

Index

- A_1^{++} , 144, 190, 242, 245
- $A_1^{\wedge}$, 144
- $A_2^{(2)+}$, 242, 245
- $A_{15}^{(2)+}$, 187, 198, 243
- A_7^{++} , 192
- A_8^{++} , 191, 192
- AE_3 , 144, 245
- affine Kac–Moody algebra, 236
- A_n^{++} , 190–192
- axion, 146
- B_8^{++} , 187, 197, 243, 249
- BE_{10} , 185, 187, 197, 198, 243, 249
- Bianchi classification, 32, 215
- billiard table, 123, 124, 134–140, 142, 162, 165–167, 176, 188, 189, 191, 192, 194–198, 231
- Cartan integer, 185, 240
- Cartan matrix, 143, 144, 185–188, 190, 195, 196, 198, 231–233, 237
- Cartan subalgebra, 143, 187, 198, 232, 237, 238, 241
- CE_{10} , 243
- centrifugal potential, 46, 114, 118, 148, 159, 161
- centrifugal transition, 44, 45
- centrifugal wall, 135, 161, 170
- Chevalley involution, 234
- Chevalley–Serre relations, 231, 232
- collision law, 45, 86, 116, 127, 128, 130, 131, 162, 166
- cosmological chaos, 48, 51, 136, 165–167
- cosmological singularity, 7, 11–14, 16, 20, 24, 25, 30–32, 41, 42, 47, 57, 60, 61, 67, 71, 72, 74, 80, 88–93, 116, 120, 143, 144, 168, 170, 185
- Coxeter graph, 142, 175, 176, 178–180, 182–185, 187, 191, 240
- Coxeter group, 138, 142, 174–182, 184, 185, 187, 188, 191–194, 196, 197, 199, 231, 240
- Coxeter polyhedron, 173–176, 178, 182, 188, 195
- Coxeter relations, 177, 182
- curvature wall, 134, 135, 166, 170, 189–191, 193, 196, 197
- D_8^{++} , 196, 197, 243, 249
- De Witt supermetric, 99–101, 103, 109, 111, 148, 149, 151, 186, 188–190, 196
- DE_{10} , 185, 196, 197, 243, 249
- dilaton, 80, 145–149, 151–153, 159, 160, 164, 170, 188, 192–197, 199
- dominant wall, 123–125, 127, 162, 170, 189, 194, 196, 197
- Dynkin diagram, 185–188, 190–192, 195, 197, 198, 240, 243
- E_{10} , 185, 194–196, 199, 243, 249
- E_8^{++} , 182, 243, 249
- electric wall, 164, 165, 167, 170, 189, 193–197
- electromagnetic field, 11, 57, 60, 61, 71, 72, 80, 82, 166
- era, 26, 49, 50
- finite-dimensional Lie algebras (list of), 247
- fundamental domain, 141, 142, 176–182, 188, 243, 245
- fundamental reflection, 143, 144
- fundamental weight, 239, 243, 250
- fundamental Weyl reflection, 240
- Gaussian coordinates, 7, 12, 117, 146

- general solution, 9–11, 13, 14, 16, 20, 30–32, 48, 58, 60, 67, 71, 75, 81, 84–86, 165, 168
- generalized Kasner metric, 74, 82–84, 86, 88
- generalized Kasner solution, 20, 58, 87, 146
- Gram matrix, 172, 173, 176, 178, 180, 182, 183, 186
- gravitational collision law, 44, 45, 128
- gravitational turbulence, 53, 55
- gravitational wall, 123–128, 131, 133, 134, 139, 140, 162, 163, 165, 166, 193
- gravity in higher dimensions, 57, 81, 165

- H_3 , 144, 245
- homogeneous Bianchi IX model, 32, 33, 35, 38, 41, 42, 46, 51, 52, 124, 125, 134, 135, 137, 141, 144, 168, 216
- hyperbolic Coxeter group, 182, 185, 188, 192, 196, 198, 243
- hyperbolic Kac–Moody algebra, 144, 188, 243, 244
- hyperbolic space, 97, 104–106, 108, 109, 111–113, 118, 120, 121, 123, 124, 127, 130, 135, 138, 139, 142, 153, 154, 156, 157, 161, 164, 165, 168, 170–174, 176, 182, 188, 190, 194, 196

- ideal triangle, 134, 135, 141, 142, 191
- imaginary root, 239, 241
- indecomposability of Cartan matrix, 234, 236
- invariant bilinear form, 237, 238
- Iwasawa decomposition, 97, 102, 117, 149, 150, 169
- Iwasawa frame, 103, 115, 125, 132–134, 150, 158

- Kac–Moody algebra, 138, 143, 144, 185, 187, 188, 190, 192, 198, 231
- Kasner asymptotics, 15, 17, 20, 21
- Kasner axes, 15, 20, 22, 24, 27–29, 38, 39, 41, 54, 65, 74, 76, 78, 87, 124, 132, 208
- Kasner epoch, 22–27, 43–45, 50, 53, 54, 57–64, 67, 72, 74–79, 129, 133, 166, 206
- Kasner exponent, 14–16, 20, 22–26, 44, 45, 49, 50, 53, 54, 59, 60, 62–64, 67, 78, 82–87, 110, 116, 128–130, 152, 153, 162, 194, 206
- Kasner sphere, 84–86
- Kasner-like asymptotics, 203
- Kasner-like singularity, 13, 53, 60, 166

- Lobachevsky space, 104–106, 131, 132, 134, 153
- logarithmic scale factor, 100, 101, 104, 105, 111, 117, 128, 132, 146, 148–150, 152, 161, 167

- Lorentzian Kac–Moody algebra, 138, 150, 188, 198, 199, 231, 232, 237, 239, 240, 247

- magnetic wall, 164–167, 170, 189, 193, 194, 196, 197

- negative root, 233

- orthochronous Lorentz group, 128, 131, 143, 155, 182, 240
- oscillatory regime, 7, 24, 25, 32, 41, 42, 46, 57–61, 63–65, 67, 72, 74, 87, 93, 144
- overextension, 247, 248, 251

- perfect fluid, 57, 58, 60–62, 65, 67, 72, 87, 168
- p -form, 145–147, 158, 159, 161, 162, 164, 167, 169, 170, 189, 192–194, 196, 199
- p -form wall, 164, 165
- $PGL(2, \mathbb{Z})$, 138–142, 144, 175, 176, 183, 191, 242, 245
- positive root, 233
- $PSL(2, \mathbb{Z})$, 141

- rank 10 hyperbolic Kac–Moody algebras, 243
- rank of Kac–Moody algebra, 232
- real root, 239
- reflection group, 135, 138, 142, 144, 176, 178, 180, 182, 187, 188
- root, 162, 187, 188, 233
- root lattice, 233, 240, 244
- root vector, 238
- rotation of Kasner axes, 27–29, 116, 132, 133, 208

- scalar field, 11, 60, 146, 153, 166, 194, 195
- scale factor, 7, 14, 22–29, 35, 37, 42, 50–52, 55, 74, 87
- Serre relations, 232, 234
- simple root, 233, 240
- spacelike singularity, see also cosmological singularity, 12, 97, 158, 164, 188, 198
- spinor field, 57, 60, 221
- stiff matter, 59, 60, 65, 81, 87, 88
- symmetry wall, 114, 123–125, 128, 134, 135, 137, 139, 140, 161–163, 167–170, 189, 191, 193–197
- synchronous reference system, 7–13, 32, 55, 61, 62, 66, 73, 81, 82, 91, 93, 117, 122

- transition between Kasner epochs, 20, 24, 206

- untwisted affine Kac–Moody algebras (list of), 248

Index 263

untwisted overextensions (list of), 248	Weyl chamber, 188, 198, 243, 244
viscous fluid, 53, 57, 88, 92, 93	Weyl group, 138, 144, 178, 182, 187, 188, 191, 194, 195, 198, 199, 240, 241, 243, 248
volume (of billiard table), 136, 137, 165–167, 192, 194–196	Yang–Mills field, 57, 61, 71–73, 78, 145, 166