

Index

- Abbaspour, Mohammad, 69
 Abrahamian, Ervand, 3
'adl, 117
 Ahmadinejad, Mahmoud, 67, 69, 76, 79, 83, 84, 89, 92, 93, 94, 120
 UN speech, 2005, 83
 Venezuelan policy, 72–73. (*see also* Islamic Republic, Iran)
 Ali Salman, Sheikh, 62
 Al-Sadr, Musa, 101–02
Al-Wifaq, 62
Amal, 49, 102, 111
 American constitution, 129
 Arab spring, 135
 Aref, Mohammadreza, 96
Ashura, 14
 Ataturk, 40
 Ayatollah Abdolkarim Ha'eri Yazdi, 28
 Ayatollah Mohammad Baqer Majlisi, 19
azadi, 117
- Bahrain, 2006 elections, 60–66
 conformist mediation, 66. (*see also* conformist strategic mode)
 historical background, 60–61
 Iranian involvement, 61–63
 Beqa's valley, 101, 111
 Berri, Nabih, 102
 Bush, George W., 128
- Chamran, Mostafa, 72
 Chavez, Hugo, 71
 communal space, 34–35
 in Iraq, 51–54
 under Hizballah, 47–51
 merger of frontier and communal space, 39
 under Mohammad Reza Shah, 41–42
 under Reza Shah, 40–41
 communal strategic mode, 60
 conformist resistance, 103, 104, 105, 107, 108, 109, 110, 111, 112, 113. *See also* resistance, conformist mode; resistance, strategic mode
 conformist strategic mode, 58, 60, 66
 family planning, 69–70
 Venezuelan policy, 75
 constitutional revolution, 23, 40
- Da Silva, Luis Inacio (Lula), 133
 Dabashi, Hamid, 2
dahiya, 101, 107
 Dirani, Sheikh Mustafa, 109
 Dostoevsky, Fyodor, 125
 Prince Mishkin, 125
 double friction, 76
- Elchanan Tennenbaum, 109
 Erdoğan, Recep Tayyip, 133
 Expediency Council, 55
- family planning law (1993), 67
 family protection law, 66
 friction, 7, 75
 friction management, 58
 in the Islamic Republic, 55–57
 between modes, general pattern, 58–60

Cambridge University Press
 978-1-107-04638-2 - Understanding Shiite Leadership: The Art of the Middle
 Ground in Iran and Lebanon
 Shaul Mishal and Ori Goldberg

Index

[More information](#)

154

Index

- frontier, 34, 35
 - in Iraq, 51–54
 - under Hizballah, 47–51
 - merger of frontier and communal
 - space, 39
 - under Mohammad Reza Shah, 41–42
 - under Reza Shah, 40–41
- fundamentalism, 3
- fuqaha*, 12, 14
- green movement, 80, 93, 96, 97, 120
- Guardian Council, 55
- Guevaram, Che, 72
- Hashemi Rafsanjani, Ali Akbar, 63, 78, 88, 90, 92, 95
- high ground, 5
- Hillel, 118
- Hizballah, 49, 59
 - 2006 war, 107–09
 - border clashes with Israel, 106–07
 - Hariri assassination, 103–04
 - Lebanese state politics, 111–13
 - negotiations with Israel, 100
 - relations with Israel, 105–11
 - relations with Syria, 103–05
 - relationship with Iran, 113–15
 - shura* council, 99
- Hossein Shariatmadari, 64
- Hugo Chavez, 71
- Hussein, Saddam, 123, 124
- Imam, 11
- Imam Hussein, 13
- Indian middle ground politics, 133
- institutional space, 34, 35
 - absence, 37–38
 - in Iraq, 51–54
 - under Hizballah, 47–51
 - under Mohammad Reza Shah, 41–42
- resurgence and alignment, 38–40
- under Reza Shah, 40–41
- interpretation, 6
- Iran, “Islamic Republic”, 1
 - constitution, 1–2
 - political system
 - guardian council, 87–88
 - president, 86–87
 - supreme leader, 85–86
- Iran and the US, 131
- Iranian nuclear policy, 7
- Iranian nuclear strategy
 - history, 76–77
 - revolutionary voice, 79. (*see also* conformist strategic mode, revolutionary voice)
 - traditional voice, 79. (*see also* conformist strategic mode, traditional voice)
- Iranian presidential elections, 2009, 89–93
 - guardian council, 89, 90, 91
 - twitter revolution, 90–91
- Iranian revolutionary guards corps, 93. *See* IRGC
- Islamic constitution
 - as middle ground, 45–46
- Islamic Republic, Iran
 - middle ground politics, 69
 - political system, 85–89
 - assembly of experts, 88
 - expediency council, 88
- Israel as Europe, 126–27
- Issa Qassim, Sheikh, 65
- Jalili, Said, 96, 122
- Javid Qorban Oqli, 64
- Karbala massacre, 13
 - Karbala, holy city, 52
- Karbalah, 123
- Karroubi, Mehdi, 84, 94
- Khamenei, Ali, 77, 79, 92, 122
 - nuclear fatwa, 80
- Khamenei, Mojtaba, 92
- Khatami, Mohammad, 96, 119
- Khomeini, Ayatollah (Ruhollah), 130
 - biography, 27–29
 - fundamentalist, 3
 - letter to Gorbachev, 31–33
 - multi-space vision, 43–45
 - notion of resistance, 46–47. (*see also* Khomeini, Ayatollah (Ruhollah): 1988 ceasefire letter)
 - open-ended politics, 93
 - politics as interpretation, 29–31
 - scholarly political authority, 43–45
- Khomeini, Ruhollah (Ayatollah), 130
 - 1988 ceasefire letter, 131
- Le Guin, Ursula K., 138
- Lebanese civil war, 101
- Majlis*, 47, 55, 87. *See also* Iranian parliament
- March 14th alliance, 103, 104
- Mashai, Esfandiar Rahim, 94–95

Cambridge University Press
 978-1-107-04638-2 - Understanding Shiite Leadership: The Art of the Middle
 Ground in Iran and Lebanon
 Shaul Mishal and Ori Goldberg
 Index

[More information](#)

Index

155

- middle ground
 - Initial definition, 5–6
 - Turkish politics, 7–8
- middle ground crisis, 95
- middle ground radicalization, 83, 95
- middle ground regime, 136
- Mirza Hasan Shirazi, 23
- Mohammad Imani, 63
- Mohammad Reza Shah Pahlavi, 26
 - state-religion relations, 26
- Montazeri fatwa, 91
- Mortaza Ansari, 22
- Motahhari, Mortaza, 119
- Mousavi, Mir Hossein, 84, 89, 90, 92, 93
 - politics-as-river speech, 93–94
- Musa al-Sadr, 49

- Nagomo-Karabakh, 57
- Najaf, 52, 123
- Nasrallah, Hassan, 99, 105, 108, 110, 112, 115
- Neda Aqa-Soltan, 91
- nuclear non-proliferation treaty (NPT), 76

- Obama, Barack, 128, 129, 130
 - Cairo Speech (2009), 129
 - Oslo speech (2009), 130
- Obeid, Sheikh Abdul Karim, 109
- Ottoman Empire, 12

- Palestinian Hamas, 137

- Qajar dynasty, 21
- Qalibaf, Mohammad Baqer, 96
- Quntar, Samir, 110

- resistance, strategic mode, 100–01, 104. *See also*
 - conformist resistance
- revolutionary strategic mode, 58, 60
 - family planning, 67
- Reza Shah Pahlavi, 24. *See also* Reza Shah
 - vision and practice, 24–25
- Roosevelt, Theodore, 127
 - man in the arena (speech), 127
- Rouhani, Hassan, 76, 96, 121, 122
 - presidential campaign, 97
- Saddam Hussein, 53
- Safavid Empire, 12, 15. *See also* Safavid State
- Said Amir Arjomand, 4
- Shamai, 118
- Sharia*
 - notion of leadership, 11
- Shariati, Ali, 119
- Shiite lay believer community, 12
 - early nature and practice, 13–14
- Shiite leadership
 - under Mohammad Reza Shah Pahlavi, 26–27
 - under Reza Shah Pahlavi, 24–25
 - under Safavid rule, 15–20
 - under Sunni rule, 14–15
 - under the Qajars, 21–24
- Shiite scholarly community, 12
 - early nature and practice, 13
- Shiite spaces
 - interaction and relationship, 36
- Shirzad, Ahmad, 78
- Sistani, Ali (grand ayatollah), 124
- sixth Imam, Ja'afar Al-Sadiq, 12
- Sunni-Shiite split, 11
- Supreme Leader, 55

- Ta'if agreement, 111
- taqlid*, 16–17, 21
 - marja-ye taqlid*, 17
- Tobacco Rebellion, 23
- tobacco revolution, 40
- traditional strategic mode, 58
 - family planning, 67–68
 - Venezuelan policy, 73–74
- Twelfth Imam, absence, 12, 13. *See also*
 - vanishing

- UNSC resolution 1559, 103, 104

- velayat-e faqih*, 49, 62, 92, 114
- void, 6

- White revolution, 41

- Zeidabadi, Ahmad, 78