

Index

- Aachen, Congress of, 20
 Académie politique, 25
 Adair, Edward Robert, 226
 Ageeva, Ol'ga Genieвна, 204
 Alef, Gustave, 241
 Aleksei Mikhailovich, tsar, 69, 71, 72, 73,
 116, 118, 119–31, 147, 149, 150, 152,
 166, 204–5, 213, 233
 Aleksei Petrovich, tsarevich, 55, 188, 216
 Algeria, 36
 All-Mad, All-Jesting, All-Drunken
 Assembly, 203
 Alma Mater Viadrina, 25
 Amsterdam, 188, 193
 Andrusovo, Truce of, 71, 74
 Anna Ivanovna, empress of Russia, 245
 Anne, queen of Great Britain, 203, 212, 222
 Matveev's arrest and apology to Peter I
 (*see also* Matveev, arrest of) 227–29,
 237–38
 Archangel, 47, 89, 112, 139, 141–42
 Arkhangelsk. *See* Archangel
 Arkhipov, Fedor, 118
 Astrakhan, 51, 52
Audienzkommisсар, 80
 Azov, 182, 205
- Baklanovskii, Ivan Ivanovich, 106–7
 Balance of power, 14, 29
 Baluze, Jean Casimir de, 206–8,
 212–13
 Barbarism, Russia in discourses of, 33–34,
 35–44, 154–57
 Peter I and Russia's image of,
 192, 200
 related to *Zeremonialwissenschaft*, 35, 44,
 63–67
 Baroque culture and diplomacy, 160, 204,
 248–49
 Basil II, Byzantine emperor, 50
 Beliaikov, Andrei Vasil'evich, 76
 Benoist, Antoine, 36
- Berlin, 205, 219, 244
 Béthune, François Gaston de, 212
 Bielfeld, Jakob Friedrich Freiherr von, 60
 Blackstone, Sir William, 220
 Bodin, Jean, 90
 Bogdanov, Andrei, 142
 Bogdanov, Grigorii, 143
 Bottoni, Hannibal Franz von, 166, 178,
 204–5, 213
 Boyle, Henry, 1st Baron Carleton, 222–24,
 225, 228
 Bradshaw, Richard, 122 fn. 47
 Brakel, Kasimir Christoph von, 245
 Breslau, 45
 Breteuil, Louis-Nicolas, baron de, 65
 Brüggemann, Otto, 40
 Butler, William, 221
 Buturlin, Ivan Ivanovich, 191
- Cannadine, David, 218
 Carlisle, Anna, countess of, 139
 Carlisle, Charles Howard, 1st Earl of,
 139–41, 211, 225, 232–33, 251
 interpretations and legacy of his embassy
 to Russia, 154–59
 reception in Moscow, trade negotiations
 and ceremonial disputes, 141–54
 Carlisle, Edward Howard, 2nd Earl of, 139
 Cathedral of the Annunciation (Moscow
 Kremlin), 114
 Cathedral of the Archangel (Moscow
 Kremlin), 114
 Catherine II, 43, 220–21, 222, 243, 246
 Ceremonial, forms and contemporary
 definitions of, 21–22
 and the courtly public, 22–23
 as an expression of hierarchy, 19–20
 criticism of, 59–60, 62–63
 cultural origins of, 6–7
 cultural representation of, 61–62, 157
 during the reign of Peter I, changes and
 continuity of, 210–11

- record-keeping and documentation of, 82–90
 similarities and differences in the organisation of, 6–7
Ceremoniale Brandenburgicum, 217
 Charles I of Great Britain and Ireland, 115, 116, 120
 Charles II of Great Britain and Ireland, 79, 120, 122, 135, 139–40, 149, 233
 Colepeper's embassy to Russia, 121–22
 Dashkov's embassy to the court of, 152–54, *See also* Carlisle (embassy to Russia)
 Prozorovskii's embassy to the court of, 127–31
 Charles II of Spain, 183
 Charles V, Holy Roman Emperor, 93
 Charles VI, Holy Roman Emperor, 55, 188
 Charles VII, Holy Roman Emperor, 245
 Charles VIII of France, 135
 Charles XII of Sweden, 24, 212, 219, 231
 Charles, landgrave of Hesse-Kassel, 243
 Châteauneuf, Pierre-Antoine de
 Castagnères, marquis de, 189, 194
 China, 47, 64, 213, 254
 Christian VI of Denmark, 245
 Christina of Sweden, 125
 Civil War, and contemporary responses to, 115–16, 120–21
 Colepeper, John, 1st Baron Colepeper, and Charles II's embassy to Russia, 121–22
 Columbus, Christopher, 159
 Cominges, Gaston Jean-Baptiste, comte de, 134–39
 Constantinople, 205, 252
 Copenhagen, 137, 205, 220
 Cossacks, 70
 Cottrell, Sir Charles, 77, 86, 105–6, 130, 134, 139
 Cottrell-Dormer family, 63, 78–79, 83
 Crofts, William, 1st Baron Crofts, 130
 Cromwell, Oliver, 122, 124, 126
 Crusius, Philipp, 40
 Dashkov, Vasilii Iakovlevich, 152–53
 Davidson, Peter, 248
 Davydov, Ivan Stepanov, 129–130
 Defoe, Daniel, 223
 Denmark, 55, 57, 63, 80, 124, 125, 210, 213, 245
 Desgranges, Michel Ancel, 195, 198
 Diplomatic immunity, 224, *See also* Diplomatic Privileges Act
 Diplomatic Privileges Act (1708), 220, 222, 226–27, 228, *See also* Matveev (arrest of)
 Diplomatic representation, 90–91, 95–98
 diplomatic ranks, 91–98
 diplomatic ranks in Russia, 98–99, 102–8
 doctrine of 'representative character', 96, 97, 102, 104, 110, 164, 224
 legal fiction of 'as if', 96, 104, 107
 Dokhturov, Gerasim Semenovich, and Aleksei Mikhailovich's embassy to the court of Charles I, 116–18, 158
 Dolgorukov, prince Iakov Fedorovich, 100, 212
 Dolgorukov, prince Vasilii Lukich, 1, 216
 Dolgorukov, prince Vasilii Vladimirovich, 191
 Doyle, Michael, 239
 Dresden, 89, 163, 205
 Dreux, Thomas II de, marquis de Brézé, 197
 Dubois, Guillaume, cardinal, 1, 12, 188 fn. 89, 254
 Dunkirk, 195, 196
 Dutch Republic. *See* Netherlands
 Ekaterina Alekseevna (Catherine I), tsaritsa, 197, 202
 Ekaterina Ivanovna, tsarevna, duchess of Mecklenburg, 188
 Eleonore Magdalena of Neuburg, Holy Roman Empress, 172
 Elias, Norbert, 34
 Elizabeth of Russia, 236
 England, 36, 46, 54, 64, 78, 92, 105, 115–16, 163, 212, 218
 Anglo-Russian exchanges. *See* Bradshaw; Carlisle; Colepeper; Dashkov; Dokhturov; Mackenzie; Muscovy Company; Postnikov; Potemkin; Prideaux; Prozorovskii; Whitworth
 Estrades, Godefroi, comte d', 24, 135
 Ethiopia, 64
 Evelyn, John, 131
 Fedor Alekseevich, tsar, 69
 Ferdinand I, Holy Roman Emperor, 39, 93
 Ferdinand III, Holy Roman Emperor, 84
 Finet, Sir John, 78
 Fleming, Sir Oliver, 79 fn. 43, 117
 Florence, 63, 103
 France, 14, 24, 25, 33, 36, 54, 59, 63, 66, 78, 99, 100, 104, 186
 Russian embassies to, 66, 99–100, 104–6, 107, *See also* Peter I (in Paris)
 Frederick III of Holstein-Gottorp, 40–41

294 Index

- Frederick III/I of Prussia, 18, 54, 65, 163, 244
 Frederick William I of Prussia, 189
 Fuhrmann, Matthias, 181
- Gdańsk, 205
 Geertz, Clifford, 249, 252
 Genoa, 36, 63
 George I of Great Britain and Ireland, 25, 188, 238 fn. 172, 241 fn. 185
 Gerbier, Sir Balthazar, 79 fn. 43
 Glafey, Adam Friedrich von, 55–56
 Godefroy, Théodore, 216
 Golitsyn, prince Petr Alekseevich, 161 fn. 2, 220
 Golitsyn, prince Vasili Vasil'evich, 75
 Golovin, Fedor Alekseevich, count, 164, 167, 170, 206–8
 Golovkin, Gavriil Ivanovich, count, 205, 214, 216, 219, 226, 234–35, 237–39, 243
 Golozov, Lukian, 144
 Gordon, General Patrick, 146, 151
 Grand Embassy (in Vienna), Peter I's, 160–61, 163–64, 185–87
 court festivities, 171–77
 private meetings, 177–82
 public ceremonies, 167–71
 secret negotiations, 182–85
 Grassis, Paris de, 56
 Greece, 55, 58
 Gregory XIII, pope, 40
 Grotius, Hugo, 91, 125, 216, 217
 Guagnini, Alexander, 67
 Guarient und Rall, Ignaz Christophorus von, 211
 Gundling, Jacob Paul von, 244
 Guzman, Johann Carl Terlinger von, 166, 178, 204–5, 213
- Habichtsthal (Gabikhstal'), Georg Baron von, 80–81
 Hague, the, 189, 205, 219, 244
 Hamburg, 205, 213, 220, 244
 Hampton, Timothy, 127
 Hanover, 95, 218
 Harley, Robert, 1st Earl of Oxford, 222
 Hebdon, Sir John, 128–30, 211
 Herberstein, Sigismund, Freiherr von, 39, 41, 43, 67, 87, 88, 158
Herkommen, 86, *See also starina; precedent*
 Hoevelen, Conrad von, 62–63
 Hoffmann, Christian Gottfried, 25–27, 34
 Holy League, 163, 182
Honores regii, 18, 65, 95, 99, 122, 161
- Honour, 1–3
 in foreign relations, 15–19, *See also* status
 Hotman, Jean, Marquis de Villiers-Saint Paul, 92
 Howell, James, 49, 58, 91, 94
 Huysen, Heinrich Freiherr von, 58, 216
- Iaroslavl, 142
 Incognito, ceremonial strategies and function of, 164–65, 166–67, 180–81, 184, 192, 195–96, 200, 214
 International law, 15, 26, 43, 61, 102, 109, 127, 215, 249, *See also* ceremonial (forms and contemporary definitions of) and the Matveev affair, and diplomatic immunity, 220–22, 224, 226–28, 237
 International relations, as an academic subject, 25–26
Introducteur des ambassadeurs, 59, 77–82, 83, 110, 197, 199, *See also* master of ceremonies and *pristav*
Ius legationis, 18, 94
Ius praecedentiae, 19, 21, *See also Zeremonialwissenschaft*
 Iuzefovich, Leonid Abramovich, 6
 Ivan III, grand prince, 50, 57, 135, 241–42
 Ivan IV (the Terrible), 38, 40, 51, 57–58, 61, 69, 119
 Ivanov, Almaz Ivanovich, 123
- James VI and I of Scotland and England, 78, 79
 Japan, 64
 Joseph I, Holy Roman Emperor, 176
 Joseph II, Holy Roman Emperor, 245 fn. 202
 Juel, Just, 236, 238
 Jusserand, Jean Jules, 138
- Kalmyks, 70, 76, 103, 214
 Karl Leopold of Mecklenburg-Schwerin, 188
 Karlowitz, Treaty of, 183, 186
 Kazan, 51, 52
 Kemmerich, Dietrich Hermann, 223
 Kiev, 74–75
 Kinsky, Franz Ulrich, count, 183–85
 Königsacker, baron, 168, 170, 176, 181
 Korb, Johann Georg, 165
 Koselleck, Reinhart, 52
 Kotoshikhin, Grigorii Karpovich, 75–76, 98, 102, 122, 215
 Krischer, André, 91, 102
 Kurakin, prince Aleksandr Borisovich, 108

- Kurakin, prince Boris Ivanovich, 107–8,
 191–92, 193, 196, 216, 217, 219, 244
- La Fontaine, Jean de, 94
- La Sarraz du Franquesnay, Jean de, 27
- Law on Succession (*Pravda voli monarshet*),
 Peter I's, 91
- Le Dran, Nicolas-Louis, 192, 194
- Lefort, Franz, 164, 167, 170,
 177–78, 182
- Lefort, Pierre, 172
- Leibniz, Gottfried Wilhelm, 94, 187, 216
- Leopold I, Holy Roman Emperor, 45, 73,
 100, 125, 186
 negotiations with Peter I, 182–83, 185
 receptions of Peter I at the court of,
 165–66, 169, 171–82
- Lewkenor, Sir Lewis, 78
- Liboy, M. de, 190, 193, 196
- Liegnitz, 56
- Lodyzhenskii, Andrei Nikolaevich, 131
- London, reception of Prozorovskii's
 embassy in, 130–31
- Lotman, Iurii Mikhailovich, 29
- Louis XIV, 24, 33, 65, 99
 on the reception of a Russian ambassador
 in London, 135–38
- Louis XV of France, 188–89, 192, 197–99
- Lünig, Johann Christian, 20, 45, 57,
 186, 216
- Mackenzie, George, 203
- Madariaga, 232–33, 241
- Madrid, 89
- Magny, Nicolas-Joseph II Foucault,
 marquis de, 199
- Maintenon, Françoise d'Aubigné, marquise
 de, 192, 200
- Martens, Fedor Fedorovich, 43
- Marvell, Andrew, 140, 147–48
- Master of ceremonies, 77
 at European courts, 78–80
 in Russia (*see also pristav*), 80–81, *See also*
introduceur des ambassadeurs
- Matveev, Andrei Artamonovich, 107,
 217, 219
 arrest of, 220–37
 library of, 216–17
- Matveev, Artamon Sergeevich, 71, 72, 75,
 166, 178
- Maximilian I, Holy Roman Emperor, 39,
 135, 243, 244
- Maximilian II, Holy Roman Emperor, 51
- Menshikov, Aleksandr Danilovich, 203
- Mestnichestvo*, 17, 143
- Meyerberg, Augustin Freiherr von,
 146, 166
- Miege (Miège), Guy, 140–41
 account of Carlisle's embassy to Russia,
 154–57
- Mikhail Fedorovich, tsar, 71
- Mikhailov, Ivan, 106–7
- Mongols, 6, 50, 59
- Morocco, 36, 64
- Moscow, reception of ambassadors in,
 112–14
- Mottley, John, 224
- Münster, 88, 93–94, 101, 137
- Muscovy Company, 116, 119
- Mustafa II, 182
- Nakaz*, 85, 86, 87, 89, 106, 113, 218
- Narai, king of Siam, 65
- Naryshkina, Natal'ia Kirillovna,
 tsaritsa, 203
- Nefimov, Koz'ma Nikitich, 163
- Nesle, marquis de, 196
- Nesterov, Afonasei Ivanovich, 143, 144
- Netherlands, the, 94, 163, 188, 190, 213,
 217, 244
- Neuhaus, Baron von, 245
- Nijmegen, Peace of, 28
- Nine Years' War, 183
- Nogai Horde, 70, 113
- Northern War (Great Northern War,
 1700–1721), 25, 30, 42, 54, 188, 189,
 194, 214, 230, 244
- Nystad, Peace of, 55, 205, 237
- Ober-gofmarshal*, 81
- Obersthofmarschall*, 80
- Oberstkämmerer*, 80
- Oberzeremonienmeister*, 80
- Olearius, Adam, 39, 40–41, 43, 67
- Ordin-Nashchokin, Afanasii Lavrent'evich,
 74–75, 102
- Orléans, Françoise Marie de Bourbon,
 duchesse d', 199
- Orléans, Philippe, duc d', regent, 188, 192
- Osnabrück, 93–94, 101
- Osterhammel, Jürgen, 66
- Ostermann, Heinrich Johann Friedrich
 (Andrei Ivanovich), baron, 191, 215
- Ottoman Empire, 4, 39, 206, 213
 Russia and European images of, 34, 36,
 47, 59
 the Holy League's war against, 182–86
- Palaiologina, Zoe (Sophia), 50
- Panin, Nikita Ivanovich, count, 249

296 Index

- Pecquet, Antoine, 28, 102
 Peirce, Charles Sanders, 95
 Pepys, Samuel, 131, 138
 Persia, 34, 40, 42, 47, 64, 66
 Peter I (the Great), 6
 attitude towards ceremony, 202–4
 character of, 164–65
 images of, 42–43, 57–58, 68, 164–65, 192–93
 in Paris, 187–201, *See also* Grand Embassy; incognito
 insult at Riga, 24
 Muscovite-Petrine comparisons, 210–11
 reform of diplomatic ceremonial, 208–20
 title *imperator* and empire, 237–46
 Peter II of Russia, 80
 Petr Petrovich, tsarevich, 42
 Petreius, Peter, 67
 Petrov, Vladimir Mikhailovich, 202
 Philip III of Spain, 61
 Philip IV of Spain, 24
 Philip V of Spain, 195
 Pitt-Rivers, Julian, 20
 Pleyer, Otto, 236
 Poe, Marshall, 38, 68
 Poisson, Raymond, 36
 Poland, 4, 38, 39–40, 46, 50, 54–55, 70, 75, 87, 95, 101, 113, 128, 161, 182, 213, 244
 Poltava, Battle of, 30, 187, 205, 231
 Portland, Hans William Bentinck, 1st Earl of, 217
 Portugal, 54, 66, 124
 (*Pokhodnaia*) *Posol'skaia kantseliariia*, 214
 Posol'skii prikaz, 69–76, 82, 89, 110–11, 210, 214, 250
 Posol'skaia kniga, 84–85, 90, 110–11, 210, 215
 Possevino, Antonio, 39, 40, 41, 43
 Postal system, 88–89
 Postnikov, Petr Vasil'evich, 216
 Postnikov, Vasilii Timofeevich, 211, 216
 Potemkin, Petr Ivanovich, 37, 66, 99–100, 105–6, 213
 Precedence, dynastic, 19–21, 23, 138, 143, 199, 201, 215, 239, 247, 249, 250,
 See also ceremonial; *ius praecedentiae*; and *mestrichestvo*
 Precedent, 86, *See also* *starina*; *Herkommen*
 Prideaux, William, and the Commonwealth's embassy to Russia, 122–27, 158
Pristav, 77, 85, 90
 tasks of, 81–82, 112–14, *See also* *introduceur des ambassadeurs* and master of ceremonies
 Prokopovich, Feofan, 42–43, 239
 Pronchishchev, Ivan Afonasevich, 143, 145
 Prozorovskii, prince Petr Semenovich, 103, 139, 141–42, 146–47, 149, 151, 156, 158
 Aleksei Mikhailovich's embassy to Charles II, and contemporary impressions of, 127–39
 Prussia, 54, 64, 80, 95, 160, 188–89, 193–94, 213, 244–45
 Pruth, Treaty of the, 220
 Pufendorf, Samuel Freiherr von, 35–36, 42–43, 216
 Razriadnyi prikaz, and *razriadnye knigi*, 143
 Reformation, 46
 Regius Professorship of History, 25
 Restoration, the, 127
 Reutenfels, Jacob, 72
 Riga, 24, 130
 Rohr, Julius Bernhard von, 20, 21, 165
 Rome, 66, 163
 Rostokino, 143
 Rousset de Missy, Jean, 58–60, 157
 Russia and the West, historiographical trope, 7
 commensurability of diplomatic cultures, 68, 111, 247
 Ryswick, Treaty of, 183, 186
 Sainctot, Nicolas de, 59
 Saint-Pierre, Charles Irénée Castel, abbé de, 27, 30–31
 Saint-Simon, Louis de Rouvroy, duc de, 188, 192, 198, 200
 Santi, Frants Matveevich, count, 80–81
 Schaub, Marie-Karine, 66
 Schleinitz, Johann Christoph Freiherr von, 201
 Schweder, Christoph Hermann von, 54–55
 Scott, Hamish, 14
 Selden, John, 53–54, 56, 58, 68
 Severia, 74
 Sforza, Bianca Maria, 135
 Shafirov, Petr Pavlovich, 42–43, 68, 189, 191, 192, 214, 220, 226, 235–38, 239, 241
 Shakespeare, William, 36
 Sheremetev, Boris Petrovich, 100
 Shipulin, Dmitrii, 152
 Shmurlo, Evgenii Frantsevich, 184
 Siam, 36, 64–65

- Simonovskii, Dmitrii Logginovich, 86
 Smolensk, 74, 101, 112
 Spain, 24, 46–47, 54, 78, 94, 99–100,
 105–6, 121, 124, 161, 213, 244
 St Petersburg, 190–91, 198, 206, 214
 Stargard, 54
Starina, 86, 87, 210, 215
Stateinyi spisok, 87–88, 90, 156, 218–20
 Status, in (early modern) foreign relations,
 12–15
 court culture and ritual manifestation of,
 15–19
 social status and sovereignty, 18
 Steiger, Heinard, 101
 Stenzig, Philipp, 56
 Stieve, Gottfried, 21
 on Russia, 56–57
 Stockholm, 76, 124
 Stökl, Günther, 43
 Stollberg-Rilinger, Barbara, 2 fn. 7,
 127 fn. 67
 Stosch, Balthasar Sigismund von, 44–48,
 67–68
 Sully, Maximilien de Béthune, duc de, 27,
 30–31
 Sweden, 24, 30, 54–55, 57, 63, 75, 80, 87,
 101, 125, 187–89, 205, 210, 212, 222,
 231, 239, 244
- Table of ranks, and the office of *ober-
 tseremoniumeister*, 80
 and diplomatic ranks, 214
 Tarakanov, Nikita, 251
 Tatars, 40, 50, 55, 70
 Tessé, René de Froulay, comte de, 192,
 193, 196, 199
 Thiessen, Hillard von, 7
 Thirty Years' War, 89
 Thurloe, John, 123
Tiuliarnik, 71–72
 Tolstoi, Petr Andreevich, count, 80, 191, 219
 Torcy, Jean-Baptiste Colbert de Croissy,
 marquis de, 25
 Trudaine, Charles, 195
 Tschernin, Thomas Zacharias, count, 177
Tseremoniumeister (and *ober-tseremoniumeister*).
 See Master of ceremonies (in Russia)
- Umoi-Kolychev, Fedor Ivanovich, 87
 Urbich, Johann Christoph Freiherr
 von, 235
 Ustiug, 142
 Utrecht, Peace of, 28, 54, 187, 189
 Uxelles, Nicolas Chalon du Blé, marquis
 d', 192
- Valuev, Petr Stepanovich, 81
 Vasil'ev, Aleksei, 98–99
 Vasilii III, grand prince, 50, 54, 57,
 243, 244
Vedomosti, 71, 197, 216
Velikoe posol'stvo. See Grand Embassy
 Venice, 63, 103, 124, 163, 182, 218
 Vera y Figueroa, Juan Antonio de, conde de
 la Roca, 91
Vesti-Kuranty, 71, 72, 101
 Vienna, 80, 86, 98, 100, 106, 125, 210, 219,
 234, 235, 249
 Russian embassies to, 161–63. See also
 Grand Embassy
 Vienna, Congress of, 20
 Villars, madame de, 109
 Vinius, Andrei Andreevich, 105
 Vladimir I, grand prince, 50
 Vologda, 119, 142, 143
 Voltaire, 31, 67 fn. 188
 Vorontsov, Ivan Mikhailovich, 87
 Voznitsyn, Prokopii Bogdanovich, 164
- War of the Spanish Succession, 30,
 54, 187
 Weber, Friedrich Christian, 209
 Westphalen, Hans Georg von, 245
 Westphalia, Peace of, 19, 20, 28, 58,
 93–95, 101
 Whitlocke, Bulstrode, 124
 Whitworth, Charles, 1st Baron
 Whitworth, 206
 and the Matveev affair, 221, 223, 226,
 227–38
 on ceremonial innovation at the Petrine
 court, 211–12
 Wickhart, Carl Valerius, 113
 Wicquefort, Abraham de, 93, 94–95
 on Russia, 157–58
 William III (William of Orange) of Great
 Britain and Ireland, 163, 182
 Windler, Christian, 9 fn. 26
Wirtschaften, 171–76
 Wortman, Richard, 205
 Wrocław. See Breslau
- Zenta, 183
Zeremoniakwissenschaft, 21, 58, 60, 210
 on Russia, 35, 64–68
 Zheliabuzhskii, Ivan Afanas'evich, 129,
 130, 139
 Zschackwitz, Johann Ehrenfried, 57–58,
 64–65, 67, 246
 Zwanzig, Zacharias (pseud. Ehrenhart
 Zweyburg), 48–53, 59, 67, 216