

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-05237-6 - Social Dimensions of Privacy: Interdisciplinary Perspectives

Edited by Beate Roessler and Dorota Mokrosinska

Index

[More information](#)

INDEX

- accountability, 37, 40, 45, 59, 96, 169, 291
- adolescents, 105, 112, 250
- adults, 18, 108–09, 113, 118, 176, 249
 - consenting, 164, 177
 - young, 6, 108, 111, 156
- advertisers, 65, 151, 152
- affordance, technological, 293–94, 296
- agency, 22, 24, 47, 143, 146, 150, 155, 158
 - individual, 143, 150, 155
- Allen, A.L., 85, 91–92, 94, 96, 105–06, 112, 113–17, 261–63
- Altman, L., 53, 55, 57, 230
- Amazon, 146, 279
- anonymity, 1, 45, 136, 165
- anti-spying principle, 113
- Apple, 279, 308, 311–12
- appropriate behavior, 99–100, 112, 295
- appropriateness, 41–42, 99, 105, 116, 118, 286
- apps, 156–57, 248, 296, 311–13
 - mobile, *see* mobile apps
- Arendt, H., 60, 216
- Aristotle, 88, 90, 92
- assault, and pornography, 268–69
- audiences, 136, 247, 250, 254
- authorities, 24–25, 28, 39, 129, 235, 269, 291, 338–39
- autobiographies, 175, 176–77
- autonomy, 2, 4–6, 85–86, 133–35, 207, 217, 228–29, 240–41
 - individual, 2, 6, 57, 86, 192, 207, 265, 290
 - moral, 86, 133–34, 228, 290
- Barocas, S., 64, 299
- behavior, 12–13, 98, 99–100, 105, 112, 117–18, 176, 313
 - appropriate, 99–100, 112, 295
 - consumer, 16, 313
 - inappropriate, 98, 266
 - sexual, 112, 118, 207
- beliefs, 57, 62, 126, 164–65, 177, 185, 187, 190
- Benn, S., 174
- Bennett, C.J., 5, 202, 207, 208–10, 244, 316, 320
- big biodata, 122–37
 - call for rethinking genomic privacy, 123–25
 - rationales for special status of genomic data, 125–29
 - as substrate for social classification, 5, 130–33
- big data, 1, 20, 25, 34, 43, 64, 141, 279
- biodata, 122–23, 124, 126–28, 131, 132–36
 - big, *see* big biodata
 - personal, 123, 124, 136
- biomarkers, 122–23, 135
- biometric identification, 12, 17, 34
- blackmail, 78, 198–99
- blogs, 72, 144, 148, 204, 205–06
- bodies, 75, 105–07, 261, 263, 265, 271, 274, 275
- boundaries, 50, 54, 57, 207–10, 211–12, 247, 250, 257
 - public–private, 183, 253
- boyd, d., 1, 57, 65, 141, 204
- Brandeis, L.D., 53, 106, 173, 207, 304–05
- Brettschneider, C., 184

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-05237-6 - Social Dimensions of Privacy: Interdisciplinary Perspectives

Edited by Beate Roessler and Dorota Mokrosinska

Index

[More information](#)

348

INDEX

- broadcast, 35, 86, 167–68, 171, 305
- Bruynseels, K., 5, 122
- Burkell, J., 57, 255–56
- Busch, A., 6, 303, 308–09, 316, 318
- business interests, 14, 281, 293, 316
- business logic, 152, 155
- business models, 65, 281, 283–84, 290, 293, 296–97
- business practice, 281, 283–84, 299
- businesses, 51, 52–53, 71–72, 75, 76–77, 283–84, 292–93, 308–27
 - individual, 296, 297
- cabinet members, 181–82, 192, 196
- camera surveillance, 86
- cameras, 52, 111, 114, 251, 309
 - see also* photos
 - and confidentiality, 266–67
- caring, 30, 105, 118
- cause, probable, 105, 113, 116–17, 118
- CCTV, 1, 71, 306–08, 316
- centralized monitoring, 17, 21, 23
- centralized surveillance, 14
- children, 104–05, 108–13, 114–15, 117–18, 171–72, 246, 252–53, 257–58
- citizens, 21, 23–24, 27–29, 169–71, 182, 191, 192–93, 309–11
- civil liberties, 39, 46, 79, 215, 289, 310, 326
- civil rights, x, 4, 148
- civil society, 93, 94, 192, 316
- Clayton Newell, B., 104
- Clinton, Bill, 183, 193
- Cohen, J., 1, 50, 57, 85, 101, 141, 151, 164
- collective value of privacy, 50–51, 55, 62–65, 66, 67, 211, 216, 225
- commercial surveillance, 256, 258
- commitments, 186–87, 189–90, 195
 - epistemic, 195
 - liberal-democratic, 182–83
- commodification, 142–43, 146–47, 148–50, 154–55, 156–57, 158–59, 246
- commodities, 143, 144, 147–48, 157–58
- common good, 50–67
 - common value of privacy, 50, 56–60, 95, 211, 215, 225
 - communication technologies, 1, 53, 263, 308
 - communications, 1–3, 35, 44–46, 202, 204–06, 209, 294, 298
 - electronic, 76, 86, 306–07
 - systems
 - web-based, 206, 216
 - communications systems, 64, 206, 214, 216–17
 - communicative action, 152–54
 - communities, 46, 51–52, 54–55, 78–79, 203, 211, 212–18, 316–17
 - companies, 58, 71, 147–48, 151, 156–57, 210, 255, 283
 - compliance-limited health privacy
 - laws, 261–75
 - computers, 62, 128, 131, 203, 305, 306, 309, 312
 - confidentiality, 72–73, 75, 77, 173, 178, 265, 266–67, 270
 - conflicts, 3, 5, 78–79, 98, 100–01, 174–75, 318, 319
 - value, 37, 45–48
 - Congress, 305, 324, 327, 332–33
 - consensus, 85, 188, 203, 215, 217, 338
 - consent, 23–258, 265–67, 268, 273–74
 - informed, 133, 136, 142, 254, 267
 - Consumer Internet Privacy Bill of Rights, 6, 279–80, 290–92, 297, 299
 - consumers, 20, 155, 262, 283, 299, 310–12, 315, 329
 - expectations, 284
 - consumption, 19, 21, 45
 - habits, 12, 14, 22, 26
 - context, 40–42, 43–45, 95–96, 97–100, 142–44, 212–14, 279–85, 290–99
 - as business model or business practice, 283–84
 - goals and conflicts, 41–45
 - interpretation of, 283–85, 291, 296, 297–98
 - meaning, 280–90
 - private, 90, 96, 100, 101, 190

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-05237-6 - Social Dimensions of Privacy: Interdisciplinary Perspectives

Edited by Beate Roessler and Dorota Mokrosinska

Index

[More information](#)

INDEX

349

- public, 233, 239
- respect for, *see* respect for context
- as sector or industry, 284–85
- as social domain, 285–90
- as technology system or platform, 282–83
- context-relative norms, 55, 315, 318–19
- contextual analysis, 41
- contextual factors, 281
- contextual integrity, 6, 96–100, 159, 281, 285–89, 296–98, 315, 318
 - ethics and policy, 288–90
 - theory of, 286–88
- control, 14, 36–41, 73, 89, 106, 134–36, 244–45, 286–87
 - information, 32–33, 37, 57, 207
 - personal, 112, 142
 - social, 4, 13–15, 16–17, 26, 41, 45, 80
- copyright law, 73
- corporate surveillance, 104, 215
- corporations, 4, 12–13, 24, 215, 246, 248, 255, 256–57
- courts, 74, 75, 76, 114, 215, 269, 271, 331
 - domestic, 237–38
- crimes, 17, 21, 23, 25, 28, 234, 235, 241
- Cukier, K., 1, 141, 145, 210
- data, personal, *see* personal data
- data breach notification statutes, 326, 333–34
- data brokers, 155, 157
- data controllers, 209, 339, 341
- data markets, 136, 144–45, 156, 158
- data mining, 248, 258
- data protection, 133, 208–09, 244–45, 313–14, 316–18, 324–26, 335–40, 342
 - authorities, 336, 338
 - national, 338, 342
 - laws, 133, 208–09, 261, 263, 325, 336–38, 340, 343
 - national, 324, 335
- data subjects, 77, 133, 144, 151, 156, 208–09, 286–87, 291
- databases, 122, 123–24, 135, 145, 203, 234–35, 304
- DeCew, J. Wagner, 5, 35, 85, 92, 94, 96–97, 101, 207
- decisional privacy, 187, 189, 207
- deliberation, 95, 202–04, 206, 218–19
 - political, 202–03, 205, 206, 216
- deliberative democratic theory, 5, 202
 - and social value of privacy, 216–19
- democracy, 5–6, 95, 162–78, 228–29, 233–37, 239–42
 - definition, 165
 - liberal, 207, 303, 306, 310
- democratic conception of privacy, 166, 172
- democratic deficit, 325, 342
- democratic freedoms, 5, 236
- democratic function of privacy, 234, 239
- democratic government, 162–63, 165–66, 168–70, 172, 228
- democratic potential of social web, 202–19
- democratic principles, 164, 166–67, 172, 176
- democratic society, 39, 54, 61, 228, 232–34, 236–37, 238–39, 241–42
- Dewey, J., 56, 76, 79
- dichotomies, 91, 93–94
 - market/family, 93
 - private/public, 97
- dignity, 78, 85–86, 122, 125, 240–41, 245, 247, 267–68
- disclosure, 61, 62, 111, 245, 247, 255, 257, 330
- discrimination, 6, 12, 133–34, 135, 150–51, 189, 196–97, 258
- dissemination, 13, 73, 77, 137, 202, 210, 214, 261
- DNA, 24, 124, 125–26, 127–28, 130, 309
- documentation, 40–41, 272, 274
- domestic courts, 237–38
- domination, 38, 40, 318
- duties, 73, 165–66, 173, 189, 199, 296, 329
- Dworkin, R., 146
- e-commerce, 245, 246, 306
- economic development, 7, 319
- economic growth, 19, 23, 27, 30, 311

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-05237-6 - Social Dimensions of Privacy: Interdisciplinary Perspectives

Edited by Beate Roessler and Dorota Mokrosinska

Index

[More information](#)

350

INDEX

- economic transactions, 24, 313–14
- economic value, 145
- economics, 62, 162, 177, 183, 312–13
- education, 265, 271, 272–73, 285, 286, 288, 296, 297
- electorate, 62, 169, 309
- electronic communications, 76, 86, 306–07
- Electronic Frontier Foundation (EFF), 206, 280
- Electronic Privacy Information Center, 280
- electronic surveillance, 87, 319, 336
- Emerson, T.I., 78
- encryption, 34, 36, 215, 306–07
- epistemic immodesty, 122–23, 132, 137
- epistemic modesty, 5, 122, 135
- equal treatment, political value of, 191
- equality, 1–2, 98–99, 142, 162–65, 169–71, 172, 182–83, 184
- ethics, 45, 159, 167, 271, 275, 288
 - of outing, *see* outing
 - professional, 269, 270, 271
 - of publication, 172–74
- ethnic groups, 125, 126, 194, 218, 265
- Etzioni, A., 72, 212
- EU, *see* European Union
- European Commission, 279, 318, 338, 339
- European Convention on Human Rights (ECHR), 231–33, 239, 241
- European Court of Human Rights, 6, 227, 231–42, 336, 340–41
 - and media
 - privacy, 236–38
 - and surveillance, 233–36
- European Court of Justice, 336, 340
- European Data Protection Board (EDPB), 338, 342
- European Union, 28, 311, 317–18, 324–25, 334–35, 338, 339–41, 342
 - data protection, 317, 340, 342
 - Data Protection Authority, 342
 - Data Protection Directive and changes in EU, 335–36
 - privacy federalism, 334–43
 - privacy law, 335, 337, 341, 342
 - Proposed Data Protection Regulation, 337–39
 - turn away from privacy
 - federalism, 343
- expectations, 44, 75–76, 212–13, 280, 281, 283, 285, 289
 - legitimate, 41, 114, 295, 296, 297
 - of privacy, 59, 61, 97, 212–13, 215, 281–82, 285, 289
 - reasonable, 75, 207, 212, 268
- Facebook, 51–52, 58–59, 65, 205–06, 250, 252, 267–68, 293–94
 - users, 58, 65
- fair information practice principles (FIPPS), 290
- fairness, 37, 45–47, 265, 274, 289, 292
- family, 38, 89–91, 92–93, 98–99, 109–10, 113, 117–18, 253–54
 - case for justified parental paternalism, 113–18
 - and friendships, 270–71
 - life, 93, 97, 99, 105, 113, 118, 231, 254
 - members, 5, 74, 104, 110–11, 116, 117, 125, 254
 - privacy in, 104–18
 - surveillance in, 110–13
- federal health privacy laws, 271, 327
- federal law, 324, 327, 329–30, 332
- Federal Trade Commission, 278–79, 331, 333
- federalism, 325, 326, 332–33, 334, 340, 342
 - privacy, *see* privacy, federalism
- Feeley, M., 325, 334
- female patients, 262–63, 265, 274
 - privacy, 6, 269
- feminism, 89
- feminist critique, 5, 85–101
 - and public/private distinction, 88–94
- feminists, 5, 87, 90–95, 101
- financial institutions, 284, 326, 331
- financial transactions, 26, 28, 29, 71
- Fitbit, 157, 293, 296
- Foucault, M., 38–40

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-05237-6 - Social Dimensions of Privacy: Interdisciplinary Perspectives

Edited by Beate Roessler and Dorota Mokrosinska

Index

[More information](#)

INDEX

351

- Fourth Amendment, 60–61,
75–76, 305
free society, 87, 174
free speech, 61, 74, 78, 229, 240,
242, 343
freedom, 5–6, 98–99, 136, 165, 169–74,
186, 188–89, 232
definition, 165–66
democratic, 5, 236
equal, 186, 189
individual, 2, 86, 203, 217, 290
freedom of expression, 5–6, 162–78,
229–30, 232, 236–37, 241–42
friends, 59, 109, 111, 114, 115, 154–57,
248, 250–54
friendships, 144, 149, 155, 158, 251–52,
268, 270, 271
and family, 270–71
FTC, 279, 331–32
Fuchs, C., 156, 205
- Gavison, R., 56, 72, 74, 85, 90–91, 96,
225, 228–29
gender, 6, 124, 144, 151, 268, 287
inequality, 265, 271
genetic data, 5, 124–27
genetic information, 124–26, 131,
133, 307
genetic privacy, 122, 124, 137
genomic data, 122–32, 134, 136–37
rationales for special status, 125–29
unique identifying power of,
129, 132
genomic privacy, 126, 135
call for rethinking, 123–25
and right to
self-determination, 133–37
Global Positioning System (GPS), 24
Goffman, E., 53–55, 57, 249
Google, 51–52, 65, 123, 181, 214,
279–80, 283–84, 293
Maps, 214, 296
search, 72
smartphone users, 214
Goold, B., 229
gossip, 72, 163, 174, 250
government officials, 5, 11, 24, 182,
184, 193
governments, 12–13, 16–17, 24–25,
27–29, 66, 71–73, 76–77, 88–89
federal, 58, 245, 324–25, 326–27, 329
undemocratic, 166–67
GPS-enabled cell phone tracking
software, 104
- Habermas, J., 152–55, 203, 216–17
harms, 80, 114–15, 133, 168, 189,
196–97, 213–16, 217–18
health, 19, 20–21, 24, 26, 45, 264,
266, 330–33
public, 13, 23, 25, 233, 265, 272,
274, 330–31
women's, 266
health care, 12–13, 98, 124, 136–37,
285, 286, 288, 296–97
providers, 6, 51, 265–67, 271
workers, 269–70, 272
health privacy laws, 261–75
history of privacy, 12, 29
home, 74–75, 88, 89, 109, 114, 264,
269, 281–82
Hughes, Kirsty, 6, 225–26, 230
human dignity, *see* dignity
human genome, *see* genome
human rights, 6, 125, 231, 241
discourse, 227, 231–41
- ID cards, 308, 316
machine-readable, 316
identification, 16, 77, 129–30, 135,
148, 271
biometric, 12, 17, 34
positive, 20, 28
identity, 1–2, 134–35, 141–42, 149–50,
156, 247, 249–50, 257–58
construction, 254, 258
moral, 135
performances, 156, 247, 258
personal, 154, 237, 242
theft, 327, 329, 332
incomplete commodification, 144, 148,
156, 158
individual control, 53, 291
individual rights, 79, 85, 96, 218, 337
individualism, 78, 316
individuality, 57, 157

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-05237-6 - Social Dimensions of Privacy: Interdisciplinary Perspectives

Edited by Beate Roessler and Dorota Mokrosinska

Index

[More information](#)

352

INDEX

- individuals, 1–2, 56–58, 122–24, 185–90, 192–93, 206–7, 208–11, 212–18
 - autonomous, 207, 229
 - rights, 54, 164, 208, 241, 306
- industry, 24, 155, 281, 284–85, 296, 297
- inequality, 89, 91, 92, 143, 150
- information collection, 44, 77, 292
- information control, 32–33, 37, 57, 207
- information flows, 73, 159, 287–88, 289–90, 293, 296
- information privacy, 2, 31, 187, 189, 324, 328, 335–36, 343
 - laws, 6, 261–62, 325–28
- information processing, 77, 338
- information society, 304, 317
- information technology, x, 15, 17, 99–100, 278, 317, 325, 339
- informational norms, 286–88, 290, 293, 296, 298, 304, 319
 - context-relative, 55, 315, 318
 - entrenched, 288–89
 - local, 304, 317, 318–19
- informational privacy, *see* information privacy
- informed consent, 133, 136, 142, 254, 267
- institutional surveillance, 12, 27
- institutions, 11, 12, 54, 63, 65, 166, 285–86, 325
 - financial, 284, 326, 331
- integration, societal, 153, 154
- integrity
 - contextual, 6, 96–100, 159, 281, 285–89, 296–98, 315, 318
 - of liberal politics, 188–90, 193
- Intel, 280, 283
- interests, 2–3, 15–16, 164–66, 172–74, 227, 230–32, 289–90, 296–98
 - general, 237
 - individual, 2, 3, 78, 85
 - intermediate, 334, 342
 - legitimate, 21–22, 166, 169, 171, 339, 341
 - political, 53, 178, 211
 - privacy, 18, 72–74, 75, 76, 175–76, 218, 227, 255–57
 - societal/of society, 3, 4, 136, 225, 227, 231, 233, 241
- interference, 189–90, 229, 231–32, 235, 240
- Internet, 141–42, 144–45, 148–49, 205, 248–49, 282–84, 306–8, 311–12
- intersubjectivity and privacy theory, 211–16, 219
- intimacy, 37, 75, 85–86, 89, 106, 252–53, 265, 266
- intimate actions, 207, 209
- intimate communication, 156, 247
- intra-familial surveillance, 105, 116
- intrusions, 27, 78, 90, 92, 106, 114, 118, 207
- intrusiveness, 38, 59, 79
- invasion of young people's privacy, 247, 258
- IP addresses, 144, 149, 210
- Johnson, D.G., 51, 61–62, 65
- journalists, 11, 16, 162, 171, 176–77
- justice, 1, 142, 145–46, 150, 181, 183, 335–36, 340
 - social, 3, 5, 142, 158
- justification, 19, 62, 97, 169, 171, 185, 190–91, 309
- Kerr, I., 1, 110, 111–12, 208
- Kundera, M., 86–87
- Kuner, C., 337, 338, 341–42
- Larmore, C., 185–86, 189, 191
- law, 72–73, 75–76, 261–62, 266–68, 270–72, 325–27, 330–31, 334–35
 - copyright, 73
 - federal, 324, 327, 329–30, 332
- law enforcement, 3, 23, 24, 60, 265, 298, 305, 306
- leaks, 77, 319, 336
- legislation, 6, 18, 295–96, 298, 308, 310, 333–35, 338
- legitimacy, 19, 60, 66, 168–69, 199, 217
 - default, 18, 27–28
 - political, 184–85, 199
- legitimate expectations, 41, 114, 295, 296, 297

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-05237-6 - Social Dimensions of Privacy: Interdisciplinary Perspectives

Edited by Beate Roessler and Dorota Mokrosinska

Index

[More information](#)

INDEX

353

- legitimate interests, 21–22, 166, 169, 171, 339, 341
- Lessig, L., 63
- letters, privacy of, 76
- Lever, A., 1, 5, 142, 162, 164, 166, 170, 184
- Levy, N., 263–64, 268–69, 271–72, 274
- liberal democracies, 207, 303, 306, 310
- liberal-democratic societies, 2, 184, 196
- liberal politics, 184, 186, 187–89, 191–93, 198–99
- liberal privacy, 187, 191–92
- liberalism, 54, 78, 93, 167, 184–86, 188–90, 194–96, 227
 - political, 93, 184–85, 194–95
- liberty, 52, 91, 108, 164–65, 207, 236
- Lisbon Treaty, 335–36, 343
- Livingstone, S., 57, 112, 250
- local informational norms, 304, 317, 318–19
- Lukes, S., 147, 150, 185
- Lunshof, J.E., 124, 136

- McCloskey, H.J., 113–15
- MacKinnon, C., 89–91, 206
- market/family dichotomies, 93
- market forces, 50, 62, 150–51, 225
- marketers, 156, 246, 256, 258
- marketing, 14, 20, 21–22, 174, 256, 258, 284
- marketization, 142, 146, 155, 159
- markets, 62–63, 93, 133–34, 136, 141–51, 153–55, 156, 157–59
 - moral limits, 141–59
 - neutrality, 143–44, 145, 150, 152, 155, 158
 - problems with markets in
 - everything, 145–55
 - quantified relations and quantified selves, 155–59
- Marwick, A.E., 1, 57, 65, 141, 145, 151, 156, 157
- Marx, G.T., 4, 32, 36, 39, 41, 44, 249, 257
- Masing, J., 340–41, 342
- mass surveillance, 16, 19, 26–27, 28
 - extension, 17, 26
 - long run, 19–25
 - social and political conditions
 - of, 15–18
- Mead, G.H., 55, 57, 249
- meaning, 32–33, 37–38, 56, 127, 146, 156, 158, 280
 - of context, 280
 - social, 2, 4, 88, 296
 - and value of privacy, 4, 5, 71–80, 85, 106–10
- media, 3, 4, 45, 181, 196, 203–4, 289, 340
 - privacy, 6, 227, 229, 233
 - and European Court of Human Rights, 236–38
 - social, *see* social media
- medical care, *see* health care
- medical confidentiality, 262–63, 264
- medical data, 19, 124–25, 263, 271
- medical images, 122
- medical photography, 272–74
- medical records, 135, 265–67
- Mendus, S., 193–94
- metadata, 16, 204, 210
- Metoyer, C. A., 5, 104
- Michael, G., 114, 116
- Microsoft, 181, 312
- Mill, J.S., 56, 107–8, 173–74, 189, 207
- minority groups, 181, 196–97
- mobile apps, 279, 282–83
 - developers, 295–96
- models, 26–27, 186, 190, 284, 286, 324, 325, 329
- modesty, 265–66
 - epistemic, 5, 122, 135
- Mokrosinska, D., 1, 5, 181, 184, 226, 230
- Molnar, A., 5, 202
- monitoring, 14, 16, 37, 65–66, 104–5, 111–13, 114–18, 250–53
 - centralized, 17, 21, 23
 - covert, 112, 114–15
 - parental, 110
 - unjustified, 105, 116, 118
- Moore, A.D., 5, 85, 104, 106, 162, 164, 263, 273
- moral autonomy, 86, 133–34, 228, 290

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-05237-6 - Social Dimensions of Privacy: Interdisciplinary Perspectives

Edited by Beate Roessler and Dorota Mokrosinska

Index

[More information](#)

354

INDEX

- moral norms, 148, 159
- moral value, 105
- movements, 14–15, 19, 23–24, 25–27, 30, 309, 316
- Nagel, T., 183–84
- National Commission on Information Technology and Liberties (CNIL), x
- national data protection authorities, 338, 342
- national data protection law, 324, 335
- national security, 45, 55, 59, 234, 241–42, 290, 292, 298
- National Security Agency (NSA), 3
 - surveillance, 18, 52, 71, 206, 303
- National Telecommunications and Information Administration (NTIA), 279, 283, 295
- networked privacy 248, 252
- networked publics, 65, 204–5
- networked technologies, 244, 246–47, 248, 283
- networking, social, *see* social
 - networking sites (SNS)
- networks, 64–65, 74, 127, 204, 214, 250, 279
 - social, 67, 204, 257, 282–83, 289, 293
- neutrality of markets, 143, 144–45, 150, 152, 155, 158
- New York Times*, 284, 333
- newspapers, *see* press
- Nissenbaum, H. 3, 55, 57–58, 96–100, 101, 212, 225–26, 315
- non-governmental organizations, 279, 334
- non-strategic surveillance, 42
- norms, 74, 79–80, 97–98, 99–101, 213–14, 285, 294, 297–98
 - appropriate, 99, 101
 - context-relative, 55, 315, 318–19
 - entrenched, 98–99, 100, 294
 - informational, *see* informational norms
 - moral, 148, 159
 - privacy, 36, 58, 75, 99, 113, 192–93, 199, 212–13
 - publicity, 36
 - social, 55, 57, 72, 212, 247, 250, 257–58, 265
- Obama, Barak, 19, 193, 278
- obligations, 23, 25, 72–73, 106, 173, 178, 208–9, 296
- observers, 15, 40–42, 47, 156–57, 254, 319
- OECD, 141, 144–45, 279, 291, 311, 314
 - Privacy Guidelines, 144, 280, 290
- Office for Civil Rights (OCR), x, 331
- office holders, 181–83, 185, 193–94, 196–99
 - personal affairs, 182–83, 198
- Ohm, P., 60, 64
- Okin, S.M., 91
- Olsen, F., 92–93, 94, 101
- omnibus privacy statute, 324, 326, 328
- online privacy, 247, 258, 282
- online publicity, 247, 258
- organizational surveillance, 39
- Orwell, G., 27, 306
- outing, 163–64, 167–69, 170, 171, 172
- parental monitoring, 110
- parental surveillance, practice of, 110
- Parliament, 181, 336–37, 342
 - European, 335
- Parsons, C., 202
- Pateman, C., 90, 92, 93–95, 101
- patients, 6, 20, 58, 123–24, 133, 263–74, 283, 286
- personal big biodata, 122–37
- personal biodata, 123, 124, 136
- personal control, 112, 142
- personal data, 11–13, 17–18, 71–73, 105–6, 141–51, 154–59, 310–13, 326–28
 - marketization, 142, 159
 - private, 27, 141
 - processing, 325, 337, 341, 343
 - protection, 303, 310, 335–36
 - tradability, 148, 154
- personal finance, 21–22, 23, 25
- Personal Genome Project, 124, 135
- personal genomic data, 125, 127, 131, 134, 136–37
- personal identities, 154, 237, 242

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-05237-6 - Social Dimensions of Privacy: Interdisciplinary Perspectives

Edited by Beate Roessler and Dorota Mokrosinska

Index

[More information](#)

INDEX

355

- personal information, *see* personal data
- personal privacy, 1, 54, 163, 264, 310
- personality, 54, 71, 144, 149–50, 156, 230
- individual, 152–53
- personhood, 6, 85, 241
- phones, 24, 45, 176, 251–52, 296, 305
- photographs, *see* photos
- photography, 272, 274, 307
- photos, 114, 116, 144, 237–38, 251–52, 254, 257, 272–74
- physical privacy, 261, 263
- surrender to receive care, 265–66
- police, 37, 86, 91, 134, 167, 197, 264
- policymakers, 74, 76, 78, 80, 249
- political affiliation, 144, 208, 210
- political deliberation, 202–3, 205, 216
- and Web ‘3.0’, 205–6
- political interests, 53, 178, 211
- political legitimacy, 184–85, 199
- political liberalism, 93, 184–85, 194–95
- political participation, 3, 166, 218–19
- political principles, 166, 168, 195
- political relations, 2, 5–6, 185, 187, 191
- political rights, 189, 196, 218, 227
- political system, 60, 66, 216–17, 225
- political theory, 90, 159, 185
- political values, 5–6, 289, 297–98
- politicians, 171, 172, 181, 184, 193–94
- privacy, 177, 229
- politics, 171, 172, 186–87, 192–93, 285, 286, 296, 297
- pornography, 265, 268–69, 272
- and assault, 268–69
- Posner, R., 72, 313–14
- Post, R., 55
- power, 89–90, 153, 168–71, 185, 234, 334–35, 338–42, 343
- centralization, 325, 340
- relations, 39, 185
- unaccountable, 168, 170
- preferences, 182–83, 284, 304, 313–17
- professed and revealed, 313–15
- press, 51, 162–64, 167, 172, 174–78, 181, 236–38
- free, 45, 163
- prevention, 21, 40–41, 46–47, 52, 133–34, 135, 234
- privacy
- boundaries, 164, 207–8, 209
- commissioners, 257, 317
- and common good, 50–67
- conceptualizing, 74, 96, 217, 248, 258
- decisional, 189, 207
- defenses of, 183, 184
- definition and description, 53, 164–65
- and ethics of publication, 172–74
- expectations, 72–73
- in family, 104–18
- federalism
- European Union, 334–43
- in sectoral system, 325–27, 333–34
- United States, 325–34
- feminist critique, 5, 85–101
- and freedom of expression, 162, 167, 169, 174, 230
- informational, 2, 31, 36, 45, 97, 189, 285
- interests, 18, 72–74, 75, 76, 175–76, 218, 227, 255–57
- invasions, 38, 63, 167, 175, 176, 266, 268, 271–72
- laws, 261, 262, 264, 268, 275, 324–25, 326, 333
- compliance-limited
- health, 261–75
- European, 337, 341
- federal health, 271, 327
- sectoral, 327–28
- meaning and value, 4, 5, 80, 85
- norms, 36, 58, 75, 99, 113, 192–93, 199, 212–13
- online, 278
- personal, 1, 54, 163, 264, 310
- protection, 5, 6–7, 86, 87, 89–90, 291–92, 317–18, 329–30
- for public officials, 181–99
- reasonable expectations, 75, 207, 212, 268
- regulation, 3–4, 6, 7, 308, 313, 315, 317–20, 324
- social context, 315–18

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-05237-6 - Social Dimensions of Privacy: Interdisciplinary Perspectives

Edited by Beate Roessler and Dorota Mokrosinska

Index

[More information](#)

356

INDEX

- privacy (*cont.*)
 - research, 3–4, 7
 - rethinking of concept, 73–78
 - rights, 5, 106, 113, 117, 231, 267, 270, 306
 - scholarship, 2, 66, 218, 226, 227–28, 232
 - settings, 253–54
 - social dimensions, 2–4, 7–9, 32, 34, 85–86, 87–88, 95–96, 261
 - social importance, 4, 50–51, 54–55, 57, 87, 212
 - social model, 247, 258
 - social understandings, 95–101
 - social value, *see* social value of privacy
 - societal value, 230, 232, 237, 238–39, 242, 289
 - and surveillance, 32–48
 - theory, 227, 290
 - and intersubjectivity, 211–16, 219
 - value of, 66, 80, 85–86, 95–96, 166–67, 225–26, 233–34, 241
 - violations, 46, 95, 159, 214
 - walls of, 108, 111
 - zero, 58
- privacy harms, 64, 72, 202, 218
- privacy-watchers, 11, 26–27, 29
- private clubs, 181, 195–96
- private goods, 62–63
- private information, 15, 36, 198, 254, 312, 314
- private life, 154, 176, 183, 198, 231, 238, 239, 245
- private organizations, 4, 12, 13, 26, 66
- private property, 32, 88
- private/public dichotomy, 97
- private spaces, 74, 97, 105–7, 118, 229, 247–48, 249
- private sphere, 88, 90, 91, 93–94, 207, 252, 253
- privatization, 34–35, 187–89, 308
- processing, of personal data, 325, 337, 341, 343
- profiles, 71, 73, 151, 155
 - individual, 156, 258
- profiling, 43–44, 47, 151, 337
- profit, 15, 40, 151, 153, 154, 163, 176, 312–13
- protection of personal data, 303, 310, 335–36
- protection of privacy, 3, 55, 80, 89, 240, 242, 278, 316
 - societal benefits, 237, 242
- public autonomy, 217, 219
- public context, 233, 239
- public debates, 125
 - privacy and technology, 304–8
- public discourse, 162, 183, 303, 307, 316
- public goods, 183, 245
- public health, 13, 23, 25, 233, 265, 272, 274, 330–31
- public interest, 23, 62, 181
 - advocacy organizations, 278, 280
- public justification, 184–86, 187, 188, 189, 190, 191, 192, 197–99
 - test, 190, 192
- public office, 182, 196–97, 229
- public officials
 - compartmentalized lives, 193–96
 - and normative status of privacy, 199
 - preventive screening, 196–98
 - public scandals and
 - blackmail, 198–99
- public policy, 50, 166
- public–private boundaries, 183, 253
- public/private distinction/dichotomy, 88–94, 97, 100
- public spaces, 72, 249, 257, 281, 307–8
- public sphere, 88, 94, 104, 183, 207, 252–53
- public value of privacy, 50, 60–62, 66, 211, 216, 225–26
- publicity, 33–34, 35–37, 40, 47, 247, 250, 252, 257
 - norms, 36
- publicization, 34–35, 199
- Rachels, J., 54, 85, 107–8, 232
- Radin, M.J., 144, 146–47, 149–50, 158
- radio frequency identification (RFID), 1, 307, 316
- Rawls, J., 185–86, 188–89, 191–92, 194–95, 199
- reidentification, 123–24
- reasonable expectations of privacy, 75, 207, 212, 268

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-05237-6 - Social Dimensions of Privacy: Interdisciplinary Perspectives

Edited by Beate Roessler and Dorota Mokrosinska

Index

[More information](#)

INDEX

357

- Regan, P., 3, 4, 51–52, 56–57, 64–65, 95, 211–12, 225–26
- regulation, 207–8, 293, 304, 316, 324–25, 327–28, 329–30, 337–42
- failure, 244–58
- revisiting regulatory framework, 254–57
- and technology, 303–20
- regulators, 257, 330–31, 334
- relations, 36, 109, 155–56, 157–58, 185–86, 213, 236, 239
- political, 2, 5–6, 185, 187, 191
- relationships, 54–55, 57, 108–9, 116, 155–56, 165, 211–13, 281
- confidential, 266
- familial, 110, 125, 253
- intimate, 91, 155
- record-generating, 63, 64
- religion, 45, 47, 227, 229, 232, 296, 297, 299
- religious beliefs, 56, 186, 190–91, 193
- reporting, 22, 42, 176, 196, 209
- respect for context, 278–99
- and Consumer Internet Privacy Bill of Rights, 6, 279–80, 290–92, 297, 299
- Richards, N.M., 151, 229
- rights, 164–66, 172–74, 217–18, 231–33, 236–39, 242, 279–80, 290
- to be forgotten, 181
- to be let alone, 53, 207, 304–5
- convention, 227, 236, 240–42
- political, 189, 196, 218, 227
- privacy, 5, 106, 113, 117, 231, 267, 270, 306
- privacy-related, 231
- risks, 45–47, 112, 122–23, 124, 135, 154–55, 265–66, 343
- Roessler, B., 1, 5, 7, 50, 60, 69, 85, 92, 94, 103, 141, 142, 162, 226, 230
- Roßnagel, A., 340
- Rotenberg, M., 65
- Rule, J.B., 11
- safety, 105, 116–18, 171–72, 290
- sanctions, 13, 117, 118, 240
- Sandel, M., 142, 147
- Satz, D., 146, 147, 150, 152
- Scanlon, T., 54
- Schauer, F., 182–83, 193
- Schoeman, F., 3–4, 54–55, 85, 212, 230
- Schwartz, P.M., 7, 60, 208, 324, 327, 331
- scope of privacy, 5, 190, 192, 226
- screening, 59, 189, 196–98
- preventive, 196, 197
- scrutiny, 24, 43, 92, 163, 190–91, 310
- institutional, 29, 31
- secrecy, 45, 47, 234, 286
- secret services, 1, 167, 307
- secret surveillance, 234, 235
- secrets, 30, 72–73, 117, 130, 167, 177
- sectoral laws, 324, 325–26, 327–29
- securitization, 308–10, 311
- security, 27–28, 52, 55, 58–59, 71–74, 290–91, 292–93, 309
- national, 45, 55, 59, 234, 241–42, 290, 292, 298
- self, 39–40, 53–54, 57, 115–16, 134–35, 148–49, 207–8, 247
- self-defense, 113, 115–17
- self-determination, 57, 122
- and genomic privacy, 133–37
- self-development, 57, 86, 105, 116, 118
- self-expression, 176, 247
- self-identification, 135
- self-interest, 115, 145
- self-knowledge, 40, 156–58
- self-presentations, 134, 135, 156
- self-tracking, 156–57
- sensitive information, 107, 123, 126, 170, 172–73, 209, 287
- sex, 75, 114, 164, 176–77, 274
- sexual behaviors, 112, 118, 207
- sexuality, 89, 167
- sharing, 11, 29, 45, 98, 112, 115, 116, 331
- Simitis, S., 54, 79, 225, 228, 335
- Snowden, E., 52, 59, 215, 295, 303, 307, 319, 336
- SNS, *see* social networking sites
- social classification, big biodata as substrate for, 5, 130–33
- social contexts, 55, 57–58, 132, 135, 148, 149–50, 157, 158
- social control, 4, 13–15, 16–17, 26, 41, 45, 80
- social dimensions of privacy, 2–4, 7, 9–80, 85–86, 87–88, 95–96, 261

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-05237-6 - Social Dimensions of Privacy: Interdisciplinary Perspectives

Edited by Beate Roessler and Dorota Mokrosinska

Index

[More information](#)

358

INDEX

- social importance of privacy, 4, 50–51, 54–55, 57, 87, 212
- social interaction, 39, 86, 228, 230, 238–40, 241–42, 249–50, 257–58
- social justice, 3, 5, 142, 158
- social life, 2–3, 4–5, 16–17, 21, 29, 143, 154–55, 212
- social media, 1, 5–6, 43, 45, 155–56, 158, 250–51, 254
- social model of privacy, 247, 258
- social networking sites (SNS), 58–59, 64, 144, 149, 202, 204–5, 210, 213
- social networks, 67, 204, 257, 282–83, 289, 293
- social norms, 55, 57, 72, 212, 247, 250, 257–58, 265
- social relations, 141–42, 143, 147, 149–50, 153–56, 157, 159, 230
- social relationships, 4, 6, 12, 94–95, 155, 250, 256, 258
- social sphere, 133–34, 154, 285, 290, 296
- social understanding of privacy, 3, 86, 87, 95–101, 217
- social value of privacy, 50, 55–56, 78–80, 215–16, 225–42, 245–46
 - collective value, 50–51, 55, 62–65, 66, 67, 211, 216, 225
 - common value, 50, 56–60, 95, 211, 215, 225
 - and deliberative democratic theory, 216–19
 - early thinking, 53–55
 - public value, 50, 60–62, 66, 95, 211, 216, 225–26
 - rethinking, 55–56
- social web
 - democratic potential, 202–19
 - intersubjective privacy on, 214–16
 - and privacy boundaries, 207–8
- social world, 155, 247, 256, 258, 294
- societal benefits of privacy, 229, 237–38, 240, 241–42
- societal integration, 153, 154
- societal interests, 3, 4, 136, 225, 227, 231, 233, 241
- societal value of privacy, 230, 232, 237, 238–39, 242, 289
- socio-technical spaces, 247, 255–56
- socio-technical systems, 51–52, 55, 65, 315
- Solove, D.J., 3, 61–62, 71–72, 86, 95–97, 100, 225–26, 326
- spaces, 79, 105, 109, 207, 210–11, 217, 229, 230
 - physical, 58, 226, 230
 - private, 74, 97, 105–248, 249
 - public, 72, 249, 257, 281, 307–8
 - socio-technical, 247, 255–56
- spying, 29, 37, 105, 110–12, 113–15, 117–18, 254, 274
 - covert, 105, 117
- state surveillance, 116, 229
- Steeves, V., 6, 57, 155–56, 212, 225–26, 244–46, 248–49, 250–57
- Supreme Court, 60, 62, 76, 269, 294, 305
- surveillance, 13–19, 25–30, 32–43, 46–48, 115–16, 213–16, 233–34, 235–36
 - agents, 35–36, 46
 - cameras, 71, 80, 86, 279
 - centralized, 14
 - commercial, 256, 258
 - corporate, 104, 215
 - covert, 104, 111, 116
 - definition, 37–38
 - and democratic potential of social web, 202–19
 - electronic, 87, 319, 336
 - and European Court of Human Rights, 233–36
 - in family, 110–13
 - goals, 38–41
 - institutional, 12, 27
 - intra-familial, 105, 116
 - non-strategic, 42
 - organizational, 39
 - organizations, 17
 - overt, 105, 116, 118
 - secret, 234, 235
 - state, 116, 229
 - strategic, 42
 - systems, 18, 30, 47

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-05237-6 - Social Dimensions of Privacy: Interdisciplinary Perspectives

Edited by Beate Roessler and Dorota Mokrosinska

Index

[More information](#)

INDEX

359

- video, 99, 274
- surveillance and privacy, 32–48
- technological developments, 1, 66, 304, 307, 317
- technology, 39, 41, 43, 50, 51, 110, 203, 283
 - communication, 1, 53, 263, 308
 - networked, 244, 246–47, 248, 283
 - new, 98, 99, 311, 342
 - and privacy, 304–8
 - privacy-invasive, 2
 - and regulation, 303–20
- teenagers, 111, 253–54
- telecommunications, 42, 234, 295, 298, 326; *see also* phones
- terrorism, 28, 118, 234, 309–10, 336
- Thomson, J.J., 54
- tracking, 12–14, 17, 22–24, 27, 52, 57, 61, 110–11
 - devices, 60, 110
- tradability of personal data, 148, 154
- transactions, 23, 66, 282–83, 284, 287, 293, 327
 - economic, 24, 313–14
- transmission principles, 286–88, 296–98
- transparency, 58, 245, 255–56, 283, 291
- trust, 105, 110–11, 115, 117–18, 246–47, 252–53, 264, 265–66
- Turow, J., 1, 141–42, 151–52, 155
- Twitter, 205, 282
- ubiquitous computing, 304, 306–8, 311
- undemocratic governments, 166–67
- unique identifying power of genomic data, 129, 132
- United Kingdom, 71, 231, 232, 234–36, 309, 336–38, 339
- United States, 17–18, 59–61, 261–63, 278–79, 305, 325–29, 334–35, 342–43
 - Congress, 305, 324, 327, 332–33
 - Consumer Internet Privacy Bill of Rights, 6, 279–80, 290–92, 297, 299
 - continuing lack of omnibus legislation, 327–29
 - institutional actors, 332
 - privacy federalism, 325–34
 - sectoral system, 325–27, 333–34
 - Supreme Court, 60, 62, 76, 269, 294, 305
 - unjustified monitoring, 105, 116, 118
 - users, 24, 29–30, 58–59, 64–65, 203–5, 210, 214–15, 312
 - value conflicts, 37, 45–48
 - value of privacy, 55–57, 60, 61–62, 66–67, 85–86, 95–96, 225–26, 241
 - value of privacy federalism, 324–43
 - value of privacy to society, 228–31; *see also* social value of privacy
 - values, 78–80, 85–87, 91–92, 98, 226–28, 240–41, 289–90, 296–99
 - collective, *see* collective value of privacy
 - common, *see* common value of privacy
 - economic, 145
 - fundamental, 100, 101
 - moral, 105
 - political, 5–6, 289, 297–98
 - public, *see* public value of privacy
 - van den Hoven, J., 5, 122, 132–33, 135
 - Velleman, D., 134
 - video surveillance, 99, 274
 - videos, 13, 71, 144, 148, 203, 218, 273, 275
 - visibility, 37, 41, 42, 45, 251
 - voting, 45, 169–70, 172, 182
 - Walzer, M., 145, 147, 149
 - Warren, S., 53, 106, 173, 207, 304
 - Web, 203–5, 209, 210–11, 213–14, 216, 218–19, 249, 282–83
 - context of, 209, 214
 - limitations of early web, 203–4
 - platforms, 205, 209–10, 215
 - social, 202, 206–7, 208, 210, 214–16, 217, 219
 - Web 2.0 and networked publics, 204–5

- Web (*cont.*)
 - Web ‘3.0’ and political deliberation, 205–6
- Weber, M., 19
- well-being, 16, 19, 20, 52, 105, 107, 112, 117–18
- Westin, A., 35, 53, 55, 56–57, 72–73, 106–7, 208, 212
- wiretapping, 76, 234, 305
- Wittgenstein, L., 38, 74
- women, 89–93, 94–95, 100–1, 262–63, 265–66, 268–70, 271, 274–75
 - of color, 6, 271, 275
 - subordination, 6, 90
- Woolf, V., 229
- World Wide Web, *see* Web
- young adults 6, 108, 111, 156
- young Canadians, 244–58
 - experiences, 248–54
- young people, 57, 72, 148, 244–51, 254–57
 - privacy, 247, 258
- YouTube, 205–6, 248