

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-04418-0 - The Awakening of Muslim Democracy: Religion, Modernity, and the State

Jocelyne Cesari

Index

[More information](#)

Index

- Abduh, Mohammad, 21, 23
 Acharya, Amitav, 20, 23, 27
 Ahmadiyya, 40, 41, 77, 78, 81, 90
 al-Afghani, Jamal al-Din, 21, 23
 Al-Azhar, 53, 63, 83, 124, 148, 254, 255, 268
 Al-Banna, Hassan, 23, 167, 168, 203
 Al-Da'wa, 193, 209
 Al-Da'wa (Iraq), 149
 Alevism, 7, 46, 48, 81, 83, 89
 Al-Hudaybi, Hasan, 170, 171, 212
 Al-Nour Party, 141, 144, 178
 Al-Qaeda, 14, 22, 76, 166, 169, 197, 215
 Al-Qaeda in Iraq (AQI) 262
 al-Qaradawi, Yusuf, 29
 Al-Sadat, Anwar, 31, 54, 87, 124, 169, 170, 171, 212
 Al-Sadr, Muqtada, 133, 133n45, 194, 197
 Al-Tayyeb, Ahmad, 33, 63
 Al-Wasat Party, 138, 142
 al-Zawahiri, Ayman, 169
 Ansar al-Shari'a in Tunisia (AST), 159n174
 apostasy, 72, 190
 Arab Spring, xiin4, 9, 44, 121
 Asad, Talal, xii
 Ataturk, Mustafa Kemal, 45, 70, 81, 155n160, 182
 Ayub Khan, Muhammad, 50, 51, 164, 211n1

 Ba'ath Party, 24, 25, 37, 38, 56, 94, 95, 125, 150, 151, 195n148, 214n14
 Baha'i, 37, 41, 83, 106, 269
 Barelvi, 162
 Bayat, Asef, 211n2
 Ben Ali, Zine El-Abidine, 5, 43, 55, 69, 158, 213

 Bourguiba, Habib, 27, 42, 70, 91, 102, 109, 127, 158, 187, 213

 Caliphate, 21, 23, 25, 26, 28, 167, 169, 183
 Chechnya, 113
 Christianity, xiin6, xiin7, 3, 16, 101, 114, 276
 in Islamic countries, 24, 26, 28, 32, 34, 37, 38, 41, 48, 75, 78, 92, 96, 105, 106, 124n3, 137, 139, 141, 148, 163, 175, 176, 178, 266
 civil society, 121
 Congress for the Republic (CPR), 44
 Connolly, Michael, xii
 constitutions, 31, 37, 39, 42, 44, 46, 58, 139, 196

 democratization, 3, 8
 Deobandi, 25, 39, 160, 162, 163
 Destour Party, 27

 Egypt, 8, 9, 16, 21, 23, 31, 41, 52, 61, 66, 72, 74, 80, 81, 86, 87, 90, 92, 102, 168, 169n5, 184, 220, 272, 276
 El-Baradei, Mohamed, 33, 63
 Ennahda, 9, 43n61, 44, 121, 127n22, 158, 189, 206, 213, 243
 Erdogan, Recep Tayyip, 48, 109, 114, 155, 156, 217n30

 Faraj, Muhammad abd al-Salaam, 169
 France, 6, 9, 29n48, 45
 as imperial power, 26, 157, 188

 Ghannoushi, Rachid, 128, 127n22, 158, 159, 187, 189, 212, 213, 214

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-04418-0 - The Awakening of Muslim Democracy: Religion, Modernity, and the State

Jocelyne Cesari

Index

[More information](#)

422

Index

- Hassan, Muhammad, 33
- hubus*. *See waqf*
- Huntington, Samuel, 13
- Hussein, Saddam, 5, 18, 24, 37, 57, 61, 68, 94, 95, 109, 125, 126, 129, 133n47, 194
- Indonesia, 265, 266
- Innocence of Muslims, 78, 80, 251
- Iqbal, Mohammad, 25, 39, 135, 163, 200
- Iran, Islamic Republic of, 5, 8, 15, 17, 25, 57, 94, 98, 112, 125n8, 134n48, 151, 197, 214
- Iraq, 5, 13, 17, 18, 21, 24, 37, 65, 67, 90, 94, 123, 149, 272, 276
- Iraqi Islamic Party (IIP), 153, 195, 196
- Islam, xii
 - as hegemonic religion, 8, 15, 20
 - institutionalization, 9, 13, 15, 28, 29, 46, 49, 50, 51, 53, 58, 72, 104, 121, 123, 200, 214, 276, 277, 278
 - Islamic tradition, xiii
 - political Islam, 7, 8, 13, 20, 30, 43, 121, 123, 126, 129, 200, 207, 216, 276
- Israel, 54, 100
- Jacobinist Republic, 243
- Jamaat-e-Islami, 39n40, 136, 160, 164, 199, 201
- Jinnah, Muhammad Ali, 25, 39, 135, 160, 161, 163, 199
- Judaism, 28, 68, 96, 106, 107
- Justice and Development Party (AKP), 155, 182, 216
- Justice and Welfare Party (AKP), 127, 156, 158, 183, 207, 208
- Kaplan, Gregory, 3
- Khomeini, Ruhollah, 113, 125n8, 150, 151, 194, 278
- Kuru, Ahmet T., 5, 6
- Libya, 123, 273
- madrasa*, 49, 56, 58
- Malaysia, 15
- Mawdudi, Abul Ala, 39, 136, 188, 201, 279
- Message Movement (Iraq), 149
- Minority communities, 28
- Minority groups, 9, 11, 16, 32, 37, 38, 46, 47, 73
 - Egypt, 61, 66, 75, 105, 137, 178, 268, 269
 - Iraq, 68, 95, 96, 152, 153, 198, 199, 260
 - Pakistan, 41, 81, 90, 104, 165, 199
 - Tunisia, 191
 - Turkey, 48, 89, 101, 108, 208
- modernity, 7, 89
- modernization, 4, 5, 23, 112, 278, 279
- Morsi, Mohamed, xi, 9, 153, 172, 173, 174, 221, 223, 225
- Movement of the Islamic Tendency (MTI), 128, 159n174, 187, 188. *See* Ennahda
- Mubarak, Hosni, 32, 35, 124, 148n120, 170, 171
- Muslim Brotherhood, 23, 33, 52, 124, 128, 139n69, 144, 145, 153, 167, 168, 170, 171, 172, 187, 204, 212, 252
- “Brotherization” of politics, 222
- Freedom and Justice Party (FJP), 9, 121, 137, 141, 144, 171, 173, 175, 212, 220
- Muslim League, 160, 163, 165, 199, 200
- Nasser, Gamal Abdel, 24, 31, 52, 53, 109, 124, 168, 170
- nation-building, xv, 28, 271, 277
- Nation-State, 19, 22, 29, 45, 49, 110, 122, 276, 278, 279
- Neo-Destour Party. *See* Destour Party
- norms, 115, 119, 184
- Nour Party. *See* Al-Nour Party
- Ottoman Empire, 21, 22, 25, 26, 62, 71, 207
- Pakistan, 39, 61, 64, 70, 72, 76, 77, 79, 81, 87, 90, 100, 104, 135, 160, 199, 200, 278
- Palestine, 45, 96, 106, 184
- Pan-Arabism, 21, 22, 24, 30, 87, 127
- Pan-Islamism, 22, 23, 25, 26, 30, 83, 135, 136n59, 195, 200
- Pope Shenouda III, 32
- Promethean regimes, 20
- Qutb, Sayyid, 128, 168, 188, 279
- religion, xiin7, xiiin8, 5, 9, 119, 281
 - hegemony, xv
 - institutionalization, 7, 11
- religious education, 10, 17, 47, 49, 52, 55, 56, 58, 85, 95, 107, 125, 188, 216, 260, 266, 277
- Iraq, 57
- textbooks, xvi, 85, 91, 96

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-04418-0 - The Awakening of Muslim Democracy: Religion, Modernity, and the State

Jocelyne Cesari

Index

[More information](#)

Index

423

- Rida, Rashid, 23
 Roy, Olivier, 9
- Saddam Hussein, xviii
- Salafiyya, 23, 27, 33, 34, 63, 67,
 121, 141, 143, 144, 159, 178, 192, 221,
 246
- Saudi Arabia, 5, 15, 72
- secularism, 43
- secularity, 110
- secularization, 4, 5, 8, 45, 264, 279
 “internal secularization”, 89
secularism, 4, 5, 87, 95, 102, 112, 118,
 119, 156, 187, 188, 200, 267, 276
secularity, 4
 unsecular politics, 240
- Senegal, 266
- Separation of religion and state, 3, 5, 10, 91,
 110, 200, 277
- Separation of state and religion, 6, 189
- shari’a*, 27, 28, 31, 33, 36, 49, 55, 60, 62, 65,
 71, 77, 141, 144, 153, 162, 167, 175,
 190, 201, 204, 277
- Shari’atization, 121
- Shi’a, 57, 65, 81, 90, 93, 94, 96, 97,
 125, 129, 152, 194, 197, 209,
 214, 270
- Sistani, Ayatollah Ali, 66, 97, 125n8, 130,
 131, 194, 195, 196, 209
- Society for the Islamic Revolution in Iraq
 (SCIRI), 194
- state, xiin7
- Stepan, Alfred, 5, 246n. 30, 267, 271
- Sufism*, 50, 81, 83, 93, 126, 148,
 182, 266
- Supreme Council for the Islamic Revolution
 in Iraq (SCIRI), 65, 130, 133n49,
 149, 151
- Supreme Council of the Armed Forces
 (SCAF), 34, 173, 174, 268
- Syria, 15, 17, 21, 24, 123, 151, 156,
 169n5, 199
- Talal Asad, xiin6, xiin7
- textbooks, 86
- Tunisia, xin2, 5, 6, 9, 18, 21, 26, 54, 60, 69,
 80, 90, 91, 101, 104, 123, 127, 157,
 184, 187, 272, 276
 Personal Status Code, 69, 190
 Personal Status Law, 27
- Turkey, 5, 6, 16, 17, 18, 26, 43, 45, 58, 60,
 61, 71, 80, 81, 86, 101, 106, 126, 155,
 181, 197, 207, 216, 272, 276
- Twin Tolerations, 274. *See* Stepan, Alfred
- Ummah*, v, 21
- United States of America, 4, 6, 9, 37, 45,
 57, 65, 79, 95, 97, 99, 100, 101, 114,
 130, 131, 133, 133n45, 133n49, 154,
 161, 162, 164, 166, 172, 196, 197, 203,
 261
- Wahhabi, 25
- waqf*, 49, 50, 51, 56, 58, 124
- Young Turks, 26
- Zaytuna University, 55, 69, 128, 127n22
- Zia-ul-Haq, Mohammad, 41, 51, 61, 77,
 163, 164, 199, 200