
Index

- aberrations 13
 - chromatic 14, 171
 - lateral 14, 163
 - longitudinal 14, 163
 - geometric, 50, 75, 90, 92
 - off-axis 14, 26, 30
 - optical 162 *et seq.*
 - Seidel 162
 - spherical 13, 163
- albedo 41
- alignment 80, 92
- aperture 6
 - numerical 7
 - relative 6
- Bayer, Bryce 59
- Bayer mask for CCD camera 59
- black and white grids 54, 59
- black colloidal silver 57
- black surface 41
- black body radiation 138 *et seq.*
- black body spectrum 78
- bolometer 132 *et seq.*
- Brewster, Sir David 106
- Brewster angle 106, 107
- camera 43
 - CCD 58
 - cooled 61
 - Leica 49, 59
 - pinhole 47
 - rising-front 51
 - Schmidt 25
 - single lens reflex 46
 - tilt-and-shift 51
- camera focusing 50
- camera lenses 49
 - CCD
 - calibration 62
 - camera 57
 - lens, radioactive 62
 - cooled 60
- chief-ray 10
- cleaning 141
 - camera lenses 141
 - of diffraction gratings 143
 - of mirrors 143
 - optical surfaces 141
 - plastic lenses 143
- coelostat 124
 - Lippmann 126
 - two-mirror 126
- coherence 54, 85
- coherence area 85
- coherence length 86
- collimator 11, 160
- colour 30
 - eyes and 32
 - in nature 40, 41
 - lateral 27, 172
 - non-spectral 41
 - perception of 39
 - primary 40
 - pure 40, 41
 - spectral 40
- colour blindness 40
- colour film 59
- colour fringing 14
- colour photography 57
- colour printing 40, 42
- colour sensitivity 39
- colour television 42
- colour triangle 40, 41

- colour vision 39
- conjugate points 10
- convolutions 176 *et seq.*
- cosmic ray events 61
- cross-hairs 14, 145
- depth of focus 51
- diffraction 4, 13, 54
 - Fraunhofer 72, 175
- diffraction grating 69
 - concave 75
 - ghosts 80
- diffraction spot 50
 - order of 70
 - order-sorter 70
- Dirac, P. A. M. , 177
- Dirac comb 177 *et seq.*
- Dirac delta-function 177, 180
- distortion 14, 32 *et seq.*, 45, 163, 165
- emissivity 140
 - function 138, 140
- étendue 8
 - conservation of 8
- eye38
 - accommodation of 30
 - acuity of 38
 - colour perception 39
 - vibrations of 38
- eyepieces 30
 - Abbé orthoscopic 33
 - Erfle
 - Huygenian 31
 - Kellner 33
 - Plössl 34
 - Ramsden 33
- eyepiece graticules 36, 37
- eyepiece properties 32
- eye-relief 16
 - rifle sight 18
- Faraday effect 110
- field 11
 - angle 47
 - curvature 14, 163
 - stop 9,
- filters
 - Christiansen 147
 - colour 40, 41
 - dichroic 147
 - didymium glass 147
 - dye 95, 145
 - high pass 146
 - interference 10, 146
 - notch 146
 - optical 145
 - order-sorting 70, 147
 - fish-eye lens 47
 - flexible image-transport system 60
 - focal length 2
 - negative 45, 46
 - focal point 12, 44
 - focal plane 10, 12
 - stop 22
 - focal ratio 6
 - focal reducer 27, 28
 - focal surface 3, 14, 44
 - Foucault knife-edge test 51
 - Foucault method 82
 - Fourier, J.-B. J. , 174
 - Fourier optics, 174 *et seq.*
 - Fourier pair 174
 - Fourier transform 174 *et seq.*
 - Fraunhofer diffraction 175
 - Fraunhofer lines 66, 83, 155
 - Fraunhofer theorem 167
 - Gauss, C. F. 43
 - Gaussian achromat 43
 - Gaussian optics 11 *et seq.*
 - approximation 12, 154
 - graticules 36, 37
 - Helmholtz–Lagrange invariant 8
 - image
 - collimated 27
 - erecting prisms 19
 - inverters 29
 - real 2, 15, 16, 18, 31, 53, 151
 - rotators 27, 28
 - virtual 15, 17, 31, 86, 87, 151
 - interferometers 84
 - Fabry–Pérot 93, 95
 - Fizeau 54, 88, 90
 - Jamin 100
 - Mach–Zehnder 99
 - Michelson 91, 92
 - Sagnac 101
 - cat’s eye 92
 - cube-corner 92
 - stellar 88
 - tilting 93
 - Twyman–Green 88
 - Kerr effect 111

- lens 2
 - achromatic doublet 43
 - air-spaced 142
 - aplanatic 170
 - Boys points of 55
 - Cooke triplet 45
 - double Gauss 44
 - eye 16, 17
 - field 16, 35, 160
 - fish-eye 47
 - focal ratio of 6, 7
 - Fresnel 118
 - lighthouse 119
 - objective 15, 16 *et seq.*
 - plano-convex 2
 - point-spread function of 177
 - radioactive 62
 - rapid rectilinear 45, 52
 - telephoto 45
 - Tessar 41, 45
 - unmounted 141
 - vari-focal 49
 - zoom 49
- lens aperture 6, 7
- lens pupil 6
- matrix
 - displacement 159
 - ray transfer, 157 *et seq.*
- microscopes 119
 - Abbé theory 120
 - compound 120
 - Köhler illumination 120
 - objective 121
 - oil immersion 155
 - travelling 122
- mirror 3
 - concave 4, 22
 - infra-red 140
 - objective
 - primary 23, 25,
 - secondary 23, 24
 - spherical 26
- mirror image 14, 28, 29
- monochromators 71 *et seq.*
- night glass 20
- object
 - virtual 170, 171
- objective
 - achromatic 142, 145
 - astrophysical 145
 - binocular 19, 20
 - immersion 7
 - microscope 120
 - oil-immersion 155
 - telescope 15
- objective lens 7, 10
- optic axis, defined 1,
- optical activity 107, 110
 - induced 110
- optical resonant cavity 160
- optical screw 114
- optical transfer function 54
- optics
 - Fourier 174
 - Gaussian 11, 149
 - geometrical 162, 181
- Peltier cooler 60, 135
- photoconductive effect 135
- photoelectric effect 135
- photoelectron 133
 - shot-noise 133
- photography
 - architectural 51
 - astronomical 27, 35
 - colour 39
 - digital 60
 - high resolution 50
 - landscape 109
 - micro 49, 59
 - Schlieren 51
 - silver halide 57
 - with a polarizing filter 109
- photomultiplier 132, 135
- photon 86, 132
 - counter 135
 - emission rate 133 140
- photovoltaic effect 135
- Planck, Max
 - black body radiation curve 139
 - radiation formula 139, 140
- plate
 - corrector 26, 27, 168
 - étalon 99
 - face 144
 - half-wave 108
 - photographic 26, 76
 - quarter-wave 108, 110
 - quartz 93
 - wave 112, 113
- plate camera 51, 52

plate measuring
 machine 123
Pockels effect 113
point-spread function 54, 177
polarization 106
 circular 105
 plane of 104
polarization effects 105
prism,
 Dove 29
 erecting 19
 Porro 19
 roof, Amici 20
 rotating 28
 Schmidt–Pechan 19, 29
 spectroscope 64
Purkinje effect 39
ray 3,
 chief 10
 reflected 23
ray bundle 10
ray diagram 4
ray path 5, 12
 geometrical 5
 optical 5
 reduced 6
ray-tracing 12, 44
Rayleigh criterion 65
 resolving power 72
Rayleigh refractometer 87
refraction 149 *et seq.*
 law of sines 4
refractometer
 Rayleigh 88
resonator
 optical 103, 158
Ronchi grid 53
Rowland, H. A. 75
Rowland circle 76
Rowland ghosts 80
Scheimpflug principle 51
Schlieren photography 51
 system 100, 101
Schmidt, Bernhard, 25
Schmidt camera 27, 168
Schmidt stop 77
screen
 fluorescent 137
 projection 118
 scattering 136
 television 39, 118

spectra
 continuous 64
 fluted 64
 types of 137
spectral colours 40, 41
 spectral pass-band 10,
spectrograph 71
 alignment 80
 concave grating 75, 76
 Čzerny–Turner 74
 Ebert–Fastie 73, 74
 Littrow 67, 68
spectrography 60
spectrometer 64 *et seq.*
 multiplex Fourier 91
spectroscope 40
 direct vision 69
 prism 64 *et seq.*
spectroscopy 69
 double-beam 79
 Fourier transform 178
 high resolution, 97
 infra-red 178
 interference 89, 97
 Raman 80
 ultra-violet
 vacuum, 76
Stefan–Boltzmann law 138
stop 6
 antiglare 6, 18,
 coma-correcting 168
 Schmidt 77
 telecentric 10, 22
Strehl ratio 54
telecentricity 10
telescope 15
 astronomical 48
 binocular 16, 19
 Cassegrain 23
 reflecting 22
 erecting 17, 18
 Galilean 16, 17
 Gregorian 23, 25
 Keplerian 17
 Maksutov 24
 Newtonian 23
 refracting 16
 rifle sight 18
 Ritchey–Chrétien 24
 Schmidt 25
 visual focusing of 30

television	night 39
colour 47	photopic 38
television screen 118	scotopic 38, 39
theodolite 21	wavefront 26, 51, 70
tiltmeter 103	division of 86
ultra-violet	white
far 136	synthetic 40
vacuum 137	white light 40, 41, 42
transparency 137	white surface 41
UVOIR region 134	Wien's displacement law 138
Verdet's constant 110	Young, Thomas 39
vignette 9	Young's two-slit experiment 86, 87
visibility, fringe 54	zoom lenses 49
vision	zoom ratio 49
colour 39	