

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-05417-2 - Historical Legacies of Communism in Russia and Eastern Europe

Edited by Mark R. Beissinger And Stephen Kotkin

Index

[More information](#)

Index

- Albania, 714.1
 Alekperov, Vagit, 94, 96
 Alliance for a New Citizen (ANO) (Slovakia), 196
 Amsden, Alice, 75, 79
 Andropov, Yuriy, 140, 142, 143
 apparatchiks, 98
 Armenia, 714.1
 Aslund, Anders, 95, 100
 authoritarianism, 123, 225
 Azerbaijan, 714.1, 101
- Baibakov, Nikolai, 93
 Bakatin, Vadim, 132, 133
 Balkan states, 10, 30, 35, 73, 144
 See also Albania; Bosnia and Herzegovina; Bulgaria; Croatia; Macedonia; Romania; Slovenia; Serbia; Montenegro
 Baltic states, 2, 10, 11, 15, 70, 73–74, 76–79, 80, 83, 132. *See also* Estonia; Latvia; Lithuania
 Bastrykin, Aleksandr, 138
 Bayley, David, 134, 135
 Beissinger, Mark, 115
 Belarus, 10, 12, 13, 35, 714.1, 132, 153, 172, 203, 206, 211, 218
 Berliner, Joseph, 121
 Beslan massacre, 119
 Bogdanov, Vladimir, 96
 Bohle, Dorothee, 69
 Bolshevik Revolution, 54, 56, 58
 Bordyuzha, Nikolay, 142
 Borogan, Irina, 128, 141
- Bosnia and Herzegovina, 187, 194
 Bozanić, Josip, 194
 Brezhnev, Leonid, 2, 119, 133, 140, 146, 228
 bricolage, 12, 14, 16, 75, 131, 1317.1, 140, 147, 153, 162–66, 172–73
 Brooks, Van Wyck, 223
 Brown, David, 76
 Bukharin, Nikolay, 147
 Bulgaria, 35, 45, 69, 70, 714.1, 724.2, 734.3, 74, 76, 77, 78, 80, 864.4, 137, 153, 172, 175
 Burbulis, Gennadiy, 132
- cadres
 cadres reserve list, 16, 117–18, 122, 123
 geographic rotation of, 119, 120, 122
 capitalism, 18, 43, 55–56, 68, 69–74, 78, 81–82, 83, 87, 129, 137, 143, 146, 147
 Cardiologist from Ivanovo. *See* Khrenov, Ivan
 Čarnogurský, Ján, 189
 Caucasus, 10, 11, 135, 139, 146
 Central Asia, 10, 11, 30, 55, 75, 116, 119, 132, 146. *See also* Kazakhstan; Kyrgyzstan; Tajikistan; Turkmenistan; Uzbekistan
 Central Europe, 10, 14, 35, 69–87, 724.2, 734.3, 864.4, 132, 134, 144, 183
 central planning. *See* command economy
 centralization, 93, 131, 135
Cheka, 13, 129, 131, 133, 140–43, 147, 148
 Cherkosov, Viktor, 141, 142–43
 Chernomyrdin, Viktor, 95, 96
chernyi piar, 13
chinovniki (bureaucrats), 118, 233

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-05417-2 - Historical Legacies of Communism in Russia and Eastern Europe

Edited by Mark R. Beissinger And Stephen Kotkin

Index

[More information](#)

244

Index

- Chivers, C.J., 128
- Christian Democratic Movement (KDH) (Slovakia), 195, 196, 197
- Christian Democratic Party (KDNP) (Hungary), 197
- Churbanov, Yuriy, 140
- climate, 15, 21, 52–65
temperature per capita, 60–62
- Coase, Ronald, 53
- collectivization, 31, 32, 44, 209
- colored revolutions, 35, 119. *See also* Orange Revolution; Rose Revolution
- Colton, Timothy, 132
- COMECON, 85
- command economy, 9, 10, 17, 21, 32, 60, 90–106, 122, 145, 146, 147, 148
- Committee for State Security. *See* KGB
- Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS), 73
- communism, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 38, 39, 40, 44, 45, 46, 56, 64, 115, 130, 137, 144, 147, 155, 174, 175, 180, 181, 183, 184, 185, 186, 187, 189, 196, 197
- Communist Party of the Soviet Union, 9, 42, 111, 112, 114, 116, 120, 121, 122, 132, 137, 138, 139, 140, 143, 146, 147, 152, 155, 162, 167, 186, 187, 210
- Central Committee, 112, 114, 115, 116, 117
- Communist Party of Yugoslavia, 188, 194
- competition
bureaucratic, 136, 140, 142
economic, 53, 75, 77, 78, 95
elite, 119
media, 13
political, 1, 9, 194
- Congress of People's Deputies, 113
- corruption, 103, 104, 105, 115, 121, 138, 139–40, 144, 154, 166, 169, 173
- Cost of the Cold Project, 56, 58, 59, 60, 62
- Council of Europe, 133, 154
- criminal justice systems, 21, 152–75
- Croatia, 45, 71t4.1, 179, 180, 181, 181t9.1, 182t9.2, 187, 188, 194–95
- Croatian Democratic Union. *See* HDZ
- cultural schemata, 12, 15–16, 28, 30, 40
- Czech Republic, 30, 69, 70, 71t4.1, 72t4.2, 73t4.3, 76, 82, 83, 86t4.4, 132, 137, 181, 181t9.1, 182t9.2, 183, 188, 191, 197
- Czechoslovakia, 70, 76, 81, 83, 189
See also Czech Republic; Slovakia
- decentralization of the MVD, 133–35
- democracy, 6, 16, 18, 28, 29, 30, 32, 35, 38, 39, 40, 44, 45, 46, 100, 144, 165, 172, 186, 191, 192, 193, 225.
See also democratization
- democratic deficit, 15, 28–46
- Democratic Left Alliance (SLD) (Poland), 192
- democratization, 2, 28, 29, 30–31, 34, 35, 38, 39, 44, 45, 165
- Dudayev, Dzhokhar, 135
- Eastern Europe, 1, 2, 3, 4, 7, 8, 10, 21, 28, 30, 31, 32, 39, 44, 45, 69, 76, 80, 81, 82, 83, 85, 132, 134
- education, 7, 9, 14, 16, 21, 28, 31, 32, 33, 34, 34t2.2, 35, 38, 39, 40, 41t2.4, 44, 45, 46, 85, 117, 180, 183, 184, 185, 186, 191, 195, 209, 210, 211, 212, 214, 215, 217
non-democratizing effects, 41–44
- energy sector, 17, 20, 21, 63, 90–106
privatization, 92, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 106
renationalization, 91, 97, 98, 99, 106
- Estonia, 69, 71t4.1, 72t4.2, 73t4.3, 74, 76, 78, 82, 84, 86t4.4, 137, 164
- Eurasia, 2, 3, 4, 6, 10, 22, 28, 30, 34t2.2, 36t2.3, 38, 39, 41t2.4, 223
- European Bank for Reconstruction and Development (EBRD), 98
- European Convention on Human Rights, 170
- European Court of Human Rights, 165, 170
- European Union, 1, 2, 35, 69, 73, 76, 82, 154, 162, 165, 174t8.10
- Favarel-Garrigues, Gilles, 146
- Federal Guard Service (FSO), 133
- Federal Security Service. *See* FSB
- Fedorchuk, Vitaliy, 140
- Fico, Jan, 196
- Fidesz (Hungary), 197
- foreign direct investment (FDI), 73, 73t4.3, 74, 76, 77
- Foreign Intelligence Service (SVR), 133, 142
- fragmentation, 12–13, 16, 28, 131t7.1, 132, 153, 155–56, 167–69
- Frye, Timothy, 100
- FSB, 13, 128, 129, 130, 131–33, 135, 136, 140–43, 233, 237
- Gaidar, Yegor, 95
- Gazprom, 90, 94–96, 97–98, 100–06
- geography, 2, 15, 52–65, 74, 212
- Georgia, 15, 45, 71t4.1, 153, 165–66, 166t8.6, 172, 173t8.9, 175

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-05417-2 - Historical Legacies of Communism in Russia and Eastern Europe

Edited by Mark R. Beissinger And Stephen Kotkin

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

245

- Glassman, Maurice, 82
 globalization, 2, 6, 218
 Gorbachev, Mikhail, 113, 133, 134
 Gosplan, 92, 93
 Gregory, Paul, 121
 Greskovits, Béla, 69, 76
 Gulag system, 55
 Guriev, Sergei, 99
 Gustafson, Thane, 52, 93
- Haggard, Stephan, 87
 HDZ, 188, 194–95
 Hillygus, D. Sunshine, 43
 historical legacies, 1–22, 29, 53, 91, 106,
 121–23, 129–31, 179–80, 222–23
 as a concept, 7–11
 definition, 7
 forms of, 11–16. (*see also* fragmentation;
 translation; bricolage; parameter-setting;
 cultural schemata)
 methods for robust arguments, 17–20, 223
 revivals, 16, 212
 human capital, 64, 69, 70, 75, 76, 77, 85
 Hungarian Democratic Forum (MDF), 197
 Hungary, 6, 42, 69, 71t4.1, 72t4.2, 73t4.3,
 74, 76, 78, 81, 83, 86t4.4, 137, 179, 181,
 181t9.1, 182t9.2, 189, 191, 196–97
- identity
 ethnic identity, 15, 21, 38, 185
 ethnolinguistic identity, 202–19
 fusion of religious and national, 179–98
 industrialization, 30, 31, 32, 44, 52,
 68–87, 209
 inequality, 31, 35, 38
 Inglehart, Ronald, 181
 Ivanovo, 223, 226, 227, 230–33, 235,
 236, 237
 regional administration, 227, 229, 230, 232
- Janos, Andrew, 8
 Jánossy, Ferenc, 81
 Jones, Alfred Haworth, 223
 Jowitt, Ken, 1, 2, 9, 115, 121, 123, 225
- Karimov, Islam, 156
 Karklins, Rasma, 128, 203
 Katzenstein, Peter, 83
 Kazakhstan, 12, 71t4.1, 101, 114, 156, 159,
 166, 167, 168–69, 168t8.7, 173t8.9, 174,
 206, 218
 KGB, 12, 128, 129, 131–33, 136, 138, 139,
 140–43, 147
- Khasbulatov, Ruslan, 113
 Khodorkovsky, Mikhail, 98
 Khrenov, Ivan, 226–27, 231, 232–38
 Khrushchev, Nikita, 133
 Kirienko, Sergei, 97
 Kornai, János, 87
 Kováč, Michal, 195
 Kozak, Dmitriy, 134
 Krasnov, Mikhail, 134
 Kravchuk, Leonid, 213, 215
krysha (client protection), 119, 142
 Kryshтанovskaya, Olga, 118
 Kuchma, Leonid, 213, 214, 215
 Kuharić, Franjo, 194
 Kulcsár, László, 76
 Kyrgyzstan, 71t4.1, 116, 119, 173t8.9
- Laar, Mart, 82, 84
 Lagovskii, Andrei, 56
 Lane, David, 6
 language, 11, 15, 21, 81, 112, 185, 186, 187,
 191, 193, 202–19
 Latvia, 69, 71t4.1, 72t4.2, 73t4.3, 74, 76,
 78, 84, 86t4.4, 137, 153, 164–65,
 166, 175
 law enforcement, 19, 20, 128–48
 Lazarev, Valery, 55
 legacy theater, 17, 21, 222–23, 224, 226, 228,
 234, 238
 legal institutions, 18, 21, 76, 103, 136, 137,
 138, 139, 152–75, 193, 217
 Lenin, Vladimir, 129
 Leopold, Lajos, 81
 Lerner, Daniel, 45
 Light, Matthew, 139
 Lipman, Masha, 1
 literacy, 4, 31, 33, 34, 209. *See also* education
 Lithuania, 69, 71t4.1, 72t4.2, 73t4.3, 76,
 78, 86t4.4, 137, 173t8.9, 181, 181t9.1,
 182t9.2, 186–87, 188, 191, 193, 194, 195
 loans for shares, 95
 loans for shares auctions, 94
 Lukin, Vladimir, 161
 Lukoil, 94, 96
 Lustick, Ian, 18, 19
- Macedonia, 71t4.1
 Malamud, Ofer, 42
 Martin, Terry, 208, 209, 211
 Mečiar, Vladimir, 195
 media, 13, 45, 103, 114, 136, 154, 164, 188,
 194, 209, 210, 212, 216, 218, 222, 224,
 226, 227, 232, 233, 234, 235, 236, 237

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-05417-2 - Historical Legacies of Communism in Russia and Eastern Europe

Edited by Mark R. Beissinger And Stephen Kotkin

Index

[More information](#)

246

Index

- Medvedev, Dmitriy, 97, 114, 118, 119, 133, 134, 161
- Mencinger, Joze, 83
- middle class, 16, 21, 28, 44, 45
- Mikhailovskaya, Inga, 130
- Ministry of Internal Affairs. *See* MVD
- Ministry of the Gas Industry, 92–93, 94, 95
- Ministry of the Oil Industry, 92–93, 95
- MOB, 133, 134, 135
- mobilization, 10, 28, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 79, 122, 123, 185, 186, 189, 193, 197, 206, 212, 213
- modernization, 20, 28, 30, 31, 33, 34, 34t2.2, 35, 36t2.3, 38, 39, 40, 44, 45, 46, 75, 80, 81. *See also* socio-economic development
- Moldova, 71t4.1, 153, 172–73, 173t8.9, 218
- Mongolia, 31
- Movement for a Democratic Slovakia (HZDS), 195
- MVD, 129, 130, 131, 133–36, 137, 138, 140, 142, 144, 145, 147
- National Security Committee (KNB) (Kazakhstan), 12
- nationalities policy, 15, 21, 202, 211, 212
- NATO, 1
- neo-patrimonialism, 116, 119, 123
- New Economic Policy, 147
- NKVD, 129, 136
- nomenklatúra system, 98, 99, 117, 213
- Norris, Pippa, 181
- October Revolution. *See* Bolshevik Revolution
- Okhrana*, 129
- Oprichniki*, 129
- Orange Revolution, 214, 215, 227
- Orban, Viktor, 197
- parameter-setting, 12, 14–15, 16, 28, 30, 40, 131, 131t7.1, 134, 137, 138, 147, 217
- Patrushev, Nikolay, 141, 142
- PEMEX (Mexico), 103–06
- People's Party (HNS) (Croatia), 195
- Peter the Great, 130
- Piłsudski, Józef, 185
- pokazukha* (political window-dressing), 17, 222–38
- Poland, 6, 11, 42, 69, 71t4.1, 72t4.2, 73t4.3, 76, 83, 85, 86t4.4, 137, 162, 163t8.5, 164, 172, 175, 179, 180, 181, 181t9.1, 182t9.2, 184–86, 187, 188, 189, 191–93, 195, 196
- Polanyi, Karl, 82
- policing
- quota system, 144–47
 - in the Russian Federation, 20, 21, 144–47
 - in the USSR, 21, 143
- Pop-Eleches, Cristian, 42
- Pop-Eleches, Grigore, 43, 44, 99
- post-communism, 1, 2, 3, 38, 39, 40, 90, 143, 152, 155, 167, 179, 190
- post-communist development, 182
- post-communist development, 1, 2, 4, 5, 10
- development-democracy link, 28–46
- Presidency (Russian), 13, 101, 111–23
- Business Office, 13, 115–16
 - state of the union address, 120–21
- Primakov, Yevgeniy, 142
- privatization, 76, 83, 90, 91, 92, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 106, 146
- Procuracy, 13, 130, 153, 155, 156, 161, 165, 166, 175
- of the Russian Empire, 130
 - of the Russian Federation, 115, 130, 131, 136–38, 141, 147, 162
 - of the USSR, 111, 129, 130, 155, 175
- property rights, 17, 53, 90–106
- propiska* system, 139
- Public Order Police. *See* MOB
- Putin, Vladimir, 13, 16, 98, 101, 113, 114, 115, 117, 118, 119, 121, 128, 132, 133, 134, 135, 137, 138, 140, 141, 142, 143, 223, 224, 225, 226–29, 231, 232, 233, 234, 235, 236, 237
- Raeff, Marc, 119
- religion, 7, 11, 14, 21, 179–98
- Catholic Church, 14, 179–98
 - Protestant churches, 179, 181, 188, 189, 195
- resources, 68, 75, 76, 80, 93, 101, 118, 147, 222, 225, 231
- spatial misallocation, 15, 21, 52–65
- Revenue Watch Institute (RWI), 101, 102
- Romania, 42, 43, 45, 69, 70, 71t4.1, 72t4.2, 73t4.3, 74, 76, 77, 78, 80, 86t4.4
- Romanov, Nicholas I, 129
- Romanov, Peter I. *See* Peter the Great
- Rose Revolution, 165
- Rosneft, 94, 97
- rule of law, 7, 18, 114, 122, 123, 137, 138, 162
- Russia, 9, 10, 13, 15, 17, 19, 20, 21, 35, 58t3.1, 60t3.2, 61f3.2, 62f3.3, 63f3.4, 64f3.5, 70, 71t4.1, 85, 131t7.1, 153, 155, 157, 160t8.4, 162, 165, 166, 171, 174, 185, 202, 206, 207t10.2, 210, 212, 213, 214, 215, 218
- acquittals in criminal justice, 169–70

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-05417-2 - Historical Legacies of Communism in Russia and Eastern Europe

Edited by Mark R. Beissinger And Stephen Kotkin

Index

[More information](#)

Index

247

- law enforcement, 128–48
pokazukha (political window-dressing), 222–38
 pre-trial detentions in criminal justice, 161–62
 property rights in the energy sector, 90–106
 spatial misallocation of economic resources, 52–65
 state executive, 111–23
 Russian Empire, 7, 15, 17, 19, 21, 55, 56, 111, 112, 113, 114, 118, 119, 129, 130, 135, 187, 208, 209, 210, 233
 Russian Far East, 52–65
- Saakashvili, Mikheil, 153, 165, 166
 Sajudis, 186–87, 194
 Serbia, 46, 187, 188, 194
 Shchelokov, Nikolay, 140
 Shelley, Louise, 128, 129
 Shevardnadze, Eduard, 165
 Siberia, 15, 52–65, 92
 Sibneft, 94, 98
 Sidanco, 94
siloviki, 118, 141–43
 Slovakia, 69, 70, 71t4.1, 72t4.2, 73t4.3, 86t4.4, 137, 179, 181, 181t9.1, 182t9.2, 188–89, 191, 194, 195–96, 197
 Slovenia, 69, 70, 71t4.1, 72, 72t4.2, 73, 73t4.3, 74, 75, 76, 77–79, 80, 83, 86t4.4
 Sobianin, Sergei, 117
 Social Democratic Party (SDP) (Croatia), 195
 socialism, 14, 21, 56, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 75, 76, 79, 80, 82, 83, 84, 87, 152, 153, 156, 167, 222
 socio-economic development, 16, 21, 28, 29, 30, 32, 35, 38, 46
 Sokol, Jan, 196
 Soldatov, Andrei, 128, 141
 Solidarity, 186, 187, 189, 194
 Soviet bloc, 29, 30, 31, 34, 41, 46, 156, 169
 Soviet propaganda, 13, 69, 141
 Soviet Union, 1, 2, 7, 10, 15, 17, 19, 21, 32, 39, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 92, 101, 118, 128, 133, 140, 141, 143, 144, 211, 224, 225, 237
 collapse of, 2, 4, 12, 35, 147, 155
 Stalin, Joseph, 55, 129, 136, 184, 236, 240n22
 State Duma (Russia), 105, 141
 Stepankov, Valentin, 136
 Stepashin, Sergey, 142
 Stepinać, Alojzije, 194
 Surgutneftegaz, 94, 96
- Tajikistan, 71t4.1
 technocracy, 118, 119
 Tiso, Jozef, 189
 Tocqueville, Alexis de, 9
 transitions theories, 4, 5, 7, 29, 84
 translation, 12, 13–14, 16, 28, 131, 131t7.1, 137, 138, 143, 153, 156–62, 167, 169–71, 179, 180, 190, 217
Transneft, 92
 transparency, 53, 101, 102, 117, 119
 Treisman, Daniel, 143
 tsarist regime. *See* Russian Empire
 Tudman, Franjo, 188, 194
 Turkmenistan, 13, 46, 71t4.1, 101
- Ukraine, 10, 13, 15, 21, 71t4.1, 137, 157–61, 158t8.1, 159t8.2, 160t8.3, 162, 165, 166, 171, 171t8.8, 174, 202–19, 206t10.1, 227
 United Russia party, 117, 228
 urbanization, 7, 28, 31–32, 31f2.1, 33, 34, 34t2.2, 39, 41, 44, 45, 55
 usable past, 17, 22, 222, 223, 224, 226, 228, 234, 238
 Uzbekistan, 71t4.1, 153, 156, 161, 167, 174
- Vanyan v. Russia*, 170
 Vassilev, Rossen, 35
 Vernon, Raymond, 75
 Victor, Nadejda, 100, 101, 102
 Visegrád states, 70, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77–79, 80, 83. *See also* Czech Republic; Hungary; Poland; Slovakia
vizirovanie, 121, 122
 Volkov, Vadim, 146
- Wedeer, Lisa, 230
 White, Stephen, 6, 118
 Wilson, Andrew, 13
 Wilson, James Q., 144
 Wittenberg, Jason, 12
 World Bank, 74, 85, 102
 World War II, 6, 30, 32, 39, 79, 92, 185, 189, 210
- Yanukovych, Viktor, 214, 215, 217
 Yeltsin, Boris, 94, 95, 105, 113, 132, 133, 134, 135, 136, 137, 141, 142
 Young, Crawford, 115
 YUKOS, 94, 97–98
 Yurchak, Alexei, 229
 Yushchenko, Viktor, 157, 214, 215, 216
- Zadornov, Mikhail, 228
 Zhirinovskiy, Vladimir, 97