

Index

- 3GPP, 107
- 3GPP2, 107
- AAA, 41
- ABS, 12
- AC, 87, 121, 126
- ACC, 32, 47, 49, 50, 60
- Access category, 87, 121
- Access technologies, 106
- ACO, 167
- Ad-hoc communication, 69
- Ad-hoc routing, 80, 138
 - Ad-hoc on-demand distance vector, 142
 - Delay-bounded routing, 150
 - Dynamic MANET on demand, 144
 - Dynamic source routing, 141
 - Mobility pattern, 149
 - Proactive, 139
 - Protocols, 82
 - Reactive, 140
 - Taxonomy, 83
 - VANET, 145
- ADAC, 41
- Adaptive beaconing, 90, 174
- Adaptive cruise control, 32, 49, 60
- Adaptive traffic beacon, 44, 90, 175
- Adaptive traffic lights, 51
- Adaptive transmission power, 92
- ADAS, 32
- ADQR, 151
- AHS, 238
- AIFS, 121, 124, 193
- ALDL, 12
- AODV, 83, 141–145, 150
- AP, 42, 54, 65, 70, 86, 120–123, 151, 206, 214, 222–225
- API, 22, 235, 263
- Application layer broadcast, *see* Beaconing
- Applications, 39
 - Content downloading, 53
 - Entertainment, 53
 - Intersection collision warning system, 46
 - Multimedia streaming, 53
 - Multiplayer games, 55
 - Non-safety, 56
 - Platooning, 48
 - Requirements, 56
 - Safety, 60
 - Traffic information system, 39
 - Traffic-light information and control, 50
- AQOR, 150, 151
- ARIB, 5
- ASTM, 123
- ATB, 44, 45, 90, 91, 104, 137, 174–186, 195, 292
- AVB, 35
- AVNu Alliance, 35
- Beaconing, 85, 88, 167
 - Adaptive, 90, 174
 - Adaptive traffic beacon, 90, 175
 - Adaptive transmission power, 92
 - ATB, 175
 - Broadcast storm problem, 102
 - CAM, 172
 - Cooperative awareness message, 172
 - DCC, *see* Decentralized congestion control
 - Dynamic beaconing, 93, 191
 - DynB, 191
 - Fairness, 184
 - Fixed interval, *see* Beaconing, static
 - Infrastructure support, 94
 - SOTIS, 44, 167
 - Static, 167
- BGP, 166
- Bit stuffing, 16
- Bloom filter, 203
- BMBF, 42, 240
- BMVBS, 240
- BMW, 240
- BPSK, 72, 119, 234
- Broadcast storm problem, 102
- Broadcast suppression, 102
- Broadcasting, 85
- BroadR-Reach, 35
- BSC, 110
- BSM, 89, 95, 128, 242
- BSS, 86, 87, 121–124

- BTP, 129
 BTS, 111
 Bus guardian, 13
 Bus systems, 15
 CAN, 15
 Diagnostic, 19, 24, 36
 Ethernet, 32
 FlexRay, 27
 LIN, 21
 MOST, 24
 Requirements, 13
 BYOD, 32

 CA, 305, 308–310, 312, 313, 315, 322, 323
 CACC, 32, 48, 60, 238, 262
 CAM
 Message format, 173
 Protocol, 172
 CAM, 10, 89, 95, 99, 118, 129, 136, 137, 167,
 172–175, 185, 200, 207, 219, 232, 296, 297,
 302, 313, 320
 CAN (bus protocol), 15–22, 24, 29, 31, 36, 37
 CAN (distributed hash table), 13, 226
 CAS, 30
 Cause codes, *see* DENM
 CCA, 120, 124, 186
 CCH, 87, 88, 122, 125, 126, 173, 187, 193, 235,
 277, 278
 CCK, 119
 CDF, 289, 290
 CDMA, 109, 112, 113
 CDMA2000, 107
 CDMAone, 107
 Cellular networks, 76, 107
 CDMA2000, 107
 CDMAone, 107
 Generations, 107
 GSM, 110
 LTE, 113
 Mobile WiMAX, 107
 UMB, 107
 UMTS, 112
 CEPT, 6, 110
 Certificate revocation, 315
 Certificates, 308, 311
 CME, 127
 CO₂ emission, 65
 CoCar, 42, 79, 80, 116, 118
 CoCarX, 118
 Cognitive radio, 130
 COM, 261
 Comfort applications, 58
 Communication principles, 68
 Congestion control, 92, 185
 Content downloading, 53
 Converge, 118

 Cooperative adaptive cruise control, 32, 48, 60, 238
 Cooperative awareness message, 172
 CPU, 274, 307
 CRC, 19, 29, 30
 CRL, 310, 315, 316, 324
 Cruise control
 ACC, 32, 49, 60
 CACC, 32, 48, 60, 238
 CSD, 111
 CSMA, 17, 85, 88
 CSMA/BA, 17, 19
 CSMA/CA, 120
 CSMA/CD, 33, 34
 CTS, 120, 147, 186
 CW, 87, 126
 CWS, 47

 D-FPAV, 92
 D2B, 24
 DAB, 41, 72, 74–76
 DCC, 92, 104, 137, 173, 174, 185–193, 198
 DCF, 87, 120
 DCH, 113
 Decentralized congestion control, 92, 185
 Decentralized environmental notification message,
 200
 Dedicated short-range communication, 85
 Delay-bounded routing, 150
 Delay-tolerant networks, 217
 DENM, 10, 129, 136, 137, 200, 207, 232
 Message format, 200
 Protocol, 200
 DES, 256, 259, 262
 DHT, 46, 98, 137, 152, 155, 157, 158, 166, 167,
 219, 226, 227
 Disruption-tolerant networks, 217
 Distributed vehicular broadcast, 219
 DLL, 261
 DoIP, 36
 Driver behavior, 285
 DSA, 130
 DSC, 186, 188
 DSDV, 83, 139, 140, 143
 DSR, 83, 141–144
 DSRC, 2–4, 69, 119, 123, 125, 133–135, 232
 DSRC/WAVE, 9
 DSSS, 119
 DTN, 10, 43, 54, 95, 136, 137, 184, 197, 218, 219,
 221–223
 DV-CAST, 95, 96, 104, 184, 197, 219–222
 DVD, 12, 25
 DYMO, 82–84, 141, 144–147, 149
 Dynamic beaconing, 93, 191
 Dynamic MANET on demand, 144
 Dynamic source routing, 141
 DynB, 93, 104, 174, 191–196

- ECC, 2, 6, 87, 122, 125, 128, 132
 eCDF, 116, 194, 210
 ECU, 8, 12, 13, 17–21, 24–31, 36, 37
 EDCA, 87, 121, 126, 186
 EDGE, 79, 112
 eMBMS, 80, 115, 118, 316
 EMI, 24
 Emissions, 250, 298
 Entertainment applications, 53
 ESP, 12
 Ethernet, 32
 ETSI
 ITS, 128
 ITS-G5, 128
 ETSI, 6, 86, 89, 92, 128, 136, 137, 172, 175, 186,
 191, 197, 219, 243, 245, 312
 Event code, 73
 Exchanging pseudonyms, 323
- Face routing, 154
 FACH, 113
 Fading, 274
 FairAD, 184, 185
 FairDD, 185
 Fairness, *see* Beaconing, fairness
 False, 120, 186
 FCC, 2, 5, 87, 122, 123, 125, 129, 130, 132
 FCD, 39, 41, 57, 74
 FDD, 107, 111, 112, 114
 FDMA, 4, 76, 108, 109, 111, 114
 FHWA, 123
 Field operational tests, 229–231, 240
 FlexRay, 27
 Flooding, 102
 FM radio, 72
 FOT, 2, 49, 79, 118, 124, 208, 229–232, 240–243,
 311
 FPGA, 232
 Free-space model, 275
- Geocasting, 196
 GeoAnycast, 199
 GeoBroadcast, 198
 GeoNetworking, 197
 GeoUnicast, 198
 Topology-assisted geo-opportunistic routing, 201
 Topology-assisted geographic routing, 202
- Geographic hash tables, 155
 Geographic routing, 96, 153
 Geo-assisted forwarding, 99
 Geocasting, 196
 Geographic hash tables, 155
 Greedy perimeter stateless routing, 153
 Greedy routing, 97, 162
 Virtual coordinate-based routing, 157
 Virtual coordinates, 98
- GeoNetworking, 197
- GGSN, 112, 116
 GHT, 155–157, 163–166, 198
 GLOSA, 57, 58, 67, 206, 211
 GPRS, 79, 111, 112
 GPS, 39, 88, 95, 97, 104, 126, 153, 157, 168, 170,
 232, 236, 245, 246, 278, 306, 323
 GPSR, 97, 153–156, 158, 163, 197, 198, 202, 205
 Greedy perimeter stateless routing, 153
 GRWLI, 98, 157, 158
 GSM, 79, 106, 107, 110–112, 114, 115
 GUI, 258, 260
- Heterogeneous networks, 100, 118
 HLA, 264
 HMI, 241
 HSCSD, 111
 HSDPA, 79, 112
 HSPA, 79, 115
 HSUPA, 79, 112
- IBSS, 122
 ICWS, 46–48, 61, 64, 65, 251, 294, 298
 IDE, 257, 258, 261
 IEEE, 5, 86, 107
 IEEE 1609, 86, 125
 IEEE 802.11p, 86, 122
 IETF, 81, 138, 141, 309
 IFS, 120–122
 ILOC, 76
 In-vehicle communication, 12
 In-vehicle ethernet, 32
 Information dissemination, 136
 Infrastructure support, 205
 Infrastructure-based communication, 70
 Inter-vehicle communication, 38
 Ad hoc, 69
 Beaconing, 85
 Communication principles, 68
 Concepts, 71
 Fundamental limits, 100
 Hybrid approaches, 70
 Infrastructure-based, 70
 Scalability, 104
- Intersection collision warning system, 46
 Intra-vehicle communication, 12
 IoT, 68
 IP, 25, 77, 96, 114, 129, 137, 147, 258, 263
 ISM bands, 119, 129
 ISO, 6, 128
 ITS, 1–5, 122–125, 172, 173, 200, 206, 208, 212,
 232, 233, 238, 241, 242, 289, 306
 ITSA, 122
 ITU, 6
 ITU-R, 283, 284
 ITU-T, 6, 308
 IVHS, 1, 4

- LAN, 32, 119, 257
 Large-scale FOT, 240
 LDM, 129
 LER, 84, 150
 LIDAR, 32
 LIN, 13, 21–24, 36
 LLC, 34
 Location code, 73
 Location privacy, 318
 LOS, 230, 236, 237
 LTE, 79, 80, 106, 107, 110, 113–115, 118, 262, 316
 LTE broadcast, 115
 MAC, 34, 44, 69, 87, 91, 120, 122–124, 126, 128, 169, 171–174, 176, 180, 187, 188, 232–234, 253, 255
 MANET, 3, 41–43, 54, 68, 80–85, 96, 97, 136, 139, 141, 143, 145, 149–152, 166, 196, 197, 243, 244, 317
 Manhattan grid, 268
 MBMS, 80, 113, 116, 316
 MBSFN, 115
 MCD, 209, 210
 METIS, 115
 Metrics, 62
 MFD, 15
 MIC, 5
 MIMO, 114, 115, 119
 mmW, 115, 119
 MNO, 51, 80, 101, 102, 113, 116, 130, 316
 Mobile ad-hoc network, 80
 Mobile WiMAX, 107
 Mobility modeling, 244
 MobTorrent, 222
 MOST, 13, 24–27, 36
 MSC, 110, 111
 MTU, 44, 180
 Multi-channel, 125
 Multi-hop, 69, 80, 85, 89, 103, 129, 206
 Multi-radio, 125
 Multicast, 63, 113
 Multimedia streaming, 53
 Multiplayer games, 55
 MVNO, 80
 Network simulation, 256
 NHTSA, 3, 213, 242, 243
 NLOS, 230, 236
 NRZ, 16, 29
 OAD, 208–210
 OBU, 50, 58, 67, 75, 180, 189, 213, 231, 242, 303, 307
 OCB, 87, 124
 O/D, 271
 OEM, 24, 27, 242
 OFDM, 4, 87, 108, 109, 119, 123, 124, 131, 132, 193, 234
 OFDMA, 108, 109, 114
 OLSR, 83
 OPEN, 34
 Open vs. closed systems, 307
 Opportunistic, 201
 P2P, 98
 PAPR, 109, 114
 Parked vehicles, 66, 211
 PATH, 238, 239
 Path loss, 274
 PCF, 122
 PDR, 205
 Peer-to-peer networks, 217
 PeerTIS, 46, 80, 101, 137, 225–228
 Penetration rate, 271
 Performance
 Capacity, 291
 CO₂ emission, 65, 298
 Collisions, 291
 Packets, 64
 Vehicles, 64
 Data rate, 62
 Delay, 64, 291
 Dissemination range, 63
 Evaluation, 229
 Measurement equipment, 232
 Measurements, 229
 Metrics, 62, 290
 Penetration rate, 271
 Reliability, 64, 292
 Throughput, 291
 Travel time, 65, 298
 Vehicle collision probability, 294
 PHY, 36, 69, 87, 187, 233, 234
 PKI, 305, 310, 312
 Platooning, 48, 238
 PoE, 35
 POF, 24, 26
 Privacy, 302, 317
 Exchanging pseudonyms, 323
 Location privacy, 318
 Pseudonyms, 321
 Temporary pseudonyms, 321
 Tracking, 319
 PRNG, 255, 258
 Proactive routing, 139
 Programming, 252
 Pseudonyms, 321
 PSID, 126, 127
 PSSME, 127
 Public-key infrastructure, 309

- QAM, 114, 119, 234
 QoS, 35–37, 64, 87, 114, 119, 121, 143, 145, 150, 151
 QPSK, 119, 234
- RACH, 113
 RAN, 107, 114, 116
 RB, 114
 RDS, 72–74
 Reactive routing, 140
 RERR, 142, 144
 RF, 131
 RFC, 309
 RIP, 139
 RMSE, 171
 RNC, 77, 112, 113
 Road side unit, 43, 45, 70, 90, 94, 137, 211
 Parked vehicles, 211
 Virtual, 211
 Roadside unit, 65, 206
 D-RSU, 209
 Minimum cost distribution, 209
 Obstacle-aware distribution, 208
 Placement, 207
 ROI, 95, 219–221, 269
 RREP, 142–144
 RREQ, 141–144
 RSS, 104, 124, 235–237, 278, 281, 282
 RSU, 3, 8, 38, 42, 43, 45, 54, 65–68, 70, 82, 90, 94, 95, 101, 136, 137, 146, 147, 151, 176, 178–181, 198, 206–212, 214–217, 241, 303, 304, 312, 315, 316
 RTPGE, 35
 RTS, 120, 147, 186
- SAE, 6, 86, 89, 128
 Safety applications, 60
 SAM, 129
 SARTRE, 49, 239
 Scalability, 104
 SC-FDMA, 114
 SCH, 87, 88, 125, 126
 Schedule table, 23
 SDR, 130, 232, 234
 Security, 302
 Algorithms, 304
 Certificate management, 310
 Certificate revocation, 310, 315
 Certificates, 308, 311
 Objectives, 303
 Open vs. closed systems, 307
 Position verification, 316
 Public-key infrastructure, 309
 Security primitives, 303
 Security relationships, 307
 Security vs. privacy, 311
 Vehicular networks, 311
 X.509 certificates, 308
- Self-organized traffic information system, 167
 Sensor data fusion, 32
 SFN, 109
 SGSN, 112
 Shadowing, 279
 SIFS, 120, 122
 Simulation techniques, 243
 Bidirectionally coupled simulation, 246
 Channel models, 274
 CO₂ emission, 250, 298
 Comparability and reproducibility, 252
 Driver behavior, 285
 Human driver behavior, 247
 Level of detail, 270
 Metrics, 290
 Modeling vehicle mobility, 244
 Network simulation, 256
 Radio signal shadowing and fading, 249
 Road traffic simulation, 259
 Scenarios, 265, 273
 Shadowing by buildings and vehicles, 279
 Simulation tools, 255
 Travel time, 250, 298
 Vehicle collision probability, 294
- Simulation tools, 255
 iTetris, 263
 JiST/SWANS, 258
 ns-3, 256
 OMNeT++, 258
 SUMO, 260
 Veins, 262
 Vissim, 260
 VSimRTI, 263
- Situation awareness, 60
 Small-scale testing, 234
 SNR, 90, 131, 176, 177
 SODAD, 169, 170
 SOTIS, 44, 45, 88, 94, 137, 167–172, 174, 175, 179, 241
 Source routing, 141
 SPAT, 128
 Spectral efficiency, 108
 SRP, 35, 36
 SSU, 66, 95, 176, 179, 207, 208, 211, 212, 214
 Standardization, 5
 Store–carry–forward, 217
 SUMO, 254, 260, 262–264, 271–274, 296, 299
- TAC, 186, 188
 TCP, 21, 25, 129, 146–149
 TD-CDMA, 112
 TDC, 186, 188
 TDD, 108, 112, 114
 TDMA, 18, 25, 27, 28, 108, 109, 111, 114

- Temporary pseudonyms, 321
- TIC, 40–43, 57, 65, 75, 146, 147, 167, 179, 206
- TIS, 39, 40, 42–45, 53, 57, 58, 63, 72, 73, 75, 80, 88, 101, 116, 118, 137, 146–149, 167, 175, 179, 184, 200, 219, 225, 227, 241, 246, 251, 265, 285, 287, 288, 294, 307, 316
- TMC, 11, 42, 57, 72–76, 302
- TO-GO, 99, 137, 197, 201, 202, 204, 205
- TOPO, 129
- TPC, 187
- TPC, 92, 93, 186, 188
- TPEG, 72–76, 116, 201
- TPM, 305, 307
- TraCI, 246, 247, 260, 274
- Traffic information system, 39, 57
 - Centralized, 40
 - Distributed, 43
 - PeerTIS, 45
 - Self-organized, 44
 - SOTIS, 44, 167
- Traffic lights, 67
- Traffic signs, 67
- Traffic-light information and control, 50
- Transmit power control, 187
- Transmit rate control, 186
- Travel time, 250, 298
- Travolution, 50
- TRC, 92, 93, 186, 188, 191–196
- TSF, 124
- TSN, 35–37
- TTCAN, 18
- TTL, 144, 147–149, 199, 214
- TVWS, 131–135
- Two-ray interference model, 276
- TXOP, 121, 193

- U-NII bands, 119
- UART, 22
- UDP, 129, 146, 148, 149
- UDS, 19
- UE, 77
- UMB, 107
- UMTS, 42, 77, 79, 106, 107, 110, 112–116, 316
- US DOT, 3, 122, 123, 212, 213, 240–242
- USRP, 234
- UTC, 126
- UV-CAST, 96

- V2I, 4, 45, 65, 87, 312
- V2V, 4, 42, 45, 55, 65, 66, 71, 79, 87, 90, 206, 241, 242, 312, 316
- V2X, 4, 240, 241
- VANET, 3, 42, 43, 55, 80–86, 91, 96, 100, 103, 105, 136, 141, 145–147, 150, 151, 184, 197, 202, 218, 235, 243–247, 253, 311, 319
- VCP, 98, 99, 157–160, 162–167
- Vehicular ad-hoc network, 42, 80, 81
- Veins, 146, 182, 210, 247, 252, 258, 262, 274, 288, 296, 299
- Virtual coordinate-based routing, 157
- Virtual coordinates, 98
- Virtual cord protocol, 159
 - Inter-domain routing, 166
- Virtual ring routing, 158
- Virtual traffic lights, 51
- VLAN, 34
- VoIP, 79, 114
- VRR, 98, 158, 163–166
- VSimRTI, 262–264
- VTL, 52, 61

- W-CDMA, 112
- Warning messages, 61
- WAVE, 86, 87, 124–129, 132, 212, 213, 232, 233, 238, 242, 306
- White space, 129
- Wi-Fi Alliance, 119
- WiFi, 37, 42, 45, 54, 65, 68, 86, 106, 119, 170, 222, 232
- WiMAX, 107
- Wired And, 16
- Wireless in-vehicle networks, 37
- WLAN, 4, 119–125, 128, 132
- WME, 126
- WRAN, 132
- WSA, 88, 126, 127
- WSM, 88, 127, 129, 235, 278
- WSM-S, 127
- WSMP, 127
- WSN, 84, 207, 208
- WSU, 232, 235, 278
- WUP, 30

- X.509 certificates, 308
- XML, 42, 76