

The Cambridge Introduction to Theatre and Literature of the Absurd

MICHAEL BENNETT'S accessible *Introduction* explains the complex, multi-dimensional nature of the works and writers associated with the absurd – a label placed upon a number of writers who revolted against traditional theatre and literature in both similar and widely different ways. Setting the movement in its historical, intellectual, and cultural contexts, Bennett provides an in-depth overview of absurdism and its key figures in theatre and literature, from Samuel Beckett and Harold Pinter to Tom Stoppard. Chapters reveal the movement's origins, development, and present-day influence upon popular culture around the world, employing the latest research to this often-challenging area of study in a balanced and authoritative approach. Essential reading for students of literature and theatre, this book provides the necessary tools to interpret and develop the study of a movement associated with some of the twentieth century's greatest and most influential cultural figures.

MICHAEL Y. BENNETT is Associate Professor of English and affiliated faculty in Philosophy at the University of Wisconsin-Whitewater.





The Cambridge Introduction to Theatre and Literature of the Absurd

MICHAEL Y. BENNETT





CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS

University Printing House, Cambridge CB2 8BS, United Kingdom

Cambridge University Press is part of the University of Cambridge.

It furthers the University's mission by disseminating knowledge in the pursuit of education, learning, and research at the highest international levels of excellence.

www.cambridge.org Information on this title: www.cambridge.org/9781107635517

© Michael Y. Bennett 2015

This publication is in copyright. Subject to statutory exception and to the provisions of relevant collective licensing agreements, no reproduction of any part may take place without the written permission of Cambridge University Press.

First published 2015

Printed in the United Kingdom by Clays, St Ives plc

A catalogue record for this publication is available from the British Library.

Library of Congress Cataloguing in Publication data

Bennett, Michael Y., 1980-

The Cambridge introduction to theatre and literature of the absurd /

Michael Y. Bennett.

pages cm. – (Cambridge introductions to literature)

Includes bibliographical references and index.

ISBN 978-1-107-05392-2

1. Drama – 20th century – History and criticism. 2. Theatre of the absurd.

PN1861.B43 2015

809.2'04 - dc23 2015021710

ISBN 978-1-107-05392-2 Hardback

ISBN 978-1-107-63551-7 Paperback

Cambridge University Press has no responsibility for the persistence or accuracy of URLs for external or third-party internet websites referred to in this publication, and does not guarantee that any content on such websites is, or will remain, accurate or appropriate.



To my best friend, Eyal Tamir, with whom I laugh at life's absurdities

In memory of

Robert A. Bennett (1941–2014)





Contents

Acknowleagments	page x
Chapter 1 Introduction: Overview of the absurd	1
Martin Esslin's The Theatre of the Absurd	3
Common conceptions of the absurd	9
Origins of the absurd: The Greeks through the nineteenth century	11
Origins of the absurd: Expressionism, Dadaism, Surrealism, and other avant-garde movements of the early	
twentieth century	12
Philosophy of the absurd: Or rather, philosophies	
of the absurd	14
Challenges to the notion of "absurd"	16
Absurd tragicomedy	20
Chapter 2 Setting the stage	24
Alfred Jarry	25
Franz Kafka	28
OBERIU	31
Antonin Artaud	32
Chanter 2 The amouganes of a "marroment".	
Chapter 3 The emergence of a "movement": The historical and intellectual contexts	35
Post-WWII Europe	36
Post-WWII United States	39
The Existential Front	40
The Camus–Sartre quarrel	40
The emergence of analytic philosophy	44
	vii



viii Contents

Why theatre?: How the genre came to be the center of the "movement"	45
Chapter 4 Samuel Beckett	47
Waiting for Godot	49
Other plays	52
Fiction	57
Poetry	62
Chapter 5 Beckett's notable contemporaries	67
Edward Albee	67
Jean Genet	76
Eugene Ionesco	81
Harold Pinter	84
Chapter 6 The European and American wave	
of absurdism	92
Arthur Adamov	92
Fernando Arrabal	94
Amiri Baraka	95
Friedrich Dürrenmatt	97
Jack Gelber	98
Václav Havel	99
Adrienne Kennedy	100
Arthur Kopit	102
Sławomir Mrożek	103
Tadeusz Różewicz	104
Sam Shepard	105
N.F. Simpson	113
Tom Stoppard	113
Chapter 7 Post-absurdism?	115
The influence of the absurdist "movement"	115
Dramatic and theatrical conventions following the	
absurdist "movement"	116
(Later) female absurdists	119



Contents	ix
The multicultural absurd? Absurdism's legacy outside of the theatre: Fiction and poetry	122
after the wake of the 1970s	124
Absurdism in pop culture	125
Chapter 8 Absurd criticism	128
Esslin	129
Esslin's contemporaries	129
The lull in absurd criticism	130
The resurgence of absurd criticism in the new millennium	130
Notes	133
Further reading	150
Index	160



Acknowledgments

First, I wish to thank the following people for their feedback and help with the manuscript at various stages of the project: The Fellows at the Institute for Research in the Humanities; William W. Demastes (Louisiana State University, Baton Rouge); J. Chris Westgate (California State University, Fullerton); Robert Combs (The George Washington University); The Samuel Beckett Working Group (IFTR/FIRT 2013) – most particularly, David Tucker (University of Chester and University of Sussex) and Nicholas Johnson (Trinity College, Dublin); and my research assistant, Frederick Hofstetter (UW-Whitewater), made possible by a generous research grant from UW-Whitewater.

Second, I would like to thank my editor at Cambridge University Press, Dr. Victoria Cooper, for her vision and constant support in seeing this book come to fruition. Also deserving of thanks are the anonymous reviewers, for their detailed and constructive feedback.

Third, a few short sections of this book were previously published and graciously allowed to be reprinted here in a slightly modified version: Michael Y. Bennett, *Words, Space, and the Audience: The Theatrical Tension between Empiricism and Rationalism* (2012, Palgrave Macmillan, pp. 82–9, 105–8, 149–55, and 160–2, reproduced with permission of Palgrave Macmillan).

And finally, fourth and most importantly, I wish to thank those in my life who may not have made a direct contribution to the scholarship, but whose indirect contributions made this work possible: my family. My two sons, Max and Julius, show me how to respond to absurdities with love and laughter, and my wife, Kelly, dissolves all absurdities with her love. Kelly is the one thing that always makes sense and where my desires are always fully met by the realities of the world.