

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-04652-8 - Making Ancient Cities: Space and Place in Early Urban Societies

Edited by Andrew T. Creekmore III and Kevin D. Fisher

Index

[More information](#)

## Index

- abandonment, 84, 138, 244, 261, 273
- Actor-Network Theory, 5
- administration, 20, 32, 78, 92, 148, 166, 227, 239, 339, 348, 355, 361
- adoption, 304
- Aegean, 12–13, 181, 220, 222, 227, 237, 410
- Africa, 14–15, 111–114
- agency
  - human, 130–131, 184, 258, 297
  - material, 5, 184
  - theory, 3–6
- Alassa (Cyprus), 191, 195–197, 203, 210
- Albuquerque (New Mexico), 408–409
- Algeria, 392
- Al-Rawda, Tell (Syria), 36–60
- archaeological geophysics, 8, 194, *See also* geophysics
- Archaic Period (Greece), 220, 231, 232, 239, 241, 244
- architecture
  - communication theory, 341
  - monumental, 6–7, 12, 13, 35, 127, 152, 169, 191–199, 206, 234, 236, 240, 259, 266–271, 358–359, 378
- Assyria, 392
- Atoyac River (Mexico), 383
- Austria, 392
- Azoria (Crete), 13–14, 220–245
  - altar, 234, 243
  - Andreion* (men's room), 236–237
  - assembly hall, 237
  - Civic Shrine, 237, 243
  - Communal Dining Building, 232, 234, 237, 239–241
  - Cult Building, 240
  - Monumental Civic Building, 234, 236–237, 240, 241
  - North Acropolis, 223, 226
  - North Acropolis Building, 226, 243
  - Northeast Building, 223–226, 230, 241
  - Prytaneion* (government building), 236
  - Service Building, 236, 237, 240, 241, 243
  - South Acropolis, 225, 226, 241
  - spine wall, 237, 238, 240
  - terraces, 225, 227, 232, 234, 238, 240, 245, 269, 276
- Aztec, 16, 18, 370, 372, 375, 376, 378, 393, 395
- ball court, 371, 373
- Becan (Mexico), 389
- Beydar, Tell (Syria), 36–60
- Blanco River (Mexico), 379
- Bourdieu, Pierre, 3–4, 6
- Burgess, Ernest W.
  - concentric model, 396
  - organization and disorganization, 50
- Byzantine Period, 392, 393
- Cahokia
  - Big Bang, 319
  - as a city, 294–297
  - cosmology, 304, 315–321
  - East Plaza, 310, 312, 322
  - Emergent Mississippian Period, 301, 312
  - Grand Plaza, 303, 304, 306, 311, 312, 315, 317, 321–322, 323
  - hinterland, 299, 305, 315, 323
  - Monks Mound, 304–306
  - Mound 34, 322
  - Mound 72, 317, 318
  - Mound 76, 308
  - North Plaza, 310, 317, 322
  - palisade, 309–311, 313
  - spatial arrangement, 297–300
  - as a state, 294–295
  - West Plaza, 306–309
- Calvino, Italo, 145
- Caracol (Belize), 395
- central place, 147, 148, 169, 296, 322, 407

- Cerro de las Mesas (Mexico), 370, 375, 379–383, 389, 397
- Chang'an (China), 19–20, 337–363
- East Market, 342–343
- markets, 342–350, 358–359
- shi lou* (administrative building), 345
- West Market, 345, 351, 356, 359
- chiefdom, 18, 220
- China, 19–21, 293, 302, 337–363, 375, 392
- Chuera, Tell (Syria), 36–60
- Chunchucmil (Mexico), 17, 145–170
- built environment, 152–159
- chichbeh* (pl. *chichbes*, narrow, raised causeways), 156, 157, 158, 165
- as an urban center, 148–152
- city
- capital, 11, 351
- definition, 9–10, 183–184
- ideal cities, 59
- imageability of, 201
- invisible, 146
- lower town, 39, 45, 80, 81, 83
- size, 10, 35–37
- city-state, 10, 11, 14–16, 32, 79–80, 113, 181, 221, 394. *See also polis* (city-state)
- Classic period (Mayan), 78, 146, 148–151, 156, 169–170, 379–381, 386–389
- Constantinople (Turkey), 392, 393, 396
- consumer city, 361
- Copán (Honduras), 16, 389
- cosmology, 2, 117, 119
- craft production
- brick manufacture, 350–354
- metal work, 342, 355–358
- Crete (Greece), 12–13, 222–223, 244, 259–262, 270–272, 410, 412
- Neopalatial, 261, 271, 273–277
- culs-de-sac, 39, 50, 52–53, 60
- Cyprus, 13, 181–211, 410, 412
- Dark Age (Greece), 13–14, 220–223, *See also* Early Iron Age (Greece)
- defense, 44
- Dhegiha Siouan, 316
- dining, 227, 232–234, 237, 240–241, *See also* feasting
- drinking, 227, 232–234, 236–237, *See also* feasting
- Dutch, 392, 394
- Early Iron Age (Greece), 227, 241, *See also* Dark Age (Greece)
- eastern Africa, 111–139
- Eastern Mediterranean, 12–14, 181, 187
- Egypt, 13, 14, 376, 377, 410
- el-Zein, Abdul H., 116–120, 139
- England
- Birmingham, 392
- medieval, 392
- Enkomi (Cyprus), 183, 190, 192, 198, 207
- Ashlar Building, 191
- neighborhoods, 202
- Proto-urban, 188–190
- public space, 200
- urban plan, 188, 192
- Episkopi-Bamboula (Cyprus), 191
- households, 207–210
- neighborhoods, 204–205
- family, 228–231, 238–240
- feasting, 200, 234, 267, 277–278, 312, 315, 319, 324. *See also* dining
- fortification, 11, 80, 81, 84, 85, 95, 98, 99, 100, 101, 104
- Fowler, Melvin, 295, 299, 305
- Fox, Richard
- typology of pre-industrial cities, 16, 147, 152
- France
- Paris, 392
- Galatas (Crete), 12, 23, 257–282, 412–413
- abandonment, 261
- ceremonial activity, 267–268
- as a city, 12, 272–273
- courtyards, 261–265, 266–268
- early history, 261–262
- hinterlands, 257, 258, 259, 261, 273, 280, 281
- and Knossos, 280–281
- palace, 261–265, 266–268, 269–272
- storage, 276–278
- streets, 263–264
- garden, 17, 18, 38, 45, 53, 135, 136, 156, 158, 159, 276, 277, 315, 370–397
- definition of, 371–372
- gardening, 151
- home garden, 371, 372
- gate, 45, 52, 55, 56, 98, 99, 100, 102, 103, 347, 362
- gateway, *See* gate
- Gedi (Kenya), 123, 125–130, 135–136
- Genoa, 392
- geophysics, 21, 22, *See also* archaeological geophysics
- Ghaidan, Usam, 116, 118–120, 132, 133
- Giddens, Anthony, 184
- Greece
- Classical, 392
- grove, 372–373, 392
- definition of, 372
- Guerengo River (Mexico), 379, 381, 382
- Hala Sultan Tekke (Cyprus), 191, 197
- neighborhoods, 205
- Hall, Robert, 295, 299, 303, 304
- Han Empire, 337–363
- heterarchical (political system), 7, 11, 13, 77, 156, 164, 187, 192
- heterogeneity, 77, 183, 411

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-04652-8 - Making Ancient Cities: Space and Place in Early Urban Societies

Edited by Andrew T. Creekmore III and Kevin D. Fisher

Index

[More information](#)

- high mound (tell or höyük), 59, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 89, 96, 97, 101, 102, 103
- Horton, Mark, 121–123, 137–138
- house, 223–231  
axial arrangement of, 225–227, 229–231  
definition, 205–206  
place-making, 205–211
- household, 35, 85, 133, 157, 158–159, 162–163, 205–206, 228–230, 231–232, 315,  
*See also oikos* (household)
- identity, 2, 4, 158, 159–161, 231, 244, 267, 268  
household, 157  
neighborhood, 185  
place, 184, 201  
Swahili, 131  
urban, 14, 164–165, 168–169, 184, 201, 240–241, 271
- ideology, 20, 258, 265, 279, 294, 337
- imaginary, urban, 168–169
- imagined community  
as defined by Anderson, Benedict, 157, 164
- imperialism, 339, 341
- India, 392
- Iran, 392
- Islam, 111, 115, 117–121, 130, 139
- Istanbul (Turkey), 392, 396
- Jumba la Mtwana (Kenya), 127, 134
- Kalavassos-*Ayios Dhimitrios* (Cyprus), 183, 190, 197–199, 409  
neighborhoods, 203  
urban planning, 192–195, 200
- Kao Gong Ji* (*The Records of Examination of Craftsman*), 344, 350
- Kazane Höyük (Turkey), 23, 38, 43, 52, 54, 57, 74, 81, 410
- Kilwa Kisiwani (Tanzania), 123, 125, 135, 136
- kinship, 231, 237, 238–241
- Kition (Cyprus), 191, 201, 203
- Knossos (Crete), 269–270, 273, 277, 280  
expansion of, 261, 280–281  
palace, 12, 271
- Komchen (Mexico), 389
- Kranzhügel* (wreath hill), 39–40, 81
- land tenure, 45–46
- landscape  
civic, 231–237  
domestic, 162, 223, 227  
urban, 237–244
- Late Bronze Age, 181–211
- life history, 33, 57–58
- Low, Setha, 33
- low-density  
urbanism, 10, 18, 323, 370, 371, 375, 378, 379, 385, 386, 393, 396
- Maa-Palaeokastro* (Cyprus), 203, 205, 209
- magnetometer. *See* magnetometry
- magnetometry, 57, 93
- market economy, 145, 164
- Markets of Trajan (Rome), 348–349
- Maroni (Cyprus), 188, 195, 198, 203
- masonry  
ashlar, 189, 191, 192, 195, 200, 203, 264–266, 267, 269  
mason's marks, 269, 275  
megalithic, 225, 232, 238
- materiality  
spatial, 160, 165, 166
- Mayapan (Mexico), 389
- merchant, 111, 122, 130, 133, 135
- Mesoamerica, 15–18
- Mesopotamia, 10–12, 32–62, 74–104  
northern or upper, 10–12, 32–33, 74–76
- migration, 303, 304, 390
- Minoan Crete  
Neopalatial, 261, 271, 273–277  
palaces, 261–264, 266–272  
Protopalatial, 271, 272, 273, 277
- Mississippian Period (North America), 295, 296, 300–305, 312, 317–318, 320–321, 323
- Monte Alban (Mexico), 16, 23, 377, 379, 383, 385, 395, 411
- Morocco, 393
- mosque, 15, 111–131, 136–138
- Mozan, Tell (Syria), 38, 43, 45, 56, 74, 81, 82, 99
- Mtwapa (Kenya), 127–130, 137
- Naco (Honduras), 389
- neighborhood  
Cyprus, 202–205  
definition, 202  
Maya region, 165–166  
Mesopotamia, 47, 50, 51–52, 60–61, 76–79
- Nohmul (Belize), 389
- Nopiloa (Mexico), 379, 381–383
- normative urban theory, 117, 341
- North America, 18–19
- obsidian, 163–164
- oikos* (household), 228–231,  
*See also* household
- Omaha (Native American Tribe), 304, 316, 318, 321, 322
- Osage (Native American Tribe), 299, 316, 321, 322, 324
- Ozarks (mountain and plateau), 299
- park, 370–373, 375–377, 378, 392, 393, 394, 395–397, 408  
definition of, 371–372
- Parzellenhäuser* (plot houses, Mesopotamia), 53–54
- Pate (Kenya), 123, 127, 128

417

INDEX

- patio, 152, 153, 154, 156, 161, 162, 383  
 Pauketat, Timothy, 294–296, 301, 303  
 Pediada (Crete), 259  
   landscape use, 277–279  
   settlement pattern, 273–274  
 peri-urban, 386, 390, 395  
 Peten Lakes (Guatemala), 389  
 place  
   definition, 4, 184  
 place attachment, 5, 51, 201–202, 207,  
   *See also* place identity  
 place identity, 6, *See also* place attachment  
 place-making  
   bottom-up, 205–210  
   mid-level, 202–205  
   top-down, 191–201  
 polis (city-state), 13–14, 220–221, 231–237,  
   *See also* city-state  
 Pompeii (Italy), 34, 375, 392  
 population density, 151, 159, 169, 303, 374, 386  
 practice, 1, 4, 6, 7, 15, 113, 115–116, 130–139, 157,  
   167, 184, 190, 201, 204, 205, 206, 210  
 Pyla-Kokkinokremos (Cyprus), 191, 197,  
   207, 210
- quadrangles, 152, 153, 154, 155, 161, 162, 163,  
 164, 166, 167, 168, 169, 410  
 Quirigua (Guatemala), 389
- Rapoport, Amos, 77, 210–211  
   levels of meaning, 6–7, 115–116, 130, 139,  
   258, 259  
 Roman Empire, 2, 337–363  
 Rome (Italy), 2, 19–21, 337–363, 376, 389, 392,  
   393, 395, 409, 412  
   *forum piscarium* (fish forum), 346  
   *macellum*, 346  
   *Macellum Liviae* (Market of Livia), 347  
   *Macellum Magnum* (Great Market), 348  
   markets, 342–350, 358–359  
   Roman Forum, 339, 345, 348, 359
- sabes* (paved and elevated Mayan road), 153,  
 155, 157, 163, 166, 167, 168  
 salt, 152, 340, 355, 360  
 Santa Fe (New Mexico), 407–409  
 Santa Rita Corozal (Belize), 389  
 Sayil (Mexico), 389  
 sector, 36, 37, 42, 47, 50, 52, 59, 76, 90, 342, 344,  
   356, 360, 386, 396  
 Seibal (Guatemala), 389  
 Shanga (Kenya), 121–130, 131, 136, 137–138  
 shops, 348–350  
 shrines, 35, 50, 161, 162, 236, 243, 322, 377  
   domestic, 161–162  
 Sjoberg, Gideon, 396  
 Smith, Michael, 7, 35, 258  
 solar (domestic yard), 158, 159  
 Songo Mnara (Tanzania), 127–128, 132, 135, 138
- space  
   accessibility, 33, 40–43, 58, 75, 90, 103, 207,  
   237, 259, 266, 267, 273  
   confined, 125–127, 134, *See also* Wilson,  
   Thomas  
   defensible, 51  
   delimited, 125–127, 134, 136, 137–138  
   functional approaches to, 115, 121  
   gray, 371, 372, 373, 375  
   green, 38, 370–373, 376, 378, 385, 389,  
   394, 397  
   open, 15, 17–18, 22–23, 102–103, 121,  
   136–139, 188–190, 198, 199, 318, 370–397  
   public, 57, 58, 61, 98, 99, 102, 104, 200, 210,  
   300, 316, 373  
   retail, 20, 341–342, 358  
   ritual, 114–117, 118, 121, 131, 132, 134, 137  
   social construction of, 33  
   social production of, 33  
   territoriality, 190, 198, 206, 209–210  
   visibility, 8, 90, 103, 259, 266, 267, 270, 273  
 Sri Lanka, 392  
 state  
   formation of, 221, 223, 244  
 Swahili  
   hospitality, 122, 133  
   stonetown, 112, 114, 115  
   town plan, 127–130, 137–139  
   urbanism, 114–115  
 Swahili architecture  
   coral rag, 112, 125  
   domestic, 127–130  
   earth and thatch, 112, 114, 121, 125  
   monumental, 127
- tabernae* (shops or workshops, Rome),  
 350, 357  
 Takwa (Kenya), 125–130, 131, 136–137  
 temples, 11, 32, 35, 37, 39, 47, 48, 49, 50,  
   52, 56, 57, 58, 80, 82, 154, 296, 376, 380,  
   381, 411  
 Teotihuacán (Mexico), 16, 78, 202, 299,  
   394, 410  
 Tetzcotzinco (Mexico), 378, *See also* Aztec  
 Tikal (Guatemala), 16, 151, 162, 389,  
   395, 410  
 Titriş Höyük (Turkey), 11, 23, 36, 38–39,  
   43–45, 47, 50–57, 60, 74–104  
   city structure, 83–84  
   housing, 85–93  
   magnetometry plan, 93–98  
   regional settlement pattern, 84–85  
   streets, 95–97  
 tombs, 92  
   intramural, 92  
 trade, 133, 163, 164  
 tribute, 154, 276, 278  
 Trubitt, Mary Beth, 313–315  
 Turkey, 62, 77, 392

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-04652-8 - Making Ancient Cities: Space and Place in Early Urban Societies

Edited by Andrew T. Creekmore III and Kevin D. Fisher

Index

[More information](#)

- urban imaginary, *See* imaginary, urban
- urban planning, 34–35  
 armature, 11, 32, 33, 36, 55–57, 60, 61, 238, 265  
 coordination, 7, 35, 36, 61, 259, 262–266  
 formality, 191, 259, 266–272  
 fringe belt, 18, 392, 394, 396  
 Mesopotamian, 37–39  
 metrology, 271–272  
 Minoan, 259–261  
 modular, 257, 272  
 morphology, 341  
 multi-centricity, 47  
 standardization, 271, 281
- urban structure  
 conservative development of, 50–51  
 Mesopotamian, 80–83  
 nucleation, 43–44
- urbanization, 220–223, 231, 244
- Viejo River (Mexico), 389
- von Thünen, Johann Heinrich, 393–394
- Vronda (Crete), 227–230, 232  
 Building I-O-N, 227–231
- Washausen site (USA), 300
- waterworks, 38, 377, 380
- Western Han, 337, 343, 351
- Wilson, Thomas, 125–128, 131, 136, 137,  
*See also* space: confined; space:  
 delimited
- workshops, 11, 38, 43, 90, 119, 203, 278, 340,  
 342, 343, 350–361
- Xochicalco (Mexico), 395
- Yan Tie Lun (Discourses on Salt  
 and Iron)*, 340
- Yoruba, 15, 392
- Yucatán (Mexico), 17, 146, 148, 151, 410
- Zakros (Crete), 261, 267, 271, 272