

Index

- 1 Maccabees, 68, 110, 111, 138
 2 Maccabees, 110, 112
 3 Maccabees, 141
 4Q171
 ii 18–19, 129
 4Q267, 130
 4Q306
 i 2, 130
 11QPsalms
 24:4–5, 129
 70 year prophecy. *See* seventy-year prophecy
- Abba Gurion (Midrash), 80, 87, 165, 166, 179, 181, 186, 187, 190, 191, 194, 198, 208, 209, 210, 213
 Abbaye (amora), 147, 149, 150, 216
 Additions to Esther. *See* Esther, Greek version
 Agag, 86, 117, 223
 Alexandria, 112, 117, 118, 121, 122, 123, 129, 139, 156, 158, 159, 183
 allusive keyword, 74, 111, 139, 142, 143, 145, 147
 Alpha Text, 35–37
 al-Yahūdu, 8
 Amalek, 86, 88, 171, 172, 173, 175
 Aramaic Levi Document, 132
 Arch of Titus, 183
 Artaxerxes, 125, 127, 155, 177, 178, 181
- Babylonian Esther Midrash, 163–64
 Babylonian Talmud, 171, 198
 ‘Arakhin 10b, 201
 Avoda Zara 10b–11a, 190
 Avoda Zara 38a, 193
 Baba Batra 14b, 124
 Berakhot 58a, 187
 Hullin 139a, 204
 Hullin 139b, 98
 Kiddushin 66a, 147–51
 Megillah 2b, 187
 Megillah 7a, 171
 Megillah 11a, 174, 176, 189, 194
 Megillah 11b, 203
 Megillah 12a, 182, 189, 196
 Megillah 12b, 182, 189, 190
 Megillah 12b–13a, 223
 Megillah 13a, 193, 212, 221
 Megillah 13b, 174, 196, 215, 221
 Megillah 14a, 201, 202
 Megillah 15a, 192, 199, 211, 222
 Megillah 15b, 179, 208, 212, 215
 Megillah 16a, 174, 213
 Megillah 16b, 180, 218, 223
 Menahot 64d–65a, 180
 Rosh ha-Shana 3b, 181
 Sanhedrin 74a–b, 216
 Sanhedrin 98a, 190
 Sanhedrin 100a, 220
 Shabbat 23a, 172
 Shabbat 33b, 188
 Shabbat 88a, 217
 Bar Koseba, 160, 188, 201, 204
 Bavli. *See* Babylonian Talmud
 Belshazzar, 178
 Bereshit Rabbah
 22:9, 205
 30:8, 174
 36:1, 205
 39:13, 212
 63:7, 185
 67:4, 195
 Bhabha, Homi, 94
 Bigtan and Teresh, 71, 80, 148
 Bilshan, 179
- canonization, 152–60
 Chronicles
 Chronicles, First
 14:17, 103
 22:10, 186
 29, 100
 29:1, 45
 29:19, 45, 100

Index

257

- Chronicles, Second
 2:13, 100
 2:14, 100
 3:14, 100
 14:13, 103
 17:10, 103
 19:7, 103
 20:29, 103
 Chronology, Rabbinic, 176–81
 Cyrus, 7, 8, 15, 16, 17, 21, 23, 24, 42, 176, 177, 178,
 181, 189, 190, 205
- Daniel
 1, 94, 193
 2, 174
 2:19, 192
 2:38, 189
 2:49, 191
 3, 195
 3:31, 191
 5, 43, 123, 177, 182
 6:26, 191
 7, 174
 Daniel (book), politics of, 43
 Daniel (person), 30
 Darius the Mede, 178
dāt (law), 58–61
 David (King), 64
 Dead Sea Scrolls, 129–34
 Deuteronomy
 4:8, 59
 4:34, 11, 117
 6:22, 117
 7:19, 117
 12:9–10, 102
 16:3, 13, 14
 25, 173
 25:19, 173
 26:8, 117
 29:2, 117
 31:18, 98, 204
 34:11, 117
 Dura Europos, 152–55
- Eikhah 5:3, 181
 Eikhah Rabbah
 5:3, 181
 Elephantine, 48, 104
 Elijah, 97
 Enoch, 132
 Enuma Elish, 36–37
 Esau, 172, 173, 175, 194
 Esther, 115, 116, 117, 118, 119
 1, 61, 62
 1:1, 44
 1:2, 185, 186
 1:3, 215
 1:4, 99
 1:6, 99
 1:8, 58
 1:10, 184
 1:12, 187
 1:13–15, 59
 1:17–20, 60
 1:19, 87
 1:20, 225
 1:22, 60
 10, 95, 104, 125
 10:3, 89
 2, 144
 2:4, 212
 2:5, 198
 2:5–6, 51, 86, 148, 213
 2:7 (Greek), 221
 2:8, 61
 2:9, 215
 2:12, 61
 2:19, 191
 2:20, 86, 121
 2:21, 129, 191
 2:23–3:1, 212
 3:1, 72, 206
 3:2–4, 70
 3:4, 70
 3:6, 173
 3:7, 130
 3:8, 61
 3:12, 90
 3:15, 195
 4, 61, 74
 4:1, 194, 210
 4:1–2, 75, 90
 4:3, 225
 4:8 (Greek), 121
 4:14, 70
 4:15–17, 91
 4:16–17, 199
 5:1, 74, 91
 5:4–5, 91
 5:7, 129
 5:8, 91
 5:9, 148
 5:13, 75
 6:1, 91, 120, 195, 206, 208
 6:1 (Greek), 206
 6:2, 129
 6:13, 120
 6:13 (Greek), 121
 7:7, 88
 7:10, 213

258

Esther (cont.)
 8:1, 144
 8:11, 87
 8:15, 143, 144
 8:17, 225
 9:2, 174, 192
 9:15, 87
 9:24, 117
 9:28, 219
 9:29–31, 96
 Addition A, 116
 Addition A 17, 115
 Addition B, 114
 Addition C, 119
 Addition D, 119
 Addition E, 141
 Addition E 10, 117
 Addition E 10–14, 118
 Addition E 24, 139
 Addition F, 117
 Addition F7, 117
 Esther Rabbah, 165
 1:1, 179, 190
 1:3, 215
 1:10, 184
 1:12, 187
 1:13, 184
 1:14, 185
 2:1, 182, 189
 2:5, 198
 2:7, 184
 2:10, 184
 2:11, 182
 3:3, 184
 3:10–15, 213
 3:11, 185
 4:10, 225
 5:2, 179
 6:2, 217
 6:7, 181
 6:8, 215
 7:7, 80
 7:12, 210
 7:13, 194, 198, 211
 7:25, 195
 8:1, 195
 8:7, 199
 9:2, 174, 192
 9:4, 209
 10:1, 210
 10:13, 174
 Petiḥtot §4, 174
 Petiḥtot §9, 190
 Petiḥtot §10, 174

Index

Petiḥtot §12, 174
 Esther, Greek version, 113–23, 138, 165
 Esther, names of, 38, 39, 77
 Exodus, 93, 117, 203
 1:8, 44
 2:22, 60, 185, 186
 3:19, 99
 6:1, 99
 6:2–8, 51, 61, 86, 148, 213, 221
 6:6, 173
 7:3, 130
 7:4, 61, 74
 7:5, 10
 9:1–7, 121, 213
 12:11, 87
 12:12, 9, 10
 12:17, 10
 12:29, 200, 201
 12:30, 91
 12:42, 201
 13:21, 14
 13:9, 11
 14:19, 14
 17, 173
 17:9, 173
 17:14, 171
 19:17, 217
 20, 10
 25:4, 100
 25–28, 100
 26:1, 100
 26:31–32, 100
 26:36, 100
 27:16, 100
 28:2, 182
 28:5, 100
 28:6, 100
 28:8, 100
 28:15, 100
 28:33, 100
 29:46, 10
 32:11, 10, 11
 35:6, 100
 35:23, 100
 35:35, 100
 35–40, 100
 36:8, 100
 36:35, 100
 36:37, 100
 38:23, 100
 39:1, 100
 39:3, 100
 40:18–19, 100
 Exodus, Second, 14, 16, 22

- Ezekiel, 8
 4:9–17, 67
 9:4–6, 10
 11:9, 9, 10
 20, 10
 27:7, 100
 44, 24
- Ezra, 97, 124, 126, 127
 1:1, 97
 1:1–4, 7
 1:2, 185
 2, 223
 2:2, 179
 4:12, 47
 4:23, 47
 4:5, 42
 4:8, 174
 5:1, 47
 5:3–6:13, 16
 6:14, 181
 6:2, 100
 6:22, 97
 6:7, 47
 7:25–26, 19
 7:28, 20
 7:6, 20
 8:22, 20
 8:31, 20
 9:10–12, 132
 9:3, 132
 9–10, 132
 10:2, 27
 10:26, 27
- Ezra and Nehemiah movement, 29
- fire, anthropology of, 67
- First Maccabees, 138
- food and identity, 65–68, 138, 194–98
- foreign wives, expulsion of, 25–28
- four kingdoms, 173–74
- gate, liminal location, 69–71, 73
- gender in Esther, 77–78
- Genesis, 97, 101, 126
 12:10–20, 142, 144
 25:23, 185
 25:34, 173
 27:34, 194
 32:16, 172
 37, 101
 37:11, 116
 39:9, 83
 39:10, 81
 40:2, 100
- 40:8, 84
 41, 40
 41:8, 40
 41:10, 100
 41:12, 39
 41:16, 41
 41:51, 83
 41:51–52, 41
 42:28, 84
 43:23, 84
 44:15, 84
 44:16, 84
 45:8, 101
 47:25, 84
 50:10, 101
 50:19, 84
- Genesis Apocryphon, 130, 132, 141–46, 150
- Gilgamesh, epic, 66, 105
- God
 absence of, 32, 89, 96–106, 197, 204–13
 in Egypt, 84–85
 supporting the king, 21, 42
- Greek Esther. *See* Esther, Greek version
- Guenevere, Queen, 200
- Haggai
 1, 16
 1:1, 181
 2:10, 181
 2:23, 50
 2:3, 17
- Haman, 36, 61, 64, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 78, 80, 81, 82, 86, 88, 90, 91, 93, 94, 95, 103, 110, 111, 112, 113, 115, 117, 118, 119, 121, 148, 149, 151, 154, 172, 173, 174, 175, 179, 180, 192, 194, 196, 198, 200, 202, 206, 207, 208, 209, 210, 211, 212, 213, 221, 223
- Hananiah, Mishael, and Azariah, 30, 43, 65, 76, 78, 191, 193, 195, 198
- Hanukkah, 157, 219
- Hasmoneans, 110, 112, 134, 137, 138, 150, 156, 157, 159, 177
- Hatach, 192
- Hebrew language, 28, 32, 34
- Hebrew, Mishnaic, 149
- Herod, 157, 158, 159
- Hosea 7.1, 212
- intermarriage, 28–29, 215–16
 in Chronicles, 25–28
 in Ezra–Nehemiah, 25–28
- Isaiah, 42, 46
 2:2–4, 46
 8:18, 117

- Isaiah (cont.)
 14, 187
 14:9, 186
 19:18, 84
 30:14, 208
 36:11–13, 32
 40–55, 12
 43:16–17, 12
 43:18–19, 13
 48:20–21, 13
 51:9–11, 12
 52:12, 13, 14
 56:7, 24
- Janneus, Alexander, 117, 147–51
- Jeremiah, 8, 9, 97, 177
 10:9, 100
 14:21, 187
 21:5–6, 9
 22:24–25, 50
 24, 52
 25, 42
 25:10, 106, 177
 25:12, 177
 27, 42
 27:20, 48
 27–29, 42
 28, 116
 29:10, 177
 32:17, 11
 32:20–21, 117
 39:6, 48
 40:11–12, 45
 43:9, 45
 44:1, 45
 52:28, 45
- Jerusalem, 7, 9, 10, 13, 14, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22,
 23, 24, 25, 26, 29, 31, 33, 38, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49,
 50, 51, 53, 85, 100, 102, 104, 111, 121, 122, 125,
 127, 133, 134, 137, 139, 156, 159, 160, 178, 179,
 181, 182, 183, 184, 185, 186, 187
- Jerusalem, wall, 24
- Job, 1:1, 51
- Joseph, 39, 40, 41, 76, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 94,
 101, 116, 125, 126, 127, 195
 as God, 84–85
 names of his sons, 83, 126
- Joseph story
 connection to Daniel, 40, 41
 model for Esther, 85
 and Moses, 126
- Josephus, 80, 117, 118, 119, 123, 150, 155, 158, 159,
 160, 183
- Joshua
 10, 102

- 10:8, 101
 21, 102
 21:42–43, 102
 21:43, 102
 23:9, 102
- Jubilees, 150
 30:7–10, 131
- Judges
 7:13, 201
 7:9, 200
- Judith, 138, 193
- Kings
 Kings, First
 1, 63
 1:16, 74
 1:2, 63
 10:21, 184
 14:25–29, 186
 2:33, 89
 5:4, 185
 8:56, 102
 8:66, 185
- Kings, Second
 18:26–28, 32
 19:35, 200
 25:27–28, 72
 5:11, 100
- Kish, 38, 51, 52, 86
- Lamentations 5.3, 181
- Lancelot, Sir, 200
- Leqah Tov (Midrash), 176
- Leviticus Rabbah, 13:5, 180
- liturgical poems. *See* Piyut
- LXX Esther. *See* Esther, Greek version
- Maccabees, First, 68, 110, 111, 138
- Maccabees, Second, 110, 112
- Maccabees, Third, 141
- Maimonides
 Laws of Kings and their Wars, 1:1, 173
 Laws of Megillah and Hanukkah,
 2:18, 219
- Malachi, 132
- Marduka, 30
- Marduka (fictional character), 30, 31, 32, 33, 37, 39,
 40, 41, 43, 44, 45, 49, 51, 52, 58
- martyrdom, 135, 215–16
- Megillat Ta'anit, 156, 157, 199, 202
 Scholion A, 202
- Mekhila
 Shirta 57, 218
- menstruation
 Zoroastrian practices, 215

- Micah
 4:1–4, 46
- Midrash Mishle
 9:2, 219
- Miqṣat Ma'asē ha-Torah
- Mishnah
 Avot 3:5, 223
 Megillah 2:3, 206
 Yadaim 3:5, 219
 Yadaim 3:5–6, 224
- Mordecai, character of, 71, 75, 76, 89, 95, 104
 compared with Vashti, 72
- Mordecai *bilshan*, 179
- Mordecaian Day, 109, 110, 112
- Nabonidus, 178
- Nahmanides
 Megilla 2a, 187
- Nebuchadnezzar, 38, 40, 42, 43, 51, 85, 94, 176,
 177, 178, 179, 186, 189, 191, 193, 195, 203, 206
- Necho (Pharaoh), 186
- Nehemiah, 23, 126, 127
 1:1, 100, 127
 1:2, 47
 1:2–3, 127
 1:4, 127
 2, 24
 2:2, 127
 2:3, 127
 2:8, 100
 3, 24
 3:33–34, 47
 4:6, 47
 6:17, 48
 7, 223
 7:2, 100
 8, 217
 9:36–37, 21, 27
 10, 27
 10:1, 217
 13, 28, 132
 13:17, 48
 13:23–25, 28
 13:24, 32
 13:26–27, 28
- Nicanor, 109, 110, 120
- Niddah, 215
- Nissim of Gerona, Sanhedrin 74b, 216
- Numbers
 16–17, 150
 23:9, 208
- Palestinian Talmud, 171, 203, 218
 Megillah 1:1 (70a), 187
 Megillah 1:2 (70a), 218
- Megillah 1:5 (70d), 171, 203, 218, 219
- Megillah 2:4, 207
- Sheqalim 5:1, 180
- Panim Aherot A (Midrash), 187, 194, 195, 209,
 212, 213
- Panim Aherot B (Midrash), 80, 166, 168, 172, 174,
 179, 180, 185, 186, 189, 190, 191, 192, 193, 196,
 198, 199, 200, 201, 206, 208, 209, 210, 212,
 213, 223
- Passover, 203
- Persian Empire, 15
- Persian period in rabbinic thought, 176–81
- Pharisees, 134, 147, 148, 149, 150, 156, 157, 158
- Pirque de-Rabbi Eli'ezer, 209
- Piyyut, 168, 169, 174, 180, 198
- Proverbs
 6:23, 217
 22:20, 171
 23:23, 217
- Psalms
 44, 205
 44:24, 209
 45:11, 28
 78:65, 209
 106:23, 208
 106:26–27, 10
 121:4, 209
 124:2, 210
 136:12, 11
 145:4, 100
 145:11–12, 100
- Qara, Joseph, 213
- Qohelet, 224
 2:19, 101
 3:21, 101
 6:12, 101
 8:5, 199
- Qohelet Rabbah
 8.5, 199
- Qumran, 19, 26, 28, 30, 68, 114, 124, 129–34, 135,
 141, 150, 156, 177
- Ran, Sanhedrin 74b, 216
- Rashi
 Esther 2:23, 213
 Megillah 13a, 212
 Megillah 15a, 211
 Menahot 65a, 180
- Rav (amora), 71, 81, 164, 189, 190, 192, 193, 199,
 202, 210, 212, 217, 218, 220
- Rava (amora), 60, 93, 164, 181, 201, 202, 208, 212,
 215, 216, 217, 223, 224
- Ritba, Ketubbot 3b, 216
- Rome, 134, 154, 175, 183, 184, 185, 187, 188

262

Saadia Gaon, 71
 Said, Edward, 112
 Salmon b. Yeruham, 87
 Samuel, 97
 Samuel, First
 9:1, 52
 9:16, 173
 9:20, 87
 10:16, 86
 10:27, 87
 11:7, 103
 15, 86, 88, 173
 15:28, 87
 16:23, 87
 20, 88
 Samuel (amora), 164, 190, 192, 193, 211, 212,
 220, 224
 Saul, 51–52, 86–89
 Second Maccabees, 110, 112
 Second Temple, 7, 16, 26, 27, 42, 47, 49, 67, 74,
 76, 77, 90, 96, 114, 115, 124, 129, 132, 133, 135,
 150, 176–81, 205
 politics of its construction, 18
 Seder Olam, 176, 181
 Sennacherib, 37, 118, 186
 seventy-year prophecy, 177, 203
 Shakespeare, William, *Othello*, 101
 Shapur, 154, 190
 Shimon b. Yohai, 188, 194, 196, 198, 205, 206, 207,
 208, 209
 Shishak, 186
 Sifra, Emor 9:5, 206
 Song of Songs, 224
 Tannaim, 163
 Targum Rishon
 1:1, 186
 1:4, 189
 1:5, 198
 1:7, 182
 2:1, 190
 2:7, 212
 2:9, 193
 2:20, 215
 3:9, 174
 4:1, 211
 4:5, 192
 5:1, 184, 199
 5:3, 179
 5:14, 192
 6:1, 209
 6:13, 192

Index

7:3, 213
 8:16, 217
 9:19, 199
 9:22, 199
 prayer in, 214
 Targum Sheni
 1:1, 185, 186
 2:1, 190
 2:9, 193
 5:14, 192
 6:13, 192
 Targum to Esther, from the Cairo Geniza, 192,
 198, 209
 Targumim, 38, 166, 167, 168, 169, 180, 193,
 199, 201
 Temple, Jerusalem, 134
 Temple Scroll, 132
 Testament of Kohath, 132
 theology, Persian, 21, 44
 Third Maccabees, 141
 Tiglath-Pileser III, 137
 Tobit, 132
 Tosafot
 Bavli Megillah 11a, 176
 Menahot 65a, 180
 Rosh ha-Shana 3b, 180
 Sanhedrin 74b, 216
 Yoma 82a–b, 216
 Tosefta
 Megillah 1:1, 187
 Megillah 2:9, 206
 Trajan, 158, 159, 205
 Vayyiqra Rabbah, 13:5, 180
 Xerxes
 character of, in rabbinic literature, 190
Yehareg ve-'al ya'avov. See martyrdom
Yehudi (term of identity), 45–49
 Yerushalmi. See Palestinian Talmud
 Yom Tov b. Ashbili, Ketubbot 3b, 216
 Zechariah, 50
 1:1, 181
 1:7, 181
 6:15, 14
 8:7–8, 14
 8:19, 95, 96
 8:20–22, 46
 9–14, 50
 14:9, 209