 142, 161–2, 168, 174, 176, 179, 194, 197, 255, 360
- conventions, 138–42
  - codification of, 142–5
  - who to call upon, 162–9
- death of incumbent, after, 197–202
- dismissal of incumbent, after, 162, 180
- disqualification of incumbent, after, 202–3
- factors to consider, 174–83
- hung Parliament, when, 139, 151, 162, 168, 176, 183–91
- incumbent's advantage, 30, 105, 139, 151–61, 191, 388
  - loss of where change of leader, 157–61
- interim, 149, 197–202
- legal challenge to, 222–7
- minority government, when, 117, 191–3
- Parliament
  - election by, 145–8
  - from outside, 212–17
  - member of which House, 211–12, 218–20
  - when abolished, 221–2
  - when dissolved, 220–1
  - reserve power, status as, 116–17
  - vacancy, only when, 150–1, 355
- Armstrong, Lord, 52, 90, 200, 376, 424, 430
- Asquith, Herbert (Earl of Oxford and Asquith), 212, 371–3, 396, 411, 455
- assent to bills
  - amendments, power to suggest, 678, 686–9
  - consequences of refusal, 640, 689–90
  - courts and justiciability, 656, 659–67, 669, 676, 684–5, 688
  - delay in grant of, 649–51, 657, 663–4, 669–70, 677–9, 684
  - executive act, 618–33
  - legislative act, 618–33
  - principles, 30, 617–18, 622–7, 645–6, 652
  - referral to court to determine validity, 652–5
- refusal of, 320
  - avert violence or disaster, to, 672
  - breach of fundamental rights, due to, 668–70
  - comparison with dismissal and dissolution, 683–4
  - conflict with public will, due to, 674–7
  - constitutional grounds, 655–60
  - effect on royal rights and interests, due to, 677–83
  - error in bill, due to, 643–5
  - illegality, due to, 652–64
  - lack of mandate, due to, 671–2
  - ministerial advice, upon, 643–8
  - passed against government will, 645–7
  - passed by a previous government, 647–8
  - personal objection by head of state, 672–4
  - procedural breaches, due to, 660–4
  - subversion of democracy, due to, 665–8
  - requirement for, 616–17
  - reserve power, 633–42
  - reserved for Sovereign's pleasure, 70, 638, 661, 663
  - royal prerogative, effect upon, 680–3
  - withdrawal of, 651–2
- Attlee, Clement, 21, 105, 121, 373, 376

- Australia  
 advice to head of state by judges, 69, 201  
 advice to head of state by outgoing chief minister, 128–9  
 appointment of chief minister, 200–1, 209, 213, 219  
 assent to bills, 620, 629–31, 633, 637, 639, 641, 656, 658–9, 682, 687–8  
 caretaker conventions, 515–17, 519–20, 524, 529, 532, 534, 536–7, 541–6  
 Constitution, 45, 54, 234, 289, 314, 342, 496, 500, 551, 586, 616, 637, 687, 701–2, 734, 739, 834  
 dismissal of Whitlam Government, 3, 103, 162, 333–40, 605, 826, 831  
 advice by Chief Justice, 46, 68, 335  
 advice by law officers, 62–3  
 conditions, 205–6, 257  
 confidence, 180, 270–1  
 power, 740  
 responsibility for, 22  
 supply, 195–6  
 warning, lack of, 346–50, 482  
 dissolution  
 conditions, 458–62  
 double, 463, 615  
 forced, 484–5, 500  
 grant, 383, 452  
 refusal, 378, 410  
 request, 362, 452  
 hung Parliament, 64–5  
 legality of advice, 691–2, 697–8, 704–6, 720–2  
 prorogation, 587–9, 615  
 Queen of, 720, 737–8  
 advice to on State matters, 49–50, 721  
 replacement of Prime Minister 2013, 192–3  
 republic, 641, 737, 822, 856  
 resignation of chief minister, 252–3  
 summoning Parliament, 155, 551, 555, 562–4  
 vice-regal officers  
 Administrator, 846  
 appointment, 744–6, 758–9, 811  
 resignation, 811–14  
 status, 737–8  
*See also* each State by name
- Bagehot, Walter, 32, 93–4, 97, 105–6, 109
- Bahamas, the, 2, 620  
 appointment of chief minister, 220  
 Constitution, 45, 49, 96, 130, 143, 156, 212, 233, 244, 246, 269, 497, 551, 554, 585–6, 635, 734, 834, 846, 849  
 summoning Parliament, 551
- Baldwin, Stanley, 21, 153, 241, 268, 411, 801
- Bandaranaike, Sirimavo, 213, 441, 764
- Bangladesh  
 Constitution, 45, 96, 142, 212, 220, 233–4, 237, 686, 731
- Barbados, 2, 84, 619  
 Constitution, 45, 47, 49, 96, 130, 142–3, 156, 212, 220, 233–4, 244, 246, 497, 554, 586, 635, 734, 834
- Barwick, Sir Garfield, 7, 68, 196, 333, 335–6, 347, 484, 698
- Bavdra, Timoci, 78, 86–7, 488
- Belize, 2, 499  
 caretaker government, 508  
 Constitution, 45, 49, 96, 130, 142–3, 156, 212, 220, 233–4, 244, 246, 269, 497, 499, 508, 554, 586, 635, 734, 834  
 dissolution, 369
- Bjelke-Petersen, Sir Joh, 60, 63, 104, 132, 135, 209, 230, 275, 303, 364, 450, 563, 786, 825
- Bledisloe, Lord, 98, 126
- Bond, Sir Robert, 402, 404, 417, 438, 512
- Bowen, Sir George, 51, 330, 715
- British Columbia, 70, 129, 134, 152, 154, 182, 228, 242, 267, 274–5, 310, 318, 426, 742  
 appointment of chief minister, 217

- dismissal of chief minister, 274,  
 310–11, 328  
 dissolution, grant, 462, 492  
 dissolution, refusal of, 129, 432  
 fixed-term Parliaments, 478  
 hung Parliament, 164, 267, 426  
 resignation of chief minister, 242  
 resignation of chief minister 1991,  
 134–5, 275–6, 318–19  
 summoning Parliament, 559, 566  
 vice-regal officers, 743  
 Brooks, Sir Dallas, 20, 195, 270–1, 332,  
 411, 418, 445  
 Brown, Gordon, 123–5, 142, 149, 152,  
 429  
 Byng, Lord, 215, 375, 388–402, 415,  
 436, 446, 494, 510, 601, 742  
 Bynoe, Dame Hilda, 70, 782, 785, 854  
 Cain, John, 131, 195, 207, 229,  
 331–2  
 Cain Jnr, John, 252, 804  
 Campbell, Sir Walter, 60, 107, 132, 209,  
 230, 275, 303, 825  
 Canada  
 advice to head of state  
 by academics, 72–3  
 by council of experts, 73, 75  
 by judges, 69–70  
 by outgoing chief minister, 126  
 appointment of chief minister, 137,  
 152, 164, 166, 169, 201–2,  
 215–19  
 assent to bills, 619, 621–2, 632–3,  
 637, 639, 641, 644  
 caretaker conventions, 506–7, 509–12,  
 517–18, 520–2, 524, 527, 529–34,  
 540–1, 544  
 Constitution, 45, 551, 734, 834  
 dissolution, 388–402, 457  
 grant, 378, 388, 394, 412, 435  
 positive power to dissolve without  
 advice, 493, 495, 500  
 refusal, 378, 386–8  
 request, 362  
 fixed-term Parliaments, 476–8  
 King/Byng affair, 3, 129, 181, 257,  
 260, 271, 375, 378, 388–402,  
 410, 415, 436, 439, 444, 494,  
 506, 602  
 legality of advice, 693, 696, 707–9  
 letters patent, 738, 836–7  
 prorogation, 589–93, 596, 609,  
 611–12  
 crisis of 2008, 72, 180–1, 587,  
 598–603  
 resignation of chief minister, 239, 251  
 Sovereign, 738–9  
 succession, 732  
 summoning Parliament, 551–2, 555,  
 564–7  
 supply, special warrants, 340–2  
 unilateral federal action, 726–7  
 vice-regal officers, 847  
 appointment, 761, 834–7  
 deputies and Administrators, 729,  
 847–8  
 persuasion of government, 98  
 rejection of advice, 110  
 removal, 742–3  
 status, 738–9  
*See also* each province by name  
 caretaker conventions, 29, 266, 366, 513  
 advertising, government, 536  
 application, 502–4, 529–31  
 appointments, 509–11, 531–3, 540–1,  
 544, 809, 833  
 caretaker period, 519–29  
 appointment of ministers during,  
 548–9  
 ends, 502  
 mid-term loss of confidence,  
 526–8  
 post-election, 522–6  
 pre-election, 519–22  
 transition between chief ministers,  
 528–9  
 consultation  
 Opposition, with, 535  
 public servants, with, 535–6  
 contracts, 533–5  
 development of, 504–5  
 history of, 509–19  
 principles, 502–4  
 public service constraints, 518–19, 530  
 purdah, 514–15

- caretaker conventions (cont.)
  - removal of ministers, 449
  - reserve power to reject advice in
    - breach of, 539–48
  - routine government business, 511–13, 548
  - status of, 537–9
- caretaker governments, 115, 148–50, 161, 183, 196, 249, 253, 266–7, 293, 339, 460, 465, 604, 808
- defeat of, 269–72
- dissolution, grant to, 272, 365–6
- obligation to remain in office, 29, 124, 130, 141, 240, 391, 400, 405, 503, 505–8
- powers, 503, 537
- Cartwright, Dame Silvia, 31, 487, 527, 541, 736
- Casey, Lord, 97, 193, 759
- Ceylon, 2
  - appointment of chief minister, 191–2, 213
  - dissolution, 441, 449
  - vice-regal officers, removal, 764–5
  - See also* ‘Sri Lanka’
- Charteris, Sir Martin, 150, 349, 374, 424, 740, 769, 779, 787, 831
- Chelmsford, Lord, 261, 401, 422, 742
- Chernov, Alex, 97, 350
- chief minister
  - acquiescence in exercise of a reserve power, 20, 53, 204, 368, 385, 456
  - acquiescence in rejection of advice, 112, 694, 719, 725, 851
  - commission, 115, 158
  - termination, 233
  - death of, 118, 120, 133, 137, 253
  - disqualification, 18, 202–3, 215, 233–5, 354, 356
  - head of government, 2
  - loss of support by party, 134–5, 192, 253
  - resignation, 119, 134–5, 148–9, 725, 851
  - effect of, 29, 104, 115, 158, 232, 250–5, 507
  - forced, 195, 232, 262–5
  - obligation to resign, 29, 130, 151, 237–9, 261, 265, 267, 282, 315, 367–8, 601
  - reappointment to form new government, 54, 130–3, 229, 302
  - rejection of, 240–4
  - timing, 123–5
  - when no other stable government, 129–30, 431
  - responsibility of, 17–19, 118, 713
    - no binding advice if responsibility ceased, 119, 127, 359, 385, 415, 437, 539, 544, 568, 593, 600, 618, 624, 646
  - vacation of office after election, 246–8
  - See also* ‘appointment of chief minister’ and ‘dismissal of chief minister’
- Churchill, Sir Winston, 21, 59, 121, 137, 400, 513, 718
- Clark, Christy, 129, 152, 217, 432
- Clark, Joe, 72, 169, 378, 435, 534, 599
- Clarkson, Adrienne, 36, 98, 110, 201, 436, 834
- Cobham, Viscount, 397, 399, 429, 507, 759
- confidence, lower House
  - agreements on confidence and supply, 139–40, 167, 173–4, 192, 425
  - avoidance of vote on, 18–19, 28, 30, 352
  - constructive motions of confidence, 137–8, 179–80, 235, 250, 280, 415, 474
  - convention that government must command, 16
  - determination of where no vote, 135, 238–9, 274–301
  - loss of, how shown, 268–9, 420, 503
  - no-confidence motions, 168, 223, 226, 235–6, 269
  - timing limitations, 249–50, 711
  - temporary loss of confidence, 180, 272–4, 393

- confidence, upper House, 327, 336  
 conventions, 4, 23–30  
   flexibility, 27–8  
   nature, 23  
   sources, 23–5  
   test for existence of, 26–7  
   value, 28–9  
 Cook Islands, the, 18, 504  
   appointment of chief minister, 144–5  
   assent to bills, 689  
   caretaker conventions, 549  
 Constitution, 45, 47–8, 96, 144, 212, 220, 233, 244, 246–8, 371, 472, 496–7, 689, 846  
 dissolution, 370, 472  
 head of state  
   deemed to act upon advice, 47  
   reconsideration of advice, 47  
   resignation of chief minister, 247–8  
   Sovereign, 735  
 Cosgrove, Robert, 318, 360, 409, 760  
 coups and revolutions  
   executive power where no responsible advisers, 78, 81, 85–6  
   responsible advisers, 77–90  
   retention of head of state, 78  
 Cowen, Sir Zelman, 75, 103, 836  
  
 De Chair, Sir Dudley, 53, 113, 207, 362, 454, 528, 724  
 De Valera, Eamon, 728, 746, 748, 751–7, 763  
 dismissal of chief minister  
   acceptance of responsibility for, 20–1  
   alternative government, need for, 256–7, 266, 289, 325  
   discretion, 245–6  
   effect of, 232, 250–5  
   election, democratic justification, 272, 479  
   forced dissolution and, 257–60, 308, 479, 482–3  
   forced resignation and, 262–5, 270, 318, 329, 331–2, 337, 445  
  
 grounds for  
   confidence, loss of, 29, 265–9, 272–301, 326  
   election, loss of, 265–7  
   failure to summon Parliament, 288–301, 492  
   fundamental constitutional principle, breach of, 320–5, 338, 668  
   illegality and corruption, 134, 306–19, 331, 338, 344, 610  
   supply, failure to achieve, 326–42, 419–20  
   support of party, loss of, 301–6  
   support of public, loss of, 342–5  
 legal action to overturn, 278–80, 282–3, 285, 290, 294  
 power of, 334–5, 340  
 refusal of dissolution and, 29, 260–1, 368, 601  
 required by law, 235–6, 244–5  
 reversal of, 280, 283–4, 350–7  
 warning, 322, 340, 346–50  
 dissolution  
   alternative to resignation when confidence lost, 271  
   conditions  
     appointment of chief minister, 373, 382, 453–7  
     supply, to cover election period, 195, 271, 310, 327, 330, 332, 339, 458–60  
     to be met before grant of, 458–62  
   early election, justification of, 382–5  
   exhaustion of Parliament, 387, 406–7, 409–13, 421, 430, 432, 439, 450  
   factors in favour of grant, 379–80  
     no viable alternative government, 360, 404, 409, 413, 432–3, 435, 440–3  
     Speaker cannot be elected, 403, 407, 437–40  
   fixed-term Parliaments and, 273, 472–80  
   forced, 358, 400, 480–501, 665  
     dismissal of government, 257–60, 359, 365, 726

- dissolution (cont.)  
   positive power to dissolve without advice, 483–6, 496–500  
   practicalities, 500–1  
   supporting principles, 486–96  
 forecast of grant of future dissolution, 403, 457  
 legal action to force, 470–1  
 legal action to overturn, 462–70  
 negative power, 358  
 persuasion, 481–2  
 refusal of, 33, 195, 203, 223, 270, 278, 281–2, 331–2  
   acceptance of responsibility for, 20  
   alternative government, need for, 360, 375, 380, 399, 421, 424, 426–7  
   chief minister has lost support of party, 364, 446–51  
   confidence, loss of, 385–413  
   confidence, never obtained, 401, 407–8, 444–6  
   confidence, pending loss of, 413–16  
   effective dismissal of government, 261, 365, 367  
   election, recently after, 30, 386, 423, 425–43  
   exploiting change in Opposition leadership, 451–2  
   express power, 369–71  
   implied power, 371–8  
   majority government, 19, 380–5  
   minority government, 423–5  
   peril, during time of, 358, 375, 452–3  
   resignation by government, 29, 367–9, 381, 391, 405, 435  
   second dissolution to defeated chief minister, 398, 436–7  
   supply not available for election period, 416–20, 426  
 request, 373–4  
   caretaker government, by, 286, 365–6, 541  
   secrecy, 53, 362  
   who may, 361–5  
 restrictions upon grant of, 471–2  
   threat of, 363–4  
   vote of lower House against, 343, 420–3, 442
- Dominica, 2  
   Constitution, 45, 49, 96, 142–3, 156, 212, 220, 233–4, 244, 246, 269, 497, 554, 586, 636, 731, 846  
   crisis of 1979, 39  
   head of state, 845  
     abandonment of office, 854–6  
 Douglas-Home, Sir Alec, 67, 122, 212, 218, 321, 759, 773  
 Dufferin, Lord, 75, 510, 591, 596, 696  
 Duncan, Sir Patrick, 242, 375, 448, 457, 460  
 Dunstan, Albert, 171, 330–1, 382, 417, 459
- Eden, Sir Anthony, 59, 121, 137, 718  
 Edward VII, King, 94, 723  
 Edward VIII, King, 758  
   abdication, 21, 257, 758, 801, 852  
   advice to, 21, 851  
 Elizabeth II, Queen, 322, 324–5, 853  
   advice to, 120–5, 720–2  
   dissolution, 373, 377  
   persuasion of government, 98, 112  
   role as constitutional monarch, 691, 731  
   support for vice-regal officers, 775, 805–6  
   validity of advice to, 18  
 Ellicott, Robert, 74, 333–4, 347  
 Ellison-Macartney, Sir William, 56, 203, 454  
 Esher, Viscount, 17, 99, 107, 112, 372
- Fiji, 2  
   appointment of chief minister, 146–7  
   assent to bills, 636  
   Constitution, 38, 46, 86, 96, 146, 187, 212, 233, 235, 250, 269, 413, 487, 496–7, 508, 586, 731, 806, 839, 845–6  
   coup 1987, 71, 86–9  
     dissolution, 258, 487–8  
   coup 2000, 285, 353  
   coup 2006, 38, 286, 353, 488–9

- dismissal of chief minister, 236, 285–7, 353  
 dissolution, 413, 464, 497–8  
 hung Parliament 1977, 71, 182, 185–9, 421, 441–3, 497–8  
 necessity, principle of, 15, 258, 286, 487–9  
 reserve powers, survival of, 8, 38–9  
 termination of Queen's role, 857  
 vice-regal officers, resignation, 762, 805–6  
 Fraser, Malcolm, 22, 100, 195, 205, 257, 270, 346–7, 451, 454, 515, 740, 787
- Game, Sir Philip, 51, 313, 315–16, 346, 658, 700, 704, 725  
 Ganilau, Ratu Sir Penaia, 86, 805, 824  
 George V, King, 17, 37, 56, 66, 71–2, 94, 99, 241, 313, 371, 373, 375, 389–90, 394, 396, 411, 452, 455, 481, 495, 633, 672, 683, 717  
 George VI, King, 105, 121, 218, 359, 373, 452, 458, 461, 505, 718, 852  
 Gibbs, Sir Harry, 74, 178, 347  
 Gibbs, Sir Humphrey, 67, 79–80, 83, 321, 657, 773–4  
 Giles, Adam, 135, 276  
 Gillard, Julia, 192, 253, 520  
 Gobbo, Sir James, 74, 104, 822  
 Goonetilleke, Sir Oliver, 441, 764–5  
 Gorton, John, 209, 213, 219, 760  
 government, dismissal of. *See* 'dismissal of chief minister'  
 Governor-General. *See* 'vice-regal officers' and 'head of state'  
 Gray, Robin, 178–9, 209, 433, 443, 562  
 Grenada, 2, 499, 619  
   advice to head of state, 70  
   Constitution, 45, 96, 142–3, 156, 212, 220, 233–4, 244, 246, 269, 499, 554, 586, 635, 734, 834  
   coup 1979, 78  
     appointment of chief minister, 221–2  
     Governor-General, 83  
     coup 1983, 83–4  
     invasion 1983, 85  
       request by Governor-General, 84  
     legality of advice, 694  
     prorogation, 593  
     vice-regal officers, 854  
       removal or resignation, 782–5  
 Grey, Sir George, 368, 381, 416, 457, 460, 512, 646  
 Guyana, 2  
   Constitution, 45, 212, 220, 233–4, 416, 554, 585–6, 686  
   prorogation, 593
- Hailsham, Lord, 344, 349, 377, 659  
 Hannah, Sir Colin, 347, 718, 785–7, 821, 830  
 Hardie Boys, Sir Michael, 140, 151, 161, 291, 827  
 Hasluck, Sir Paul, 71, 99, 149, 209, 342, 349, 383, 419, 459, 461, 541, 546, 688, 705, 736, 761, 824, 831  
 Hawke, Robert, 50, 253, 452, 525  
 Hayden, Bill, 63, 337, 452, 543, 546, 761, 830  
 head of state, 1  
   abandonment of office, 854–6  
   definition, 2, 734  
   discretionary powers, express, 45  
   duty  
     to act on ministerial advice, 29, 44, 93, 106, 109, 118, 306, 691, 716  
     to counsel and advocate policy, 108–9, 544  
     to obey law, 12, 19–20, 306, 663–4, 697–715, 801  
   election of, 731  
   guarantor of legality, 100, 662, 691–3  
   guardian of Constitution, 1, 12, 27, 35–7, 86, 99, 321, 429, 491, 665–6, 691  
   head of government, fused office, 2  
   information relied upon, 75–6, 169–73  
   international recognition after coup, 78, 777

- head of state (cont.)  
   persuasion of government to change  
     policy, 93, 98, 104, 112, 240–2,  
     304, 318, 501, 511, 564, 591,  
     611, 634, 657, 669, 671, 673,  
     714, 719, 723  
   politics, must remain above, 107,  
     118, 785, 787  
   rejection of advice, 109–14  
   removal, 845–6  
   resignation, 675  
   rights, 92–109, 384, 672, 682, 694,  
     723, 758, 823  
     to advise, 107  
     to be consulted, 95–7, 105  
     to encourage, 97–105  
     to warn, 32, 93, 97–105, 112, 591,  
     719, 807  
   status of, 734–9  
   *See also* ‘Sovereign’, ‘vice-regal  
     officers’ and monarch by name  
 Heath, Edward, 116, 150, 152, 374, 377  
 Hertzog, General JBM, 242, 448, 457,  
   460, 743–4  
 Heseltine, Sir William, 60, 87, 275, 348,  
   364, 564, 803, 857  
 Hollway, Thomas, 20, 177, 195, 208,  
   270, 332, 418, 431, 444  
 Holman, William, 60, 76, 255, 302, 411,  
   455, 596  
 Holt, Harold, 118, 193, 200, 213, 233,  
   529  
  
 illegality. *See* ‘legality’  
 Imperial Conference 1926, 28, 95, 395,  
   743–5  
 Imperial Conference 1930, 28, 56, 745  
 India, 2, 89, 93  
   appointment of chief minister, 165,  
     172, 214–15, 219  
   legal challenge, 226–7, 234  
   vote to establish confidence, 140,  
     210–11, 283, 290  
   assent to bills, 620, 635, 646, 670,  
     686–7  
   caretaker governments, 539–40, 547  
   Constitution, 35, 45, 234, 551, 554,  
     586, 686, 695, 731  
  
 dismissal of chief minister, 283–5, 290  
   legal challenges, 351  
 dissolution, 414  
   legal challenge, 469  
   refusal, 412  
   request, 365–6  
 head of state  
   act upon advice, 47  
   advice by outgoing chief minister,  
     127  
     Presidential rule, 47, 226, 260, 283,  
     290, 351, 469  
   legality of advice, 695  
   prorogation, 585, 590, 606  
   summoning Parliament, 551, 559–60,  
     577  
 Inniss, Sir Probyn, 70, 640, 710, 796,  
   798, 801–2  
 Ireland  
   Constitution, 45, 96, 371, 653  
 Ireland, Republic of  
   appointment of chief minister, 145  
   dissolution, refusal of, 371  
 Irish Free State, 2, 852  
   appointment of chief minister, 145  
   assent to bills, 677  
   Chief Justice, 728–9  
   removal and appointment of  
     Governor-General, 76–7,  
     746–58  
   *See also* ‘Ireland, Republic of’  
 Isaacs, Sir Isaac, 67, 316, 658, 702,  
   744–6  
  
 Jamaica, 2, 619  
   assent to bills, 635  
   Constitution, 45, 49, 96, 130, 142–3,  
     156, 212, 220, 233–4, 245–6,  
     269, 416, 499, 554, 586, 635,  
     734, 834  
   dismissal of chief minister, 245  
   dissolution, 499  
 Jellicoe, Viscount, 69, 408–9  
  
 Kendrew, Sir Douglas, 62, 342, 419, 597  
 Kerr, Sir John, 22, 62, 195, 205, 270,  
   333, 336, 339, 345–50, 482, 484,  
   605, 658, 704–6, 830

- King, Mackenzie, 129, 153, 166, 215, 257, 388–402, 437, 506, 510, 566, 761
- Kiribati, 2  
 assent to bills, 653  
 Constitution, 45, 47, 147, 212, 233, 235, 269, 416, 499, 586–7, 695, 731  
 dissolution, 499  
 election of Beretitenti, 147  
 legality of advice, 695
- Lang, Jack, 53, 207, 261, 263, 315, 317, 346, 362, 454, 528, 607, 723
- Lascelles, Sir Alan (Tommy), 370, 374, 411, 446, 458
- legality  
 denial of advice as to, 63, 315, 317, 334, 658, 703–4, 712, 714  
 informal advice as to, 58  
 judges as vice-regal officers and, 727–30  
 judicial determination of, 313, 317, 695–6, 698–707, 712–13, 718, 720  
 plain illegality, 658, 699, 701–6, 717  
 principles, 693, 696–8, 709, 714–15  
 rejection of advice  
 absence of mandate, 722–7  
 absence of power to give, 720–2  
 unconstitutional, 715–20, 752  
 who may determine, 698–715
- Lesotho  
 Constitution, 250, 269
- Lightfoot Boston, Sir Henry, 82, 775, 777, 779–80, 854
- Lyons, Joseph, 118, 200, 329
- Macfarlan, Ian, 60, 169, 207, 331
- Macmillan, Harold, 105, 121–2, 241
- Malaysia, 2  
 appointment of chief minister  
 legal challenge, 225–6  
 assent to bills, 619, 678–9, 687  
 Constitution, 45, 142, 218, 220, 269, 551, 586, 731  
 dismissal of chief minister, 280–2, 352–3  
 dissolution, refusal, 428  
 resignation of chief minister, 237, 254, 368  
 summoning Parliament, 551, 554, 557
- Malta, 2, 370, 499, 636, 691  
 assent to bills, 619  
 Constitution, 45, 49, 96, 130, 142, 156, 212, 218, 220, 233–4, 244–6, 269, 370, 497, 499, 554, 586, 636, 731  
 dismissal of chief minister, 245
- Manitoba, 268  
 appointment of chief minister, 221  
 caretaker conventions, 513  
 corruption crisis of 1915, 263, 311–12  
 dissolution, 493  
 prorogation, 610  
 resignation of chief minister, 243
- Mara, Ratu Sir Kamisese, 186–7, 442–3, 497
- Martin, Paul, 110, 239, 261, 435, 612
- Mauritius, 2, 234, 246, 370, 499  
 Constitution, 45–7, 49, 96, 99, 142–3, 212, 220, 233–4, 244, 246, 269, 370, 497, 499, 554, 586  
 head of state, impracticability of receiving advice, 49
- McDonald, John, 20, 178, 195, 270, 331, 382, 444
- McGarvie, Richard, 21, 361, 487, 543, 697, 700, 830
- McInnes, Thomas, 267, 274
- McNeill, James, 745, 747, 750, 854
- Meighen, Arthur, 215, 218, 257, 388–402, 436, 444, 494, 507
- Melbourne, Lord, 21, 256
- Menzies, Sir Robert, 193, 200, 515, 758
- ministers  
 appointment, 29, 227–31, 718  
 Council of, 53  
 removal, 131, 227–31  
 responsibility to House, 29
- Muldoon, Sir Robert, 304–5, 525

- Nauru, 2  
 assent to bills, 617, 636, 685  
 Constitution, 2, 45, 147, 212, 220, 233, 236, 269, 498, 586, 592, 617, 636, 695, 731  
 dismissal of President, 236  
 dissolution, 491, 498  
 election of President, 147  
 legal challenge, 224  
 legality of advice, 695  
 resignation of President, 237  
 necessity, principle of, 9, 13–15, 85–6, 88, 91, 356  
 conditions for exercise, 14–15  
 forced dissolutions and, 486–91  
 restoration of legality, 13  
 rule of law, clash with, 14  
 summoning Parliament, and, 569, 583
- Nepal, 2  
 appointment of chief minister, 145, 198  
 Constitution, 145, 198, 210, 212, 233, 235, 269, 557, 731  
 dissolution, legal challenge, 465–8, 557  
 summoning Parliament, 557
- New Brunswick  
 caretaker convention 1908, 509–10  
 dissolution, refusal of, 431, 435
- New South Wales, 309  
 assent to bills, 629–30, 638, 648–9, 656, 663  
 caretaker conventions, 509, 528  
 confidence crisis of 1916, 60, 76, 170, 238, 255, 302–3  
 dismissal of Lang Government 1932, 38, 162, 272, 312–18, 344, 346, 454, 605  
 illegality, 700–4  
 dissolution, refusal of, 207, 407–8  
 fixed-term Parliaments, 474–5  
 prorogation, 594, 607, 611, 613–14  
 crisis of 1911, 455, 596  
 reappointment and dissolution of Lang Government 1926–7, 53–4, 171, 207, 362, 454  
 swamping of Legislative Council, 723–6
- New Zealand  
 advice to Governor-General  
 by Attorney-General, 55  
 by judges, 69  
 by outgoing chief minister, 126–7  
 by Solicitor-General, 65  
 appointment of chief minister, 140–1, 166, 173, 199  
 appointment of ministers, 229  
 assent to bills, 620, 631, 637, 641–2, 646–7, 657, 663, 666, 671, 682, 688  
 caretaker conventions, 505, 509, 511–12, 518, 520, 524–7, 541, 548  
 caretaker crisis of 1984, 150, 304–5, 525–6  
 confidence of house, 291–2  
 disqualification of ministers, 235  
 dissolution  
 conditions, 460  
 consideration of grant, 385, 388, 429, 453  
 grant, 384, 460, 463  
 positive power to dissolve without advice, 494  
 refusal, 368, 381–2, 416–17, 457  
 request, 362, 366
- Governor-General  
 appointment, 759–60  
 persuasion of government, 98  
 rejection of advice, 110–12  
 hung Parliament 1928, 291, 455, 561–2  
 legality of advice, 698, 706–7, 714, 722  
 letters patent, 95–6  
 minority government of 1922, 408–9  
 prorogation, 594  
 resignation of chief minister, 238, 251  
 Sovereign, 736  
 summoning Parliament, 10, 551–5, 559–62
- Newall, Sir Cyril, 110, 657, 671, 714
- Newfoundland  
 appointment of chief minister, 217  
 assent to bills, 668

- defeat of government, supply failure
  - 1900, 328
- dismissal of government, 343
- dissolution, 457
  - grant, 422
  - refusal, 217, 387, 417
- election tie and dissolution of 1908, 210, 328, 402–4, 438, 512
- hung Parliament 1971, 170, 183–5, 427–8
- Nicholls, Sir Herbert, 14, 697, 717
- Nigeria, 2, 280, 370, 766
  - Western
    - dismissal of government, 40–1, 277–80, 352, 766–7
    - Privy Council advice, 55
    - validity of advice, 18
    - vice-regal officers, removal and appointment, 766–73
- Normanby, Marquis of, 20, 381, 416–17, 457, 509, 647
- Northern Territory of Australia
  - chief minister, loss of party support in 2015, 135–6, 276
- Nova Scotia, 509
  - appointment of chief minister, 198
  - assent to bills, 644
- Ogio, Sir Michael, 355, 712, 816
- O'Neill, Peter, 58, 354, 356–7, 712, 816
- Ontario, 70, 72, 139, 152, 173–4, 510
  - assent to bills, 644
  - hung Parliament 1985, 170, 429, 433
  - prorogation, 611
- Pakistan, 2
  - appointment of chief minister, 147
  - assent to bills, 674, 687
  - Constitution, 39, 45, 47, 96, 147, 220, 234, 236, 245, 269, 415–16, 497, 499, 556, 586–7, 613, 686–7, 731
  - dismissal of chief minister, 236, 245, 263–4, 556, 762
  - forced dissolution, 259–60
    - legal challenges, 259–60, 350
  - dissolution, 415, 499
    - legal challenge, 469–70
  - prorogation, 556
  - summoning Parliament, 556
  - vice-regal officers
    - election, 841–2
    - removal, 762–4
- Papua New Guinea, 2
  - appointment of chief minister, 145
  - assent to bills, 616, 636, 689
  - caretaker governments, 508
  - civil disorder, call-out of troops, 100–2
  - Constitution, 96, 145, 198, 212, 233, 244–5, 249, 269, 354, 508, 636, 695, 711, 733–5, 806, 816, 822, 839, 843–4, 850
  - crisis as to who was Prime Minister in 2011, 58, 353–7, 711–13
  - dismissal of chief minister, 244–5, 353–7
  - legality of advice, 695, 711–13
  - no-confidence motions, 249–50, 288
  - resignation of chief minister, 243
  - Sovereign, 733, 735
  - vice-regal officers, 850
    - appointment, 815–16, 839
    - disqualification, 839, 842–4
    - removal, 227, 844–5
    - resignation, 806–7
    - suspension, 816
- Parliament. *See* 'dissolution'
- prerogative powers
  - abrogation, 7–8
  - justiciability of exercise, 66, 772
  - list of, 5
  - nature of, 4, 11
  - personal, 7
  - relationship with statute, 8–10
- Prime Minister. *See* 'chief minister'
- Prince Edward Island, 228
  - appointment of chief minister, 218
  - assent to bills, 668–70, 673, 679, 690
  - dissolution, refusal, 387
  - dissolution of 1854, 258, 485–6, 566
  - hung Parliament, 154, 438

- prorogation, 203, 226, 316, 341, 467, 550  
     alternative government not viable, when, 595–6, 598–603  
     confidence, 603  
         avoidance of no-confidence motion, 285, 340, 592–5, 600, 603–4  
         temporary loss of confidence, 595–9  
     Constitution, breach of, 592  
     contempt, effect on punishment for, 608–9  
     dismissal of government, after, 604–5  
     disqualification of absent members, 606–8  
     dissolution, before, 99  
     effect of, 584–6, 661  
     election, undesirability of, 595–6, 598, 600  
     express provisions concerning, 586  
     parliamentary scrutiny, prevention of, 609–13  
     reserve power, 11, 285, 480, 586–91, 599, 602, 604  
     resolution of House, contrary to, 613–14  
     sitting of House  
         to permit recall, 614–15  
         to prevent, 603, 613  
     supply, 605–6
- Quebec, 133, 509  
     appointment of chief minister, 120, 197, 216  
     dismissal of chief minister, 162, 310, 320–1, 668  
     dissolution refused, 328, 387  
     vice-regal officers, 742, 835
- Queen. *See* ‘Sovereign’
- Queensland  
     assent to bills, 629  
     Bjelke-Petersen government, fall of  
         1987, 60, 63, 104, 107–8, 132–3, 135, 209, 230, 275, 303–4, 364, 450, 563–4, 825  
     caretaker conventions, 520, 538  
     fixed-term Parliaments, 476  
     hung Parliament, 159–61, 171  
     resignation and supply crisis of 1907, 261, 401, 422  
     resignation of ministers, 229, 241  
     summoning Parliament, 563–4  
     vice-regal officers  
         appointment, 836  
         censure, 785–7
- Rabuka, Sitiveni, 86, 88, 805
- Realms, 2, 627, 732, 837, 852–3  
     head of state, 735–9
- representative government, 15, 320, 430, 617, 646  
     dissolutions, 358, 360–1, 420, 425  
     forced dissolutions, 495–6  
     primacy of Parliament over  
         Executive, 15, 30  
     summoning Parliament, 582–3
- reserve powers, 1  
     classification of, 10–11  
     codification, 37–43  
     desuetude through lack of use, 30–5, 633–5  
     justiciability of exercise, 39–41, 66, 222, 225, 227, 259, 306, 308, 320, 428, 439, 462, 466, 470, 492, 610, 618, 622, 658, 662, 664, 688  
     nature of, 1, 6  
     relationship with prerogative, 6–7  
     responsibility for exercise, 20–3  
     secrecy of exercise, 33
- responsible government, 15–23, 162, 320, 337, 351, 416, 617  
     dissolutions, 359–60, 420  
     forced dissolutions, 492–4  
     government must continue, 16–17, 148  
     head of state acts on advice of  
         responsible ministers, 17–20, 29, 50, 106, 109, 291–2, 306, 349, 359, 539, 594, 623, 626, 645, 693  
     nature of, 15–16, 196  
     prorogation, 590, 592–3, 605, 615  
     responsibility of ministers to House, 16, 624, 626

- summoning Parliament and, 556, 559, 566, 568, 582–3
- Rhodesia, 2, 130, 301, 638, 657
  - advice to Governor, 67–8
  - Constitution, 322
  - dismissal of Smith Government, 79, 321–5
  - unilateral declaration of independence, 79–81, 91, 321, 324
  - vice-regal officers, 850
  - resignation, 773–5
  - See also* 'Zimbabwe'
- royal assent. *See* 'assent to bills'
- rule of law, 50, 306, 320, 351, 461, 618, 663, 797
  - forced dissolutions, 491–2
  - legality of advice, 100, 693, 696–8, 709–10, 712, 714
  - nature of principle, 11–12
  - prorogation, 592, 610
  - summoning Parliament, 581–2
- Saint Kitts and Nevis, 2, 619
  - advice, legality of, 1981, 70–1
  - appointment of chief minister, 143
  - confidence, governing without, 300–1
  - Constitution, 45, 47, 49, 96, 142–3, 156, 212, 220, 233–4, 244, 246, 269, 416, 497, 554, 586, 635, 710, 734, 797, 834
  - dismissal of chief minister, 156
  - legality of advice, 710–11
  - vice-regal officers
    - appointment, 796, 802
    - reconsideration of advice, 47
    - removal, 796–803, 820–1
    - resignation, 780–2, 820–1
- Saint Lucia, 2, 370, 499, 619
  - Constitution, 45, 49, 96, 142–3, 156, 212, 220, 233–4, 244, 246, 269, 370, 497, 499, 554, 586, 734, 788, 834
  - vice-regal officers
    - appointment, 787, 792, 810–11
    - removal, 787–96, 825
    - resignation, 810–11
- Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, 2, 370, 499, 619
  - Constitution, 45, 49, 96, 142, 156, 212, 220, 233–4, 244, 246, 269, 370, 416, 497, 499, 554, 586, 734, 834
- Samoa, 2, 731
  - appointment of chief minister, 143, 202–3
  - assent to bills, 636
  - Constitution, 45, 47–9, 96, 212, 220, 233–4, 244, 246–7, 269, 371, 496–7, 586, 636, 695, 731, 839
  - dismissal of chief minister, 246–7, 254
  - dissolution, refusal of, 369–70, 419
  - head of state, 202
    - advice to, 55
    - deemed to act upon advice, 46
    - reconsideration of advice, 47
  - legality of advice, 695
  - no-confidence motions, 288
- Saskatchewan, 129
  - dissolution, threat of, 363–4
  - hung Parliament, 153–4
  - prorogation, 597
  - special warrants, 340–1
- Schreyer, Edward, 378, 435, 495, 726, 761
- Scoon, Sir Paul, 83–5, 221
- Scotland
  - appointment of First Minister, 147, 198
  - resignation of First Minister, 237
  - Sewel convention, 25
- separation of powers, 12–13, 306, 618, 664, 709, 728–9, 847–8
  - justiciability, 13, 318, 320, 700, 703–4
  - usurpation of judicial power, 13, 314, 320, 618, 656, 668, 693, 698–9, 705
- Seychelles, the, 653
  - Constitution, 653
  - coup 1977, 78
- Sierra Leone, 2
  - Constitution, 142
  - vice-regal officers, removal, 82, 775–80, 854

- Singapore, 2, 93  
 assent to bills, 636, 679  
 Constitution, 45–6, 49, 142, 220, 245, 371, 472, 496–7, 555, 586, 637, 731  
 dismissal of chief minister, 245  
 dissolution, 370, 472  
 Solomon Islands, the, 2  
 assent to bills, 620, 636  
 caretaker conventions, 504, 520  
 confidence of the House, 292–5  
 Constitution, 45, 49, 96, 130, 145, 198, 212, 220, 233–4, 244, 246, 269, 292–3, 295, 416, 496, 508, 567, 569, 586, 613, 734–5, 822, 843–5, 850  
 dismissal of Prime Minister 1994, 36, 292–5, 567  
 election of chief minister, 145, 198  
 legal challenge, 224  
 prerogative powers, 9  
 resignation of chief minister, 243  
 Sovereign, 735  
 summoning Parliament, 567–70  
 vice-regal officers, 850  
 appointment, 843  
 disqualification, 839–41  
 removal, 845  
 Somare, Sir Michael, 58, 354, 356–7, 711, 816  
 South Africa, 2, 359  
 appointment of chief minister, 198  
 dissolution, refusal of 1939, 242, 375, 447–8, 452, 457, 460–1  
 legality of advice, 697  
 preservation of reserve powers 1934, 45  
 resignation of chief minister, 242  
 vice-regal officers, appointment, 743–4  
 South Australia  
 assent to bills, 629, 662  
 caretaker conventions, 545  
 dissolution  
 grant, 422  
 refusal, 360  
 fixed-term Parliaments, 475  
 hung Parliament, 208  
 legality of advice, 716  
 prerogation, 611  
 Sovereign  
 abdication, 851–3  
 acting without responsible advice, 86, 90–1, 652  
 advice, informal, 751, 758–61, 828–9  
 advice from vice-regal officers, 78, 85, 87  
 advice respecting Realms, 27–8, 652  
 appointment of chief minister, 116  
 assent to bills, 656, 662–3, 665–7, 672–4, 676–7  
 consent to acts affecting prerogative, 627, 680–3  
 counsellors of state, 116, 674  
 dissolution, 371–9, 396, 423–5, 428  
 divisibility of Crown, 731–2  
 duty to counsel and advocate policy, 108–9  
 popular will, holds office by, 733  
 powers  
 delay, 107–8, 347, 451, 829–34  
 delegation, 739–40  
 prerogative, 5  
 reject advice to dismiss vice-regal officer, 748, 823–32  
 protection, 691, 718, 753, 755  
 regency, 674, 733, 838  
 succession, 731–3, 851–3  
 termination of role, 78, 81, 89–90, 856–7  
*See also* Sovereigns by name  
 Sri Lanka, 2  
 assent to bills, 617, 636, 653  
 caretaker governments, 508  
 Constitution, 142, 212, 220, 233–4, 244, 254, 416, 441, 471, 499, 508, 554, 586, 617, 636, 653, 686, 695, 731  
 dissolution, 471–2, 499  
 head of state, election, 842  
 legality of advice, 695  
 prerogation, 593, 602  
 resignation of chief minister, 254  
*See also* Ceylon  
 Stamfordham, Lord, 56, 113, 390, 744–6

- Strickland, Sir Gerald, 76, 255, 302, 605, 741
- summoning Parliament, 30, 281, 300, 379, 466
- adjournment, after, 555
  - court order to summon, 283, 577–81
  - election, after, 153–5, 289, 291, 552–3
  - emergency, during, 553–5
  - failure to summon, 288–301
  - power to summon, 550–1
  - principles, 581–3
  - prorogation, after, 550–1
  - reserve power to summon, 294, 296–7, 492, 555–76, 583
  - sessions, maximum period between, 551–2
- supply
- appointment of chief minister to secure, 194–7
  - blocking of, 50, 326, 444, 716
  - dismissal and, 326–42
  - dissolution and, 194–5, 403, 416–20, 439
  - prorogation and, 605–6
  - retrospective authorisation, 717
  - warrants by head of state, 197, 327, 340–2, 419
- Tasmania
- appointment of chief minister, 155–6, 171, 219
  - assent to bills, 620–1
  - caretaker conventions, 532
  - condition on appointment of Premier, 56, 203–4, 454
  - corruption crisis of 1947, 318
  - dissolution, granted, 360, 379, 409–10, 440
  - dissolution, refused, 329
  - hung Parliament of 1981
    - advice to Governor, 63–4
  - hung Parliament of 1989, 175, 178–9, 209, 443
    - advice to Governor, 74
    - constructive motion of confidence, 179–80
    - warning to Premier, 32, 104, 433–4, 456
  - hung Parliament of 2010, 175, 189–91
  - legality of advice, 697, 716
  - prorogation, 591, 603–4, 607–8
  - summoning Parliament, 562–3
  - vice-regal officers
    - appointment, 760
    - resignation, 813–14
- Tonga, 2
- appointment of chief minister, 498
  - assent to bills, 685, 690
  - Constitution, 498, 838
  - dissolution, 498
  - legality of advice, 695
- Trinidad and Tobago, 2, 93
- Constitution, 45, 49, 96, 130, 143, 156, 212, 220, 233–4, 244, 246, 269, 554, 586, 635, 731, 846
  - coup attempt of 1990, 91–2
  - head of state, 845
  - hung Parliament of 2001, 156–7, 176, 439–40, 470–1
- Trudeau, Pierre, 41, 153, 216, 761
- Turks and Caicos Islands
- prorogation, 593
- Turnbull, Malcolm, 194, 209, 346, 459, 615
- Tuvalu, 2
- assent to bills, 620, 636
  - Constitution, 45–6, 48, 145, 198, 212, 220, 233–5, 269, 296, 298, 496–7, 508, 554, 574, 586, 613, 636, 733, 735, 807, 817, 834, 838, 850
  - dismissal of chief minister in 2013, 296–300, 575, 832
  - dissolution, 497
  - election of chief minister, 145, 198
  - Sovereign, 733, 735
  - summoning Parliament, 571–6
  - vice-regal officers, 838, 850
    - appointment, 838
    - impracticability of receiving advice, 48
    - removal, 297, 808–10, 817–19
    - replacement, 808–9
    - right to be informed, 96

- Underwood, Peter, 36, 189
- United Kingdom
- advice to Sovereign
    - by judges, 66–7
    - by outgoing Prime Minister, 120–5
  - appointment of Prime Minister, 121–3, 137, 199–200, 212–13, 218
  - assent to bills, 619, 627–8, 633–5, 643, 652, 662–3, 665–6, 671–4, 676–7, 680–1
  - caretaker conventions and purdah, 505–6, 513–15, 518, 520–1, 523–4, 526, 529–31, 535, 547
  - dissolution
    - conditions, 458
    - forced, 481–3, 494–5, 500–1
    - grant, 372–4, 377, 396, 411
    - refusal, 371–7, 450–2, 455–6
    - request, 362, 371, 373, 376, 429–30
  - fixed-term Parliament, 274, 480
    - effect on Sovereign's powers, 6, 34, 378–9, 472–4, 552, 584
  - hung Parliament of 1974, 90, 150, 377, 423–5
  - hung Parliament of 2010, 59, 123–5, 141, 167, 173, 429
  - hung Parliament of 2017, 140, 167
  - prerogative powers, 5
  - prorogation, 584, 587, 612
  - resignation of Prime Minister, 240–1, 250
  - summoning Parliament, 155, 550, 552, 554–5
  - See also* 'Scotland' and 'Wales'
- Vander Zalm, William, 134–5, 264, 275, 318–19
- Vanuatu, 2
- assent to bills, 653–5, 676, 685
  - caretaker governments, 508
  - Constitution, 96, 130, 146, 198, 212, 222, 233, 236, 246, 269, 471, 496, 508, 554, 578, 695, 731, 839, 845, 849
  - dismissal of chief minister, 236
  - dissolution, 414
    - legal challenge, 464–5, 489–91
    - positive exercise in 1988, 258, 272, 489–91
    - refusal of 2001, 369
  - election of chief minister, 146
    - legal challenge, 222–4
  - legality of advice, 695
  - summoning Parliament, 578–81
  - vice-regal officers, 849
- vice-regal officers
- abandonment of office, 784, 854–6
  - appointment, 741, 743–6, 751–61, 809, 834–8
    - committee, advisory, 834–5
    - convention, 760
    - delay in, 833–4
    - invalid, 815–16
    - Opposition support, 760–1, 811, 835–6
    - outgoing vice-regal officer, by, 836–8
  - deemed to act on advice, 46
  - deputies and Administrators, 727–30, 846–50
  - election, 841–6
  - head of state, not, 2, 734–9
  - judges as, 65, 69, 727–30, 753, 755, 833, 846–7
  - powers exclusive of Sovereign, 740
  - qualification and disqualification, 838–41
  - removal, 112, 267, 274, 297, 303, 321, 329, 331, 344, 347, 395, 710, 717, 741–3, 749–51, 762–73, 775–80, 782–803, 809–10, 817–21, 837–8, 844–6
  - replacement, 765, 769–70, 808–9, 821–3
  - repository of executive power when no ministers, 81, 85–9
  - resignation, 81, 89, 711, 714, 749–51, 762–4, 773–5, 780–5, 801, 803–7, 810–14, 819–20, 853–4
  - suspension, 712, 816
  - term, 822, 844
  - See also* 'head of state'

- Victoria  
 appointment of Premier, 163, 165,  
     169, 171, 177–8, 208, 513  
 assent to bills, 630–1, 647, 650–1, 661  
 caretaker conventions, 513, 533,  
     547–8  
 confidence crisis of 1913, 273  
 confidence crisis of 1955, 332, 418  
 dissolution, 382, 437  
 dissolution, granted, 440  
 dissolution, refused in 1918, 367,  
     404–6  
 dissolution, refused in 1950, 411,  
     432  
 fixed-term Parliaments, 475  
 hung Parliament of 1999, 74, 104  
 legality of advice, 715  
 prorogation, 608, 614  
 resignation of Premier, 252, 507–8  
     forced, 262  
 summoning Parliament, 577  
 supply crisis of 1865, 329, 337  
 supply crisis of 1878, 330  
 supply crisis of 1945, 60, 262, 330–1,  
     417, 459  
 supply crisis of 1947, 331  
 supply crisis of 1952, 194–5, 208, 262,  
     270, 331–2, 382, 418, 444–6  
 vice-regal officers  
     replacement, 822–3  
     resignation, 803–5  
 Victoria, Queen, 94, 109, 337, 627
- Wales  
 appointment of First Minister, 147  
 hung Parliament of 2016, 148  
 Ward, Sir Joseph, 126, 455, 561, 594
- Western Australia  
 assent to bills, 620, 629  
 dissolution, refusal, 242, 453  
 fixed-term Parliaments, 475  
 prorogation, 453, 595, 597, 605, 612,  
     615  
 resignation of chief minister, 242  
 summoning Parliament, 562  
 supply 1973, 342, 419
- Whiteway, William, 217, 387, 668  
 Whitlam, Gough, 52, 103, 149, 263,  
     270, 333, 346, 348, 350, 785  
 Wigram, Sir Clive, 748–9, 754–6  
 Wilson, Harold, 123, 150, 241, 348,  
     363–4, 374, 377
- Zimbabwe, 2, 653  
 Constitution, 653  
*See also* ‘Rhodesia’