

INDEX



- Acilia, 72
 Acoreus, 102
 Acte, 6, 37, 75, 331
 Acts, book of, 14, 226, 277, 281
 administration, Neronian, 58
adulatio, 41
 Aelia Catella, 41
 Afranius Quintianus, 38, 43
 Agrippa, M. Vipsanius, 11, 220
 Agrippina (the Elder), 6, 64
 Agrippina (the Younger), 6, 21, 28, 29, 38,
 41, 42, 59, 64–8, 70, 76, 111, 112,
 121, 122, 129, 154, 164, 183, 246,
 265, 266, 269, 307, 310, 311, 313, 319
 Alberto della Scala, 296
 Albinovanus Pedo, 7, 95
 Alcibiades, 9, 125, 132
 Alexander, 11, 28, 95, 100, 102, 152,
 182, 192
 Alexandria, 24, 25, 26, 32, 76, 102, 179,
 182, 206, 278
 Alexei, Tsarevich, 305, 306
ambitio, 167, 169
 Anicius Cerialis, 43
 Annius Vinicianus, 44, 60
 Antichrist, 14, 235, 277, 288, 318, 323
 Antistius Sosianus, 38, 41, 42, 44
 anxiety of influence, 80, 87
 Aphthonios, on the tyrant, 272
 Apollo, 65
 Apollo (*see also* Sol), 11, 22, 80, 86, 105,
 126, 144, 172, 175, 186, 188, 190,
 194–6, 201, 202, 346
Ara Pacis, 198
 architecture, Neronian, 2, 11, 12, 138,
 181, 188, 191, 193, 195, 209, 210,
 212, 237, 250, 252–4, 256, 275
 Arendt, Hannah, 351
 Armenia, 2, 44, 55, 56, 68, 141, 196,
 202, 263
 army, Roman, 24, 27, 45, 46, 51, 55, 57,
 156, 202, 220, 228, 238, 321, 339,
 340, 348
 Arria, 72, 122, 124
 art, Neronian, 10, 138, 139, 148, 150, 180,
 181, 186, 188, 193
 Arval Brethren, 247
 Ascanius, 21, 80
 Astyanax, 85
 Atticus, 166, 168, 173
 Augustanism, 9, 59, 61, 143
 Augustus, 2, 4, 6, 11, 13, 23, 25, 26,
 28, 30, 34, 35, 39, 40, 49, 52,
 54, 58, 63–5, 67, 69, 79, 81–4, 88,
 119, 121, 142, 143, 145, 153, 172,
 175, 179, 181–3, 185, 186, 188, 193,
 195, 196, 198, 201, 203, 206, 214,
 220–2, 241, 246, 247, 252, 253, 271,
 273, 279, 342–4, 348, 349,
 351, 352
 Aulus Gellius, 165, 253
 Bacchylides, 31
 Baths of Livia, 210
 Batman, 16, 348–51
 Bodin, 293, 295
 Boudicca, queen of the Iceni, 56, 61
 Britain, conquest of, 45, 49, 55, 56, 58, 61,
 140, 319
 Britannicus, 60, 73, 75, 122, 157, 248, 265,
 266, 268, 269, 319
 Bruni, Leonardo, 304,
 Brutus, M. Iunius, 83, 102, 153, 331
 Bugs Bunny, 16, 329

INDEX

- Burrus, Sextus Afranius, 6, 24, 29,
 59, 60, 68–70, 76, 123, 159, 269,
 308, 312
- Caesar's Palace, 346, 348
- Caesarea, 57
- Caligula (emperor), 5, 17, 65, 121, 130,
 132, 164, 170, 181–3, 186, 237, 254,
 306, 307
- Calpurnius Piso, C., 29, 37, 40, 43, 60,
 137, 138, 149, 269, 270
- Calpurnius Siculus, 79, 90, 91, 321
- Cambyases, 22, 102
- Campus Martius, 11, 179, 197, 206, 214,
 220, 238, 241, 249, 251, 256
- Cangrande della Scala, 297
- Capitoline hill, 172, 173, 196–9, 212, 348
- Caratacus, 69
- Cardano, Girolamo, 293
- Cassius, C. Longinus, 30, 44, 83, 152,
 155, 264
- Catherine II (empress), 15, 306,
 309–15, 317
- Cato the elder, 262
- Cato the younger, 82, 83, 94, 101–5, 122,
 152–5, 161, 162, 168, 171, 262
- Christians, 2, 3, 12, 14, 16, 110, 111, 213,
 222, 223, 225–36, 240, 265, 266, 271,
 276–80, 282–8, 318, 319, 321, 322,
 324, 327
 persecution of, 283, 285, 288
- Christos (Jesus Christ), 4
- Christus, Jesus, 12, 14, 223–5, 235, 277,
 278, 282–4
- Chrysippus, 152, 153, 159
- Chrysostom, Dio, 152, 240, 287
- Cicero, M. Tullius, 7, 9, 10, 36, 89, 95,
 122, 152, 158, 159, 161, 166, 168,
 173, 176, 188, 225, 254, 330, 344
- Circus Maximus, 145, 203, 214, 222,
 253, 256
- citharode, Nero as, 201
- citharoedia*, 137, 149
- civil war, 7, 80, 83, 87, 90, 93, 96,
 98–101, 103, 105, 179, 193, 252
- civilitas*, 39
- claritas*, 168, 172, 175
- Claudius (emperor), 2, 5, 21, 35, 37–40,
 44, 45, 49, 55, 64–6, 69, 74, 75, 90,
 108, 116, 121, 122, 130, 139, 140,
 158, 164, 181, 183, 187, 193, 196,
 203–5, 207, 209, 210, 223, 229, 230,
 234, 238, 248, 251, 254, 283, 303,
 310, 311
- Claudius Timarchus, 58
- Cleanthes, 152, 159, 300
- clementia*, 38, 39, 41, 42, 82, 101, 157, 158,
 294–6, 302
- Cleopatra, 74, 102, 348
- Clodius Macer, 45
- Cluvius Rufus, 22, 40, 45
- Codex Etruscus*, 297
- Codex Justinianus*, 233
- coins, of Agrippina, 66, 68, 184
- coins, of Nero, 4, 11, 22, 65, 66, 172, 190,
 195–8, 200, 201, 238, 250, 252
- coins, Tiberian, 67
- Colbert, Claudette, 322, 324
- Colosseum, 13, 16, 180, 200, 201, 204,
 207, 212, 218, 237, 248, 250–2, 255,
 327, 329
- Colossus of Nero, 13, 185, 197, 200, 201,
 204, 205, 212, 255–7
- concilium principis*, 6, 73
- Corbulo, 28, 44, 56, 60
- Corinthians II, 226, 230, 232, 284
- Cornelius Severus, 7, 95
- Cornutus, L. Annaeus, 8, 9, 121, 122,
 124–6, 155
- Correspondence of Paul and Seneca*, 286
- Cossutianus Capito, 41, 44, 129
- Crinito, Pietro, 301
- currency manipulation, 55, 89, 302
- Curtius, Ludwig, 155, 318, 321
- D'Alembert, Jean le Rond, 310
- d'Holbach, Baron, 309
- Domus Aurea, 2, 11, 12, 91, 138, 144, 148,
 172, 180, 181, 185–7, 192, 193, 195,
 200, 204, 206, 207, 209, 210, 212,
 218, 221, 222, 237, 248, 250–5, 323
- Domus Flavia, 203
- Domus Transitoria, 144, 147, 203, 214,
 218, 220–2, 248, 252, 254

INDEX

- decadence, 13, 110, 116, 126, 180, 187,
 194, 262, 311, 327, 335–7, 339, 342,
 344–7, 349, 351, 352
 Decianus Catus, 56
 DeMille, 15, 319, 321, 322, 324, 327,
 331, 332
 Democritus, 171
 Deuteronomy, 225
 Diderot, 15, 291, 308–17
dignitas, 339, 341, 347
 Dio Cassius, 1, 2, 5, 8, 11, 13, 22, 24–6,
 28–32, 35, 40–2, 44, 45, 53–6, 58–61,
 65, 68, 69, 71–5, 93, 122, 129, 130,
 132, 140, 152, 154–6, 180, 182, 196,
 200–2, 214, 218, 220, 230, 237, 238,
 240, 251, 255, 256, 261, 264, 265,
 267–70, 272, 274, 283, 287, 292–4,
 299, 308, 342
 Diocletian, 288
 Diogenes Laertius, 152
 Dionysius II of Syracuse, 151
 Dioscuri, 190
 Dirce, 11, 191–4
 Domitia Lepida, 6, 65, 70, 72, 121
 Domitian (emperor), 27, 83, 132, 145,
 172, 237, 240, 242, 244–8, 255, 256,
 276, 286, 287, 339
 Domitius, 27, 44, 64, 121, 122
 Domus Augustana, 256
domus, imperial, 63, 146, 207, 218, 253

 Edict of Claudius, 283
Einsiedeln Eclogues, 90
 Encolpius
 See Petronius, 8, 88, 113–16
 Ennius, 94, 119
 Epicharis, 137, 266
 Epictetus, 153, 155, 156, 161–3, 278
 Epicurus, 152, 166, 171, 173, 174
 Eprius Marcellus, 36, 44, 155
 Estienne, Robert, 293
 Eumolpus
 See Petronius, 88, 89, 96, 97, 108, 109
exemplum, 155, 168, 169

 Fabius Rusticus, 269
 Faenius Rufus, 60, 70
 Famulus, 138, 186, 210, 254

 fire of Rome, 11, 12, 16, 54, 59, 93, 109,
 110, 112, 145, 147, 166, 172, 179,
 203, 206, 213, 214, 218, 220–2,
 230–6, 250, 251, 265, 266, 269, 271,
 284, 312, 313, 319, 320, 323, 324, 327
 fiscal policy, Nero's, 53
 Flavian aftermath, 12, 13, 237, 250, 257,
 339, 341
 Flavian Amphitheater, 206, 207, 251
 Forum Romanum, 239, 255
 four styles of wall painting, 194, 354–8
 Fourth style of wall painting, 147, 212
 Frederick II, 294, 306, 315
furor, in literature, 80, 82, 142, 146,
 270, 312

 Gaius Silius, 38
 Galba (emperor), 17, 45, 46, 61, 238, 339
 Gauls, 61
gens Domitia, 27
 Germanicus, 6, 7, 64, 69, 95, 121
 Gessius Florus, 57, 74
gloria, 168, 171, 173, 344
 Gnaeus Naevius, 94
 golden age, Neronian, 10
 Golden House. *See* Domus Aurea
Good Morning, Eve, 328
 Grand Tour of Greece, Nero's, 31, 44
 Guazzoni, Enrico, 319, 320

 Hadrian (emperor), 2, 54, 200, 206, 255,
 256, 268, 341
 Harvey Dent, 348, 351
 Helvidius Priscus, 72, 155, 161, 162
 Henry II, 294
 Hercules, 4, 30, 139, 141, 142, 184, 191,
 201, 256
 Herodian, 201
 Herodotus, 22
History of the World, 329
 Hollywood, 13, 15, 318, 321, 329,
 352, 353
 Homer, 81, 87, 100, 125, 173, 192
 Horace (Quintus Horatius Flaccus), 8, 79,
 81, 84–90, 92, 115, 122, 124, 126,
 127, 173, 174, 348
 Horti Sallustiani, 251
 Hume, 315, 316

INDEX

- Iceni, 56
 infrastructural projects, 52, 58
 isthmus at Corinth, canal through, 58, 140
- Jewish revolt, 55, 57
 Jews, under Nero, 4, 12, 57, 213, 223–7,
 229, 230, 233–6, 279, 283, 284, 288
 John of Patmos, 235
 Joker, the, 16, 349–52
 Josephus, Titus Flavius, 6, 57, 74, 234, 253
 Judaea, 6, 57, 58, 233, 252, 323
 Julius Caesar, 2, 17, 23, 43–5, 66, 80, 83,
 90, 93, 94, 97–103, 121, 152–5, 181,
 182, 183, 192, 193, 241, 253, 286,
 304, 314, 316, 317, 322, 327–31,
 346, 348
 Junia Lepida, 37, 38, 44
 Junia Silana, 38
 Juvenal, 30
 Juvenalia, 24, 30, 41, 129, 132
- king, Stoic, 167, 295
- Lactantius, 231, 288
 Lamberty, Guillaume, 305
 Laocoon, 254, 255
lathe biosas, 152
 Lentulus, P. Cornelius, 99
 Leonicens, Niccolò, 293
libertas, 17, 25, 29, 32, 56, 80, 83, 89, 94,
 98, 103, 114, 126, 133, 160, 168, 281,
 291, 300, 302, 351
 Lipsius, Justus, 286, 308
 Livia, 6, 63, 64, 67, 70, 76, 181, 203, 246
 Longinus, 87, 89,
 Lorenzetti, Ambrogio, 298
 Lovato dei Lovati, 297
 Lucan, M. Annaeus, 3, 7, 8, 11, 40, 43, 60,
 72, 79–85, 89–94, 96–106, 108, 121,
 122, 126, 149, 156, 192, 314
 Lucilius (satirist), 86, 124, 126, 127
 Lucilius, in Seneca's letters, 85, 160, 162,
 166, 168, 170, 171, 173–5
 Lucretius, 152, 174
 Ludi Maximi, 23
 Lugdunum, 55, 59
 Luke, Gospel of, 14, 224, 282
 Lumet, Sidney, 319
- luxuria*, 194, 262, 287
 Lysippus, 11, 182, 185, 186, 253
- Machiavelli, Niccolò, 301, 302, 304
maiestas, 60, 155
 Marc Antony, 7, 95
 Marcus Sergius, 182
 Mark, Gospel of, 151, 224, 278
 Martial, 13, 38, 112, 145, 206, 214, 221,
 233, 248, 250, 251
 Masada, 58
 Massilia, 99
 Matthew, Gospel of, 4, 21, 223, 224
 Mausoleum of Augustus, 238
 Menippean satire, 118
 Messalina, 38, 65, 73, 121, 237, 248, 324
 Milvian Bridge, 41
 mime, 23, 26, 119, 120, 127, 149
 Montaigne, Michel de, 293, 295, 308
mos maiorum, 11, 228
 Muses, 90, 100, 174, 188, 189, 190, 194
 Musonius Rufus, C., 153, 156, 161
 Mussato, Albertino, 297
- Nag Hammadi, 235
 Naples, 24, 25, 28, 31, 38, 42, 43, 45, 74,
 112, 113, 184, 187, 191, 246, 270, 303
nefas, 8, 80, 84, 86, 87, 98, 100–2, 104, 105,
 126, 143, 144
 Neronia, 22, 24, 40, 42, 93, 132, 269
 Nerva (emperor), 38, 43, 339
 Nile, 8, 102
- Obizzo d'Este, 297
 Octavia (first wife of Nero), 6, 29, 40, 65,
 73, 75, 122, 254, 269, 294, 297,
 299, 343
Octavia, drama, 14, 71, 73, 85, 112, 138,
 271, 294, 297–9, 301, 314, 343,
 346, 347
 Octavius Sagitta, 36
 Oedipus, 28, 30, 87, 270, 342
 Olympic games, 25, 31, 58
 Orestes, 4, 28, 30, 270, 342
 Orosius, 223, 231, 283, 287
 Otho (emperor), 40, 41, 45, 75, 238, 339
 Ovid, 10, 80, 84, 85, 86, 92, 95, 97, 119,
 126, 145, 171–6

INDEX

- Palladium, 197
 Panaetius, 161
 pantomime, 9, 41, 88, 149
 Parrhasius, 183
 Parthians, 2, 48, 55–7, 61, 68, 141, 196, 199, 202, 212, 252, 263
 Paul of Tarsus, 12, 14, 224–6, 230, 235, 276–89, 330
 letter to the Romans, 14, 277, 281, 282
 prison epistles, 281
 Paulina, wife of Seneca, 72
 Pausanias, 32, 54, 253
pax Romana, 57
 Pedanius Secundus, 37
 Pentheus, 11, 191
Periodonikes, 25
 Persius, Aulus Flaccus, 3, 7–9, 79, 80, 83, 86–8, 90, 121–33, 155
 Peter (tsar), 15
 Petrarch, 14, 15, 290–4, 296, 298–304
 Petronius, C., 3, 7, 8, 10, 38, 40, 60, 79, 86, 88, 89, 92, 96, 107–11, 113, 115–17, 122, 149, 170, 325–7, 338
 Pharsalus, 83, 90, 93, 97, 98, 100–2
 philosopher-king, 68, 95, 151,
phonasci, 26, 27
pietas, 98, 228
 Pindar, 31
 Pisonian conspiracy, 29, 35, 60, 70, 72, 73, 75, 93, 130, 156, 222, 266
 Plato, *Republic*, 151, 152, 154, 157, 163, 182, 318
plebs under Nero, 30, 31, 274, 338
 Pliny the Elder, 13, 22, 26, 31, 44, 59, 73, 75, 130, 140, 180–3, 185, 186, 210, 214, 252–4, 261, 262, 264
 Pliny the Younger, 173
 Plutarch, 25, 31, 45, 152, 153, 293
 Polla Argentaria, 93
 Polyphemus, 174, 187
 Pompey, C., 80, 83, 93–5, 97, 100–3, 105, 106, 145, 180, 182, 192, 204, 251, 254, 314
 Poppaea Sabina, 6, 15, 22, 28, 29, 37, 40, 41, 43, 45, 72–6, 188, 198, 234, 238, 240, 245, 312, 316, 322, 324, 327, 332
 Poppaea Sabina (second wife of Nero), 6
porticus Triumphi, 196
 portrait types, of Nero, 9, 13, 182–5, 195, 198, 240–8, 252, 255, 256, 272, 299, 308
 portraits, of Nero, 11, 143, 180, 186, 188, 191, 238, 240–4, 246, 248, 250, 252, 257
 positivism, 267
 Praetorian Guard, 43, 46, 59, 61, 69, 70, 306, 322
 Praxiteles, 253, 254
 Primaporta statue of Augustus, 183
 Pseudo-Neros, 340, 344
 Ptolemy Auletes, 25
publicani, 54, 284
 Quinquennial Games, 24, 25, 30, 256
quinquennium Neronis, 59, 284, 299, 321, 332
 Quintilian, M. Fabius, 21, 27, 83, 84, 89, 97, 165, 274
Quo Vadis, 16, 245, 318, 320, 321, 323, 324, 332
 Rabirius, 7, 95
 radiate crown, 186, 198, 200, 257
 Remmius Palaemon, 121
 Revelation, 12, 235, 285, 286, 288
Roman Legion-Hare, 16, 329
 Romulus, 34, 180, 252, 256, 276
 Rousseau, Jean-Jacques, 308
 Rubellius Plautus, 37, 38, 44, 72, 156
 Rulhières, Claude Carloman de, 311
 Saint-Just, Louis-Antoine de, 316, 317
 Sallustius Crispus, 101, 110
scaenae frons, 138, 146, 147
 Scaevinus, 43
 secret of empire, the, 337
 Sejanus, 237
senatus consulta, 51
 Seneca the Elder, 80, 89, 95, 164
 Seneca, L. Annaeus, 3, 4, 6–11, 14, 15, 21, 23, 24, 29, 35, 37–9, 42, 43, 56, 59, 60, 68, 70, 73, 76, 79–87, 91, 92, 93, 95, 108, 111, 112, 122–6, 129, 131, 132, 135, 137–43, 145–50, 152–76, 190, 191, 196, 233, 265, 266, 269,

INDEX

- 274, 286, 290–304, 308–14, 316, 321, 342, 343
Apocolocyntosis, 35, 38, 39, 126, 149, 156, 164, 196
Consolatio ad Helviam, 159
Consolatio ad Polybium, 158, 294
De brevitae vitae, 167
de Clementia, 9, 14, 23, 29, 39, 82, 123, 139, 141, 142, 156–8, 274, 291, 294–6, 299–301, 303
De constantia, 159, 161
De constantia animi, 159
De ira, 158
De otio, 10, 153, 160, 162, 167, 299, 300
De tranquillitate, 160, 162
De Vita Beata, 159
Hercules Furens, 139, 141, 142
Letters, 10, 95, 158–62, 164–76, 282, 290
Medea, 7, 87, 91, 139, 140, 142, 143, 145, 191, 193
Oedipus, 139, 148
On tranquillity, 159
Phaedra, 85, 139, 143, 146, 148
Phoenissae, 139, 164
Thyestes, 81, 84, 101, 140–3, 145, 146, 164, 169
Troades, 81, 85, 140, 143
 Senecan drama, 9, 84, 90, 139–41, 147, 297
 Servius Tullius, 179
 Sextilius Ena, 7, 95
 Shakespeare, 298
 Shuvalov, Count, 305, 306
 Silius Italicus, 44
 Socrates, 9, 123, 125, 132, 151, 155, 160, 168, 171
 Sol, 145, 195, 202
 Sol (*see also* Apollo), 11, 145, 186, 196, 197, 200–2, 207, 255
 Sporus, 75
 Stabilia Messalina, 43, 75, 76, 198
 Statius, 13, 93, 94
 Stoicism
 in Seneca's works, 157
 Stoics, 8–10, 14, 29, 38, 60, 72, 103, 104, 111, 121–5, 127, 130–3, 152–9, 161–3, 165–7, 174, 175, 290, 292, 298–300, 308
 Subrius Flavus, 29, 70, 137, 222
 Suetonius, 1, 2, 11, 13–15, 17, 21–32, 35, 38–40, 42, 44, 45, 48, 53, 57–61, 64, 65, 70–2, 74, 75, 93, 94, 107, 108, 111–13, 116, 121, 132, 138, 140, 154, 170, 179, 180, 182, 188, 191–4, 201–4, 214, 218, 220–2, 229–31, 237–40, 248, 250, 251, 254–6, 261, 264–70, 272–5, 283, 285–7, 292, 294, 298, 299, 306, 307, 308, 313, 318, 323, 335, 338, 340–2, 345, 348–50, 353
 Suetonius Paulinus, 56, 159, 161
 Suillius, 123, 308
superstitio, 12, 225, 226, 231, 235, 236
 Syme, Ronald, 47, 75, 154, 156, 264–8, 275, 285, 339, 341, 344
 Tacitus, P. Cornelius, 1, 2, 5, 8, 11–15, 21–30, 32, 35–8, 40–4, 46, 53–61, 64, 65, 68–76, 82, 85, 89, 93, 108–13, 116, 122–5, 129, 130, 137, 138, 154–6, 159, 161, 164, 166, 169, 170, 179, 180, 196, 204, 213, 214, 218, 220–3, 227, 228, 230–4, 237, 238, 240, 250, 251, 255, 261, 264–75, 284–7, 292–4, 299, 306–9, 311–13, 317, 321, 330, 337–41, 343, 345, 349, 352, 353
 taxes, imperial, 39, 51–4, 56, 61, 221, 284
 teleology, in literature, 97
 Temple in Jerusalem, 57, 225
 Temple of Apollo on the Palatine, 240
 Temple of Janus, 57, 198
 Temple of Jupiter Optimus Maximus Capitolinus, 250
 Templum Pacis, 13, 237, 252–5
 Tertullian, 223, 231, 287
The Dark Knight, 16, 348, 353
The Sign of the Cross, 319, 321, 322, 327, 332
The Silver Chalice, 16, 327
The Story of Mankind, 320
 Theater of Marcellus, 251
 Theater of Pompey, 202
 theatricality, 118, 142, 265, 266, 269, 342
 theatricality, Neronian, 4, 5, 9, 33, 116, 119, 137–9, 150, 210, 267, 275, 338

INDEX

- Theocritus, 90
 theomorphism, of Nero, 200
 Thrasea Paetus, 8, 9, 29, 37, 40–4, 46, 60,
 72, 118, 122, 129, 130, 131, 133, 154,
 155, 161
 Thyestes, 30, 84, 86, 132, 139, 144,
 175, 342
 Tiberius (emperor), 34, 35, 37, 40, 61, 65,
 67, 70, 72, 82, 89, 121, 164, 183, 254,
 306, 307, 341, 349
 Tigellinus, 29, 41, 60, 73, 109–11, 154,
 214, 312, 322, 324
 Tiridates, 28, 56, 57, 61, 141, 145, 196,
 202, 263
 Titian, 212
 Titus (emperor), 21, 37, 181, 200, 237,
 242, 244, 245, 247–52, 255, 339
 Tityrus
 See Vergil's *Eclogues*, 82, 90, 91
 Torquatus, L. Manlius, 152
 Trajan (emperor), 58, 59, 89, 204, 205,
 209, 225, 228, 232, 251, 256, 257,
 276, 339, 341
tributum, 52, 53
 triclinium A, in Moregine, 188
 Trimalchio
 See Petronius, 88, 107, 108, 113–16
 tyrannicide, 15, 315, 316

uirtus, 101, 103
 Ustinov, Peter, 245, 321, 329, 331, 332

 Vacca, 93, 94, 104, 105
 Varius Rufus, 84
 Velleius Paterculus, 79, 82
 Vergerio, Pier Paolo, 303
 Vergil, 79–84, 87–90, 97, 98, 143, 171–3,
 175, 176, 184, 314, 330
 Aeneid, 21, 80–2, 84, 88, 91, 95, 97, 98,
 124, 144, 172, 173, 175, 184
 Eclogues, 82, 84, 90, 91, 95, 157, 175
 Georgics, 7, 83, 84, 90, 91, 95
 Verginius Flavus, 121
 Verginius Rufus, 45, 61
 Vespasian (emperor), 13, 17, 32, 53, 54,
 57, 118, 155, 156, 179–81, 200, 207,
 237, 238, 241–5, 248, 250–5, 261,
 339, 340, 342, 347, 351
 Vestinus Atticus, 37, 40
 Vettii, house of, 11, 190–4
 Via Sacra, 255
 Vigna Barberini, 144
 Vindex, 25, 26, 45, 61, 132, 342
virtus, 10, 16, 23, 39, 88, 101, 103, 104,
 137, 152, 157, 159, 164–9, 171, 172,
 175, 287, 291–3, 295, 300, 302, 303,
 312, 327, 339
 Vitellius (emperor), 41, 156, 238, 250, 339
 vocal training, 27
 Vologases, 48, 56, 141
 Voltaire, 15, 305–7, 310, 312, 315,
 317, 392

 wall painting, 4th style, 209, 210
 wall painting, Neronian
 see art, Neronian, 138, 139, 146–8,
 183, 188
 Wilde, Oscar, 180
 wise man, Stoic, 9, 10, 125, 152, 153,
 156, 157, 160, 162, 163, 165–8,
 175, 299

 Xanten amethyst, 240
 Xiphilinus', 293

 Zanolli da Strada, 292
 Zeno, 10, 152, 159, 162, 300
 Zenodoros, 200
 Žižek, Slavoj, 336, 353
 Zoroaster, 202