

INDEX

access to markets, 37, 42, 50, 52, 54, anti-globalization groups, 55, 86, accession negotiations, 187 anti-trust laws, 134, 138, 140 accountability, 43-4 Appellate Body, 15, 59 Africa ASEAN, 176 agricultural production, 68 Asian Development Bank, 48 food exports from, 68 Asian financial crisis, 123 African Development Bank, 53-4 Agriculture, Agreement on, 70, 72, balance of trade, 31-3, 41, 65, 76 - 7106-7, 178agriculture, and trade, 78 Bali, 182, 187 agricultural policy, 72, 76, 80, Bangladesh, 48, 71 165 factory collapse, 108, 150, 154 Basel Committee on Banking and competition, 73 and farm size, 71 Supervision, 52 production subsidies, 181 Berlin Wall, fall of, 3 Aid for Trade, 17, 24, 43, 46-7, Bhagwati, Jagdish, 177 49-50, 52, 54 bilateral trade agreements, 13, 177, Global Review, 45 187 partners in, 43 biofuels, 120 and trade negotiations, 47 border protection, and trade policy, and the WTO, 24, 47 46, 129-30, 153 Amnesty International, 149 Brazil, 69, 171, 178 anti-competitive business practice, Bretton Woods, 3, 17, 96, 127-8 131, 133, 139, 141, 142, 144 Brundtland Report, 56 cartels, 133, 137-8, 142 collusion, 132, 134 Canada, 117 Cancún, 135, 170-2 horizontal restraints, 133 state-owned enterprises, 140 capital flows, liberalization of, 122 vertical restraints, 133, 143 carbon footprint, 60, 62-3 anti-corruption agreement, 162 carbon taxes, 61



INDEX

cartels, 133, 137-8, 142 Centre William Rappard, 95 cereals, 69-70; see also rice China, 100 and the Doha Round, 178 pharmaceutical industries, 89 poverty reduction in, 38 and the United States, 32 China, Korea and Japan Free Trade Agreement, 177 Chirac, Jacques, 74 civil and political rights, 148, 155 Civil and Political Rights, International Covenant on, civil society, 11, 152; see also nongovernment organizations clean technology and services, 58, climate change, 55 adaptation technologies, 65 Copenhagen conference, 66 Durban summit, 66 and energy, 115 international agreement on, 61, 63-4, 115'leakage', 120 mitigation technologies, 65 and trade opening, 60-2 coherence, 6, 184 and climate change, 61 and exchange rates, 127-30 and food security, 76 and health, 91-4 and human rights, 152 of international policy, 16 in international regulation, 11

in the interpretation and application of values, rights and obligations, 14 of labour policy, 107-10 in policy assisting developing countries to trade, 17 between trade and financial systems, 128 triangle of, 7 and the WTO, 45 Cold War, end of, 3 Committee on Competition Law and Policy, 139 Committee on Trade and Development, 109 communications, 19 competition, 99, 102, 105 and agricultural products, 73 anti-competitive business practice, 131, 133, 142 anti-trust laws, 134, 138, 140 competition laws, 134, 136, 143 competition policy, 132-3, 139, 141, 143-5 and the Doha Round, 170 and efficiency, 132 and energy resource allocation, 113 and government procurement, and industry consolidation, 137 international agreement on, 136, 144-5, 183 and mergers and acquisitions, 134 multilateral disciplines on, 136-43



INDEX

competition (cont.) Derbez, Luis Ernesto, 171 and state-owned enterprises, 139 developed countries, and and trade, 131-45 globalization, 12 and transparency, 131 developing countries competitiveness, 30, 48 access to markets, 37, 42, 50, 52, and development, 40 54, 143 and food security, 78 assistance to trade, 17, 41 and trade opening, 43 contribution to global dialogue, Connor, John M., 137 22 consensus decision-making, 14, 66 and the Doha Round, 178-9 consumer protection, 152 economic growth, 111 corruption, 156-63, 183 emergence as key players, 22 bribery, 156 employment, 106 forms of, 157 empowerment of, 47 G20 Anti-Corruption Action and environmental protection, Plan, 163 a global issue, 156 exchange rates, 123 negotiation of rules on, 162 foreign direct investment, 103 OECD Anti-Bribery Convention, and globalization, 12 impact of global trade on, 40, 79 and pre-shipment inspection landlocked countries, 24, 49 measures, 158 'learning by exporting', 103 and transparency, 156-63 membership of the WTO, 169 UN Convention against need for transition periods, 180 Corruption, 161-2 negotiating groups, 171 and the WTO, 157-62 public policies, 107 cotton, 170-1 share of exports, 21 country of origin, 23, 26, 32 sustainable development, 187 currencies, 122-30 and trade imbalances, 41 and uncertainty, 122 trade in services, 24 customs procedures and border and trade opening, 166, 169 controls, 46, 48, 129-30, 153 and the TRIPS Agreement, 86, 91 CUTS International, 137 vulnerability of agricultural producers, 77 De Schutter, Olivier, 75, 78 and the WTO Doha Round, 13 Declaration on Social Justice for a development, 38 Fair Globalization, 108 and human rights, 150



INDEX

regional development banks, 53 future of the world trading and trade, 37, 39, 50 system, 182 differentiation, 183 preferential treatment of dispute settlement system, 162 products in EU and US Doha markets, 174 Declaration, 87 safeguards, 173, 175 and coherence, 91 suspension of negotiations, multilateral co-operation in 173 health, 92-3 trade in services, 172 paragraph 6 mechanism, 89 'dotcom' crisis, 104 technical assistance to developing countries, 91 Earth Summit Declaration, 66 Development Agenda, 41, 164, 169 economic crises, 3, 5, 8, 11, 27, 31, Round, 18, 41-2, 164-86 51-2, 69, 95, 100, 103-5, achievements of, 185 122-3, 130, 166-8, 175, 187 agriculture, 79, 164, 173, 175 economic growth, and trade, 15, 20, Bali conference, 182 38, 56, 101, 108, 187 clean technology and services, economic power, global shifts in, 20-1, 165 119 competition, 131 economic, social and cultural rights. completion of, 165-6, 168, see social, economic and 179, 181-5 cultural rights deadlock, 41, 65, 173, 175-81 efficiency, 6 developing countries and, 168 and competition, 132 draft agreement on industrial and energy, 112 goods, 173 and environmental protection, 56 energy, 118 and food security, 72 and human rights, 150 and environmental protection, Eigen, Peter, 157 and food security, 70, 72, 77 employment, 104 geopolitical considerations, and financial crises, 104 165, 178, 180 informal, 106 initial negotiations, 170-6 and public policies, 106 and skills, 102, 105 'July package', 172 and trade, 95, 99-101, 101-5 objective of, 169 panel of experts to make energy recommendations on the biofuels, 120



INDEX

energy (cont.) environmental protection, 55-67 clean technology and services, international accords on, 56 119 regulations for, 58 and climate change, 115 and trade regulation, 61 competition and energy resource ethical standards, 154; allocation, 113 see also labour standards. dual pricing for domestic and standards export markets, 114 Europe economic and political and governance, 7-9 conditions of trade in, 112 institutions and tools of energy services, 115 governance, 7 export restrictions, 114, 119 integration of, 7 geographical concentration of European Coal and Steel supplies, 112 Community, 148 green technologies, 112 European Union, 117, 148, 153 import restrictions, 117 Common Agricultural Policy, 74 and international co-operation, and the Doha Round, 176, 178 116-17 Everything but Arms initiative, renewable resources, 112, 115, 42. 117 exchange rate volatility in, 125 and pollution, 111 and Rwanda, 49 scarce and non-renewable nature exchange rates, 122-30 of products, 112 adjustments, 123 share of trade, 111 Bretton Woods system, 127-8 sovereignty and strategic and financial crises, 123 concerns around, 113 and international companies, 126 subsidies for renewable, 116 misalignments of, 126, 129 supply-side players in, 115 and policy coherence, 127-30 and trade, 111-21 and price elasticity, 125 Enhanced Integrated Framework, 45 stability of, 128-9 entrepreneurs, 46 and trade, 124-30 environment and uncertainty, 122 deterioration of, 2 volatility of, 124, 127, 129 and public policies, 56 Expert Group on Trade Finance, 51, and trade, 55-67 environmental goods and services, export subsidies, 74, 77 58, 61, 65, 119 exports, 20



fracking, 116

INDEX

contribution of services to value

of, 30 and economic growth, 101 and employment, 101 and entrepreneurs, 46 export cartels, 138 growth of, 46 restrictions on, 70, 83 value-added content of, 28, 32, 101 fair trade movements, 154 financial markets, 2, 52 Fischler, Franz, 74 fishing, 55 overfishing, 55, 59 subsidies for, 59, 165 food, and export restrictions, 79 food crises, 69, 75, 78, 136 and domestic policies, 71 and export bans, 69, 74 factors in, 69 food miles, 62 food security, 68-80, 137 and commodification, 69, 78 and economies of scale, 73-7 and export subsidies, 74, 77 international agreement on, 72 and international governance, 77-80 and investment in agriculture, 76 and 'land grabs', 75 safety nets for the poor, 76, 79 and trade opening, 68-80

France, 4, 32, 100, 103, 169 G20 group, 8, 10 Anti-Corruption Group, 163 corruption, 162-3 global economic crisis, 52 global governance, 8 G20 group of developing countries, 171 G7 group, 8 G8 group, 8 G90 group of developing countries, 171 General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade, 85, 97, 111, 127 and exchange rate stability, 128 interpretation of provisions on exchange rates, 128 and natural resources and energy, 116 Tokyo Round, 128 'transit' obligation, 119 General Agreement on Trade in Services, 29-31, 114, 143 Geneva Consensus, 15-18, 152 challenges to, 17 emphasis on the supply side and capacity to trade, 17 Germany, 21, 24, 30, 32, 100, 104, 137 global financial crisis, 11-12, 27, 51, 103, 122-3, 175 banking crisis, 123 'jobless recovery' from, 104 global governance, 3-18; see also governance

195

and the WTO, 70-3

foreign direct investment, 21, 183

food sovereignty, 75



INDEX

global governance (cont.) offsetting measures, 61, 121 challenges to, 6-7 and production methods, 63 and coherence, 6 trade in, 121 and efficiency, 6 forms of, 4-7 Havana Charter, 96, 135 and global citizenship, 11 health, 81-94; see also medicines as the globalization of local generic medicines, 83, 86 governance, 5 HIV/AIDS pandemic, 81, 88 and labour policies, 108 infectious diseases, 94 and leadership, 6 medical supplies and services, and legitimacy, 7 structures of, 3 non-communicable diseases, 82 and trade, 13-15, 95 and pandemic diseases, 2 globalization, 1-8 and poverty, 82 definition, 1 and trade opening, 81-94 humanization of, 1 treatment, 81 and informal employment, 106 HIV/AIDS pandemic, 81, 88 and multilateralism, 1-8 human rights, 146-55 and public health, 81 jus cogens, 155 standards and, 33 promotion of, 149, 151 governance, 184; see also global and trade rules, 148 governance and civil and political rights, 148 Import Licensing Procedures, definition, 4 Agreement on, 151, 159 and food security, 77-80 import licensing, 159 global, 2, 4-7 India, 58, 100 levels of, 6 and the Doha Round, 174, 178 and social, economic and cultural farm size, 71 rights, 148 pharmaceutical industries, 89 of trade, 13-15 Indian Consumer Unity & Trust Government Procurement Society, 137 Agreement on, 84, 140, 160 indigenous people, 150 government procurement systems, Indonesia, 58 140, 160 informal employment, 106-7 greenhouse gas emissions, 60, 115 information technologies, 19 cap-and-trade systems, 61 infrastructure, investment in, 41 carbon taxes, 61 innovation, 30, 84, 86, 92, 100



INDEX

integrated production chains, 20, 23-5, 101, 135; see also value Integrated Trade Intelligence Portal, 36 intellectual property protection, 85 intellectual property rights, 85-7, 150 and competition policy, 141, 144 co-operation on, 92 licensing practices, 141 and preferential trade agreements, 91 intermediate goods, 25, 30, 51 International Chamber of Commerce, 51 International Competition Network, 136, 142 International Council on Human Rights and Realizing Rights, 155 International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights, 155 International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights, 149, 155 International Energy Agency, 22 International Finance Corporation, International Institute for Labour Studies, 106 International Labour Organization, 95, 98, 109 Declaration on Social Justice for a Fair Globalization, 108 dispute resolution tribunal, 110 labour standards, 109, 154

observer status at the WTO, 109 study on informal employment, 106-7 and trade policy, 109 international law and WTO provisions, 15, 151 International Monetary Fund, 96, 125, 127, 130 Articles of Agreement, 127 international monetary system, 130 reform of, 130 and trade opening, 129 international organizations, 2, 6, 8, 45-6 policies of, 16 International Trade Organization, 96-7, 135

Japan, 28, 117, 178 Jenny, Frédéric, 139 July 2008 meeting, Geneva, 55, 173–5

Kaberuka, Donald, 53 Krugman, Paul, 73–7 Kyoto Protocol, 66

labour, 95–110
and international companies, 108
monitoring of, 109
'race to the bottom' in, 104
and 'social dumping', 98
standards, 96–8, 104, 108, 154
and the WTO, 99
labour market flexibility, 102
Lacordaire, Henri-Dominique, 147
Lagos, Ricardo, 1, 16



INDEX

Lawrence, Bob, 100 theory of 'doux commerce', 147 leadership, 6, 179, 186 Marrakesh Agreement, 55, 97 least-developed countries McCorriston, Steve, 137 access to markets, 42, 172 measurement of trade, 26-9, 31-3 capacity-building assistance for, medicines 180 access to, 81, 84, 88-92, 150 cost of food, 75 affordability and availability of, 83 Enhanced Integrated Framework, compulsory licences, 88, 91 cost of, 83, 88-92 45 and the EU, 42 export restrictions, 88 and international trade, 39 generic manufacturers, 83, 86 official development assistance, government procurement systems, 84, 90 share of trade, 40 and patents, 93 trade in commodities and raw priority settings for front-line materials, 40 treatments, 81 and trade opening, 16 tariffs and, 83 and the TRIPS Agreement, 90 voluntary licences, 89 legitimacy, 7 Medicines Patent Pool, 93 Leontief, Wassili, 27 mercantilism, 25, 146 Levy, Jacques, 25 Merkel, Angela, 10 Millennium Development Goals, Malaysia, 58 37, 49, 68, 166 Ministerial Conference, ix, 43, 55, 85, Mandelson, Peter, 44 Mantega, Guido, 122 98, 135, 168, 170-5, 182, 187 manufactured goods multilateralism, 1-8, 184, 187 country of origin concept, 23, 32 attitudes to, 11, 18 volume of trade in, 49 consensus and, 176 manufacturing industry, and co-operation, 12, 90, 92, 94 employment in, 99 crisis of, 1-8 market capitalism, 1, 146, 154 and developing countries, 166 institutional support for, 167 market opening, see trade opening and shared values, 12 markets confidence, 51, 137 and energy, 112, 115 Nath, Kamal, 174 and human rights, 146 natural resources, price volatility of, integration of, 153 113, 124, 135-6



INDEX

neoliberalism, 146 Panitchpakdi, Supachai, 170 non-governmental organizations, parallel importing, 91 55, 86; see also civil society patents, 93, 142 non-tariff measures, 33-6, 153, 165, pharmaceutical industries, 86; see also medicines pharmaceutical tariff initiative, 83 application and administration of, 34 policy coherence, 44 and corruption, 158 pollution, and energy production, and measurement of trade, 35 111 objectives of public policy, 35 Portman, Rob, 44 pre-shipment inspection, 158 poverty, 37-54, 56, 154 regulatory discrepancies and and health, 82 trade costs, 35 'prisoners of poverty', 149 reduction, 37 sanitary and phytosanitary measures, 45 and trade opening, 43-50, 68 and transparency, 36 Prebisch, Raúl, 21 North-North trade, 20 precautionary principle, 153-4 preferential trade agreements, 13, North-South trade, 20, 165 176, 187 Obama administration, 176 intellectual property rights, 91 Oceana, 55 and policy divergence, 177 **OECD** and trade costs, 177 Anti-Bribery Convention, 162 TRIPS 'plus' provisions in, 90 anti-competitive business pre-shipment inspection, 158 practice, 142-3 productivity, 100, 102-3, 105 Committee on Competition Law protectionism, 14, 103-4, 167 and Policy, 136, 139 and employment, 25 and competition policy, 136 and food security, 77 methodology for measurement of green protectionism, 59 trade, 28, 31, 33 public policy and, 34 report on state-owned 'social protectionism', 99 public goods, 10, 189 enterprises, 140 defence, promotion and official development assistance, 40 protection of, 10 the WTO as, 14 outsourcing, 102 overfishing, 55, 59 public policy, 34, 40 Oxfam International, 147 and employment, 102



INDEX

public policy (cont.) and food security, 77 objectives of, 35 and trade, 34-6, 39, 43, 45 'race to the bottom' in labour standards, 104 Rachman, Gideon, 12 Regional Comprehensive Economic Partnership, 176 regional development banks, 53 regional trade agreements, 13; see also preferential trade agreements research and development, 30, 69 Ricardo, David, 22-6 rice, 69, 78 rights; see also human rights civil and political, 148, 155 of indigenous people, 150 right to food, 75, 149 social, economic and cultural, 148, 155 Rio Earth Summit Declaration, 66 Robinson, Mary, 146 Rockefeller, John D., 134 Roosevelt, Theodore, 134 Rwanda, 49, 88

safety nets for the poor, 106–7
Samoa, 19
sanctions for non-compliance with
rules, 158
sanitary and phytosanitary
measures, 34, 45, 85, 158
Sanitary and Phytosanitary Measures,
Agreement on, 34, 85

Schawb, Susan, 174 Seattle, 55, 98, 168 Sen, Amartya, 38-9 services, trade in, 24, 29 social, economic and cultural rights, 148-50, 155 South Africa, 149 South Korea, 24, 42, 75, 138 South-South trade, 20-1, 165 sovereignty, 5, 113 food sovereignty, 75 standards, 33, 64, 91, 104; see also labour standards Standards and Trade Development Facility, 45 state-owned enterprises, 139-40 sustainable development, 14, 55,

Tanzania, 46 tariff barriers, 133, 153, 164, 169, 188 Thailand, 58 Todd, Emmanuel, 104 trade; see also trade opening trade facilitation agreements, 47, 53, 119, 161 trade finance, 50-4 for SMEs, 53 in sub-Saharan Africa, 53 suppliers' credit, 51 trade in services, 24, 29-31, 114, 143 trade negotiations, 27-8, 47, 118-21, 188; see also Doha and Uruguay Round trade opening

bilateral trade agreements, 176

and climate change, 60-2



INDEX

and competition laws, 140 Truman, Harry, 97 and economic growth, 16, 101, 187 Tutu, Desmond, 146 and employment, 95, 107 Twain, Mark, 33 and environmental protection, 55 and food security, 68-80 UK Centre for Economic Policy and health, 81-94 Research, 137 and information technologies, 19 UN Convention against Corruption, 161-2 and the international monetary system, 129 UN Economic and Social Council, and labour standards, 98 and multilateralism, 177 UN Framework Convention on and poverty reduction, 43-50 Climate Change, 62 and public policies, 151 UN High Commissioner for and transport, 19 Human Rights, 155 Trade-Related Aspects of UN High Level Task Force on the Intellectual Property Rights, Global Food Security Crisis, Agreement on, 85-6, 91, 135, 141, 150 UN Human Rights Council, 9 compulsory licences, 88 UN Rapporteur on the Right to flexibilities, 90-1, 93 Food, 75-6 waivers, 88-9 UN Security Council, 6 Transatlantic Trade and Investment UNCTAD, 136, 142, 161 Partnership, 176 Intergovernmental Group of Trans-Pacific Partnership, 176 **Experts on Competition** transparency, 36, 84, 121, 158, 183 Policy and Law, 136 and competition, 131 unemployment, 95, 100 UNITAID, 93 and corruption, 156-63 and the WTO, 158 United Nations, 8 Transparency International, 157, 160 and the G20 group, 8-13 Bribe Payers Index, 157 and social inequality, 10 Corruption Perceptions Index, United States 157 agricultural subsidies, 181 transport, 19, 46 anti-trust laws, 134 efficiency of, 62 and China, 32 and the Doha Round, 174, 176, 178 of energy goods, 113 and greenhouse gas emissions, employment in manufacturing, 60, 62-7 99



INDEX

United States (cont.) Washington Consensus, 16 energy production, 116 West Africa Trade Hub initiative, House of Representatives 156, 158 Committee of Ways and West African Economic and Means, 31-2 Monetary Union, 156 Obama administration, 176 Working Group on Competition Sherman Act, 134 Policy, 135 Universal Declaration of Human World Bank, 96 Rights, 148 World Commission on Uruguay Round, 41 Environment and agriculture, 70 Development, 56 intellectual property rights, World Food Summit, 70 World Health Assembly, 92 pre-shipment inspection World Health Organization, 82, 87, measures, 159 World Input-Output Database, 28, value-added content of trade, 31 31, 33 value chains, 20, 23-5, 101, World Intellectual Property 135, 165 Organization, 90, 92-3, and competition policy, 144 and development, 31 WTO Doha Round: see Doha and exchange rates, 125 and public policies, 40 Yemen, 79

Zoellick, Bob, 52, 172

quality concerns, 33 and trade in services, 29