

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-05035-8 - European Legal Cultures in Transition

Åse B. Grødeland and William L. Miller

Index

[More information](#)

INDEX

- acquis communautaire*, 49, 352
active government, 47, 64, 75–6
 actors, in legal cultures, 3
 ‘adaptive’ legal cultures, 379–83
 ADR. *See* alternative dispute resolution
 Alpha Research, 25
 alternative dispute resolution (ADR)
 mechanism, 146–7
 anthropologists, legal, 17
 Arold’s study on ECtHR, 5
 asymmetric adaptation, 396–7. *See also*
 Muslims and Euro-migrants
 attitudes, behaviour & law (legal
 outsiders’ perspective), 43–4
 Austro-Hungarian multicultural
 society, 10
 authoritarian republic (legal outsiders’
 perspective), 88
- bad v good law (legal outsiders’
 perspectives), 32–5
 behaviour, attitudes & law (legal
 outsiders’ perspective), 43–4
 behaviour and law, changing (legal
 outsiders’ perspective), 98–9
 Bhatti, Arfan, 410, 414, 433
 Bin Laden, Osama, 14, 409–10
 “Blasphemy paragraph,” 54–5
 bombings. *See* terrorism
 booster samples, 24
 borrowing, legal, 6
 Breivik, Anders Behring, 280–1, 408
 bribery
 crime, bribery & corruption (legal
 outsiders’ perspective), 129–31
 law, courts, crime & bribery (legal
 outsiders’ perspective), 199–200
 pressure for bribes (legal outsiders’
 perspective), 392
 Brussels, 10–11
 Bujak, Shawan Sadek Saeed, 410
 Bulgaria. *See also* religiosity; war on
 terror
 acquis communautaire, 49, 352
 attitudes, behaviour & law, 43–4
 authoritarian republic (legal
 outsiders’ perspective), 88
 behaviour and law, changing (legal
 outsiders’ perspective), 98–9
 bribes, pressure for (legal outsiders’
 perspective), 392
 Brussels’ relations with, 10–11
 circumstances v letter of law (legal
 insiders’ perspective), 109
 ‘complex’ law, 35, 37–8
 court alternatives (legal insiders’
 perspective), 148–9, 160–2
 court alternatives (legal outsiders’
 perspective), 136
 courts, avoidance of, 133–5
 courts, reasons for turning to, 132–3
 crime, bribery & corruption (legal
 outsiders’ perspective), 129–31
 cultural and legal convergence
 (legal outsiders’ perspective),
 322–4
 ‘customs and traditions’ (preferred
 basis of law), 39–41
 designer laws, 36, 70–1
 ECtHR, perceptions of (legal
 outsiders’ perspective), 324
 ECtHR or parliament, who should
 have final say (legal outsiders’
 perspective), 324–5

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-05035-8 - European Legal Cultures in Transition

Åse B. Grødeland and William L. Miller

Index

[More information](#)

542

INDEX

- Bulgaria. (cont.)
- E-I-U standards (legal insiders' perspective), 342, 350–2
 - elected representatives (legal insiders' perspectives on how public view their profession), 259–63
 - EU standards, laws, regulations & minority rights, 49–50
 - Euro-migrants adapting to law (legal outsiders' perspective), 395–6
 - Euro-migrants' law-abidance, background influences on (legal outsiders' perspective), 397–9
 - Euro-migrants obeying the law (legal outsiders' perspective), 394–5
 - Euro-migrants' reasons for obeying the law, 199–201
 - 'fair' law, 35–7
 - government and corruption (legal outsiders' perspective), 199
 - government and parliament (legal outsiders' perspective on legal insiders), 251–5
 - government and parliament, capability of, 305–9
 - government and parliament, trust in, 305–7, 311
 - government officials (legal insiders' perspectives on how public view their profession), 263–8
 - government officials (legal outsiders' perspectives on legal insiders), 238
 - government officials, fair treatment by (legal outsiders' perspective), 128
 - government regard for law across Europe (legal outsiders' perspective), 385–6
 - Greek Goddess of Law (*Themis*), 33–4, 386–7
 - 'helpful' law, 34–6
 - instrumental perspective, 236
 - judges, 115–16
 - judges (legal insiders' perspectives on how public view their profession), 273–9
 - judges, fairness of, 291, 295
 - judges, informedness of, 291, 293
 - judges, prosecutors, juries (legal outsiders' perspectives on legal insiders), 241–6
 - judges, trust in, 291, 297
 - law, courts, crime & bribery (legal outsiders' perspective), 199–200
 - law, dealing with (legal outsiders' perspective), 142–3
 - law, flexibility or rigidity (legal insiders' perspective), 108–17
 - law, flexibility or rigidity (legal outsiders' perspective), 91–5
 - law, good v bad, 32–5
 - law, images of, 32–64
 - law, influences on (legal outsiders' perspective), 48–9
 - law, preferred basis of (legal insiders' perspectives), 51, 60–1
 - law, preferred basis of (legal outsiders' perspectives), 35–41
 - law, preferred basis of (revisited) (legal outsiders' perspective), 97–8
 - law, reflect or reform (legal insiders' perspective), 102–8
 - law, reflect or reform (legal outsiders' perspective), 95–9
 - law, stepping outside (legal insiders' perspective), 117–23
 - law, stepping outside (legal outsiders' perspective), 99–101
 - law, stricter, 44–6
 - law, stricter enforcement (legal outsiders' perspective), 131–2
 - law, unreasonable or unjust (legal insiders' perspective), 165–6, 172–3
 - law, willingness to break (legal outsiders' perspective), 189–90
 - law and change (legal insiders' perspectives), 64, 69–70, 78
 - law and change (legal outsiders' perspectives), 46–8
 - law as freedom or order (legal outsiders' perspective), 86–8
 - law as justice or oppression (legal outsiders' perspective), 86

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-05035-8 - European Legal Cultures in Transition

Åse B. Grødeland and William L. Miller

Index

[More information](#)

INDEX

543

- law as power of the state v the people (legal outsiders' perspective), 187–9
- law enforcement and law (legal outsiders' perspective), 128–9
- law in principle v law in practice (legal outsiders' perspective), 386–8
- law-abidance amongst public (legal outsiders' perspective), 389
- law-abidingness, crime & corruption across Europe (legal outsiders' perspective), 126–7
- law-abidingness: majority population (legal insiders' perspective), 211, 216–17
- law-abidingness: religious and ethnic minorities (legal insiders' perspective), 219–21, 226–7
- law-breakers, penalties for (legal outsiders' perspective), 87–8
- law-breaking (legal insiders' perspective), 228–9, 233
- law-breaking (legal outsiders' perspective), 194–8, 390–2
- law-breaking, feelings about (legal outsiders' perspective), 187–8
- law-breaking–whose fault? (legal outsiders' perspective), 392–3
- law-obedience amongst ethnic and religious groups (legal outsiders' perspective), 195–6
- laws and law-enforcement same as rest of Europe (legal insiders' perspective), 355–8, 362–4
- laws contrary to one's religion (legal insiders' perspective), 175–6, 179–81
- lawyers (legal insiders' perspectives on how public view their profession), 269–73
- lawyers (legal outsiders' perspectives on legal insiders), 238–41
- lawyers, informedness of, 286, 288
- lawyers, trust in, 286, 290
- learning from other countries, European and international organisations (legal outsiders' perspective), 319–22
- learning from others about law (legal insiders' perspective), 328–9, 336–8
- legal fairness and state power (legal outsiders' perspective), 127–8
- letter of law (legal outsiders' perspective), 92–3
- mediation, informal methods (legal outsiders' perspective), 136–8
- 'moral values or state power?', 35, 38
- nanny state (legal outsiders' perspective), 89–90
- national laws becoming similar across Europe (legal insiders' perspective), 366, 371–3
- obeying the law (legal outsiders' perspective), 191–4, 389–90
- obeying the law revisited (legal outsiders' perspective), 199–201
- obeying v law-breaking (legal insiders' perspective), 202–4, 208–10
- Ottoman legal culture, 10, 216, 322, 438
- parliamentary supremacy (legal outsiders' perspective), 90–1
- personalised trust (legal outsiders' perspective), 185–6
- police (legal insiders' perspectives on how public view their profession), 283–5
- police (legal outsiders' perspective on legal insiders), 246–51
- police, capability and efficiency of, 298–300, 303
- police, informedness of, 298–301
- police, trust in, 298–300, 305
- prosecutors (legal insiders' perspectives on how public view their profession), 279–83
- public opinion and law, changing (legal outsiders' perspective), 98
- religious law, dealing with (legal outsiders' perspective), 143
- terrorism threat (government and security services' response), 101
- "truly European," requirements to be, 43

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-05035-8 - European Legal Cultures in Transition

Åse B. Grødeland and William L. Miller

Index

[More information](#)

544

INDEX

- Bulgaria. (cont.)
 Turk Movement for Rights and
 Freedoms, 50, 220, 255
 Turkish rule, 10
- carriers of legal culture. *See* Muslims
 and Euro-migrants
- cartoons, of Mohammad, 409, 414
- CBOS, 25
- Chairman of the Norwegian Supreme
 Court, former (Carsten Smith), 64,
 109, 270, 274, 290, 330, 357
- change and law
 legal insiders' perspectives on 'law,'
 64–81
 legal outsiders' perspective, 46–8
- Christian tradition (requirement for
 truly European country), 43–4
- Church of Norway, 51–3, 151–2, 213
- church *versus* state. *See* religiosity
- circumstances *v* letter of law (legal
 insiders' perspective), 109
- civil disobedience, 119, 139, 142, 166,
 170, 174, 177–8, 202, 507
- civil law legal family, 9
- civil rights and 'war on terror.' *See* war
 on terror
- CJEU (Court of Justice of the European
 Union), 3, 5, 13, 72, 78, 315,
 335, 342–3
- clusters of attitudes-approach*, 18
- common law family, 9
- common law tradition, 10
- 'complex' law, 35, 37–8
- concept/meaning of law. *See* law
- convergence *versus* divergence, 5–8
- corruption
 crime, bribery & corruption (legal
 outsiders' perspective), 129–31
 government and corruption (legal
 outsiders' perspective), 199
- Court of Justice of the European Union.
See CJEU
- courts
 alternatives (legal insiders'
 perspective), 148–64
 alternatives (legal outsiders'
 perspective), 136
- avoiding, 133–5
- law, courts, crime & bribery (legal
 outsiders' perspective), 199–200
- reasons for turning to, 132–3
- crime
 crime, bribery & corruption (legal
 outsiders' perspective), 129–31
- law, courts, crime & bribery (legal
 outsiders' perspective), 199–200
- Crimean Tatars, 13, 15–16, 49, 63, 142
- cultural and legal convergence (legal
 outsiders' perspective), 322–4
- "culturalists," 7
- "culture," broadness of term, 18. *See*
also legal cultures
- 'current life-styles' (preferred basis of
 law), 40–1
- 'customs and traditions' (preferred
 basis of law), 39–41
- data collection, 23–6
- data presentation, 26–7
- Data Retention Directive, 84, 345–6
- Davud, Mikel, 410
- decision-making in court (legal
 outsiders' perspective), 93–4
- democracy, popular, 48–9, 252
- Denning, Lord, 112, 346
- designer laws*, 35–6, 48, 64–71, 79, 311
- "designer rulings," 296
- "difference-within-sameness," 6
- 'discipline and order.' *See* 'order and
 discipline'
- Eastern Europe. *See also* European legal
 culture
 legal nihilism, 11, 36, 46, 83, 86, 124,
 190, 201–2, 441
 Western *v* Eastern Europe, 9–15,
 503–5
- ECHR (European Convention on
 Human Rights)
 effectiveness of, 76–7
 Human Rights Act, 67, 75, 342
 interpretations of, 74
 Norwegian law incorporation (1999),
 72–3
 Polish legal insiders and, 78

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-05035-8 - European Legal Cultures in Transition

Åse B. Grødeland and William L. Miller

Index

[More information](#)

INDEX

545

- popularity of, 324
- Sámi rights, 75
- as supra-national organisation, 2, 13
- UK and, 346, 508
- Eckhoff, Torstein, 108
- ECtHR (European Court of Human Rights)
 - Arold's study, 5
 - ECtHR or parliament, who should have final say (legal outsiders' perspective), 324–5
 - EU standards and ECtHR (legal outsiders' perspective), 326–7
 - perceptions of (legal outsiders' perspective), 324
- EEA. *See* European Economic Area
- EFTA (European Free Trade Association), 13
- EFTA Court, 72, 315
- EFTA Surveillance Agency (ESA), 2, 13, 73, 315, 342
- E-I standards (European and international standards), 41, 43, 325
- E-I-U standards (European, international and universal standards), 342–54
- elected representatives (legal insiders' perspectives on how public view their profession), 259–63
- England. *See also* religiosity; United Kingdom; war on terror
 - attitudes, behaviour & law, 43–4
 - authoritarian republic (legal outsiders' perspective), 88
 - behaviour and law, changing (legal outsiders' perspective), 98–9
 - bribes, pressure for (legal outsiders' perspective), 392
 - Brussels' relations with, 10–11
 - circumstances v letter of law (legal insiders' perspective), 109
 - common law tradition, 10
 - 'complex' law, 35, 37–8
 - court alternatives (legal insiders' perspective), 148–9, 152–7
 - court alternatives (legal outsiders' perspective), 136
 - courts, avoidance of, 133–5
 - courts, reasons for turning to, 132–3
 - crime, bribery & corruption (legal outsiders' perspective), 129–31
 - cultural and legal convergence (legal outsiders' perspective), 322–4
 - 'customs and traditions' (preferred basis of law), 39–41
 - ECtHR, perceptions of (legal outsiders' perspective), 324
 - ECtHR or parliament, who should have final say (legal outsiders' perspective), 324–5
 - E-I-U standards (legal insiders' perspective), 342, 346–8
 - elected representatives (legal insiders' perspectives on how public view their profession), 259–63
 - EU standards, laws, regulations & minority rights, 49–50
 - Euro-migrants adapting to law (legal outsiders' perspective), 395–6
 - Euro-migrants' law-abidance, background influences on (legal outsiders' perspective), 397–9
 - Euro-migrants obeying the law (legal outsiders' perspective), 394–5
 - Euro-migrants' reasons for obeying the law, 199–201
 - 'fair' law, 35–7
 - government and corruption (legal outsiders' perspective), 199
 - government and parliament (legal outsiders' perspective on legal insiders), 251–5
 - government and parliament, capability of, 305–8
 - government and parliament, trust in, 305–7, 310–11
 - government officials (legal insiders' perspectives on how public view their profession), 263–8
 - government officials (legal outsiders' perspectives on legal insiders), 238
 - government officials, fair treatment by (legal outsiders' perspective), 128

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-05035-8 - European Legal Cultures in Transition

Åse B. Grødeland and William L. Miller

Index

[More information](#)

546

INDEX

- England. (cont.)
 government regard for law across
 Europe (legal outsiders'
 perspective), 385–6
 'helpful' law, 34–6
 judges, 112–13
 judges (legal insiders' perspectives on
 how public view their profession),
 273–9
 judges, fairness of, 291, 295
 judges, informedness of, 291–3
 judges, prosecutors, juries (legal
 outsiders' perspectives on legal
 insiders), 241–6
 judges, trust in, 291, 297
 law, courts, crime & bribery (legal
 outsiders' perspective), 199–200
 law, dealing with (legal outsiders'
 perspective), 142–3
 law, flexibility or rigidity (legal
 insiders' perspective), 108–17
 law, flexibility or rigidity (legal
 outsiders' perspective), 91–5
 law, good v bad, 32–5
 law, images of, 32–64
 law, influences on (legal outsiders'
 perspective), 48–9
 law, preferred basis of (legal insiders'
 perspectives), 51, 55–7
 law, preferred basis of (legal
 outsiders' perspectives), 35–41
 law, preferred basis of (revisited)
 (legal outsiders' perspective), 97–8
 law, reflect or reform (legal insiders'
 perspective), 102–8
 law, reflect or reform (legal outsiders'
 perspective), 95–9
 law, stepping outside (legal insiders'
 perspective), 117–23
 law, stepping outside (legal outsiders'
 perspective), 99–101
 law, stricter, 44–6
 law, stricter enforcement (legal
 outsiders' perspective), 131–2
 law, unreasonable or unjust (legal
 insiders' perspective), 165–70
 law, willingness to break (legal
 outsiders' perspective), 189–90
 law and change (legal insiders'
 perspectives), 64, 66–7, 75–7
 law and change (legal outsiders'
 perspectives), 46–8
 law as freedom or order (legal
 outsiders' perspective), 86–8
 law as justice or oppression (legal
 outsiders' perspective), 86
 law as power of the state v the people
 (legal outsiders' perspective),
 187–9
 law enforcement and law (legal
 outsiders' perspective), 128–9
 law in principle v law in practice
 (legal outsiders' perspective),
 386–8
 law-abidance amongst public (legal
 outsiders' perspective), 389
 law-abidingness, crime & corruption
 across Europe (legal outsiders'
 perspective), 126–7
 law-abidingness: majority population
 (legal insiders' perspective), 211,
 213–14
 law-abidingness: religious and ethnic
 minorities (legal insiders'
 perspective), 219–21, 224–5
 law-breakers, penalties for (legal
 outsiders' perspective), 87–8
 law-breaking (legal insiders'
 perspective), 228–32
 law-breaking (legal outsiders'
 perspective), 194–8, 390–2
 law-breaking, feelings about (legal
 outsiders' perspective), 187–8
 law-breaking–whose fault? (legal
 outsiders' perspective), 392–3
 law-obedience amongst ethnic and
 religious groups (legal outsiders'
 perspective), 195–6
 laws and law-enforcement same as
 rest of Europe (legal insiders'
 perspective), 355–8, 360–1
 laws contrary to one's religion (legal
 insiders' perspective), 175–8
 lawyers (legal insiders' perspectives
 on how public view their
 profession), 269–73

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-05035-8 - European Legal Cultures in Transition

Åse B. Grødeland and William L. Miller

Index

[More information](#)

INDEX

547

- lawyers (legal outsiders' perspectives on legal insiders), 238–41
- lawyers, informedness of, 286–7
- lawyers, trust in, 286, 289
- learning from other countries, European and international organisations (legal outsiders' perspective), 319–22
- learning from others about law (legal insiders' perspective), 328–9, 331–4
- legal fairness and state power (legal outsiders' perspective), 127–8
- letter of law (legal outsiders' perspective), 92–3
- mediation, informal methods (legal outsiders' perspective), 136–8
- 'moral values or state power?', 35, 38
- nanny state (legal outsiders' perspective), 89–90
- national laws becoming similar across Europe (legal insiders' perspective), 366–8
- obeying the law (legal outsiders' perspective), 191–4, 389–90
- obeying the law revisited (legal outsiders' perspective), 199–201
- obeying v law-breaking (legal insiders' perspective), 202–6
- parliamentary supremacy (legal outsiders' perspective), 90–1
- personalised trust (legal outsiders' perspective), 185–6
- police (legal insiders' perspectives on how public view their profession), 283–5
- police (legal outsiders' perspective on legal insiders), 246–51
- police, capability and efficiency of, 298–300, 302
- police, informedness of, 298–301
- police, trust in, 298–300, 304
- prosecutors (legal insiders' perspectives on how public view their profession), 279–83
- public opinion and law, changing (legal outsiders' perspective), 98
- religion (preferred basis of law), 55–7
- religious law, dealing with (legal outsiders' perspective), 143
- terrorism threat (government and security services' response), 101
- "truly European," requirements to be, 43
- ENP. *See* European Neighbourhood Policy
- ESA. *See* EFTA Surveillance Agency
- ethnic and religious minorities
- law-abidingness (legal insiders' perspective), 219–28
- law-obedience (legal outsiders' perspective), 195–6
- EU. *See* European Union
- EU standards, laws, regulations & minority rights (legal outsiders' perspective), 49–50
- Eurobarometer Survey, 5, 259, 351
- Euro-migrants. *See also* Muslims and Euro-migrants
- obeying the law (legal outsiders' perspective), 199–201
- overview, 378–9
- European, international and universal standards. *See* E-I-U standards
- European and international legal integration*, 64, 82
- European and international standards. *See* E-I standards
- European Convention on Human Rights. *See* ECHR
- European Court of Human Rights. *See* ECtHR
- European Economic Area (EEA), 1, 72, 315, 318
- European Free Trade Association. *See* EFTA
- European legal culture, 503–11. *See also* legal cultures
- conclusions: looking to the future, 509–11
- data collection, 23–6
- data presentation, 26–7
- dimensions of, 21–3
- introduction: common Europe, 503
- legal insiders v legal outsiders, 506–7

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-05035-8 - European Legal Cultures in Transition

Åse B. Grødeland and William L. Miller

Index

[More information](#)

548

INDEX

- European legal culture, (cont.)
 legal transfers and European integration, 507–9
 measuring, 17–18
 methodological approach, 8–9
 one European legal culture or several?, 1–29
 thick descriptions, 18–20
 Western v Eastern Europe, 9–15, 503–5
- European legal integration. *See also* legal transfers
European and international legal integration, 64, 82
 globalisation and, 5–6, 13–14, 21
 introduction, 1–2
 term meaning, 3
- European Neighbourhood Policy (ENP), 1
- European Union (EU), 1
 Data Retention Directive, 84, 345–6
 EU standards and ECtHR (legal outsiders' perspective), 326–7
 EU standards privileging minorities (legal outsiders' perspective), 327–8
 how to handle EU/UN standards (legal outsiders' perspective), 325–6
 linguistic plurality of, 70
 euthanasia, 39
- Evangelical-Lutheran faith, 51–3. *See also* Church of Norway
- “Exit.” *See also* obeying or breaking the law
 introduction, 125, 135
 legal insiders' perspective, 145–64
 legal outsiders' perspective, 136–8
- external influences on the law and legal system
 legal insiders' perspective, 340–54
 legal outsiders' perspective, 319–28
- external learning. *See* legal transfers
- external legal culture, 4. *See also* popular legal culture
- ‘fair’ law, 35–7
- fair treatment by officials, 128
- ‘fairness and legal rights. *See* ‘justice, fairness and legal rights’
- families, legal, 2, 9, 317
- FGs. *See* focus groups
- focus groups (FGs), 23–6. *See also* war on terror
- forced marriages, 56, 154
- Ford, Glyn, 1, 503
- foreign governments/ & international organisations (influences on law), 49
- former Chairman of the Norwegian Supreme Court (Carsten Smith), 64, 109, 270, 274, 290, 330, 357
- Friedman, Lawrence, 1
- ‘general moral values’ (preferred basis of law), 41–3
- general perceptions of law in action, 126–32. *See also* legal outsiders' perspective on ‘law in action’
- Glasgow Airport bombing, 409, 413
- globalisation, 5–6, 13–14, 21
- glocalization, 6
- good v bad law (legal outsiders' perspectives), 32–5
- government and corruption. *See* corruption
- government and parliament (legal outsiders' perspective on legal insiders), 251–5
- government and parliament, capability of
 Bulgaria, 305–9
 England, 305–8
 Norway, 305–7
 Poland, 305–8
 Ukraine, 305–7, 309–10
- government and parliament, trust in
 Bulgaria, 305–7, 311
 England, 305–7, 310–11
 Norway, 305–7, 310
 Poland, 305–7, 311
 Ukraine, 305–7, 311–12
- government officials
 fair treatment by (legal outsiders' perspective), 128

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-05035-8 - European Legal Cultures in Transition

Åse B. Grødeland and William L. Miller

Index

[More information](#)

INDEX

549

- legal insiders' perspectives on how public view their profession, 263–8
- legal outsiders' perspectives on legal insiders, 238
- government regard for law across Europe (legal outsiders' perspective), 385–6
- Greek Goddess of Law (*Themis*), 33–4, 386–7
- Guantanamo Bay, 410–11, 436, 442–3
- Gypsies. *See* Roma community
- harmonisation, voluntary, 10–11
- 'helpful' law, 34–6
- homosexual relationships, 39, 43, 57
- Human Rights Act, 67, 75, 342
- Human-Etisk Forbund*, 53
- hybridization, 6
- hyper-regulation, 30, 66–7
- IDIs. *See* in-depth interviews
- "illiberal" legal transfers, 6, 22–3, 28–9. *See also* religiosity; war on terror
- ILO Convention 169, 75, 344
- ILO (International Labour Organisation) Conventions, 13, 335
- in-depth interviews (IDIs), 23–6
- informal practice, 19, 36, 291, 510
- informedness of judges
 - Bulgaria, 291, 293
 - England, 291–3
 - Norway, 291
 - Poland, 291, 293
 - Ukraine, 291, 293–4
- informedness of lawyers
 - Bulgaria, 286, 288
 - England, 286–7
 - Norway, 286
 - Poland, 286, 288
 - Ukraine, 286, 288–9
- informedness of police
 - Bulgaria, 298–301
 - England, 298–301
 - Norway, 298–300
 - Poland, 298–301
 - Ukraine, 298–302
- institutional restrictions, 18
- instrumental perspective, 184, 236. *See also* obeying or breaking the law
- internal legal culture, 4. *See also* professional legal culture
- international and European legal integration*, 64, 82
- International Labour Organisation. *See* ILO
- IRA (Irish Republican Army)
 - terrorism, 14, 406–7, 409, 434–5, 447
- Islamic legal culture, 3, 12–13
- Jakobsen, David, 410
- Judeo-Christian legal culture, 3, 12–13
- judges
 - Bulgaria, 115–16
 - England, 112–13
 - judges, prosecutors, juries (legal outsiders' perspectives on legal insiders), 241–6
 - legal insiders' perspectives legal insiders (like themselves), 291–8
 - legal insiders' perspectives on how public view their profession, 273–9
 - Norway, 109–12
 - Poland, 113–15
 - Ukraine, 116–17
- judges, fairness of
 - Bulgaria, 291, 295
 - England, 291, 295
 - Norway, 291, 294
 - Poland, 291, 295
 - Ukraine, 291, 295–6
- judges, informedness of
 - Bulgaria, 291, 293
 - England, 291–3
 - Norway, 291
 - Poland, 291, 293
 - Ukraine, 291, 293–4
- judges, trust in
 - Bulgaria, 291, 297
 - England, 291, 297
 - Norway, 291, 296–7
 - Poland, 291, 297
 - Ukraine, 291, 297–8

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-05035-8 - European Legal Cultures in Transition

Åse B. Grødeland and William L. Miller

Index

[More information](#)

550

INDEX

- judicialisation*, 30, 64–5, 68, 129, 205, 286
- juries (legal outsiders' perspective), 246–7. *See also* judges
- 'justice, fairness and legal rights,' 32–3, 81, 86, 386
- justice or oppression. *See* law as justice or oppression
- Kiev Rus' baptism, 61
- kneejerk legislation*, 37, 49, 66, 310–11
- Krekar, Mullah, 14, 409, 414, 433, 442
- law. *See also* legal insiders' perspectives on 'law'; legal outsiders' perspectives on 'law'; obeying or breaking the law; role of law behaviour and law, changing (legal outsiders' perspective), 98–9
- 'complex,' 35, 37–8
- conclusions, 81–2
- dealing with (legal outsiders' perspective), 142–3
- designer laws*, 35–6, 48, 64–71, 79, 311
- everyday life and, 30–1
- 'fair,' 35–7
- good v bad law (legal outsiders' perspectives), 32–5
- Greek Goddess of Law (*Themis*), 33–4, 386–7
- 'helpful,' 34–6
- images of (legal outsiders' perspectives), 32–64
- influences on (legal outsiders' perspective), 48–9
- 'justice, fairness and legal rights,' 32–3, 81, 86, 386
- law, court & parliament (legal outsiders' perspective), 90–1
- law, courts, crime & bribery (legal outsiders' perspective), 199–200
- laws contrary to one's religion (legal insiders' perspective), 175–82
- legal insiders' perspectives on 'law,' 50–81
- legal outsiders' perspectives on 'law,' 31–50
- 'moral values or state power?,' 35, 38
- 'order and discipline,' 31–3
- overview, 30–1
- 'people involved in making or applying the law,' 31–2
- popular culture and, 4
- public opinion and, 98
- 'unfair and oppressive laws,' 32–3, 86, 386
- unreasonable or unjust, 165–75
- 'written laws, rules and regulations,' 31–2
- law and change
- legal insiders' perspectives on 'law,' 64–81
- legal outsiders' perspective, 46–8
- law as freedom or order (legal outsiders' perspective), 86–8
- law as justice or oppression (legal outsiders' perspective), 86
- law as power of the state v the people (legal outsiders' perspective), 187–9
- law enforcement (legal outsiders' perspective)
- crime, bribery & corruption, 129–31
- law and, 128–9
- law in action. *See also* "Exit"; legal insiders' perspective on 'law in action'; legal outsiders' perspective on 'law in action'; "Loyalty"; "Voice"
- conclusions, 182–3
- general perceptions of, 126–32
- introduction, 125
- law in principle. *See also* Muslims and Euro-migrants; role of law
- law in principle v law in practice (legal outsiders' perspective), 386–8
- public ideals and attitudes towards law in principle, 85–95
- "Law on Deported People," 63
- law-abidance. *See also* Muslims and Euro-migrants
- amongst public (legal outsiders' perspective), 389
- Euro-migrants, background influences on (legal outsiders' perspective), 397–9

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-05035-8 - European Legal Cultures in Transition

Åse B. Grødeland and William L. Miller

Index

[More information](#)

INDEX

551

- law-abidingness (legal insiders' perspective). *See also* obeying or breaking the law
 - ethnic and religious minorities, 219–28
 - the majority population, 211–19
 - past and present, 202–11
- law-abidingness, crime & corruption
 - across Europe (legal outsiders' perspective), 126–7
- law-breakers, penalties for (legal outsiders' perspective), 87–8
- law-breaking. *See also* obeying or breaking the law
 - how people should relate to law-breakers (legal outsiders' perspective), 144–5
 - law-breaking-whose fault? (legal outsiders' perspective), 392–3
 - penalties (legal outsiders' perspective), 87–8
- lawyers
 - legal insiders' perspectives on
 - how public view their profession, 269–73
 - legal insiders' perspectives on legal insiders (like themselves), 286–91
 - legal outsiders' perspectives on legal insiders, 238–41
- lawyers, informedness of
 - Bulgaria, 286, 288
 - England, 286–7
 - Norway, 286
 - Poland, 286, 288
 - Ukraine, 286, 288–9
- lawyers, trust in
 - Bulgaria, 286, 290
 - England, 286, 289
 - Norway, 286, 289
 - Poland, 286, 290
 - Ukraine, 286, 290–1
- lay judges (legal outsiders' perspective), 246–7. *See also* judges
- learning from other countries, European and international organisations (legal outsiders' perspective), 319–22
- learning from others about law (legal insiders' perspective)
 - Bulgaria, 328–9, 336–8
 - England, 328–9, 331–4
 - Norway, 328–31
 - Poland, 328–9, 335–6
 - Ukraine, 328–9, 338–40
- legal anthropologists, 17
- legal borrowing, 6
- legal change and legal transfers. *See* legal transfers
- legal consciousness, 2, 17
- legal controls (legal outsiders' perspective), 89–90
- legal cultures. *See also* European legal culture
 - actors in, 3
 - 'adaptive,' 379–83
 - causation and, 18
 - clusters of attitudes-approach, 18
 - convergence versus divergence, 5–8
 - criticisms of concept, 66–7
 - "culture," broadness of term, 18
 - defined, 2
 - dimensions of, 21–3
 - institutional restrictions and, 18
 - legal transfers and, 5–8
 - levels of, 2–4
 - measuring, 17–18
 - religious traditions and, 3
 - studies of, 4–5
 - systems' approach, 17–18
 - thick descriptions of, 18–20
- legal dualism, 36
- legal fairness and state power (legal outsiders' perspective), 127–8
- legal families, 2, 9, 317
- legal insiders (perceptions of legal insiders). *See also* legal outsiders
 - conclusions, 312–14
 - elected representatives (legal insiders' perspectives on how public view their profession), 259–63
 - government and parliament (legal outsiders' perspective on legal insiders), 251–5

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-05035-8 - European Legal Cultures in Transition

Åse B. Grødeland and William L. Miller

Index

[More information](#)

552

INDEX

- legal insiders (perceptions of legal insiders). (cont.)
 - government officials (legal insiders' perspectives on how public view their profession), 263–8
 - government officials (legal outsiders' perspectives on legal insiders), 238
 - introduction: people making, implementing and applying the law, 237–8
 - judges (legal insiders' perspectives legal insiders), 291–8
 - judges (legal insiders' perspectives on how public view their profession), 273–9
 - judges, prosecutors, juries (legal outsiders' perspectives on legal insiders), 241–6
 - lawyers (legal insiders' perspectives on how public view their profession), 269–73
 - lawyers (legal insiders' perspectives on legal insiders), 286–91
 - lawyers (legal outsiders' perspectives on legal insiders), 238–41
 - legal insiders' perspectives on how public view their profession, 258–9
 - legal insiders' perspectives on legal insiders (like themselves), 285–6
 - on legal outsiders, 201–2
 - legal outsiders' perspectives on legal insiders (summary), 255–8
 - legal outsiders v legal insiders, 506–7
 - overview, 27–8
 - police (legal insiders' perspectives on how public view their profession), 283–5
 - police (legal insiders' perspectives on legal insiders), 298–305
 - police (legal outsiders' perspective on legal insiders), 246–51
 - prosecutors (legal insiders' perspectives on how public view their profession), 279–83
- legal insiders' perspective on 'law in action'
 - "Exit," 145–64
 - laws, unreasonable or unjust, 165–75
 - laws contrary to one's religion (legal insiders' perspective), 175–82
 - "Loyalty," 145
 - "Voice," 164–75
- legal insiders' perspective on 'role of law,' 101–23
 - circumstances v letter of law, 109
 - law, flexibility or rigidity, 108–17
 - law, reflect or reform, 102–8
 - law, stepping outside, 117–23
- legal insiders' perspectives on 'law,' 50–81
 - assessment of change, 64–72
 - causes of change, 72–81
 - law, preferred basis of, 51–64
 - law and change, 64–81
 - perceptions of change, 64
- legal mentalities, 2
- legal nihilism
 - Bulgaria, 92, 209, 216, 236, 314
 - Eastern Europe, 11, 36, 46, 83, 86, 124, 190, 201–2, 441
 - Ukraine, 79, 92, 117, 218, 236, 314, 339
- legal outsiders (perceptions of legal outsiders). *See also* legal insiders; Muslims and Euro-migrants; obeying or breaking the law
 - external influences on the law and legal system, 319–28
 - legal insiders' perspective on, 201–2
 - legal outsiders' perspectives on legal outsiders (like themselves), 185
 - legal outsiders v legal insiders, 506–7
- legal outsiders' perspective on 'law in action'
 - courts, avoidance of, 133–5
 - courts, reasons for turning to, 132–3
 - "Exit," 136–8
 - government officials, fair treatment by, 128
 - law, dealing with, 142–3
 - law, stricter enforcement, 131–2
 - law-abidingness, crime & corruption across Europe, 126–7
 - legal fairness and state power, 127–8
 - "Loyalty," 143–5

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-05035-8 - European Legal Cultures in Transition

Åse B. Grødeland and William L. Miller

Index

[More information](#)

INDEX

553

- religious law, dealing with, 143
- “Voice,” 138–43
- legal outsiders’ perspective on ‘role of law,’ 84–101
 - authoritarian republic, 88
 - behaviour and law, changing, 98–9
 - decision-making in court, 93–4
 - government and security services’ response to terrorism threat, 101
 - law, court & parliament, 90–1
 - law, flexibility or rigidity, 91–5
 - law, reflect or reform, 95–9
 - law, stepping outside, 99–101
 - law as freedom or order, 86–8
 - law as justice or oppression, 86
 - law-breakers, penalties for, 87–8
 - legal controls, 89–90
 - letter of law, 92–3
 - minorities, special laws for, 95
 - minorities and law, 94–5
 - nanny state, 89–90
 - parliamentary supremacy, 90–1
 - public ideals and attitudes towards law in principle, 85–95
 - public opinion and law, changing, 98
- legal outsiders’ perspectives on ‘law,’ 31–50
 - attitudes, behaviour & law, 43–4
 - EU standards, laws, regulations & minority rights, 49–50
 - good v bad law, 32–5
 - law, images of, 32–64
 - law, influences on, 48–9
 - law, preferred basis of, 35–41
 - law, stricter, 44–6
 - law and change, 46–8
 - quality of law, implementation & enforcement of law, 44–6
 - “truly European,” requirements for country to be, 43
- legal positivism, 108–9, 349
- ‘legal rights and fairness.’ See ‘justice, fairness and legal rights’
- legal transfers (legal change and legal transfers), 507–9
 - conclusions, 375–7
 - convergence *versus* divergence, 5–8
 - cultural and legal convergence (legal outsiders’ perspective), 322–4
 - defined, 2
 - ECtHR, perceptions of (legal outsiders’ perspective), 324
 - E-I-U standards (legal insiders’ perspective), 342
 - EU standards and ECtHR (legal outsiders’ perspective), 326–7
 - EU standards privileging minorities (legal outsiders’ perspective), 327–8
 - European legal integration (legal insiders’ perspective), 355–65
 - European legal integration, introduction, 315–16
 - external influences on the law and legal system (legal insiders’ perspective), 340–54
 - external influences on the law and legal system (legal outsiders’ perspective), 319–28
 - failure of, 7
 - how to handle EU/UN standards (legal outsiders’ perspective), 325–6
 - “illiberal,” 6, 22–3, 28–9
 - laws and law-enforcement same as rest of Europe (legal insiders’ perspective), 355–65
 - learning from other countries, European and international organisations (legal outsiders’ perspective), 319–22
 - legal culture and, 5–8
 - looking to the future, 365–75
 - national laws becoming similar across Europe (legal insiders’ perspective), 366–75
 - overview, 316–19
 - potential for external learning (legal insiders’ perspective), 328–40
- legislation, *kneejerk*, 37, 49, 66, 310–11
- letter of law
 - circumstances v letter of law (legal insiders’ perspective), 109
 - legal outsiders’ perspective, 92–3
- liberal transfers, 6, 28

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-05035-8 - European Legal Cultures in Transition

Åse B. Grødeland and William L. Miller

Index

[More information](#)

554

INDEX

- linguistic plurality, EU, 70
- Lipka Tatars. *See* Polish Tatars
- Lockerbie Bombing, 413
- London bombings, 405–6, 409–10, 413
- “Loyalty.” *See also* obeying or breaking the law
 - introduction, 125, 135
 - legal insiders’ perspective, 145
 - legal outsiders’ perspective, 143–5
- Madrid train bombing, 410, 415
- McDonald, Ken, 406
- meaning/concept of law. *See* law
- mediation, informal methods (legal outsiders’ perspective), 136–8
- Mesheré*, 146, 161
- methodological approach, 8–9
- minorities (legal outsiders’ perspective)
 - EU standards privileging minorities, 327–8
 - law and minorities, 94–5
 - special laws for minorities, 95
- minorities & special interests in COUNTRY (influences on law), 49
- Mohammad cartoons, 409, 414
- ‘moral values or state power?’, 35, 38
- ‘morality of the lesser evil’, 405
- most different systems design, 9
- most similar systems design, 9
- Movement for Rights and Freedoms, 50, 220, 255
- Muslim Arbitration Tribunal*, 154
- Muslims. *See* war on terror
- Muslims and Euro-migrants as carriers of legal culture
 - ‘adaptive’ legal cultures, 379–83
 - asymmetric adaptation, 396–7
 - bribes, pressure for (legal outsiders’ perspective), 392
 - conclusions: culture, context and behaviour (legal outsiders’ perspective), 402–3
 - Euro-migrants adapting to law (legal outsiders’ perspective), 395–6
 - Euro-migrants’ law-abidance, background influences on (legal outsiders’ perspective), 397–9
 - Euro-migrants obeying the law (legal outsiders’ perspective), 394–5
 - Euro-migrants speak for themselves, 399–402
 - government regard for law across Europe (legal outsiders’ perspective), 385–6
 - introduction: carriers of legal culture, 378–9
 - law in principle v law in practice (legal outsiders’ perspective), 386–8
 - law-abidance amongst public (legal outsiders’ perspective), 389
 - law-breaking (legal outsiders’ perspective), 390–2
 - law-breaking-whose fault? (legal outsiders’ perspective), 392–3
 - long-term adaptation: Muslim minorities, 383–93
 - obeying the law (legal outsiders’ perspective), 389–90
 - short-term adaptation: Euro-migrants, 383–5, 393–402
- nanny state (legal outsiders’ perspective), 89–90
- national legal cultures
 - as level of legal culture, 2–3
 - research focus, 3
- nationally representative surveys, 24
- nihilism. *See* legal nihilism
- 9/11 terrorist attacks, 405
- Nordic legal family, 9
- normative perspective, 184, 202, 235. *See also* obeying or breaking the law
- Northern Ireland, terrorism, 406
- Norway. *See also* religiosity; war on terror
 - attitudes, behaviour & law, 43–4
 - authoritarian republic (legal outsiders’ perspective), 88
 - behaviour and law, changing (legal outsiders’ perspective), 98–9
 - bribes, pressure for (legal outsiders’ perspective), 392
 - Brussels’ relations with, 10–11

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-05035-8 - European Legal Cultures in Transition

Åse B. Grødeland and William L. Miller

Index

[More information](#)

INDEX

555

- Chairman of the Norwegian Supreme Court, former (Carsten Smith), 64, 109, 270, 274, 290, 330, 357
- Church of Norway, 51–3, 151–2, 213
- circumstances v letter of law (legal insiders' perspective), 109
- 'complex' law, 35, 37–8
- court alternatives (legal insiders' perspective), 148–52
- court alternatives (legal outsiders' perspective), 136
- courts, avoidance of, 133–5
- courts, reasons for turning to, 132–3
- crime, bribery & corruption (legal outsiders' perspective), 129–31
- cultural and legal convergence (legal outsiders' perspective), 322–4
- 'customs and traditions' (preferred basis of law), 39–41
- ECtHR, perceptions of (legal outsiders' perspective), 324
- ECtHR or parliament, who should have final say (legal outsiders' perspective), 324–5
- EEA, 1, 72, 315, 318
- E-I-U standards (legal insiders' perspective), 342–6
- elected representatives (legal insiders' perspectives on how public view their profession), 259–63
- EU standards, laws, regulations & minority rights, 49–50
- Euro-migrants adapting to law (legal outsiders' perspective), 395–6
- Euro-migrants' law-abidance, background influences on (legal outsiders' perspective), 397–9
- Euro-migrants obeying the law (legal outsiders' perspective), 394–5
- Euro-migrants' reasons for obeying the law, 199–201
- Evangelical-Lutheran faith, 51–3
- 'fair' law, 35–7
- government and corruption (legal outsiders' perspective), 199
- government and parliament (legal outsiders' perspective on legal insiders), 251–5
- government and parliament, capability of, 305–7
- government and parliament, trust in, 305–7, 310
- government officials (legal insiders' perspectives on how public view their profession), 263–8
- government officials (legal outsiders' perspectives on legal insiders), 238
- government officials, fair treatment by (legal outsiders' perspective), 128
- government regard for law across Europe (legal outsiders' perspective), 385–6
- 'helpful' law, 34–6
- judges, 109–12
- judges (legal insiders' perspectives on how public view their profession), 273–9
- judges, fairness of, 291, 294
- judges, informedness of, 291
- judges, prosecutors, juries (legal outsiders' perspectives on legal insiders), 241–6
- judges, trust in, 291, 296–7
- Krekar in, 14, 409, 414, 433, 442
- law, courts, crime & bribery (legal outsiders' perspective), 199–200
- law, dealing with (legal outsiders' perspective), 142–3
- law, flexibility or rigidity (legal insiders' perspective), 108–17
- law, flexibility or rigidity (legal outsiders' perspective), 91–5
- law, good v bad, 32–5
- law, images of, 32–64
- law, influences on (legal outsiders' perspective), 48–9
- law, preferred basis of (legal insiders' perspectives), 51–5
- law, preferred basis of (legal outsiders' perspectives), 35–41
- law, preferred basis of (revisited) (legal outsiders' perspective), 97–8

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-05035-8 - European Legal Cultures in Transition

Åse B. Grødeland and William L. Miller

Index

[More information](#)

556

INDEX

Norway. (cont.)

- law, reflect or reform (legal insiders' perspective), 102–8
- law, reflect or reform (legal outsiders' perspective), 95–9
- law, stepping outside (legal insiders' perspective), 117–23
- law, stepping outside (legal outsiders' perspective), 99–101
- law, stricter, 44–6
- law, stricter enforcement (legal outsiders' perspective), 131–2
- law, unreasonable or unjust (legal insiders' perspective), 165–7
- law, willingness to break (legal outsiders' perspective), 189–90
- law and change (legal insiders' perspectives), 64–6, 72–5
- law and change (legal outsiders' perspectives), 46–8
- law as freedom or order (legal outsiders' perspective), 86–8
- law as justice or oppression (legal outsiders' perspective), 86
- law as power of the state v the people (legal outsiders' perspective), 187–9
- law enforcement and law (legal outsiders' perspective), 128–9
- law in principle v law in practice (legal outsiders' perspective), 386–8
- law-abidance amongst public (legal outsiders' perspective), 389
- law-abidingness, crime & corruption across Europe (legal outsiders' perspective), 126–7
- law-abidingness: majority population (legal insiders' perspective), 211–13
- law-abidingness: religious and ethnic minorities (legal insiders' perspective), 219–24
- law-breakers, penalties for (legal outsiders' perspective), 87–8
- law-breaking (legal insiders' perspective), 228–30
- law-breaking (legal outsiders' perspective), 194–8, 390–2
- law-breaking, feelings about (legal outsiders' perspective), 187–8
- law-breaking–whose fault? (legal outsiders' perspective), 392–3
- law-obedience amongst ethnic and religious groups (legal outsiders' perspective), 195–6
- laws and law-enforcement same as rest of Europe (legal insiders' perspective), 355–60
- laws contrary to one's religion (legal insiders' perspective), 175–7
- lawyers (legal insiders' perspectives on how public view their profession), 269–73
- lawyers (legal outsiders' perspectives on legal insiders), 238–41
- lawyers, informedness of, 286
- lawyers, trust in, 286, 289
- learning from other countries, European and international organisations (legal outsiders' perspective), 319–22
- learning from others about law (legal insiders' perspective), 328–31
- legal fairness and state power (legal outsiders' perspective), 127–8
- legal traditions of, 10
- letter of law (legal outsiders' perspective), 92–3
- mediation, informal methods (legal outsiders' perspective), 136–8
- 'moral values or state power?', 35, 38
- nanny state (legal outsiders' perspective), 89–90
- national laws becoming similar across Europe (legal insiders' perspective), 366–7
- obeying the law (legal outsiders' perspective), 191–4, 389–90
- obeying the law revisited (legal outsiders' perspective), 199–201
- obeying v law-breaking (legal insiders' perspective), 202–5
- parliamentary supremacy (legal outsiders' perspective), 90–1

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-05035-8 - European Legal Cultures in Transition

Åse B. Grødeland and William L. Miller

Index

[More information](#)

INDEX

557

- personalised trust (legal outsiders' perspective), 185–6
- police (legal insiders' perspectives on how public view their profession), 283–5
- police (legal outsiders' perspective on legal insiders), 246–51
- police, capability and efficiency of, 298–300, 302
- police, informedness of, 298–300
- police, trust in, 298–300, 304
- 'popular democracy,' 48–9, 252
- prosecutors (legal insiders' perspectives on how public view their profession), 279–83
- public opinion and law, changing (legal outsiders' perspective), 98
- religion (preferred basis of law), 53–5
- religious law, dealing with (legal outsiders' perspective), 143
- terrorism threat (government and security services' response), 101
- "truly European," requirements to be, 43
- Norwegian Criminal Code, "Blasphemy paragraph," 54–5
- Norwegian Humanist Society, 53
- Norwegian police trade union (*Politiets landsforbund*), 45
- Norwegian Supreme Court Chairman, former (Carsten Smith), 64, 109, 270, 274, 290, 330, 357
- Nygaard, William, 409
- obeying or breaking the law (legal outsiders' perceptions). *See also* civil disobedience
- conclusions, 235–6
- ethnic and religious groups, law-obedience, 195–6
- Euro-migrants' reasons for obeying the law, 199–201
- government and corruption, 199
- instrumental perspective, 184
- introduction, 184–5
- law, courts, crime & bribery, 199–200
- law, willingness to break, 189–90
- law as power of the state v the people, 187–9
- law-abidingness: ethnic and religious minorities (legal insiders' perspective), 219–28
- law-abidingness: majority population (legal insiders' perspective), 211–19
- law-abidingness: past and present (legal insiders' perspective), 202–11
- law-breaking (legal insiders' perspective), 228–35
- law-breaking (legal outsiders' perspective), 194–8, 390–2
- law-breaking, feelings about, 187–8
- legal insiders' perspective on legal outsiders, 201–2
- legal outsiders' perspectives on legal outsiders (like themselves), 185
- normative perspective, 184, 202, 235
- obeying the law, 191–2, 389–90
- obeying the law revisited, 199–201
- personalised trust, 185–6
- oppression or justice. *See* law as justice or oppression
- 'oppressive laws.' *See* 'unfair and oppressive laws'
- Orange Revolution, 64, 173, 210, 262
- ORB, 25
- 'order and discipline,' 31–3
- order or freedom. *See* law as freedom or order
- ordinary people in COUNTRY (influences on law), 49
- Ottoman legal culture, 10, 216, 322, 438
- Palin, Sarah, 56–7
- parliament
- ECtHR or parliament, who should have final say (legal outsiders' perspective), 324–5
- government and parliament (legal outsiders' perspective on legal insiders), 251–5
- law, court & parliament, 90–1
- parliamentary supremacy (legal outsiders' perspective), 90–1

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-05035-8 - European Legal Cultures in Transition

Åse B. Grødeland and William L. Miller

Index

[More information](#)

558

INDEX

- parliament and government, capability of
 - Bulgaria, 305–9
 - England, 305–8
 - Norway, 305–7
 - Poland, 305–8
 - Ukraine, 305–7, 309–10
- parliament and government, trust in
 - Bulgaria, 305–7, 311
 - England, 305–7, 310–11
 - Norway, 305–7, 310
 - Poland, 305–7, 311
 - Ukraine, 305–7, 311–12
- ‘people involved in making or applying the law,’ 31–2
- perceptions of legal insiders. *See* legal insiders
- perceptions of legal outsiders. *See* legal outsiders
- personalised trust (legal outsiders’ perspective), 185–6
- plan of book, 27–9
- Poland. *See also* religiosity; war on terror
 - acquis communautaire*, 49
 - attitudes, behaviour & law, 43–4
 - authoritarian republic (legal outsiders’ perspective), 88
 - behaviour and law, changing (legal outsiders’ perspective), 98–9
 - bribes, pressure for (legal outsiders’ perspective), 392
 - Brussels’ relations with, 10–11
 - circumstances v letter of law (legal insiders’ perspective), 109
 - ‘complex’ law, 35, 37–8
 - court alternatives (legal insiders’ perspective), 148–9, 157–60
 - court alternatives (legal outsiders’ perspective), 136
 - courts, avoidance of, 133–5
 - courts, reasons for turning to, 132–3
 - crime, bribery & corruption (legal outsiders’ perspective), 129–31
 - cultural and legal convergence (legal outsiders’ perspective), 322–4
 - ‘customs and traditions’ (preferred basis of law), 39–41
 - ECtHR, perceptions of (legal outsiders’ perspective), 324
 - ECtHR or parliament, who should have final say (legal outsiders’ perspective), 324–5
 - E-I-U standards (legal insiders’ perspective), 342, 349–50
 - elected representatives (legal insiders’ perspectives on how public view their profession), 259–63
 - EU standards, laws, regulations & minority rights, 49–50
 - Euro-migrants adapting to law (legal outsiders’ perspective), 395–6
 - Euro-migrants’ law-abidance, background influences on (legal outsiders’ perspective), 397–9
 - Euro-migrants obeying the law (legal outsiders’ perspective), 394–5
 - Euro-migrants’ reasons for obeying the law, 199–201
 - ‘fair’ law, 35–7
 - government and corruption (legal outsiders’ perspective), 199
 - government and parliament (legal outsiders’ perspective on legal insiders), 251–5
 - government and parliament, capability of, 305–8
 - government and parliament, trust in, 305–7, 311
 - government officials (legal insiders’ perspectives on how public view their profession), 263–8
 - government officials (legal outsiders’ perspectives on legal insiders), 238
 - government officials, fair treatment by (legal outsiders’ perspective), 128
 - government regard for law across Europe (legal outsiders’ perspective), 385–6
 - ‘helpful’ law, 34–6
 - judges, 113–15
 - judges (legal insiders’ perspectives on how public view their profession), 273–9

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-05035-8 - European Legal Cultures in Transition

Åse B. Grødeland and William L. Miller

Index

[More information](#)

INDEX

559

- judges, fairness of, 291, 295
- judges, informedness of, 291, 293
- judges, prosecutors, juries (legal outsiders' perspectives on legal insiders), 241–6
- judges, trust in, 291, 297
- law, courts, crime & bribery (legal outsiders' perspective), 199–200
- law, dealing with (legal outsiders' perspective), 142–3
- law, flexibility or rigidity (legal insiders' perspective), 108–17
- law, flexibility or rigidity (legal outsiders' perspective), 91–5
- law, good v bad, 32–5
- law, images of, 32–64
- law, influences on (legal outsiders' perspective), 48–9
- law, preferred basis of (legal insiders' perspectives), 51, 57–60
- law, preferred basis of (legal outsiders' perspectives), 35–41
- law, preferred basis of (revisited) (legal outsiders' perspective), 97–8
- law, reflect or reform (legal insiders' perspective), 102–8
- law, reflect or reform (legal outsiders' perspective), 95–9
- law, stepping outside (legal insiders' perspective), 117–23
- law, stepping outside (legal outsiders' perspective), 99–101
- law, stricter, 44–6
- law, stricter enforcement (legal outsiders' perspective), 131–2
- law, unreasonable or unjust (legal insiders' perspective), 165–6, 170–1
- law, willingness to break (legal outsiders' perspective), 189–90
- law and change (legal insiders' perspectives), 64, 67–9, 77–8
- law and change (legal outsiders' perspectives), 46–8
- law as freedom or order (legal outsiders' perspective), 86–8
- law as justice or oppression (legal outsiders' perspective), 86
- law as power of the state v the people (legal outsiders' perspective), 187–9
- law enforcement and law (legal outsiders' perspective), 128–9
- law in principle v law in practice (legal outsiders' perspective), 386–8
- law-abidance amongst public (legal outsiders' perspective), 389
- law-abidingness, crime & corruption across Europe (legal outsiders' perspective), 126–7
- law-abidingness: majority population (legal insiders' perspective), 211, 214–16
- law-abidingness: religious and ethnic minorities (legal insiders' perspective), 219–21, 225–6
- law-breakers, penalties for (legal outsiders' perspective), 87–8
- law-breaking (legal insiders' perspective), 228–9, 232–3
- law-breaking (legal outsiders' perspective), 194–8, 390–2
- law-breaking, feelings about (legal outsiders' perspective), 187–8
- law-breaking–whose fault? (legal outsiders' perspective), 392–3
- law-obedience amongst ethnic and religious groups (legal outsiders' perspective), 195–6
- laws and law-enforcement same as rest of Europe (legal insiders' perspective), 355–8, 362
- laws contrary to one's religion (legal insiders' perspective), 175–6, 178–9
- lawyers (legal insiders' perspectives on how public view their profession), 269–73
- lawyers (legal outsiders' perspectives on legal insiders), 238–41
- lawyers, informedness of, 286, 288
- lawyers, trust in, 286, 290
- learning from other countries, European and international organisations (legal outsiders' perspective), 319–22

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-05035-8 - European Legal Cultures in Transition

Åse B. Grødeland and William L. Miller

Index

[More information](#)

560

INDEX

- Poland. (cont.)
 learning from others about law
 (legal insiders' perspective), 328–9,
 335–6
 legal cultures of, 10
 legal fairness and state power (legal
 outsiders' perspective), 127–8
 letter of law (legal outsiders'
 perspective), 92–3
 mediation, informal methods (legal
 outsiders' perspective), 136–8
 'moral values or state power?',
 35, 38
 nanny state (legal outsiders'
 perspective), 89–90
 national laws becoming similar
 across Europe (legal insiders'
 perspective), 366, 368–71
 normative perspective, 235
 obeying the law (legal outsiders'
 perspective), 191–4, 389–90
 obeying the law revisited (legal
 outsiders' perspective), 199–201
 obeying v law-breaking
 (legal insiders' perspective), 202–4,
 206–8
 parliamentary supremacy (legal
 outsiders' perspective), 90–1
 personalised trust (legal outsiders'
 perspective), 185–6
 police (legal insiders' perspectives on
 how public view their profession),
 283–5
 police (legal outsiders' perspective on
 legal insiders), 246–51
 police, capability and efficiency of,
 298–300, 302–3
 police, informedness of, 298–301
 police, trust in, 298–300, 304–5
 prosecutors (legal insiders'
 perspectives on how public view
 their profession), 279–83
 public opinion and law, changing
 (legal outsiders' perspective), 98
 religion (preferred basis of law),
 57–60
 religious law, dealing with (legal
 outsiders' perspective), 143
 terrorism threat (government and
 security services' response), 101
 "truly European," requirements to
 be, 43
 police
 legal insiders' perspectives on how
 public view their profession,
 283–5
 legal insiders' perspectives on legal
 insiders (like themselves), 298–305
 legal outsiders' perspective on legal
 insiders, 246–51
 police, capability and efficiency of
 Bulgaria, 298–300, 303
 England, 298–300, 302
 Norway, 298–300, 302
 Poland, 298–300, 302–3
 Ukraine, 298–300, 303–4
 police, informedness of
 Bulgaria, 298–301
 England, 298–301
 Norway, 298–300
 Poland, 298–301
 Ukraine, 298–302
 police, trust in
 Bulgaria, 298–300, 305
 England, 298–300, 304
 Norway, 298–300, 304
 Poland, 298–300, 304–5
 Ukraine, 298–300, 305
 Polish Tatars (Lipka Tatars), 15–16,
 57–8, 95, 219, 410–11, 436–7
 politics, *judicialisation* of, 30, 64–5, 68,
 129, 205, 286
Politiets landsforbund. *See* Norwegian
 police trade union
 polygamy, 63
 popular culture, law and, 4
 'popular democracy,' 48–9, 252
 popular legal culture, 4
 positivism, legal, 108–9, 349
 potential for external learning. *See* legal
 transfers
 professional legal culture, 4
 prosecutors
 judges, prosecutors, juries (legal
 outsiders' perspectives on legal
 insiders), 241–6

- legal insiders' perspectives on how public view their profession, 279–83
 prostitution, 39
 Prussian Rechtsstaat culture, 10
 public ideals and attitudes towards law in principle, 85–95

 al-Qaeda, 407, 412, 414, 429–30, 433.
 See also war on terror
 QSR NUD*IST, 26
 qualitative methods, 23–6
 quality of law, implementation & enforcement of law (legal outsiders' perspective), 44–6
 quantitative surveys, 23–6

reelle hensyn, 108
 religion
 “illiberal” legal transfers, 28–9
 laws contrary to one's religion (legal insiders' perspective), 175–82
 legal cultures and religious traditions, 3
 religion as preferred basis of law (legal outsiders' perspectives), 40–2
 religious law, dealing with (legal outsiders' perspective), 143
 religion as preferred basis of law (legal insiders' perspectives)
 England, 55–7
 Norway, 53–5
 Poland, 57–60
 Ukraine, 61–3
 religiosity (role of religiosity in European popular legal culture)
 conclusions, 498–502
 conflicting authoritarianisms: church *versus* state, 475–501
 impact of religiosity on attitudes towards law (legal outsiders' perspective), 458–61
 impact of religiosity on European legal cultures, 454–6
 introduction, 454
 religiosity (legal outsiders' perspective), 456–8
 religious attitudes to law and (stronger first decile), 462
 ‘secular authoritarianism’ and (weaker second decile), 460–2
 religious and ethnic minorities
 law-abidingness (legal insiders' perspective), 219–28
 law-obedience (legal outsiders' perspective), 195–6
 religious law, dealing with (legal outsiders' perspective), 143
 ‘respect for ethnic and religious minorities,’ 43–4
 ‘respect for sexual minorities,’ 43–4
 risk assessment. *See* war on terror
 role of law. *See also* legal insiders' perspective on ‘role of law’; legal outsiders' perspective on ‘role of law’
 conclusions, 123–4
 introduction, 83–4
 law, flexibility or rigidity (legal insiders' perspective), 108–17
 law, flexibility or rigidity (legal outsiders' perspective), 91–5
 law, reflect or reform (legal insiders' perspective), 102–8
 law, reflect or reform (legal outsiders' perspective), 95–9
 law, stepping outside (legal insiders' perspective), 117–23
 law, stepping outside (legal outsiders' perspective), 99–101
 law in principle, public ideals and attitudes towards, 85–95
 legal insiders' perspective, 101–23
 legal outsiders' perspective, 84–101
 Roma community, 50, 146, 161, 195–7, 220, 225–7, 250
 Roman-Germanic law, 10
 rule of law, 83. *See also* role of law
 Rushdie, Salman, 409
 Russian legal culture, 10

 Sámi rights, 75
Satanic Verses (Rushdie), 409
 Scandinavian legal family, 9
 secular authoritarianism. *See* religiosity

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-05035-8 - European Legal Cultures in Transition

Åse B. Grødeland and William L. Miller

Index

[More information](#)

562

INDEX

- secular system (requirement for truly European country), 43–4
- September 11th attacks. *See* 9/11 terrorist attacks
- Smith, Carsten, 64, 109, 270, 274, 290, 330, 357
- socialist legal family, 9
- Socis-Gallup, 25
- “Soviet Man,” 31, 273
- SPSS, 26
- state power
 - law as power of the state v the people (legal outsiders’ perspective), 187–9
 - legal fairness and state power (legal outsiders’ perspective), 127–8
- state *versus* church. *See* religiosity
- strict v flexible law. *See* authoritarian republic (legal outsiders’ perspective)
- structured, open-ended IDIs, 25
- sub-national legal culture, 2–4
- supranational courts, 13, 21–2, 64–5, 73
- supranational legal culture, 2–3, 5, 13
- systems’ approach*, 17–18
- Tatars
 - Crimean Tatars, 13, 15–16, 49, 63, 142
 - Polish Tatars (Lipka Tatars), 15–16, 57–8, 95, 219, 410–11, 436–7
- Ten Commandments, 42, 54, 58–9, 62–3, 227
- Ten Commandments model, 91–2
- terrorism. *See also* war on terror
 - Bhatti, 410, 414, 433
 - Bin Laden, 14, 409–10
 - Breivik, 280–1, 408
 - Bujak, 410
 - Davud, 410
 - Glasgow Airport bombing, 409, 413
 - government and security services’ response (legal outsiders’ perspective), 101
 - IRA, 14, 406–7, 409, 434–5, 447
 - Jakobsen, 410
 - Krekar, 14, 409, 414, 433, 442
 - Lockerbie Bombing, 413
 - London bombings, 405–6, 409–10, 413
 - Madrid train bombing, 410, 415
 - 9/11 terrorist attacks, 405
 - Northern Ireland, 406
 - al-Qaeda, 407, 412, 414, 429–30, 433
 - Themis* (Greek Goddess of Law), 33–4, 386–7
 - thick descriptions, of legal culture, 18–20
 - TNS Gallup, 25–6
 - “transferists,” 7
 - transplants. *See* legal transfers
 - triangulation, 23
 - “truly European,” requirements to be, 43
 - trust, personalised (legal outsiders’ perspective), 185–6
 - trust in government and parliament
 - Bulgaria, 305–7, 311
 - England, 305–7, 310–11
 - Norway, 305–7, 310
 - Poland, 305–7, 311
 - Ukraine, 305–7, 311–12
 - trust in judges
 - Bulgaria, 291, 297
 - England, 291, 297
 - Norway, 291, 296–7
 - Poland, 291, 297
 - Ukraine, 291, 297–8
 - trust in lawyers
 - Bulgaria, 286, 290
 - England, 286, 289
 - Norway, 286, 289
 - Poland, 286, 290
 - Ukraine, 286, 290–1
 - trust in police
 - Bulgaria, 298–300, 305
 - England, 298–300, 304
 - Norway, 298–300, 304
 - Poland, 298–300, 304–5
 - Ukraine, 298–300, 305
 - Turk Movement for Rights and Freedoms, 50, 220, 255
 - Turkish rule, Bulgaria, 10
 - UAOC. *See* Ukrainian Autocephalous Orthodox Church
 - UGCC. *See* Ukrainian Greek Catholic Church

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-05035-8 - European Legal Cultures in Transition

Åse B. Grødeland and William L. Miller

Index

[More information](#)

INDEX

563

- UK. *See* United Kingdom
- Ukraine. *See also* religiosity; war on terror
- attitudes, behaviour & law, 43–4
- authoritarian republic (legal outsiders' perspective), 88
- behaviour and law, changing (legal outsiders' perspective), 98–9
- bribes, pressure for (legal outsiders' perspective), 392
- Brussels' relations with, 10–11
- circumstances v letter of law (legal insiders' perspective), 109
- 'complex' law, 35, 37–8
- court alternatives (legal insiders' perspective), 148–9, 162–4
- court alternatives (legal outsiders' perspective), 136
- courts, avoidance of, 133–5
- courts, reasons for turning to, 132–3
- crime, bribery & corruption (legal outsiders' perspective), 129–31
- Crimean Tatars, 13, 15–16, 49, 63, 142
- cultural and legal convergence (legal outsiders' perspective), 322–4
- 'customs and traditions' (preferred basis of law), 39–41
- designer laws*, 35–6, 48, 64–71, 79, 311
- ECtHR, perceptions of (legal outsiders' perspective), 324
- ECtHR or parliament, who should have final say (legal outsiders' perspective), 324–5
- E-I-U standards (legal insiders' perspective), 342, 352–4
- elected representatives (legal insiders' perspectives on how public view their profession), 259–63
- EU standards, laws, regulations & minority rights, 49–50
- Euro-migrants adapting to law (legal outsiders' perspective), 395–6
- Euro-migrants' law-abidance, background influences on (legal outsiders' perspective), 397–9
- Euro-migrants obeying the law (legal outsiders' perspective), 394–5
- Euro-migrants' reasons for obeying the law, 199–201
- 'fair' law, 35–7
- government and corruption (legal outsiders' perspective), 199
- government and parliament (legal outsiders' perspective on legal insiders), 251–5
- government and parliament, capability of, 305–7, 309–10
- government and parliament, trust in, 305–7, 311–12
- government officials (legal insiders' perspectives on how public view their profession), 263–8
- government officials (legal outsiders' perspectives on legal insiders), 238
- government officials, fair treatment by (legal outsiders' perspective), 128
- Greek Goddess of Law (*Themis*), 33–4, 386–7
- 'helpful' law, 34–6
- instrumental perspective, 236
- judges, 116–17
- judges (legal insiders' perspectives on how public view their profession), 273–9
- judges, fairness of, 291, 295–6
- judges, informedness of, 291, 293–4
- judges, prosecutors, juries (legal outsiders' perspectives on legal insiders), 241–6
- judges, trust in, 291, 297–8
- law, courts, crime & bribery (legal outsiders' perspective), 199–200
- law, dealing with (legal outsiders' perspective), 142–3
- law, flexibility or rigidity (legal insiders' perspective), 108–17
- law, flexibility or rigidity (legal outsiders' perspective), 91–5
- law, good v bad, 32–5
- law, images of, 32–64

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-05035-8 - European Legal Cultures in Transition

Åse B. Grødeland and William L. Miller

Index

[More information](#)

564

INDEX

- Ukraine. (cont.)
- law, influences on (legal outsiders' perspective), 48–9
 - law, preferred basis of (legal insiders' perspectives), 51, 61–3
 - law, preferred basis of (legal outsiders' perspectives), 35–41
 - law, preferred basis of (revisited) (legal outsiders' perspective), 97–8
 - law, reflect or reform (legal insiders' perspective), 102–8
 - law, reflect or reform (legal outsiders' perspective), 95–9
 - law, stepping outside (legal insiders' perspective), 117–23
 - law, stepping outside (legal outsiders' perspective), 99–101
 - law, stricter, 44–6
 - law, stricter enforcement (legal outsiders' perspective), 131–2
 - law, unreasonable or unjust (legal insiders' perspective), 165–6, 173–5
 - law, willingness to break (legal outsiders' perspective), 189–90
 - law and change (legal insiders' perspectives), 64, 70–2, 78–81
 - law and change (legal outsiders' perspectives), 46–8
 - law as freedom or order (legal outsiders' perspective), 86–8
 - law as justice or oppression (legal outsiders' perspective), 86
 - law as power of the state v the people (legal outsiders' perspective), 187–9
 - law enforcement and law (legal outsiders' perspective), 128–9
 - law in principle v law in practice (legal outsiders' perspective), 386–8
 - law-abidance amongst public (legal outsiders' perspective), 389
 - law-abidingness, crime & corruption across Europe (legal outsiders' perspective), 126–7
 - law-abidingness: majority population (legal insiders' perspective), 211, 217–19
 - law-abidingness: religious and ethnic minorities (legal insiders' perspective), 219–21, 227–8
 - law-breakers, penalties for (legal outsiders' perspective), 87–8
 - law-breaking (legal insiders' perspective), 228–9, 233–5
 - law-breaking (legal outsiders' perspective), 194–8, 390–2
 - law-breaking, feelings about (legal outsiders' perspective), 187–8
 - law-breaking—whose fault? (legal outsiders' perspective), 392–3
 - law-obedience amongst ethnic and religious groups (legal outsiders' perspective), 195–6
 - laws and law-enforcement same as rest of Europe (legal insiders' perspective), 355–8, 364–5
 - laws contrary to one's religion (legal insiders' perspective), 175–6, 181–2
 - lawyers (legal insiders' perspectives on how public view their profession), 269–73
 - lawyers (legal outsiders' perspectives on legal insiders), 238–41
 - lawyers, informedness of, 286, 288–9
 - lawyers, trust in, 286, 290–1
 - learning from other countries, European and international organisations (legal outsiders' perspective), 319–22
 - learning from others about law (legal insiders' perspective), 328–9, 338–40
 - legal fairness and state power (legal outsiders' perspective), 127–8
 - legal traditions of, 10
 - letter of law (legal outsiders' perspective), 92–3
 - mediation, informal methods (legal outsiders' perspective), 136–8
 - 'moral values or state power?', 35, 38
 - nanny state (legal outsiders' perspective), 89–90

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-05035-8 - European Legal Cultures in Transition

Åse B. Grødeland and William L. Miller

Index

[More information](#)

INDEX

565

- national laws becoming similar across Europe (legal insiders' perspective), 366, 373–5
- obeying the law (legal outsiders' perspective), 191–4, 389–90
- obeying the law revisited (legal outsiders' perspective), 199–201
- obeying v law-breaking (legal insiders' perspective), 202–4, 210–11
- Orange Revolution, 64, 173, 210, 262
- parliamentary supremacy (legal outsiders' perspective), 90–1
- personalised trust (legal outsiders' perspective), 185–6
- police (legal insiders' perspectives on how public view their profession), 283–5
- police (legal outsiders' perspective on legal insiders), 246–51
- police, capability and efficiency of, 298–300, 303–4
- police, informedness of, 298–302
- police, trust in, 298–300, 305
- prosecutors (legal insiders' perspectives on how public view their profession), 279–83
- public opinion and law, changing (legal outsiders' perspective), 98
- religion as preferred basis of law (legal insiders' perspectives), 61–3
- religious law, dealing with (legal outsiders' perspective), 143
- terrorism threat (government and security services' response), 101
- “truly European,” requirements to be, 43
- Yanukovych and, 173–4, 342
- Ukrainian Autocephalous Orthodox Church (UAOC), 62
- Ukrainian Greek Catholic Church (UGCC), 62
- Ukrainian Orthodox Church (Kiev Patriarchate), 62
- Ukrainian Orthodox Church (Moscow Patriarchate), 62
- ‘unfair and oppressive laws,’ 32–3, 86, 386
- “United Europe,” 1
- United Kingdom (UK). *See also* England
 - ECHR and, 346, 508
 - government regard for law across Europe (legal outsiders' perspective), 385–6
 - unreasonable or unjust laws, 165–75
- “Voice”
 - introduction, 125, 135
 - legal insiders' perspective, 164–75
 - legal outsiders' perspective, 138–43
 - voluntary harmonisation, 10–11
- war on terror. *See also* terrorism
 - combating terrorism v rights and freedoms, 417
 - conclusions, 451–3
 - external pressure and, 440–4
 - FG discussions (perceptions of terrorism), 413–16
 - “illiberal” legal transfers, 6, 22–3, 28–9
 - impact of risk and religion, 426–32
 - impact of risk assessment on general public, 423–5
 - impact of risk assessment on ‘paying the price’ to combat terrorism, 425–6
 - impact of risk assessment on respecting, changing, or disregarding the law, 426
 - introduction, 404–13
 - law, staying with or stepping outside (perceptions on terrorism), 419–21
 - legal insiders' perspective, 432–9
 - ‘morality of the lesser evil,’ 405
 - perceptions on how to fight terrorism, 447–51
 - protecting civil rights v combating terrorism, 444–7
 - quantitative surveys: general public and Muslims (perceptions of terrorism), 416
 - reacting to international pressure, 421–3

566	INDEX
war on terror. (cont.)	Western v Eastern Europe, 9–15, 503–5.
respect for law & threat of terrorism	<i>See also</i> European legal culture
by rule of law (legal outsiders’	‘written laws, rules and regulations,’
perspective), 407–8	31–2
risk assessment, 423	
Westergaard, Kurt, 410	Yanukovych, Viktor, 173–4, 342