

Cambridge University Press & Assessment

978-1-107-04404-3 — The Cambridge History of Reformation Era Theology

Edited by Kenneth G Appold, Nelson Minnich

Index

[More Information](#)*Index*

- Abraham of Angamaly (Mar Abraham), 662
- Acarie, Barbe, 619
- de Acosta, José, 239, 243, 244–246, 631–632, 637, 638–639
- Acquaviva, Claudio, 222, 657, 659
- Adiaphoristic Controversy, 267–268
- Admonition Controversy, 331
- adultery, Protestant jurisprudence, 595–596, 598
- Aepinus, Johannes, 265, 274
- Agricola, Johannes, 265–266
- Agustín, Antonio, 581
- Akbar the Great, 662–663
- Albrecht IV, duke of Bavaria, 61
- Albrecht von Brandenburg, prince-archbishop of Mainz, 50, 63, 80
- Alcalá University, 51, 194, 195, 206
- Aleandro, Girolamo, 14, 64, 192
- Aleni, Giulio, 671, 672, 673, 675
- Alexander V, 71
- Alexander VI, 233–234, 737
- Allen, William, 341
- Allstedt liturgy (Müntzer), 132, 518
- Almain, Jacques, 178, 181, 493
- Alsted, Johann Heinrich, 311, 425, 432
- Althusius, Johannes, 311, 312, 575
- de Alva Ixtlilxóchitl, Fernando, 237
- Amaladass, Anand, 657–658
- Ames, William, 315, 420, 425–426, 565, 577
- von Amsdorf, Nikolaus, 159, 162, 267, 268, 730
- Anabaptism, 348, 354–355
- and Spiritualism, 131–132, 348, 351, 354, 357, 368–369
- doctrines, 359–360, 364–365, 761
- adult baptism, 82, 354, 362–363, 524–526
- discipleship, 364
- ecclesiology, 82–83, 362
- ethics and moral theology, 558, 563–564, 728
- grace/justification, 361–362
- Holy Communion (Lord's Supper), 363–364, 526–527
- Scriptural hermeneutics, 360–361
- Hutterite group, 129, 131, 356–357, 364, 369, 541
- laypersons' role in, 127–131, 361
- Melchiorite/Münsterite group, 129–130, 357–359
- Mennonite group, 129–130, 359, 369–370
- ministers, 54, 83, 540–542
- persecution of Anabaptists, 55–56, 57, 71, 130, 358–359, 708
- in Low Countries, 56, 305, 306
- in Zurich, 81–82, 83, 290, 363
- Protestant Reformers on, 71, 262, 345, 503, 729
- publications, 130, 131
- Schleitheim Articles. See Schleitheim Articles
- Swiss Brethren group, 130, 355–356, 364, 369
- theological education, 54
- theological regulation, 60, 62, 70, 72–73
- Anastasius I, Byzantine emperor, 75
- de Ancheta, José, 244
- Andreae, Jacob, 272–273, 390–391
- Andreae, Johann Valentin, 93
- Andrewes, Lancelot, 335, 337, 338
- Angela of Foligno, 282, 612
- Angelus Silesius (Johann Scheffler), 618
- Anglicanism. See English Reformation and Anglican Church
- Anjiró (Yajirō), 644–645
- Annales ecclesiastici* (Baronio), 418, 448, 714–715
- Anselm of Canterbury, 269, 368

Index

- Anshelm, Thomas, 63
- Antinomian Controversy, Second, 268
- Antinomian Disputations (Luther), 266
- anti-Trinitarianism, 348, 365–366, 370
 - in Italian states, 366–367
 - in Poland, 303, 304–305, 367–368, 370
 - Racovian Catechism, 304, 368, 416, 440–441
 - of Servetus, 32, 366
 - in Transylvania, 368
 - of Vorstius, 313
- Antwerp, 19, 305–306
- Apocrypha, 41, 438, 453–454
- Apology of the Augsburg Confession (Melanchthon), 40–41
- Aquinas, Thomas. *See* Thomism
- Arias Montano, Benito, 69–70, 205
- Aristotle. *See also* Scholasticism
 - humanist followers of, 23, 24, 25, 264–265, 406, 489
 - and probabilism, 226
 - and theological education, 35, 96, 489, 570
 - ethics and moral theology, 558, 569
 - Jesuit studies, 414
 - Lutheran studies, 105, 106, 257, 570
- Arminianism, 110, 316–317, 335, 339, 342–343
- Arminius, Jacob, 312, 316, 342–343
- Arnauld, Antoine, 180, 183, 568
- Arndt, Johann, 426, 607
 - mysticism of, 282, 427, 431, 612–613
- art and theology
 - Catholic reforms
 - Council of Trent decree on sacred images, 738–739, 741–742
 - Savonarola and followers, 737–739
 - Spirituali movement, 738–741
 - tabernacle design, 744–745
 - controversialist theology in art, 745, 747–749
 - hagiographical art works, 746, 757
 - Jesuit-commissioned works, 747
 - Lutheran doctrines, 749–753, 754
 - portraits of Luther, 14, 751–754
 - woodcut illustrations in texts, 747–749, 752–753
 - Reformed Church iconoclasm. *See* iconoclasm of Reformed Church
- artists
 - Barocci, 742
 - Botticelli, 738
 - Brueghel, 755–756
 - Caravaggio, 742–743
 - Cranaach, 747–748, 749, 750–751, 752, 753, 758
 - Dürer, 754
- El Greco, 742, 744–745, 746
- Gentileschi, 136
- Holbein, 748–749, 758–759
- Laureti, 743–744
- Michelangelo, 144, 738, 740–741
- Raphael, 25
- Rembrandt, 756
- Rubens, 746–747
- Sebastiano del Piombo, 738–740
- Tintoretto, 742
- Ascherham, Gabriel, 129, 132
- Aston, Margaret, 324
- Augsburg Colloquy (1530), 375, 498–499
- Augsburg Confession, 56, 259, 437, 469, 498–499
 - Catholic Confutation and Melanchthon's *Apology* of, 40–41, 507
 - doctrines, 85, 257–271, 467, 472, 533, 729
 - Jeremiah II Tranos of Constantinople on, 390–391, 478–479
 - variata* (Melanchthon, 1540), 271–272, 376, 469
- Augsburg Interim, 16, 250, 266, 267, 378
- Augsburg, Religious Peace of, 56, 87, 375, 379, 724, 727–728, 731
- August, Elector of Saxony, 56, 273, 275
- Augustine of Hippo
 - doctrines, 75, 220, 559, 626–627
 - influence on theologians, 21, 24, 222, 549, 638, 639, 712
 - school of Louvain, 201–202, 203, 205, 206, 207, 209–210, 211
- Augustinian Hermits, 9, 97, 104, 251
- Austerlitz Brethren, 131
- avant-garde conformists, 334–339, 342–343
- Aventius, Johannes, 249
- Azor, Juan, 181
- de Azpilcueta, Martin, 191–192
- On the Babylonian Captivity of the Church (Luther), 305, 514
- Bacon, Francis, 688, 689
- Bade, Joost, 65
- Bailey, Gauvin Alexander, 663
- Baillie, Robert, 303
- Baius, Michael, 205–207, 209, 216, 222
- Balduin, Friedrich, 425–426, 565
- Baldung Grien, Hans, 753–754
- Bamberg, clergy in, 153, 160–161
- Báñez, Domingo, 192, 327–328, 422–423
- baptism
 - Anabaptist doctrine, 82, 354, 362–363, 524–526

Index

- baptism (cont.)
 - Bellarmino, 475–476
 - Latin American missionaries on, 235, 241, 245, 246
 - Latomus on, 202
 - Luther on, 515–516, 521, 612, 752
 - Spiritualist doctrine, 350
 - Zwingli on, 519–520
- de Barbanson, Constantine, 619
- Barbaro, Ermolao, 25
- Barnes, Robert, 71
- Baro, Peter, 314
- Barocci, Federico, 742
- Baronio, Cesare, 418, 448, 714–715
- Bartolus of Saxoferrato, 78–79
- Basel
 - clergy in, 166–167
 - University of, 160
- Baxter, Richard, 318
- Bayly, Lewis, 314
- Beda (Bédier), Noel, 59, 178–179, 308
- Belgic Confession, 306, 439, 468, 539
- Belgium. *See* Low Countries
- Bellarmino, Robert, 223, 275, 315, 342, 461, 659
 - on baptism, 475–476
 - censorship by, 714
 - controversialist theology, 101, 414, 508–510, 714, 722
 - Gallileo, warning to, 691–692
 - on grace/justification, 87, 222, 475–476
 - on invisible church idea, 87
 - just war theory, 718–719, 722
 - potestas indirecta* doctrine credited to, 224
 - on Thomism, 221
- Bergic Book. *See* Formula of Concord
- Berlin Colloquy (1662), 382
- Bernardino of Siena, 544, 546–547
- Bernard of Clairvaux, 612
- Berne, 107–108, 292–293, 294
 - Swiss reform models compared, 296–297
- de Bérulle, Pierre, 620
- von Beust, Joachim, 592–596
- Beyer, Jürgen, 169
- Beza, Theodore, 60, 162, 275, 305, 316, 330, 539
 - Admonition Controversy, 331
 - at Geneva Academy, 107, 296
 - at Poissy Colloquy (1561), 380
 - on science, 683
 - publications, 43–44, 460, 730–734
- Biandrata [Blandrata], Giorgio, 366–367
- Bible. *See also* New Testament; Old Testament
 - Apocrypha, 41, 438, 453–454
 - liturgical readings of, 435–436
- pre-Reformation era, 35
- private ownership of, 435
- Bible translations, 46–47, 444
 - Chinese, 673
 - English, 46, 297, 447–449
 - Bishops' Bible, 46, 324
 - Coverdale Bible, 46, 758–759
 - King James Bible, 46, 449
 - Reims-Douai New Testament, 342, 449
 - Tyndale, 46, 66, 449
 - French (Lefèvre), 26
 - German
 - Emser's New Testament, 450
 - Luther's New Testament, 17–18, 41, 46, 86, 126, 752–753
 - Piscator, 311, 426–427
 - Wittenberg Bible, 18, 41, 46, 455, 752–753
 - Latin, 445, 446
 - Pagnini, 31–32
 - Vulgate. *See* Vulgate
 - polyglot, 205, 445–446
- biblical studies and theology, 434–437
 - Anabaptist hermeneutics, 360–361
 - biblical humanism, 31–32, 97, 441–444
 - of Catholic theologians, 44, 95–96, 204, 413, 444–446
 - of Protestant Reformers, 37, 39, 444, 445
 - Calvinist/Reformed studies, 417–418, 426–428, 455–459
 - at Catholic universities, 98–99, 203–205, 209–211
 - confessional texts, Scripture in, 437–441
 - disputations based on, 373–374, 376, 428–429
 - in late Reformation era, 459–463
 - lectures and commentaries, 40–41, 436
 - Catholic theologians, 44, 45–46, 204–205, 209–211, 213–214, 447–449
 - Protestant Reformers, 41–45, 436, 453–454
 - Lutheran studies, 408–409, 416–418, 426–428, 450–455
 - at monastic studia, 96–99
 - pre-Reformation era, 37, 38
 - regulation of. *See* theological regulation
 - School of Salamanca. *See under* Salamanca University
 - science and the Bible, 683–688, 689
 - Copernican cosmology controversy. *See* Copernican cosmology
 - scriptural authority, theologians on
 - Bucer, 39, 125
 - Bullinger, 39

Index

- Calvin, 39–40, 41, 42–43, 53, 457, 461, 684
- Cano, 414
- Council of Trent theologians. *See under* Council of Trent
- Dannhauer, 427–428
- Luther, 36–39, 253, 408–409, 410, 451–454, 461, 683–684
- Melanchthon, 253, 414, 437
- Zwingli, 39, 456, 461
- Sola Scriptura*. *See Sola Scriptura* (by Scripture alone)
- translations. *See* Bible translations
- women's exclusion from, 146–148
- Biblical/Charismatic Spiritualists, 350–351
- Biel, Gabriel, 37
- Bishops' Bible, 46, 324
- Blanco, Francisco, 197–198
- Blarer, Ambrosius, 71
- Blaurock, George, 355
- Bodenstein, Andreas. *See* Karlstadt (Andreas Bodenstein)
- Böhme, Jakob, 132, 282, 614, 621
- Böhmer, Justus Henning, 585
- Bolland, Jean (and Bollandists), 715–716
- Bologna University, 98, 99, 160
- Bonaventure of Bagnoregio, 544
- Boniface VIII, 76, 77, 581–582, 589
- Book of Common Prayer, 58, 91–92, 299, 327, 340, 527
 - fourth edition (1662), 528
 - second edition (1552), 299, 527–528
 - third edition (1559), 528
- Book of Concord, 274–275, 416
- Borja, Francisco, 551
- Borromeo, Carlo, 61, 555, 744
- Böttker, Johannes, 278
- Botticelli, Sandro, 738
- van Braght, Thieleman Jansz, 708
- Brancati, Francesco, 671
- Braunschweig-Wolfenbüttel, 164, 165
- Brazil, 244
- Brecht, Martin, 165, 254
- Bremond, Henri, 619
- Brenz, Johannes, 161, 269, 270–271, 278, 469, 729
- de Brès, Guy, 170, 439
- Brethren of the Covenant, 131
- Briçonnet, Guillaume, 26
- Brown, Christopher Boyd, 513
- Brueghel, Pieter, 755–756
- Bucer, Martin, 161, 249, 292, 374, 469, 564
 - Calvin influenced by, 84, 294, 295, 296–297, 538
 - in England, 298–299, 325
- on pastoral duties, 535
- publications, 42, 518, 535
- on Scriptural authority, 39, 125
- at Worms Colloquy (1540), 376–377
- Buchanan, George, 302
- von Buchheim, Franz Anton, 383
- Buckeridge, John, 336–337
- Bugenhagen, Johannes, 159, 160, 162, 730
 - on pastoral duties, 535, 601, 752
- Buglio, Lodovico, 673
- Bullinger, Heinrich, 160, 325, 683, 711
 - on Anabaptism, 345
 - on clerical vestments, 330–331
 - doctrines, 39, 291–292, 732–733
 - England, influence in, 299, 325, 326–327
 - publications, 436
 - Consensus Tigurinus* (with Calvin), 271–272, 294–295, 297, 324
 - The Decades*, 45, 291, 458, 539, 732–733
 - Helvetic Confessions, contributions to, 291, 304–305, 437, 438
- Burnett, Amy Nelson, 159–160, 166
- Busale, Girolamo, 366–367
- Busenbaum, Hermann, 422
- Buxtorf, Johannes (the Elder), 461
- Buxtorf, Johannes (the Younger), 428
- Cabral, Francisco, 645
- Caen University, 109–110
- Cajetan (de Vio), Tomasso, 44, 414, 447–448, 495
 - Luther, condemnation of, 496–497
 - on papal authority (dispute with Almain), 178, 181, 493
- de la Calancha, Antonio, 635–636, 639–640
- Calixt, Georg, 382, 425, 426, 465, 577
 - Syncretist Controversy, 281–282, 381, 428–429
- Calixtinism, 52
- Calov, Abraham, 284, 425, 429, 432, 477
 - Syncretist Controversy, 281–282, 381, 428–429
- Calvin, John, 162, 199, 249, 469
 - on Anabaptism, 503
 - Bucer's influence on, 84, 294, 295, 296–297, 538
 - on church history, 710–711
 - Council of Trent, response to, 506–507
 - doctrines. *See* Calvinist/Reformed doctrines in Geneva, 42–43, 294–296
 - humanism, influence on, 37
 - just war theory, 733
 - on lay church leadership, 84–85, 86

Index

- Calvin, John (cont.)
 on marriage, 600
 on mysticism, 612
 natural law discourse, 411, 573, 574
 on pastoral duties, 537–539
 preaching by, 513
 publications, 19, 119, 436
Consensus Tigurinus (with Bullinger), 271, 294–295, 297, 324
 controversialist theology in, 502–505
Institutes of the Christian Religion, 43, 269, 294, 296, 409, 466, 538, 733
 on sacraments, 522
 on sacred and secular images, 754–755, 760
 on science, 683, 684
 on scriptural authority, 39–40, 41, 42–43, 53, 457, 461, 684
 and Servetus, 296, 345, 366, 504–505
 worship, reforms to, 295, 514, 524
- Calvinist Church. *See* Reformed Church
- Calvinist/Reformed doctrines, 33, 276–277, 319, 467. *See also* Zwinglian doctrines
 Belgic Confession, 306, 439, 468, 539
 Canons of Dort, 92, 311, 317, 416, 468, 482
 catechisms, 119–120
 education on. *See* theological education, Calvinist/Reformed studies
 Enlightenment philosophies challenging, 317–318, 429–433
 France, influence in, 308–309
 Genevan Confession, 438
 goal of, 426
 grace/justification, 476–477, 502, 506–507
 Helvetic Confessions, 291, 301, 304–305, 437–438
 Helvetic Consensus, 429, 458
 Holy Communion (Lord's Supper), 293, 294–295, 297, 470, 478, 522–524, 537–538
Consensus Tigurinus (Calvin with Bullinger), 271, 294–295, 297, 324
 Zwinglian doctrine, 259–260, 291, 305, 324, 519–522
 inner-Protestant disputes. *See under* Holy Communion; Protestantism
 inner struggle idea, 482–483, 484
 just war theory, 732–734
 law and gospel distinction, 38, 410, 458–459
 Lucaris on, 391–392
 predestination, 43, 86, 279, 280, 281, 291, 419–420, 482–483
 and Puritanism, 330, 331, 419–420, 539
- regulation of. *See* Reformed Church, theological regulation
 and science. *See* science and theology
 scriptural basis, 416–418, 426–428, 455–459
Sola Scriptura (by Scripture alone), 39–40, 92
- Cambridge University, 58, 111–112, 602
 Calvinist/Reformed theology at, 54, 314–316, 322–323, 334
 Cambridge Platonists, 576
 Protestant exiles at, 298–299, 325–326
- Camerarius, Joachim, 249, 252
- Cameron, Euan, 705
- Campanella, Tommaso, 93, 692–693, 699–702
- Canfield, Benet, 619
- Canisius, Peter, 45–46, 342, 379, 712
 catechisms, 117–118, 413, 712
- Cano, Melchor, 191, 192, 195, 199, 637
De locis theologicis libri duodecim, 196–197, 198, 414, 713
- canon law. *See under* ecclesiastical law
- Canons of Dort, 92, 311, 317, 416, 468, 482
- Cantwell Smith, William, 624
- Capel, Guillaume, 177–178
- Cappel, Louis, 461–462
- Caravaggio, 742–743
- Carmelite order, 97
- Caroli, Pierre, 50, 504
- Carpzov, Benedict, 583, 598–599
- Cartesianism, 314, 424, 490
 responses of theologians, 184–185, 317–319, 429, 431, 432–433, 688
- Cartwright, Thomas, 91, 331
- Castellio, Sebastian, 32–33, 732
- da Castello, Castellino, 114–115
- de Castro, Alonso, 197
- de Castro, León, 69
- de Castro, Paulus, 593
- casuistry. *See under* ethics and moral theology
- catechesis, 36, 113–114, 120–121
 catechisms, 114, 116–118, 408
 by Calvin, 119
 by Canisius, 117–118, 413, 712
 Heidelberg Catechism, 119–120, 309–311, 416
 by Luther, 17, 56, 61, 118–119, 257, 564–565
 Racovian Catechism, 304, 368, 416, 440–441
 Tridentine Catechism, 70, 118, 437
- catechists, 114–116, 413
 in China, 671–673

Index

- Council of Trent reforms, 116, 413
- Jesuit catechesis, 115
 - in India. *See* India, Jesuit catechisms in
 - in Japan. *See* Japan, Jesuit catechisms in
 - in Latin America, 234–237, 239–241
- Catharina of Farão, 139, 654, 665
- Catherine of Genoa, 618
- Catholic Church
 - canon law. *See under* ecclesiastical law
 - Catholic and Protestant spiritualities compared, 606–609
 - clergy, 170, 349, 480
 - celibacy requirement, 41, 152
 - education. *See* theological education in England, 339–341
 - in German dioceses, 151–153, 157–158, 159
 - in Lyon, 149–151, 152, 155, 158–159
 - preaching by. *See under* pastoral theology and preaching
 - social backgrounds, 149–150, 151, 153, 158–159, 165
 - colloquies with Protestants, 372–375, 381
 - particular colloquies. *See under* town or city name
 - doctrinal reforms
 - Council of Trent reforms. *See* Council of Trent
 - in early Reformation era, 412
 - in seventeenth century, 421–424
 - Eastern Christianity, relations with, 393–397
 - history of. *See* history and theology in Latin America. *See under* Latin America
 - laypersons in, 608
 - papal authority, discourse on. *See under* politics and theology
 - pre-Reformation era. *See* pre-Reformation era
 - sacramental theology. *See under* sacramental theology
- Cauvin, Girard, 162
- Cellarius, Martin, 366
- censorship
 - by Protestant rulers, 52, 110
 - Edict of Worms, 50, 64
 - Jewish texts (Reuchlin affair), 493–494
 - Lateran V decree (against Protestant texts), 62–63
 - Council of Trent renewal of, 67
 - in England, 66
 - in France, 64–65
 - in German states, 63–64
 - in Italian states, 62–63, 64
 - in Spain, 65–66
- lists of prohibited texts, 67, 112, 179, 203–204, 421, 714
- pre-Reformation era, 62, 177
- Chaderton, Laurence, 314–315, 334
- Champier, Symphorien, 25
- de Chantal, Jane, 488, 620
- Charismatic/Biblical Spiritualists, 350–351
- charity, doctrines of, 86–87, 486–489
- Charles I of England, Scotland and Ireland, 302–303, 336, 343, 760–761
- Charles IX of France, 61
- Charles V, Holy Roman Emperor and Louvain University, 204
 - colloquies convened by. *See* Regensburg Colloquies; Worms, Colloquies
- Council of Trent, theologian appointments, 194, 195
- Schmalkaldic League defeated by, 293, 325, 730
 - theological regulation, 56, 64, 65–66, 203, 305
- Charles VII of France, 176
- Charles VIII of France, 178
- Charleton, Walter, 688, 689
- de Châtillon, Odet, 380
- Chemnitz, Martin, 41, 273, 278, 417, 467, 477, 507–508
- China, mission in, 668
 - Chinese elite tolerance of, 669–670
 - Chinese Rites Controversy, 422, 676–678
 - and Confucian cultural imperative, 670–671
 - Chinese theologians, 674–676
 - translated theological texts, 671–674
 - factors facilitating, 669
 - missionaries, 668–669
- Chrisman, Miriam, 124
- Christian ethics. *See under* ethics and moral theology
- Christian III of Denmark, 52
- Christman, Robert, 168
- Christology, 470. *See also* Holy Communion
 - anti-Trinitarianism. *See* anti-Trinitarianism
 - of humanists, 27–28, 32
 - of Lutherans, 277–279, 470
 - of Spiritualists, 352–353, 354, 357
- church history narratives. *See* history and theology
- Church of England. *See* English Reformation and Anglican Church
- Chytraeus, David, 273, 390, 417

Index

- Cicero, Marcus Tullius, 30–31, 257, 264, 411, 549, 550, 624–625
- Cigoli, Ludovico, 746
- clandestine marriage, Protestant jurisprudence, 592–593, 598
- Clement V, 68, 602
- Clement VI, 496
- Clement VIII, 55, 221, 583, 722, 726
- Clement X, 182
- clergy
- Anabaptist ministers, 54, 83, 540–542
 - of Catholic Church. *See* Catholic Church, clergy
 - education of. *See* theological education
 - Huguenot pastors, 167
 - of Lutheran Church. *See* Lutheran Church, clergy
 - pastoral duties and preaching. *See* pastoral theology and preaching
 - pre-Reformation era, 149–150
 - of Reformed Church. *See* Reformed Church, clergy
 - vestments, disputes on, 299, 329–331
 - women, ordination barred, 138–140
- Clichtove, Josse (Jodocus), 179
- Clooney, Francis X., 657–658
- Cocceius, Johannes, 313, 429
- Cochlaeus, Johann, 249, 497, 498, 499
- Coffey, John, 328–329
- Colet, John, 28
- Collegium Romanum, 101, 103, 413, 668, 713, 714
- colloquies, 372–375, 381, 416
- particular colloquies. *See under* town or city name
- Cologne University, 50, 55, 159, 160, 177, 178
- Colonna, Vittoria, 136, 144, 738
- Columbus, Christopher, 233
- Comenius, Johann Amos, 282, 381, 432
- Comerford, Kathleen, 156, 157, 158
- communalism (peasants' movements), 83–84, 170, 351, 356
- communion. *See* Holy Communion
- Company of Pastors, 53, 60, 108, 109, 295
- Compendium catholicae veritatis (Jesuit catechism), 649–650
- de Condren, Charles, 620
- Confessio Augustana*. *See* Augsburg Confession
- Confessio Saxonica* (Melanchthon), 507
- Confessio Tetrapolitana* (Tetrapolitan Confession), 39, 259
- confession. *See under* ethics and moral theology
- Confutation of the Augsburg Confession, 40–41
- Congregation of the Index of Prohibited Books, 67, 691–692, 714
- Consensus Tigurinus (Calvin with Bullinger), 271, 294–295, 297, 324
- Consistory (Reformed Church), 60, 85, 140, 295–296, 538–539
- Contarini, Gasparo, 377
- controversialist theology, 209, 454, 492, 510
- Anabaptism, condemnations of, 71, 262, 345, 503
- in art, 745, 747–749
 - of Bellarmine, 414, 508–510, 714, 722
 - of Calvin, 502–505
 - church history narratives. *See* history and theology
 - Council of Trent, Protestant responses, 505–508
 - ecumenical efforts. *See* ecumenical efforts
 - inner-Protestant disputes. *See under* Holy Communion; Protestantism
 - Luther, condemnations of. *See under* Luther, Martin
 - papal authority
 - Catholic discourse on. *See under* politics and theology
 - Protestant discourse on, 80–82, 85, 89, 588–589, 709–710, 758–759
- Controversies (Bellarmine), 508–509, 714, 722
- Contzen, Adam, 513–514, 723–725
- Convocation of Canterbury, 71–72
- Copenhagen University, 52
- Copernican cosmology, 424, 687, 690–693, 702–703
- Campanella's defense, 699–702
 - Foscarini's defense, 693–695
 - Gallileo's defense, 695–699
- Cordatus, Konrad, 265
- de Córdoba, Pedro, 235
- Cormaro Piscopia, Elena Lucrezia, 137
- Cortés, Hernán, 236
- Council of Constance, 79–80, 176
- Council of Ferrara, Florence and Rome, 71
- Council of Trent, 92, 378, 606. *See also* Catholic Church
- on confession, 101
 - on ecclesial authority, 480
 - French resistance to decrees, 60
 - on grace/justification, 219–220, 473–476, 506–507
 - and papal authority, 87, 175–176, 223, 480

Cambridge University Press & Assessment

978-1-107-04404-3 — The Cambridge History of Reformation Era Theology

Edited by Kenneth G Appold, Nelson Minnich

Index

[More Information](#)*Index*

- on pastoral duties, 45–46, 243, 542, 547–548, 552–555, 607–608
 Protestant responses, 505–508
 on sacraments, 528–531
 Holy Communion, 478, 529–530
 on scriptural authority, 40, 204, 447
 Vulgate endorsement, 41, 202, 429, 444, 506
 on theological education
 biblical studies, 98–99, 413
 catechesis, 116, 413
 clerical qualifications, 99, 101, 102, 156–157, 204, 413, 562
 papal authority over universities, 175–176
 theologians at, 71, 194, 195, 197–198
 on theological regulation, 50–51, 61, 66–67, 394
 Tridentine Catechism, 70, 118, 437
 on women's ordination, 138–139
 on worship, 132–133
 sacred images, 738–739, 741–742
 de Covarrubias y Leyva, Diego, 583–584, 596, 597
 Coverdale Bible, 46, 758–759
 Cracow University, 51, 304
 Cranach, Lucas
 as illustrator, 747–748, 749, 750–751, 752, 753, 758
 as publisher, 13, 14, 16, 17–18
 Cranmer, Thomas, 58, 299, 322, 435
 on Holy Communion, 298, 324–325, 527–528
 invitations to Protestant exiles, 325–326
 on worship, 299, 324
 Crespin, Jean, 707–708, 727
 Crusius, Martin, 390–391
 de la Cruz, Sor Juana Inés, 144
 Cudworth, Ralph, 576, 688
 Cyprian, Ernst Salomon, 284
 Czaika, Otfried, 161
 Daneau, Lambert, 419, 483, 576–577, 683, 686–687
 Dannhauer, Johann Conrad, 284–285, 427–428
 Davenant, John, 328
de auxiliis controversy, 55, 208–209, 220–223, 342–343, 415, 566
De locis theologicis libri duodecim (Cano), 196–197, 198, 414, 713
 DeBray, Guillaume, 306
The Decades (Bullinger), 45, 291, 458, 539, 563, 732–733
 Decalogue (Ten Commandments), 116, 120, 241
 ethics and moral theology, significance for, 559–561, 563, 569, 570–571, 573
 graven images prohibition, 324, 560–561
 Dedeckens, Georg, 565
 Denck, Hans, 128, 131–132, 350
 Dent, Christopher Mattinson, 337
 Descartes, René. *See* Cartesianism
 Despland, Michel, 624
 Dias, Manuel, 673
 Dietenberger, Johann, 497
 Dionysius [Pseudo-Dionysius], 24, 25–26, 611, 620
 Dippold, Günter, 153
 disputations, 372–375, 381, 416
 on Scripture, 373–374, 376, 428–429
 particular colloquies. *See under* town or city name
 dissenting and radical groups, 345–349, 370, 539–542, 613–614, 728
 Anabaptists. *See* Anabaptism
 anti-Trinitarians. *See* anti-Trinitarianism
 Spiritualists. *See* Spiritualism
 divorce, Protestant jurisprudence, 595–596, 598
 Dixon, Scott, 163, 165, 166–167
Doctrina Christiana (Jesuit catechism), 645–649
 dogmatics. *See* systematic theology
 Dominican order, 62, 68, 155, 327–328
 Jesuits, disputes with, 230
 Chinese Rites Controversy, 422, 676–678
 de auxiliis controversy, 55, 208–209, 220–223, 342–343, 415, 566
 in Latin America, 235–238, 242
 theological education by, 96–97, 422–423
 Donation of Constantine, 709–710, 715
 Döring, Christian, 17–18
 Dorp, Maarten, 443
 Dort, Synod of, 276, 312, 316, 564
 Canons of Dort, 92, 311, 317, 416, 468, 482
 Dositeos of Jerusalem, 392, 400
 Douai University, 204, 207. *See also* Louvain University
 British Catholic exiles at, 341–342
 Estius at, 208, 210–211
 theological regulation, 208, 209
 Driedo, John, 202–203, 412
 du Perron, Jacques Davy, 50
 Duplessis-Mornay, Philippe, 711, 734
 Durantis, Guillermo, 582
 Dürer, Albrecht, 305, 754

Index

- Durham House group, 337
 Dutch Reformation, 305–307, 312, 318–319
 Duval, André, 181
 Duvergier de Hauranne, Jean, 182, 213
- Eastern Christianity, 385–387, 761
 Eastern Orthodoxy, emergence, 399–400
 Western Christianity, relations with
 Catholic relations, 393–397
 church unions, 397–399
 political-ecclesiastical factors shaping,
 387–389
 Protestant relations, 389–393
 war against Turks, 369, 389, 722, 729
- ecclesial polity, attacks on. *See under* politics
 and theology
 ecclesiastical history. *See history and
 theology*
 ecclesiastical law. *See also* theological regulation
 canon law
 canonists, 582–585
 Protestant jurists, influence on, 585–591,
 596–597
 reforms to, 579–582
 in England, 600–603
 Lutheran studies on, 597–599
 marriage and divorce, Protestant
 jurisprudence, 591–596, 598, 600
 Reformed Church ordinances, 599–600
 on warfare. *See just war theory*
- Eck, Johannes, 160, 376, 412, 469
 Leipzig Disputation (with Luther), 50, 55,
 289, 373, 389, 496, 706
 publications, 414, 497, 498–499, 711–712
- Eckhart (mystic), 610
 ecumenical efforts, 372
 colloquies, 372–375, 381, 416
 particular colloquies. *See under* town or
 city name
 East-West relations. *See under* Eastern
 Christianity
 irenicism, 281–282, 381–384
 Leuenberg Agreement, 274–275, 531
 Lutheran doctrines. *See* Lutheran
 doctrines, consensus-building on
 Syncretist Controversy, 281–282, 381,
 428–429
- Edict of Fontainebleau, 59
 Edict of Nantes, 727–728, 733
 Edict of Romocantin, 60
 Edict of Worms, 50, 64
 education, theological. *See* theological
 education
- Edward VI of England, 57–58, 62, 298, 322,
 324, 760
 Egidio Antonini da Viterbo (Giles of
 Viterbo), 24–25
 Ehrenpreis, Andreas, 369
 Eisenhardt, Ulrich, 63
 El Greco, 742, 744–745, 746
 election. *See* predestination
 Electoral Saxony
 Albertine and Ernestine conflict, 272
 Decisio Saxonica, 279
 Leipzig University. *See* Leipzig University
 Luther in, 9, 16
 theological regulation, 52–53, 56, 61, 273
 Wittenberg. *See* Wittenberg
 Elizabeth I of England, 20, 299, 323, 327, 335,
 719
 theological regulation, 58–59, 62, 66, 111,
 601, 760
 de Elizalde, Miguel, 230
 Emden, 19, 304, 305
 Synod of, 306, 311
 Emser, Hieronymus, 450, 497
 encyclopedism, 311, 432, 584
 England, pre-Reformation era
 Luther condemned, 18, 499–501
 publishing industry, 19
 theological education, 111, 176–177
 theological regulation, 57, 66
 English Civil War, 734–735
 English Reformation and Anglican Church,
 297–300, 321–322, 680
 avant-garde conformity and Laudianism,
 334–339, 342–343
 Book of Common Prayer. *See* Book of
 Common Prayer
 casuistry, 565–566
 and Catholicism, 339–343, 760
 Convocation of Canterbury, 71–72
 ecclesiastical law, 600–603
 episcopacy, disputes on, 91, 328, 332–333,
 539
 Forty-Two Articles (1553), 57–58, 62,
 324–325
 Holy Communion, disputes on, 299, 302,
 324–325, 327, 337–338, 527–528
 Lutheranism, view of, 327
 mysticism, 614–615
 and Oxford and Cambridge Universities,
 54, 111–112, 314–316, 322–323, 334, 602
 Protestant exiles influencing, 298–299,
 304, 305, 314, 325
 publishing industry, 19–20, 341–342

Index

- Puritanism. *See* Puritanism
- and science, 680–681, 688–690
- Spanish Armada, 723
- Ten Articles (1536), 57, 324, 758, 759–760
- theological regulation, 57–59, 62, 111, 600–603
- Thirty-Nine Articles (1559), 58, 62, 300, 326–327, 340, 439
- Tyndale's Bible, 46, 66, 449
- Westminster Confession, 54, 72, 300, 439–440, 468–469, 479, 482
- worship, 304, 337–338, 528
 - clerical vestments disputes, 299, 329–331
 - iconoclasm, 323–324, 329, 338, 561, 759–761
 - sermons, 513
- Enlightenment philosophies, 284–285, 318, 429–433, 470, 484–485
- Cartesianism. *See* Cartesianism
- Enthusiasts, 85, 258, 535
- episcopacy, English disputes on, 91, 328, 332–333, 539
- Erasmus, Desiderius, 23, 26, 249, 442, 444, 757
 - on preaching, 549–552
 - pacifism (alleged), 719, 722
 - publications, 23–24, 26, 37, 138, 406–407, 460, 489, 712
 - theological approach, 28–30, 33, 201, 264, 406–407, 466, 489
 - theological debates, 27–28, 44, 201–202, 374, 443, 481
- van Est (Estius), William Hessels, 208, 210–212
- Estienne, Robert, 460
- ethics and moral theology, 557–559, 577–578
 - Anabaptism, 558, 563–564, 728
 - charity, doctrines of, 86–87, 486–489
 - Christian ethics, emergence of, 576–577
 - confession and casuistry, 561–563, 607
 - in England, 565–566
 - Lutheran doctrines, 514–516, 534, 563–565, 752
 - probabilism, 226–231, 422, 567–568
 - Decalogue (Ten Commandments), significance for, 559–561, 563, 569, 570–571, 573
 - education on, 568–570
 - inner struggle idea, 482–485
 - just war theory. *See* just war theory
 - natural law discourse. *See* natural law discourse
- Eucharist. *See* Holy Communion
- Eudes, Jean, 620
- Eusebius of Caesarea, 708, 710, 715
- Eymrich, Nicolai, 68
- Fabricius, Andreas, 268
- faculty of theology of Paris. *See* Paris University faculty of theology
- Fagius, Paul, 325
- Fagnani, Prospero, 584
- faith alone. *See* *Sola Fide* (by faith alone)
- Fall (original sin)
 - doctrines. *See* grace/justification
 - Genesis, commentaries on, 33, 142–143, 147, 454–455, 655, 684
- Farel, Guillaume, 84, 162, 294, 295, 308, 504
- Farinacci, Prospero, 582–583
- Feil, Ernst, 624
- female theologians. *See* women
- Ferdinand I, archduke of Austria, 55–56, 375, 376
- Ferdinand II, Holy Roman Emperor, 724, 725
- Ferdinand of Aragon, 68, 233
- Fernandes, Gonçalo, 657–658
- Ficino, Marsilio, 23–24, 25, 26, 32, 466, 485, 624
- fides implicita* (implicit faith), 636–637
- Field, John, 331
- Fincham, Kenneth, 337
- First Helvetic Confession, 301, 437–438
- Fischer (Piscator), Johann, 311, 426–427, 457
- Fish, Simon, 66
- Fisher, John, 111, 498, 499–500, 712–713
- Flacius Illyricus, Matthias, 160, 267, 275, 417–418, 472
 - on church history, 418, 707, 708
 - Flacian Controversy, 268–269
- Focher, Juan, 244
- da Fonseca, Pedro, 423
- Ford, James Thomas, 513
- Formula of Concord, 52, 56–57, 92, 255, 277
 - background, 272–274
 - circulation, 72
 - doctrines, 253, 278, 410, 437
- Formula Consensus Helvetica, 429, 458
- Forster, Marc, 151–153, 157–158, 159
- Forty-Two Articles (England, 1553), 57–58, 62, 324–325
- Foscarini, Paolo Antonio, 692, 693–695
- Foster, Michael, 682
- Fox, George, 614–615
- Foxe, John, 708, 727
- France
 - Gallicanism, 87–88, 176, 178, 181, 183–184, 225, 438–439

Index

- France (cont.)
 - Lyon, clergy in, 149–151, 152, 155, 158–159
 - mysticism in, 619–621
 - Poissy Colloquy (1561), 379–381
 - Protestantism in, 307–309
 - publishing industry, 19
 - religious wars, 733, 734
 - theological regulation, 59–60, 61, 109–113
 - by Paris faculty of theology. *See* Paris University faculty of theology
- Francesco II Sforza, duke of Milan, 64
- Francis I of France, 59, 178, 308
 - theological regulation, 49–50, 59, 65, 179, 308
- Francis of Assisi, 544, 545–546, 628
- Franciscan order, 68, 155
 - in India, 653–654
 - in Latin America, 236–237, 628–631
 - pastoral duties and preaching, 544–546
 - theological education, 97, 414, 422
 - theological regulation, 62
- Franck, Sebastian, 132, 249, 353–354, 369, 540, 613
- Francke, August Hermann, 284–285, 488
- Frankfurt an der Oder University, 109, 160
- Frederick III, Elector of Saxony, 80, 103, 350, 505, 730
- Frederick III, Elector Palatine, 57, 119, 120, 310
- Frederick William, Elector of Brandenburg, 381, 382
- free will vs. predestination. *See* predestination
- freedom of conscience, 261–262, 306, 481–482
- The Freedom of the Christian (Luther), 349
- Freiburg University, 160
- von Freising, Otto, 78
- von Friedeburg, Robert, 731
- Frith, John, 298
- Fromondus, Libertus, 214–215
- Froschauer, Christoph, 289
- Fucan, Fabian, 650–652
- Fulke, William, 334
- Gaismair, Michael, 170
- Galenus, Abrahamsz, 369
- Galilei, Galileo, 424, 490, 691–692, 695–699, 700, 746
- Gallicanism, 87–88, 176, 178, 181, 183–184, 225, 438–439
- de Gamaches, Philippe, 181–182
- Gans, Johannes, 726
- Ganzer, Klaus, 156
- Gardiner, Stephen, 449
- Garnet, Henry, 340
- Gassendi, Pierre, 424, 576
- Gaukroger, Stephen, 682
- Geiler von Kayserberg, Johann, 156, 169, 547
- Gelasius I, 75, 76
- Génébrard, Gilbert, 448, 461
- Genesis, commentaries on, 33, 142–143, 147, 454–455, 655, 684
 - original sin doctrines. *See* grace / justification
- Geneva, 294
 - Academy, 53, 107–109, 167–168, 296, 318, 319
 - Calvin in, 42–43, 294–296
 - English exiles in, 298
 - French Protestant refugees in, 167, 294, 295, 296
 - publishing industry, 19
 - Swiss reform models compared, 296–297
 - theological regulation, 60, 84–85, 296–297
- Geneva Bible, 46
- Genevan Confession, 438
- Gentile, Giovanni, 366–367
- Gentileschi, Artemisia, 136
- George, duke of Saxony, 497
- Gerhard, Johann, 410, 425, 426, 427, 477, 535–536
- German states
 - Anabaptists in, 129–130, 357–359
 - Catholic clergy in, 151–153, 157–158, 159
 - Lutheran doctrines, reception in, 13–16
 - university debates, 50
 - mysticism in, 618–619
 - particular states. *See under* state names
 - Protestant clergy in, 163–167
 - publishing industry, 9–13, 15–16, 62
 - church building, contribution to, 16–18
 - theological education, 56–57, 105, 106, 167, 264, 407, 598–599
 - Geneva Academy, influence on, 108–109
 - theologians' Alma Maters, 159–161
 - at Wittenberg University. *See* Wittenberg University
 - theological regulation, 56–57, 61–64
 - Thirty Years War. *See* Thirty Years War
- Gerrish, Brian, 531
- Gerson, Jean, 79, 543–545, 560, 567
- Giberti, Gian Matteo, 156
- gift and love doctrines, 86–87, 486–489
- Giles of Viterbo (Egidio Antonini da Viterbo), 24–25

Index

- Gillespie, George, 303
- Gnesio-Lutherans, disputes with Philippists, 51–52, 110, 266–269, 271–272, 310, 379, 416
- Gomarus, Francis, 313, 316, 317
- Gómez, Pedro, 649, 650
- González Téllez, Emanuel, 584
- Gordon, Bruce, 162, 165
- gospel and law distinction, 37–38, 266, 410, 451, 458–459, 750–751, 752
- Gößner, Andreas, 165, 167
- grace/justification
 - Anabaptist doctrine, 361–362
 - Calvinist/Reformed doctrine, 476–477, 502, 506–507
 - colloquy debates on, 377, 378
 - Council of Trent on, 219–220, 473–476, 506–507
 - Erasmus on, 30, 201
 - fides implicita* (implicit faith), 636–637
 - Jansenism, 182–183, 210, 213–216, 225–230, 566–567
 - Jesuit doctrines, 207–208, 219–220, 476
 - de auxiliis* controversy, 55, 208–209, 220–223, 342–343, 415, 566
 - Molinism, 220–222, 281, 342–343, 566
 - Lefèvre on, 26
 - Louvain theologians on, 201–202, 203, 205–211, 212
 - Lutheran doctrines. *See* Lutheran doctrines, grace/justification
 - School of Salamanca on, 246
 - Zwingli on, 31
- de Grajal, Gaspar, 69
- Gratian's *Decretum*, 579, 581, 589, 590–591, 595
- Great Schism, 76–77, 79, 87, 175, 580
- Grebel, Conrad, 128, 129, 290, 355
- Greek Church. *See* Eastern Christianity
- Greengrass, Mark, 167
- Gregory, Brad, 727
- Gregory XIII, 206, 395, 580, 581, 582, 590
- Gregory XV, 395, 660, 726
- Gregory of Rimini, 177
- Gribaldi, Matteo, 366–367
- Grindal, Edmund, 331, 332
- Gropper, Johannes, 376–377
- Grotius, Hugo, 312, 313, 317, 429, 462, 575
- von Grumbach, Argula, 124–125, 169
- Grynaeus, Simon, 437
- Guadalupe, 237
- Gudiel, Alonso, 69
- Guerrero, Pedro, 197–198
- de Gueverra, Juan, 192
- Gui, Bernard, 68
- de Guise, Charles, 380
- Gustav Vasa of Sweden, 52
- Guyart, Claude, 135, 136–137
- Haga, Cornelius, 392
- hagiography
 - art works, 745–746, 757
 - texts, 707–708, 713–716, 727
- Haller, Berchtold, 292
- Hamelius, John, 207, 209, 210
- Hamilton, James, earl of Arran, 300–301
- Hamilton, Patrick, 301
- Hampton, Stephen, 327, 339
- von Harnack, Adolf, 611
- Harrison, Peter, 681–683
- Hebrew Scripture, vowel points
 - controversies, 460–462
- Heidegger, Johann Heinrich, 458, 462
- Heidegger, Martin, 231
- Heidelberg Catechism, 119–120, 309–311, 416
- Heidelberg University, 159, 160, 407, 599
 - changing confessional status, 53–54, 57, 108–109, 309–311
- Heigham, John, 450
- Helmholz, Richard, 602–603
- Helmstedt University, 52, 106, 281–282, 420, 425
- Helvetic Confessions, 291, 301, 304–305, 437–438
- Helvetic Consensus, 429, 458
- Henriques, Henrique, 656–657, 664, 665
- Henry, John, 682–683
- Henry II of France, 59–60, 61, 65, 309
- Henry III of France, 61, 179
- Henry IV of France, 179, 180, 619, 734
 - assassination, 88, 225
 - Edict of Nantes, 727–728, 733
- Henry VIII of England, 498
 - Act of Supremacy, 87, 111, 297–298, 501
 - dissolution of monasteries, 339, 760
 - evangelical movement under, 322–323
 - Holbein's portrait of, 758–759
 - theological regulation by, 19, 57, 62, 66, 111, 601
- Henten, John, 204
- Herborn Academy, 53–54, 311
- heresy, regulation of. *See* theological regulation
- Hesse-Kassel, 56–57, 155–156, 164
- Hill, Christopher, 734–735
- Hill, Nicholas, 688

Index

- Hispaniola, Catholic evangelization of, 234–238
- history and theology, 704, 716. *See also* politics and theology
- Catholics on church history, 711–714
 - Annales ecclesiastici* (Baronio), 418, 448, 714–715
 - Controversies* (Bellarmine), 508–509, 714, 722
 - De locis theologicis libri duodecim* (Cano), 196–197, 198, 414, 713
 - hagiographical texts, 713–716
- Protestants on church history
 - Calvinists, 711
 - hagiographical texts, 707–708, 727
 - Magdeburg Centuries*, 418, 705, 708–711
 - Protestant Reformers, 704–707, 710–711
- Hobbes, Thomas, 429, 465, 490, 575
- Hochstraten, Jacob, 494, 497
- Hoen, Cornelius, 305, 519
- Hoffman, Melchior, 129, 130, 350, 357–358, 503, 524–525
- Hoffman, Philip T., 149–151, 153, 158–159
- Holbein, Hans, 748–749, 758–759
- Holdsworth, William, 585–586
- Holland. *See* Low Countries
- Holy Communion (Eucharist, Lord's Supper). *See also* Christology
 - Anabaptist doctrine, 363–364, 526–527
 - Calvinist/Reformed doctrine. *See under* Calvinist/Reformed doctrine
 - Catholic doctrine, 448, 478, 529–530
 - for children, 115–116
 - colloquy debates on, 377, 380
 - inner-Protestant disputes on, 531
 - Adiaphoristic Controversy, 267–268
 - English Reformation disputes, 299, 302, 324–325, 327, 337–338, 527–528
 - Luther and Zwingli, 259–261, 291, 305, 324, 478, 519–522
 - in Latin America, 240, 245
 - Lutheran doctrine, 259–261, 478, 516–519, 521–522, 751
 - Spiritualist doctrine, 350, 352–353
 - Westminster Confession on, 479
- Holy Roman Empire
 - colloquies convened by Charles V. *See* Regensburg, Colloquies; Worms, Colloquies
 - pre-Reformation era, 75, 77–80
 - Religious Peace of Augsburg, 56, 87, 375, 379, 724, 727–728, 731
- theological regulation, 55–56
- Thirty Years War. *See* Thirty Years War
- holy war, 722–727. *See also* just war theory
- Hooker, Richard, 91–92, 335, 420, 574
- Hooker, Thomas, 420
- Hooper, John, 299, 304
- Hooykaas, Reijer, 681
- de l'Hôpital, Michel, 380
- Hosokawa Tama Gracia, 139
- Hotman, François, 733–734
- housefathers, 168–169
- Huber, Samuel, 280–281
- Hubmaier, Balthasar, 82, 129, 524–525
 - on Holy Communion, 526–527
 - theological education, 128, 160, 169–170, 356
- Huguenots, 167, 306, 314, 625, 707–708
 - in Geneva, 167, 294, 295, 296
- Hüsemann, Johann, 381, 425
- humanism, 21, 406–408, 489, 548
 - biblical humanism. *See under* biblical studies and theology
 - Egidio's poetical theology, 24–25
 - Erasmus's new theology, 28–30, 33, 201, 264, 406–407, 466, 489
 - Ficino's philosophical theology, 23–24
 - humanists on preaching, 548–552
 - influences of
 - on Calvin, 37
 - on Castellio, 32–33
 - on Jesuit education, 100
 - on Luther, 30, 37, 104, 249, 406
 - on Melanchthon, 37, 407–408
 - on School of Salamanca, 190, 192, 195, 198–199
 - on Servetus, 27–32
 - on Zwingli, 25–32, 39, 289, 536
 - Lefèvre's philology, 25–28, 406, 443
 - Scholasticism challenged by, 44, 105, 187, 373, 406, 407
 - coexistence, 189–191, 444, 489
 - Valla's philology, 21–23, 443
- Humphrey, Laurence, 330–331, 332, 334
- Hunnaeus, Augustinus, 205
- Hunnius, Ägidius, 278, 279–280, 281
- Hunnius, Nikolaus, 276
- Hus, Jan, 68, 85, 347
- Hut, Hans, 128, 129, 350, 356, 363, 524–525
- von Huthenne, Paul, 63
- von Hutten, Ulrich, 494
- Hutter, Jakob, 129, 356–357
- Hutter, Leonhart, 410
- Hutterite Anabaptists, 129, 131, 356–357, 364, 369, 541

Index

- hymns and hymnals
 - Calvin on, 514
 - by Luther, 17, 513–514
 - psalters, 144–145, 514
 - Zwingli on, 514
- Hyperius, Andreas, 417, 570
- iconoclasm of Reformed Church, 289, 560–561
 - Anglican Church, 323–324, 329, 338, 561, 759–761
 - Calvin on sacred and secular images, 754–755, 760
- Ignatius of Loyola, 412, 476, 551, 607, 616, 620, 642
- implicit faith (*fides implicita*), 636–637
- India
 - Jesuit catechisms in, 653, 664–666
 - Fishery and Malabar Coasts, 655–657, 665
 - Goa, 653–655
 - Kerala, 661–662
 - Madurai, 657–661, 665
 - North India, 662–664
 - Jesuit missions in, 642–643
 - historical context, 643–644
 - indulgences, sale of
 - German resentment, 14–15
 - Luther on, 11, 50, 487, 496
 - woodcuts illustrating, 747, 748
 - Ingolstadt University, 155, 160, 164, 177, 198
 - inner struggle idea, 482–485
 - Innocent III, 76, 595
 - Innocent IV, 589, 592
 - Innocent VIII, 177–178
 - Innocent X, 214, 677, 726
 - inquisitions, 67–70, 203, 615–616. *See also*
 - Portuguese Inquisition; Roman Inquisition; Spanish Inquisition
 - Institutes of the Christian Religion* (Calvin), 43, 269, 294, 296, 409, 466, 538, 733
 - Inter cetera* (papal bulls, 1493), 233
 - invisible church idea
 - Bellarmino on, 87
 - Lutheran Church on, 85–86, 87
 - Reformed Church on, 85, 87
 - Spiritualists on, 352, 353
 - Ireland, 300, 334, 339, 340
 - irenicism, 281–282, 381–384
 - Isabella of Castile, 68, 233
 - Isambert, Nicolas, 182
 - Italian states
 - anti-Trinitarianism in, 366–367
 - censorship of Protestant texts, 67
 - mysticism in, 618
 - pre-Reformation era, 78–80
 - Roman Inquisition, 51, 69, 70
 - theological education, 97–98, 99, 102–103, 112
 - Collegium Romanum, 101, 103, 413, 668, 713, 714
 - Ivan the Terrible, 398
 - Jacob, bishop of Malabar (Mar Jacob), 661
 - James I of England (VI of Scotland), 302, 313, 322, 328, 335, 760
 - Jan of Leiden, 358, 359
 - Jansenius, Cornelius (of Ghent), 204–205, 209
 - Jansenius, Cornelius (of Ypres) (and Jansenism), 182–183, 210, 213–216, 225–230, 566–567
 - Jansonius, Jacob, 211–212
 - Japan
 - Jesuit catechisms in, 644, 652–653, 665–666
 - Compendium catholicae veritatis*, 649–650
 - Doctrina Christam*, 645–649
 - early catechisms, 644–645
 - Myōtei mondō*, 650–652, 664
 - native catechists, 139, 652
 - Jesuit missions in, 628, 642–643
 - historical context, 643–644
 - Jedin, Hubert, 713
 - Jena University, 51–52, 106, 160
 - Jeremiah II Tranos of Constantinople, 390–391, 478–479
 - Jerome, St., 23, 26, 28, 515, 712, 757–758
 - Jesuits, 218–219, 412, 423
 - art works commissioned by, 747
 - casuistical literature, 565, 566
 - and censorship, 62, 112
 - in China. *See* China, mission in and church history, 713
 - Eastern missions, 396
 - in England and Scotland, 340, 341, 342–343
 - on grace/justification, 207–208, 219–220, 476
 - de auxiliis* controversy, 55, 208–209, 220–223, 342–343, 415, 566
 - Molinism, 220–222, 281, 342–343, 566
 - in India. *See under* India
 - in Japan. *See under* Japan
 - in Latin America, 240, 243, 244–246
 - on preaching, 45–46, 551
 - probabilism doctrine, 226–231, 422, 567–568
 - and School of Salamanca, 198, 223, 224, 226, 245–246

Index

- Jesuits (cont.)
 - on *Sola Scriptura* doctrine, 92
 - on spiritual and political authority, 223–226
 - theological education by catechesis. *See under* catechesis
 - schools and universities, 99–102, 180, 207, 413–415, 421–422, 470–471, 562–563
- Jewel, John, 58, 326, 331, 342, 539
- Joan (alleged pope), 709
- Johannes Evangelista van 's Hertogenbosch, 214
- John XXII, 580–581
- John XXIII, 71
- John of the Cross, 616–618
- John of Damascus, 280
- John Paul II, 692
- John of St. Thomas, 423
- Joris, David, 129, 132, 359
- Jost, Lienhard, 130
- Jost, Ursula, 130, 140
- Juan Diego, 237
- Julius II, 54, 181, 234, 493
- Julius III, 180, 507
- Julius, duke of Brunswick, 61–62
- just war theory
 - of Bellarmine, 718–719, 722
 - of Covarrubias, 583–584
 - holy war, 722–727
 - on Latin America conquests, 90–91, 193, 572
 - Protestant doctrines, 727–728, 735
 - Anabaptist, 728
 - Calvinist/Reformed, 732–734
 - Lutheran, 728–732
 - Puritan, 734–735
- of Suárez, 718–719, 721–722
- of Vitoria, 191, 193, 571–572, 718–721
- justification. *See* grace/justification
- Juxon, William, 336–337, 343
- Kamen, Henry, 70
- Kaplan, Benjamin, 728
- Karant-Nunn, Susan, 161–163
- von Karlstadt (Andreas Bodenstein), 123–124, 159, 162, 257, 519
 - and Anabaptism, 348, 526
 - mysticism of, 613
 - on worship, 132, 349–350, 498, 751
- Karsthans (Hans Maurer), 124
- Kassel Colloquy (1661), 382
- Keckermann, Bartholomäus, 310, 427, 464–465, 577
- Keenan, James, 565–566
- à Kempis, Thomas, 347
- Kepler, Johannes, 490
- Kimpa Vita, Dona Beatriz, 139
- King James Bible, 46, 449
- Kircher, Athanasius, 424
- Kling, Melchior, 597–598
- Knox, John, 325, 326, 539
 - on resistance to monarchs, 91, 302
 - on worship, 299–300, 301, 302, 304
- König, Johann Friedrich, 465, 467, 477–478, 484–485
- Königsberg University, 106
- Krebs, Nikolas, 26
- Kristeva, Julia, 147
- Križanić, Juraj, 398–399
- Krüssi, Hans, 128, 129
- Krypsis-Kenosis Controversy, 279
- Kurtz, Johann, 345–346
- Kyivan (Ruthenian) Church, 392–393, 397–400
- Lagus, Conrad, 586
- Laínez, Diego, 380
- laity. *See* laypersons
- Lallemand, Louis, 620
- Lamormaini, William, 724–725
- Lancelotti, Giovanni Paolo, 581
- Languet, Hubert, 734
- Lanyer, Aemilia, 136, 142–143, 145, 147
- a Lapide (van den Steen), Cornelius, 211
- de Laredo, Bernardino, 616
- Large Catechism* (Luther), 56, 61, 118–119
- de Las Casas, Bartolomé, 235–236, 238–239, 628, 639
 - on indigenous religious belief, 90, 485–486, 632–635, 640–641
- Laski, John, 162, 298, 303–304, 305, 325
- Lasso de la Vega, Luis 237
- Lateran V decree. *See under* censorship
- Latin America
 - Catholic evangelization of, 233–234, 623–624
 - fides implicita* (implicit faith), 636–637
 - Hispaniola, 234–238
 - indigenous religions, attitudes to, 90, 485–486, 624–626, 632–641
 - Mexico, 236–237, 628–631
 - theological justifications, 237–239, 244–246, 626–628, 631–632, 640
 - provincial councils, 239
 - Third Council of Lima, 239–240
 - Third Council of Mexico, 240–241
 - Salamancan theologians in, 198

Index

- Spanish discourse on conquests, 90–91, 193, 572, 720
 - just war theory. *See* just war theory
 - theological education in, 241–244
- Latitudinarians, 343, 681
- Latomus, Jacob (Jacques Masson), 29, 201, 202
- Laud, William (and Laudianism), 334–339, 342–343
- Laureti, Tommaso, 743–744
- Lausanne Academy, 107–108
- law and gospel distinction, 37–38, 266, 410, 451, 458–459, 750–751, 752
- Lawrence of the Resurrection, 620–621
- laypersons, 170. *See also* women
 - Anabaptism, role in, 127–131, 360–361
 - in Catholic Church, 608
 - communalism (peasants' movements), 83–84, 170, 351, 356
 - pamphlets by, 124–125, 126
 - pamphlets praising, 124, 126
 - preaching by, 124, 127, 133, 139, 169–170, 540
 - prophets and mystics. *See under* mysticism
 - spiritual authority, 479–480
 - Calvin on lay church leadership, 84–85, 86
 - in Lutheran Church. *See under* Lutheran Church
 - Spiritualists. *See* Spiritualism
 - theological education, 127
 - by catechesis. *See* catechesis
 - by parents, 168–169
 - women, 138–139, 141, 148, 169
 - of women and girls, 113, 136, 137–138, 169
 - Zwingli on, 123, 125, 126–127
- Le Picart, Jean, 550
- Le Roy, Pierre, 176
- de Ledesma, Bartolomé, 242, 243
- Lefèvre d'Étaples, Jacques, 37, 50, 308, 442
 - philology, 25–28, 406, 443
- Legate, Bartholomew, 58–59
- Leibniz, Gottfried Wilhelm, 382–384, 423, 424, 432
- Leiden University, 54, 108, 312–313, 318, 407, 598–599
- Leipzig Colloquy (1631), 382, 428
- Leipzig Disputation (Luther and Eck), 50, 55, 289, 373, 389, 496, 706
- Leipzig Interim, 266, 267
- Leipzig University, 10–11, 51–52, 56, 159, 160
- Lensaeus, Johannes (Jean de Lens), 206–207
- Leo X, 54, 64, 505, 747–748
- Leo XIII, 692
- de León, Luis, 69, 192, 618
- de Léry, Jean, 625–626
- Leschassier, Jacques, 184
- Lessius, Leonard, 221, 223
 - doctrines censured, 207–208, 209, 210, 215, 222
 - on grace/justification, 207–208, 213, 222
 - "Letter to the Women of Kentzingen" (Schütz Zell), 141–142
- Leuenberg Agreement, 274–275, 531
- Levita, Elijah, 461
- van Leyden, Jan, 129
- Libertines, 295, 296, 503–504
- Ligarides, Pantaleon (Paisios), 396
- Lim, Paul C.H., 328–329
- Lindbeck, George, 145
- Lipsius, Justus, 576
- literacy, teaching of, 118
- liturgy. *See* worship
- Lizet, Pierre, 59
- Lobmeyer, Johann, 63
- Loci communes* (Melanchthon), 105, 410, 452, 706–707
- Loci communes* (Musculus), 293–294
- Loci praecipui theologici* (Melanchthon), 410, 466
- Locke, John, 490, 575
- Loftus, Adam, 334
- Lollards, 297
- Lombard, Peter
 - on Ten Commandments, 559
 - Sententiae* (biblical exegesis method), 36, 95, 96, 105, 203, 210, 212
- London publishing industry, 19–20
- Longobardo, Niccolò (Nicola), 673–674, 677
- Lord's Supper. *See* Holy Communion
- Löscher, Valentin Ernst, 284
- Lotter, Melchior, 17
- Louis XI of France, 50, 177
- Louis XII of France, 178, 181
- Louvain University, 216. *See also* Douai University
 - Augustinian influence, 201–202, 203, 205, 206, 207, 209–210, 211
 - biblical studies, 203–205, 209–211
 - English Catholic exiles at, 341–342
 - Erasmus, debates with, 201–202
 - grace/justification doctrines, 201–202, 203, 205–211, 212
 - Jansenism at Louvain, 210, 213–216
 - theological regulation
 - Articles of Faith publication, 50, 203

Index

- Louvain University (cont.)
 - censorship, 50, 67, 203–204
 - as inquisitors, 203
 - Luther, condemnation of, 178, 202–203
 - Thomist influence, 203, 205, 209–210, 212–214
 - love and gift doctrines, 86–87, 486–489
 - Low Countries
 - Anabaptists in, 56, 130–131, 305, 306, 357–359, 369–370
 - art works in, 755–756
 - Dutch Reformation, 305–307, 312, 318–319
 - lay preachers, 127
 - Leiden University, 54, 108, 312–313, 318
 - Louvain University. *See* Louvain University
 - mysticism in, 618–619
 - publishing industry, 19
 - Utrecht University, 313–314, 318
 - de Luca, Pietro, 54
 - Lucaris, Cyril (of Constantinople), 386–387, 391–392
 - Lucas, Francis, 204
 - Ludwig VI, Elector Palatine, 57, 310
 - Lufft, Hans, 18
 - Luis de Granada, 550
 - Luther, Martin, 161, 347
 - and canon law, 586–590, 597
 - on church history, 705–706
 - on clandestine marriage, 592, 594
 - condemnations of, 18, 54–55, 59, 178, 202–203, 497
 - by Cajetan, 496–497
 - by Cochlæus, 499
 - by Eck, 497–499
 - Edict of Worms, 50, 64
 - by English Catholics, 18, 499–501
 - by Prierias, 495–496
 - doctrines. *See* Lutheran doctrines
 - on Eastern Christianity, 389–390
 - on freedom of conscience, 261–262, 481–482
 - just war theory, 728–729, 730
 - on laypersons' spiritual authority, 81–82, 123, 125, 126, 138–139, 147, 169, 608
 - lectures, 41–42
 - Leipzig Disputation (with Eck), 50, 55, 289, 373, 389, 496, 706
 - Melanchthon, theological relationship with, 249–255
 - natural law discourse, 560, 573, 574
 - and non-Christian religions, 623–624
 - on ordination, 123, 138–140, 263, 532–533
 - on papal authority, 80–82, 85, 89, 588–589, 710, 712
 - and peasants' movements, 83–84
 - portraits of, 14, 751–754
 - publications
 - Antinomian Disputations*, 266
 - in Book of Concord, 274–275
 - catechisms, 17, 56, 61, 118–119, 257, 564–565
 - censorship of. *See* censorship
 - consilium* on sanctuary (attributed to Luther), 589–590
 - The Freedom of the Christian*, 349
 - German language liturgy, 518–519
 - hymns, 17, 513–514
 - New Testament translation, 17–18, 41, 46, 86, 126, 752–753
 - On the Babylonian Captivity of the Church*, 305, 514
 - pamphlets, 9–13, 15–16, 81
 - postils (collections of sermons), 44, 261–262
 - Resolutiones disputationum de indulgentiarum virtute*, 63–64
 - Wittenberg Bible, 18, 41, 46, 455, 752–753
 - on radical and dissenting groups, 71, 262, 345, 350, 611–612, 729
 - on sacraments, 514–515
 - on sacred images, 749–750
 - on science, 683, 685
 - on scriptural authority, 36–39, 253, 408–409, 410, 451–454, 461, 683–684
 - on Ten Commandments, 560
 - Wartburg Castle incarceration, 9, 13, 17, 126, 265
 - at Wittenberg University, 36–37, 41–42, 103, 104–105, 159, 451
 - worship, reforms to, 16–17, 36, 86, 512–513, 518–519
 - Lutheran Church. *See also* Protestantism; Reformed Church
 - clergy, 81–82, 160–161, 415–416
 - celibacy not required, 81, 105, 479
 - dynasties of, 164–165
 - education. *See* theological education, Lutheran studies
 - former Catholic priests or monks, 161–162, 554
 - Luther on ordination, 123, 138–140, 263, 532–533
 - ministry local to place of study, 166–167
 - pastoral duties and preaching, 36, 44, 512–513, 532–536

Index

- social backgrounds, 162–164, 165
- doctrines. *See* Lutheran doctrines
- ecclesiastical law. *See* ecclesiastical law
- and invisible church idea, 85–86, 87
- laypersons' spiritual authority
 - communion cup for laypersons, 517
 - housefathers, 168–169
 - Luther on, 81–82, 123, 125, 126, 138–139, 147, 169, 608
 - women, 138–139, 141, 148, 169
- and universal church idea, 86
- worship, 16–17, 36, 86, 512–513, 518–519
- Lutheran doctrines, 286–287, 467–468, 605–606
 - Arndt "School," 282, 427, 431, 612–613
 - artistic representations. *See under* art and theology
 - baptism, 515–516, 521, 612, 752
 - Christology, 277–279, 470
 - consensus building on, 72, 255–259, 272, 416
 - Augsburg Confession. *See* Augsburg Confession
 - Book of Concord, 274–275, 416
 - Formula of Concord. *See* Formula of Concord
 - Wittenberg Concord, 258, 271–272, 292, 293, 522
 - disputes on, 265–266, 272
 - inner-Protestant. *See under* Holy Communion; Protestantism
 - Osiandrian Controversy, 269–271
 - Philippists and Gnesio-Lutherans, 51–52, 110, 266–269, 271–272, 310, 379, 416
 - Syncretist Controversy, 281–282, 381, 428–429
 - education on. *See* theological education, Lutheran studies
 - English view of, 327
 - Enlightenment philosophies challenging, 284–285, 429–433
 - German states, reception in, 13–16
 - university debates, 50
 - goal of, 426
 - grace/justification, 252, 277, 450–452, 471–473, 475
 - Chemnitz on, 508
 - König on, 477–478
 - Melanchthon on, 252–253, 254, 269–270
 - Osiandrian Controversy, 269–271
 - Sola Fide*. *See* *Sola Fide* (by faith alone)
 - Sola Gratia* (by grace alone), 35–36, 202–203, 254, 269, 349, 472
 - Sola Scriptura*. *See* *Sola Scriptura* (by Scripture alone)
 - Helmstedt School, 281–282
 - Holy Communion (Lord's Supper), 259–261, 478, 516–519, 521–522, 751
 - and humanism, 26, 27, 30, 37, 104, 249, 308, 407–408
 - inner struggle idea, 482–483
 - just war theory, 728–732
 - law and gospel distinction, 37–38, 266, 410, 451, 458–459, 750–751, 752
 - Luther and Melanchthon, theological relationship, 249–255
 - penance and absolution, 514–516, 534, 563–565, 752
 - Pietism, 92, 282–286, 429, 484–485
 - predestination, 279–281, 481–482
 - regulation of, 52–53, 56, 71, 72, 110, 262–263
 - and science. *See* science and theology
 - scriptural basis, 408–409, 416–418, 426–428, 450–455
 - Spiritualism, Lutheran origins, 349–350
 - Ten Articles (England, 1536), 57, 324, 758, 759–760
 - Lyon, clergy in, 149–151, 152, 155, 158–159
 - Maag, Karin, 167–168
 - Mabillon, Jean, 716
 - Magdeburg Centuries*, 418, 705, 708–711
 - Magdeburg Confession, 730–731, 733–734
 - Maigret, Charles, 678
 - Maimbourg, Louis, 225
 - Mainz University, 50, 160
 - Major (Mayor), John, 181
 - Major, Georg (and Majoristic Controversy), 268
 - Malabar Rites Controversy, 657–661
 - de Maldonado, Juan, 198
 - Manetti, Gianozzo, 442
 - Mantz, Felix, 355, 363
 - Mar Abraham (Abraham of Angamaly), 662
 - Mar Jacob, bishop of Malabar, 661
 - Marburg Colloquy (1529), 258, 292, 512, 522
 - Marburg University, 53–54, 56–57, 106, 570
 - Marc, François, 596
 - Marguerite of Navarre, 178
 - Marian art works, 746
 - Marian cult in Guadalupe, 237
 - Marian texts by women, 143–144
 - de Mariana, Juan, 223, 225
 - Marie de l'Incarnation, 135, 136–137, 621
 - Marinella, Lucrezia, 136, 143

Index

- Marbeck, Pilgram, 131, 352, 361, 362, 363,
 524–525
- marriage, Protestant jurisprudence, 591–595,
 598, 600
- Marsilius of Padua, 79, 89
- Martínez de Cantalapiedra, Martín, 69
- Martini, Martino, 677
- martyrology. *See* hagiography
- Mary, Queen of Scots, 300, 301, 302
- Mary I of England, 19–20, 111–112, 301–302, 760
 persecution of Protestants, 111, 298, 326,
 708
 theological regulation, 58, 66
- Mary of Guise, 300, 301
- Mass. *See* Holy Communion
- Masson, Jacques (Jacob Latomus), 29, 201, 202
- van Maastricht, Petrus, 465
- Matraini, Chiara, 136, 143–144, 147
- Matthijs, Jan, 129, 358
- Mattieu, Pierre, 582
- Maulerc, Michel, 182
- Maurer, Hans (Karsthans), 124
- Mauser, Konrad, 593, 594
- Maximilian I, Elector of Bavaria, 723, 724,
 725–726
- Mazzolini (Prierias), Sylvester, 495–496, 562
- McGinness, Frederick, 550
- McLaughlin, Emmet, 131, 350, 352
- dei Medici, Catherine, 60
- medieval period. *See* pre-Reformation era
- de Medina, Bartolomé, 69, 226–227, 228,
 567–568
- Meisner, Balthasar, 425, 431–432
- Melanchthon, Philip, 30, 85, 159, 162, 278, 281,
 326
 on church history, 706–707
- Cordatus, dispute with, 265
- Council of Trent, responses to, 505–506,
 507
- followers (Philippists), 56
- Gnesio-Lutherans, disputes with, 51–52,
 110, 266–269, 271–272, 310, 379, 416
- on grace/justification, 252–253, 254,
 269–270
- humanism, influence on, 37, 407–408
- just war theory, 729
- Luther, theological relationship with,
 249–255
- natural law discourse, 411, 573, 574–575
- on pastoral duties, 534–535
- publications, 42, 56, 61, 257, 565, 591
Apology of the Augsburg Confession, 40–41,
 507
- Augsburg Confession *variata* (1540),
 271–272, 376, 469
- Confessio Saxonica*, 507
- in Book of Concord, 274–275
- Loci communes*, 105, 410, 452, 706–707
- Loci praecipui theologici*, 410, 466
- on radical and dissenting groups, 71, 345
- on science, 685
- on scriptural authority, 253, 414, 437
- at Wittenberg University, 104, 159, 252
 teaching method, 104–106, 407–408, 410,
 419, 467, 570
- at Worms Colloquy (1540), 376
- Melchiorite/Münsterite Anabaptists,
 129–130, 357–359
- Melville, Andrew, 331–332
- Mennonite Anabaptists, 129–130, 359, 369–370
- Menot, Michel, 544, 547
- Mersenne, Marin, 423–424
- Merton, Robert, 680–681
- Mexico
 Catholic evangelization of, 236–237,
 628–631
- Mexico City provincial councils, 239,
 240–241
- Salamancan theologians in, 198
 theological education in, 242–244
- Meyer, Peter, 63
- Meylen, Henri, 168
- Michelangelo, 144, 738, 740–741
- Middle Ages. *See* pre-Reformation era
- de São Miguel, Gaspar, 653
- Mill, John, 460
- Milton, Anthony, 339
- ministers. *See* clergy
- Moeller, Bernd, 14
- de Mogrovejo, Toribio Alfonso, 239, 639–640
- Mohyla, Petro, 392, 399–400
- Molanus, Gerhard Wolter, 383
- de Molina, Luis, 89, 208–209, 213, 215, 423
 Molinism, 220–222, 281, 342–343, 566
- monastic studia, 96–99, 100
- de Montesinos, Antonio, 90, 235–236
- moral theology. *See* ethics and moral
 theology
- de Morales, Juan Bautista, 677
- Moravia, Anabaptists in, 82, 129, 131, 356
- More, Henry, 576, 688
- More, Thomas, 93, 500–501
- Morone, Giovanni, 377
- Moya de Contreras, Pedro, 241
- Muller, Richard, 43, 462
- Münster rebellion, 129, 358–359

Index

- von Münsterberg, Ursula, 169
- Münsterite/Melchiorite Anabaptists, 129–130, 357–359
- Müntzer, Thomas, 123–124, 160, 170, 350–351, 368–369
 - Allstedt liturgy, 132, 518
 - and Anabaptism, 348, 351
 - doctrines, 84, 351
 - Peasants' War led by, 84, 351, 728
- Murner, Thomas, 497
- Musäus, Johann, 282, 285–286
- Muscovy Church, 398–399
- Musculus, Wolfgang, 43, 293, 325–326
- Myconius, Oswald, 249, 437
- Myōtei mondō* (Jesuit catechism), 650–652, 664
- mysticism, 609–611, 621
 - Catholic mystics, 615–616
 - in France, 619–621
 - in Italy, Germany and the Low Countries, 618–619
 - in Spain, 616–618
 - in China, 673–674
 - in England, 614–615
 - prophets and mystics, 125–126, 130, 169, 613–614
 - Arndt "School," 282, 427, 431, 612–613
 - Tauler, 282, 347, 610, 611, 613
 - Teresa of Ávila, 134, 135, 139–140, 145–146, 147, 412, 616–618
- Protestant Reformers on, 350, 611–612
 - of radical and dissenting groups, 613–614
 - Spiritualists. *See* Spiritualism
- Nadal, Jerónimo, 616, 673
- Naitō Julia, 139, 652
- natural law discourse, 88–89, 570–571
 - of Hooker, 91–92, 420, 574
 - pre-Reformation era, 569, 573
 - of Protestant Reformers, 411, 560, 572–575
 - of School of Salamanca, 88, 147–148, 224, 571–572
 - of seventeenth century, 430–432, 575–576
 - Thomism. *See* Thomism
 - of Zanchi, 574
- Negruzzo, Simona, 154, 156
- Neile, Richard, 334, 335–336, 337, 338, 343
- Netherlands. *See* Low Countries
- Neumeister, Erdmann, 284
- von Neustetter, Johann Christoph, 153
- New Testament
 - Beza's critical edition, 43–44
 - Emser's translation, 450
- Erasmus's translation, 460, 489
- Estienne edition, 460
- law and gospel distinction (Protestant doctrine), 37–38, 266, 410, 451, 458–459, 750–751, 752
- Luther's commentaries on, 37, 452, 453–454
- Luther's translation, 17–18, 41, 46, 86, 126, 752–753
- Mill edition, 460
- Reims-Douai New Testament, 342, 449
- Valla's philological analysis, 23
- Newton, Isaac, 490, 690
- Nicholas V, 23–24
- de Nobili, Roberto, 645, 657–661, 664
- da Nóbrega, Manoel, 625
- Noetic Platonic Spiritualists, 353–354
- nominalism, 177
- O'Malley, John W., 45
- Oakley, Francis, 682
- von Oberweimar, Florentina, 169
- Observant reform movement, 545–547, 605, 616
- Ochino, Bernardino, 325
- Ocker, Christopher, 38
- Ockhamism, 36–37, 97, 177, 453
- Oecolampadius, Johannes, 162, 249, 292, 304, 366, 564, 711
- Old Testament
 - Decalogue (Ten Commandments), 116, 120, 241
 - ethics and moral theology, significance for, 559–561, 563, 569, 570–571, 573
 - graven images prohibition, 324, 560–561
 - Genesis, commentaries on, 33, 142–143, 147, 454–455, 655, 684
 - original sin doctrines. *See* grace/justification
 - humanist philological analyses, 31–32, 37
 - law and gospel distinction (Protestant doctrine), 37–38, 266, 410, 451, 458–459, 750–751, 752
 - Luther's translation, 18, 41, 753
- Old, Hughes Oliphant, 45
- van Oldebarneveldt, Johan, 316
- Olevianus, Caspar, 38, 311, 410
- Olier, Jean-Jacques, 620
- ordination, Luther on, 123, 138–140, 263, 532–533
- original sin (Fall) doctrines. *See* grace/justification
- Genesis, commentaries on, 33, 142–143, 147, 454–455, 655, 684

Index

- Orthodox Church. *See* Eastern Christianity
 orthodoxy, regulation of. *See* theological regulation
 de Ortigosa, Pedro, 240, 243
 Osiander, Andreas (and Osiandrian Controversy), 160, 269–271
 Osler, Margaret, 682
 de Osuna, Francisco, 616
 Otho, Anton, 268
 Ottoman Empire, 388–389
 war against, 369, 389, 722, 729
 Overall, John, 336, 337, 338
 Oxford University, 111–112, 298–299, 334, 336–337, 341, 602
- Pagnini, Santi, 31–32
 Pak, Sujin, 125
 Paleotti, Gabriele, 99, 742
 pamphlets
 catechisms. *See under* catechesis
 by laypersons, 124–125, 126
 laypersons praised in, 124, 126
 of Luther, 9–13, 15–16, 81
 Pané, Ramón, 233, 234–235
 Panigarola, Francesco, 550–551, 554
 Panormitanus (Nicholas de Tudeschis), 580, 590, 592, 594, 595
 papacy
 authority, 233–234
 and canon law reforms, 579–582
 Catholic discourse on. *See under* politics and theology
 Protestant discourse on, 80–82, 85, 89, 588–589, 708–710, 758–759
 and holy war, 726–727
 particular popes. *See under* papal names
 pre-Reformation era, 75–80
 papal commissions, 54–55
 Pareus, David, 310, 382, 457
 Paris University faculty of theology
 Irish Catholic exiles at, 341
 pre-Reformation era, 175–178, 187
 theological education, 95–96, 97, 413–414
 theological and political controversies, 179–185, 493
 theological regulation, 49–50, 59, 112, 178–179, 308
 censorship, 64–65, 67, 177, 179, 182
 Jansenism, response to, 182–183
 Parker, Matthew, 58, 329
 Pascal II, 589
 Pascal, Blaise, 424, 490, 567
 Pasi, Celso, 581–582
- pastoral theology and preaching, 532
 biblical interpretations in sermons, 41–43
 Catholic clergy, 542–543
 Council of Trent reforms, 45–46, 243, 542, 547–548, 552–555, 607–608
 Gerson on preaching, 543–545
 Observant reform movement, 545–547, 605, 616
 oratory in sermons, guidance on, 550–551
 sacramental theology of preaching, 547
 English preachers, 513
 humanists on, 548–552
 Jesuits on, 45–46, 551
 Knox on, 91
 lay preachers, 124, 127, 133, 139, 169–170, 540
 Lutheran clergy, 36, 44, 512–513, 532–536
 postils. *See* postils (collections of sermons)
 pre-Reformation era, 35, 36, 512, 545–547
 radical and dissenting groups, 539–542
 Reformed Church clergy, 44–45, 512–513, 536–539
 women, pastoral ministry by, 140–142, 540, 652, 654
- Paul (Apostle), 48, 207, 227, 252, 253, 362, 570
 on God's righteousness, 450–451, 472
 on God's wrath against unrighteousness, 626, 632–633, 640
 in Lystra (Acts 14:11–18), 626, 629, 631
- Paul III, 69, 237–238, 505–506, 606
- Paul IV, 67, 581
- Paul V, 55, 221–222, 566, 581, 673, 726, 745
- Paz, Octavio, 640
- Peace of Augsburg, 56, 87, 375, 379, 724, 727–728, 731
- Peace of Westphalia, 107, 346, 726–727, 731
 peasants' movements (communalism), 83–84, 170, 351, 356
- Pelagian doctrines. *See* grace/justification
- Pellikan, Conrad, 31
- Peña, Francisco, 225
- de la Peña, Pedro, 242
- penance. *See under* ethics and moral theology
- Pereira, Benedict, 423, 431
- Pérez de Menacho, Juan, 243
- Peringer, Diebold, 124
- Perkins, William, 297, 332, 457
 publications, 315, 419–420, 539, 565–566
- Peru, 244–245
 Lima provincial councils, 239–240
 Salamanca theologians in, 198
 theological education, 243–244
- Peter (apostle), 710, 712–713, 732, 758–759

Index

- Peter of Ghent, 236
 Petrarch, Francesco, 21, 24, 25
 Petty, Maria, 618–619
 Peutinger, Konrad, 249
 Philip II of Spain, 69, 209, 212, 241, 468, 723, 756
 Philip IV of France, 76–77, 79
 Philip the Evangelist, 246
 Philippists (followers of Melanchthon), 56
 Gnesio-Lutherans, disputes with, 51–52, 110, 266–269, 271–272, 310, 379, 416
 Philips, Dirk, 129–130
 philology of humanists, 21–23, 25–28, 30–31, 406
 biblical humanism. *See under* biblical studies and theology
 physico-theology, 689–690
 Piccart, Michael, 418
 Piccolomini, Francesco, 483
 Pico della Mirandola, Giovanni, 24, 25, 31
 Pietism, 92, 282–286, 429, 484–485
 Pighius (Pigge), Albert, 412, 497, 502–503
 Pirckheimer, Caritas, 138, 169
 Pirckheimer, Willibald, 249
 Piscator (Fischer), Johann, 311, 426–427, 457
 Pius IV, 67, 112
 Pius V, 67, 206, 581, 719
 Placard Affair, 59, 65
 Plantin, Christopher, 205
 Plato, 24, 411
 Platonic Spiritualists, 352–354
 de la Plaza, Juan, 240
 Plener, Philip, 129
 Poissy Colloquy (1561), 379–381
 de Polanco, Juan, 677
 Poland
 anti-Trinitarianism in, 303, 304–305, 367–368, 370
 Racovian Catechism, 304, 368, 416, 440–441
 Cracow University, 51, 304
 Reformation, 303–305, 392–393
 Thorn Colloquy (1645), 381, 428
 Polanus von Polansdorf, Amandus, 419, 461
 Pole, Reginald, 62, 66, 156, 738
 politics and theology, 74–75, 93–94, *See also* history and theology
 Catholic discourse on papal authority, 86–88, 493, 501, 712–713
 Council of Trent, 87, 175–176, 223, 480
 Gallicanism, 87–88, 176, 178, 181, 183–184, 225
 Jesuits, 223–226, 509
 Paris faculty of theology, 179–185
 School of Salamanca, 89–90
 church history narratives. *See* history and theology
 ecclesial polity, attacks on, 85
 Anabaptists, 82–83, 362
 Calvin, 84–85, 86
 invisible church idea. *See* invisible church idea
 Luther and Melanchthon, 80–82, 85–86, 89, 588–589
 natural law discourse in Britain, 91–92
 peasants' movements (communalism), 83–84, 170, 351, 356
 Zwingli, 82, 86
 pre-Reformation era, 75–80, 175–178, 187–188
 unifying initiatives, 92–93
 universities, conflicts with civil rulers, 109–113
 warfare. *See* just war theory
 Polman, Pontianus, 713, 716
 Pomponazzi, Pietro, 70
 Poole, Matthew, 462
 popes. *See* papacy
 Porete, Marguerite, 610
 Porta, Conrad, 534, 565
 portraits of Luther, 14, 751–754
 Portuguese Inquisition, 67, 69
 postils (collections of sermons), 436, 513, 543, 553
 Bullinger's *The Decades*, 45, 291, 458, 539, 732–733
 of Luther, 44, 261–262
 of Stapleton, 209
potestas indirecta doctrine, 223–226
 Praetorius, Abdias, 268
 Pragmatic Law of Toledo, 65
 de Pravia, Pedro, 242
 preaching. *See* pastoral theology and preaching
 du Préau, Gabriel, 715
 predestination
 Arminian Controversy, 110, 316–317
 Calvinist/Reformed doctrine, 43, 86, 279, 280, 281, 291, 419–420, 482–483
 Catholic disputes on, 566
 Jansenism, 182–183, 210, 213–216, 225–230, 566–567
 Louvain theologians, 208, 209–210
 Lutheran doctrine, 279–281, 481–482
 Scottish Reformed Church on, 301
 pre-Reformation era
 biblical studies and theology, 35, 37, 38

Index

- pre-Reformation era (cont.)
 - canon law, 580
 - catechesis, 113–114
 - clergy, 149–150
 - disputations, 372
 - England. *See* England, pre-Reformation era
 - natural law discourse, 569, 573
 - papacy, 75–80
 - politics and theology, 75–80, 175–178, 187–188
 - publishing industry, 10, 11
 - spirituality, 605
 - theological regulation, 48–49, 55, 62, 67–69, 71, 177
 - worship and sermons, 35, 36, 512, 517–518, 545–547
- Presbyterianism, 306, 330, 339
 - and Puritanism, 329, 331–332, 333
 - in Scotland, 301, 302–303, 322, 331–332
- Prierias (Mazzolini), Sylvester, 495–496, 562
- priests. *See* Catholic Church, clergy
- printing. *See* publishing industry
- probabiliorism, 231, 422, 568
- probabilism, 226–231, 422, 567–568
- prophets and mystics. *See under* mysticism
- Protestantism, 248–249, 288, 415. *See also*
 - Lutheran Church; Reformed Church
 - Calvinism. *See* Calvinist/Reformed doctrines
 - Catholic and Protestant spiritualities compared, 606–609
 - colloquies with Catholic Church, 372–375, 381
 - particular colloquies. *See under* town or city name
 - Council of Trent, Protestant responses, 505–508
 - disputes within, 258–259, 275–276
 - Arminian Controversy, 110, 316–317
 - colloquies to resolve, 416
 - English disputes on worship. *See under* English Reformation and Anglican Church
 - on Holy Communion. *See under* Holy Communion
 - irenicism to resolve, 281–282, 381–384
 - in Lutheranism. *See* Lutheran doctrines, disputes
 - on *Sola Scriptura* (by Scripture alone) doctrine, 92, 408–409
 - Swiss reform models, tensions between, 296–297
- Trinitarian controversies. *See anti-Trinitarianism*
- Eastern Christianity, relations with, 389–393
- ecclesiastical law. *See* ecclesiastical law
- Lutheranism. *See* Lutheran doctrines
- radical and dissenting groups, 345–349, 370, 539–542, 613–614, 728
- Anabaptists. *See* Anabaptism
- anti-Trinitarians. *See* anti-Trinitarianism
- Spiritualists. *See* Spiritualism
- and science. *See* science and theology
- Zwinglianism. *See* Zwinglian doctrines
- Prüss-Beck, Margarethe, 140
- psalters, 144–145, 514
- Pseudo-Dionysius. *See* Dionysius publishing industry
 - Calvin's impact on, 19
 - catechisms. *See under* catechesis
 - censorship. *See* censorship
 - in China, 669
 - in England, 19–20, 341–342
 - Luther's impact on, 9–13, 15–16
 - pre-Reformation era, 10, 11
 - Protestant Reformation, contribution to, 16–20, 607
 - Bible translations. *See* Bible, translations
 - woodcut illustrations in texts, 747–749, 752–753
 - spiritual texts, 607
 - women's publications. *See* women, publications
- Pufendorf, Samuel, 575, 731
- Pulzone, Scipione, 742
- pure Gospel (*Reines Evangelium*) slogan, 15
- purgatory, 36
- Puritanism, 45, 328–334, 343, 528, 614, 760–761
 - and Calvinist/Reformed doctrines, 330, 331, 419–420, 539
 - casuistical doctrines, 565–566
 - English Civil War, 734–735
 - and Presbyterianism, 329, 331–332, 333
 - and science, 680–681, 688
- Quakerism, 614–615
- Quenstadt, Johann Andreas, 284
- Quintilian, 257
- Rabus, Ludwig, 727
- Racovian Catechism, 304, 368, 416, 440–441
- radical and dissenting groups, 345–349, 370, 539–542, 613–614, 728

Index

- Anabaptists. *See* Anabaptism
- anti-Trinitarians. *See* anti-Trinitarianism
- Spiritualists. *See* Spiritualism
- Rainolds, John, 334
- Ramism, 264–265, 311, 315, 419–420, 465
- Ramón, Pedro, 649, 650
- Raphael, 25
- Ratio studiorum* (Jesuit curriculum), 100–101
- Ravesteijn, Josse (Tiletanus), 206
- reading, teaching of, 118
- Reformed Church, 288, 319. *See also* Lutheran Church; Protestantism
- clergy
 - education. *See* theological education, Calvinist/Reformed studies
 - lay church leadership, Calvin on, 84–85, 86
 - pastoral duties and preaching, 44–45, 512–513, 536–539
 - social backgrounds, 162, 167–168
- doctrines
 - Calvinist. *See* Calvinist/Reformed doctrines
 - Heidelberg Catechism, 119–120, 309–311, 416
 - Zwinglian. *See* Zwinglian doctrines
- ecclesiastical law. *See* ecclesiastical law in England. *See* English Reformation and Anglican Church
- in France, 307–309
- and invisible church idea, 85, 87
- in Netherlands, 305–307, 312, 318–319
- in Poland, 303–305, 392–393
- in Scotland. *See* Scottish Reformation
- Swiss models, 296–297. *See also* Berne; Geneva; Zurich
- theological regulation, 53–54, 295, 732
 - civil authorities' role, 60, 289–291, 293, 295, 296–297, 539, 733
- Company of Pastors, 53, 60, 108, 109, 295
- Consistory, 60, 85, 140, 295–296, 538–539
- ordinances, 599–600
- synods, 72, 92, 306–307
- Zwingli's reforms, 290–291
- and universal church idea, 86
- worship
 - Calvin's reforms, 295, 514, 524
 - iconoclasm. *See* iconoclasm of Reformed Church
 - sermons, 44–45, 512–513, 536–539
 - Zwingli's reforms, 324, 514, 520–521
- Regensburg, Colloquies
 - of 1541 (and Worms Colloquy [1540]), 374, 375–378, 469
 - of 1546, 378
- regulation of theology. *See* theological regulation
- Reiffenstuel, Anaklet, 584–585
- Reims-Douay Bible, 46
- Reines Evangelium (pure Gospel) slogan, 15
- Religious Peace of Augsburg, 56, 87, 375, 379, 724, 727–728, 731
- religious war, 722–727. *See also* just war theory
- Rembrandt, 756
- Remonstrants, 72, 307, 313, 316–317, 370
- Resolutions disputationum de indulgentiarum virtute (Luther), 63–64
- Reuchlin, Johannes, 31, 37, 54, 493–494, 548–549
- Rhau-Grunenberg, Johann, 13
- Rhegius, Urbanus, 71, 535
- Rhenanus, Beatus, 564, 713
- de Ribadeneira, Pedro, 722–723
- Ribeiro, Diogo, 654
- de Riberra, Juan, 69
- Ricardi, Antoine, 59
- Ricci, Matteo, 645, 671, 672, 677
- Ricci, Paolo, 366–367
- Richer, Edmond, 50, 88, 181
- de Ridder-Symoens, Hilde, 341
- Ridley, Nicholas, 299, 324
- Riedemann, Peter, 131, 357
- de Rochette, Louis, 59
- Roegiers, Jan, 212, 215–216
- Rokytka, Johan, 398
- Roman canon law. *See under* ecclesiastical law
- Roman Catechism, 118
- Roman College (Collegium Romanum), 101, 103, 413, 668, 713, 714
- Roman Inquisition, 51, 69, 70
- Rosicrucianism, 431
- Rostock University, 407, 599
- Rothmann, Bernhard, 129
- Roussel, Gérard, 50
- Rubeanus, Crotus, 249, 494
- Rubens, Peter Paul, 746–747
- Rubio, Pedro, 243
- Ruthenian (Kyivan) Church, 392–393, 397–400
- Rutherford, Samuel, 303
- Ryrie, Alec, 323

Index

- Sacramental Platonic Spiritualists, 352–353
 sacramental theology, 511–512. *See also*
 baptism; Holy Communion; worship
 Calvin on sacraments, 522
 Catholic Church
 Council of Trent on sacraments,
 528–531
 Holy Communion, 448, 478, 529–530
 sacramental theology of preaching, 547
 tabernacle design, 744–745
 confession. *See under* ethics and moral
 theology
 Luther on sacraments, 514–515
 sacred art. *See* art and theology
 de Sahagún, Bernardino, 237
 de Saintes, Claude, 180
 de Saint-Samson, Jean, 620–621
 Salamanca University, 51, 70, 206
 Riberra visitation, 69–70
 School of Salamanca, 88, 188–189
 characteristics, 189–191
 influence of, 197–199, 223, 224, 226, 243,
 245–246
 main issues addressed, 191–192, 246
 natural law discourse, 88, 147–148, 224,
 571–572
 principal theologians, 192–197. *See also*
 Cano; Soto; Vitoria
 and Thomism, 88, 189, 192–193, 571–572,
 637
 de Salcedo, Juan, 240
 sale of indulgences. *See* indulgences, sale of
 de Sales, Francis, 488–489, 607, 619–620
 da Saliceto, Bartolomeo, 593–594
 salvation. *See* grace/justification
 Salve Deus rex Judæorum (Lanyer), 142–143
 Sampson, Thomas, 330–331, 332
 Sánchez, Francisco, 70
 Sancroft, William, 343
 Sanders, Nicholas, 342
 Sandeus, Felinus Maria, 594
 San Marcos de Lima University, 243–244
 Sattler, Michael, 128, 129, 503, 525, 540
 Schleitheim Articles. *See* Schleitheim
 Articles
 Savonarola, Girolamo, 545, 624, 737–739
 Saxony, Electoral. *See* Electoral Saxony
 Scharff, Johan, 431
 Schatzgeyer, Kaspar, 497
 Scheffler, Johann (Angelus Silesius), 618
 Schiemer, Leonhart, 128
 Schism, Western/Great, 76–77, 79, 87, 175,
 580
 Schlaffer, Hans, 128
 Schleitheim Articles, 129, 356, 503, 558
 doctrines, 38, 525, 540–541, 728
 Schmalkaldic League, 258–259, 293, 325, 730
 Schmidt, Peter, 158
 Scholasticism, 21, 314, 557–558, 570
 Aristotelian. *See* Aristotle, and theological
 education
 baroque Scholasticism of seventeenth
 century, 421–424, 684
 Catholic studies, 95–96, 97, 98–99, 100,
 178–179
 Louvain University, 204, 206–207,
 211–212
 School of Salamanca's innovations,
 189–191, 196–197
 humanist challenge to, 44, 105, 187, 373,
 406, 407
 coexistence, 189–191, 444, 489
 Protestant Scholasticism, 106, 570, 574–575,
 576
 Scotism, 97, 98, 99, 177, 422, 547
 Thomist. *See* Thomism
 Schorn-Schütte, Luise, 163, 164, 165, 166–167
 Schultz, Hieronymus, 63–64
 Schütz Zell, Katharina, 125–126, 140–142,
 144–145, 169
 van Schurman, Anna Maria, 137
 Schwenckfeld, Caspar, 132, 282, 353, 540
 Neotic Platonist doctrines, 352–353
 social background and education, 132, 160,
 162, 170, 352
 science and theology
 Cartesianism. *See* Cartesianism
 Copernican cosmology. *See* Copernican
 cosmology
 Protestant theologians, 93, 680–683
 Bible and science, 683–688, 689
 in England, 680–681, 688–690
 later Lutherans, 685–686
 Scottish Reformation, 300–303, 322, 327, 328,
 331–332
 and Catholicism, 339, 340
 Scots Confession, 439
 Scotus, John Duns (and Scotism), 97, 98, 99,
 177, 422, 547, 573
 Scribner, Robert, 132
 scriptural studies. *See* biblical studies and
 theology
 Scripture alone. *See* *Sola Scriptura* (by
 Scripture alone)
 Sebastiano del Piombo, 738–740
 Second Antinomian Controversy, 268

Index

- Second Helvetic Confession, 291, 304–305, 438
 Séguier, Pierre, 183
 seminaries, 102–103, 156–158
 Seneca, 264, 487
 de Sepúlveda, Juan Ginés, 90, 485
 Sermon on Indulgence and Grace (Luther), II
 sermons. *See* pastoral theology and preaching
 Servetus, Michael, 27–32, 71, 295, 732
 and Calvin, 296, 345, 366, 504–505
 anti-Trinitarian doctrine, 32, 366
 Shakespeare, William, 483–484, 487
 Sheldon, Gilbert, 343
 Shelford, Robert, 343
 Sidney, Mary, countess of Pembroke, 144–145
 Sielius (parish priest at Niedlerauterbach), 152
 de Sigüenza, Jose, 70
 Simon, Richard, 461
 Simons, Menno, 54, 129–130, 359, 364, 369–370, 541, 728
 Six Articles (England, 1539), 57
 Sixtus IV, 68
 Sixtus V, 225, 445, 745
 Sleidan, Johann, 705
 Small Catechism (Luther), 56, 118–119
 Society of Jesus. *See* Jesuits
 Socinian controversies. *See* anti-Trinitarianism
Sola Fide (by faith alone), 254–255, 269, 279, 481, 606
 artistic representation, 750–751
 Catholic responses, 202–203, 474–475
 Lefèvre's version of doctrine, 27
Sola Gratia (by grace alone), 35–36, 202–203, 254, 269, 349, 472
Sola Scriptura (by Scripture alone), 35–36, 39, 349, 353, 365, 408, 470
 Anabaptist view, 360
 artistic representation, 752
 Calvinist view, 39–40, 92
 Catholic responses, 202, 711–712
 inner-Protestant disputes on, 92, 408–409
 and *Reines Evangelium* (pure Gospel)
 slogan, 15
 Zwingli on, 355
 Some, Robert, 334
 soteriology. *See* grace/justification
 de Soto, Domingo, 191–192, 194–195, 198, 246
 on implicit faith (*fides implicita*), 637
 on papal authority, 89, 90
 South America. *See* Latin America
 Sozzini, Fausto, 367–368
 Sozzini, Laelio, 367
 Spain, 187–188
 Latin American colonies. *See* Latin America
 mysticism in, 616–618
 papal authority, discourse on, 88–91
 Salamanca University. *See* Salamanca University
 Spanish Armada, 723
 Spanish Inquisition, 51, 65–66, 67, 68–70, 139–140
 Sparn, Walter, 163
 Spener, Philipp Jakob, 283, 284–285, 488
 Speyer, clergy in, 151–153, 157–158, 159
 Spinoza, Baruch, 317–319, 429, 462–463
 Spiritualism, 131–133, 348, 458, 540, 613–614.
 See also mysticism
 and Anabaptism, 131–132, 348, 351, 354, 357, 368–369
 Lutheran origins, 349–350
 Spiritualist groups, 350, 351–352
 Biblical/Charismatic, 350–351
 Noetic Platonic, 353–354
 Sacramental Platonic, 352–353
 spirituality, 604–605
 Catholic and Protestant spiritualities
 compared, 606–609
 mysticism. *See* mysticism
 pre-Reformation era, 605
 and reform, 605–606
 Spittelmaier, Ambrosius, 362
 Stadlhuber, Josef, 157
 Stancaro, Francesco, 303, 304
 Standonck, Jan, 177
 Stapleton, Thomas, 209–210, 414
 von Staupitz, Johannes, 159, 162, 412
 van den Steen (a Lapide), Cornelius, 211
 Steinmetz, David, 36
 Stephens, Thomas, 654, 664
 Stewart, James, earl of Moray, 301
 Strauss, Gerald, 120
 Strigel, Victorin, 268
 Sturm, Johannes, 249, 275
 Suárez, Francisco, 198, 221, 223, 244, 431
 just war theory, 718–719, 721–722
 metaphysics of, 231, 423, 685
 on probabilism, 228–229
 on royal and papal authority, 89, 225
Sublimis Deus (papal bull, 1537), 237–238
 Sulzer, Simon, 292–293
 Surin, Jean-Joseph, 620
 Swabian-Saxon Concord, 72, 273

Index

- Swanson, Robert, 155
- Swedish publishing industry, 52
- Swiss Brethren Anabaptists, 130, 355–356, 364, 369
- Swiss reform models, 296–297. *See also* Berne; Geneva; Zurich
- Syncretist Controversy, 281–282, 381, 428–429
- Synergistic Controversy, 268
- synods, 71–72, 92, 306–307
 - particular synods. See under town or city name*
- systematic theology, 464–468
 - common doctrines, 468–471
 - controversialist dimension. *See* controversialist theology
 - distinctive doctrines
 - ecclesial authority, 479–480. *See also* clergy; laypersons; politics and theology
 - grace/justification. *See* grace/justification
 - Holy Communion. *See* Holy Communion
 - new doctrines, 480–481
 - gift and love, 86–87, 486–489
 - inner struggle, 482–485
 - predestination. *See* predestination
- tabernacle design, 744–745
- Taft, Robert F., 386
- Talon, Denis, 183
- Tapper, Ruard, 203, 205, 207
- Tauler, Johannes, 282, 347, 610, 611, 613
- Taylor, Jeremy, 565
- Taylor, Larissa, 545
- Temporal Authority: To What Extent it Should be Obeyed (Luther), 89
- Ten Articles (England, 1536), 57, 324, 758, 759–760
- Ten Commandments (Decalogue), 116, 120, 241
 - ethics and moral theology, significance for, 559–561, 563, 569, 570–571, 573
 - graven images prohibition, 324, 560–561
- Tepeyac, apparitions of, 237
- Teresa of Ávila, 134, 135, 139–140, 145–146, 147, 412, 616–618
- Tetrapolitan Confession (*Confessio Tetrapolitana*), 39, 259
- Thayer, Ann, 547
- Thekkedath, Joseph, 665
- Theologia Deutsch, 611, 613
- theological education, 95
- Anabaptist studies, 54
- Calvinist/Reformed studies, 42–43, 53–54, 127, 419–421
- Geneva Academy, 53, 107–109, 167–168, 296, 318, 319
- Herborn Academy, 53–54, 311
- Lausanne Academy, 107–108
- Leiden University, 54, 108, 312–313, 318
- Oxford and Cambridge Universities, 54, 314–316, 322–323, 334
- Ramism, 264–265, 311, 315, 419–420, 465
- scriptural basis, 416–418, 426–428, 455–459
- Utrecht University, 313–314, 318
- Zwingli's reforms, 290
- catechesis. *See* catechesis
 - at Catholic universities, 95–96, 97, 98–99, 102, 154–156, 160
 - Italian universities, 97–98, 99, 112
 - Paris faculty of theology, 95–96, 97, 413–414
 - School of Salamanca. *See under* Salamanca University
 - Council of Trent decrees on. *See under* Council of Trent
 - by Dominicans and Franciscans, 96–97, 422–423
 - in England, 111–112, 176–177, 298
 - on ethics and moral theology, 568–570. *See also* ethics and moral theology
 - at Jesuit schools and universities, 99–102, 180, 207, 413–415, 421–422, 470–471, 562–563
 - in Latin America, 241–244
 - of laypersons, 127
 - by catechesis. *See* catechesis
 - by parents, 168–169
 - women and girls, 113, 136, 137–138, 169
 - Lutheran studies, 81, 110, 162, 170, 585
 - on ecclesiastical law, 597–599
 - humanist influence on, 104, 407–408
 - in German states. *See* German states, theological education; Wittenberg University
 - scientific method, 258, 264–265, 409–411, 418–419, 424–426
 - scriptural basis, 408–409, 416–418, 426–428, 450–455
 - method and ethos, 405, 411–412
 - biblical studies. *See* biblical studies and theology

Index

- Enlightenment philosophies. *See* Enlightenment philosophies
 humanism. *See* humanism
 Scholasticism. *See* Scholasticism
 scientific method, 258, 264–265, 409–411,
 418–419, 424–426
 at monastic *studia*, 96–99, 100
 of rural Catholic clergy, 153–154
 at seminaries, 102–103, 156–158
 universities
 conflicts with civil rulers, 109–113, 313
 particular universities. *See under* town
 or city name
 theological regulation. *See also* ecclesiastical
 law
 Anabaptist doctrine, 60, 62, 70, 72
 of Calvinist/Reformed doctrines. *See*
 Reformed Church, theological
 regulation
 censorship. *See* censorship
 Copernican cosmology controversy. *See*
 Copernican cosmology
 by councils, synods, convocations, and
 consistories, 71–72, 92, 306–307
 by inquisitions, 67–70, 203, 615–616. *See*
 also Portuguese Inquisition; Roman
 Inquisition; Spanish Inquisition
 of Lutheran doctrines, 52–53, 56, 71, 72, 110,
 262–263
 by monarchs and civil rulers, 55
 in Denmark and Sweden, 52–53
 in England. *See under* Elizabeth I;
 Henry VIII; Mary I
 in France, 59–60, 61, 109–110
 in Geneva, 60
 in German states, 56–57, 63–64
 in Holy Roman Empire, 55–56
 in Low Countries, 56, 305
 of mysticism, 615–616
 by papal commissions, 54–55
 pre-Reformation era, 48–49, 55, 62, 67–69,
 71
 by universities, 48–49
 Catholic universities, 50–51, 70. *See also*
 Louvain University; Paris University
 faculty of theology
 Lutheran doctrines debated at, 50
 Lutheran universities, 51–53
 by visiting bishops or deputies, 60–62
 witch-hunts, 71
 Thirty Years War, 382, 392, 421
 consequences, 86, 369
 as “holy war,” 368, 731
 Peace of Westphalia, 107, 346, 726–727,
 731
 Thirty-Nine Articles (England, 1559), 58, 62,
 300, 326–327, 340, 439
 Thomas (apostle), 635, 639, 653
 Thomas Christians in Kerala, 661–662
 Thomism, 97, 98, 99, 177, 226, 466. *See also*
 Scholasticism
 and Dominicans, 327–328, 422–423
 and Jesuits, 100, 220–221, 413–415, 423
 and School of Louvain, 203, 205, 209–210,
 212–214
 and School of Salamanca, 88, 189, 192–193,
 571–572, 637
 Aquinas’s doctrines, 543, 559–560, 569, 573,
 574, 627–628, 636–637
 in Latin America, 242, 243
 Thorn Colloquy (1645), 381, 428
 von Thüngen, Konrad, prince-bishop of
 Würzburg, 63
 Tiletanus (Josse Ravesteijn), 206
 Timpler, Clemens, 427, 432
 Tintoretto, Jacopo, 742
 To the Christian Nobility of the German
 Nation (Luther), 81
 de Toledo, Francisco, 198, 563
 Tolley, Bruce, 163–164, 165, 166
 Torgau Book, 72, 273
 Toribio de Benavente (Motolinia), 236
 translations of the Bible. *See* Bible
 translations
 Transylvania, 368, 369
 Travers, Walter, 91, 331–332
 Tremellius, Immanuel, 325
 Tridentine Catechism, 70, 118, 437
 Tridentine Council. *See* Council of Trent
 Trinitarian controversies. *See* anti-
 Trinitarianism
 Trinity College, Dublin, 334
 Trutfetter, Jodocus, 63
 Tübingen University, 159, 160, 164–165, 166,
 407, 599
 Eastern Christianity, engagement with,
 390–391
 theological regulation, 52
 de Tudeschis, Nicholas (Panormitanus), 580,
 590, 592, 594, 595
 Tulchin, Allan A., 734
 Turkish wars, 369, 389, 722, 729
 Turretin, Francis, 318, 319, 462
 Turretin, Jean Alphonse, 318

Index

- Twelve Articles (peasants' manifesto), 83–84,
 356
- Tyacke, Nicholas, 337
- Tyndale, William, 46, 66, 298, 449,
 500–501
- Ubaldini, Roberto, 50
- de Ubaldis, Baldus, 588, 594
- Üçeler, Antoni J., 650
- uneducated theologians. *See* laypersons
- Unitarianism. *See* anti-Trinitarianism
- universal church idea, 86
- universities
- conflicts with civil rulers, 109–113, 313
 - particular universities. *See under* town or city name
 - theological education at. *See* theological education
 - theological regulation by. *See under* theological regulation
- Uppsala University, 52
- Urban VIII, 143, 726
- Ursinus, Zacharias, 119–120, 275, 310
- Ussher, James, 300, 334, 343
- utopianism, 93
- Utrecht University, 313–314, 318
- Uyttenbogaert, Johannes, 316, 392
- Vadian (Vaidanus), Joachim, 249
- Vagnone, Alfonso, 671, 675
- de Valadés, Diego, 244
- Valdés, Fernando, 65, 67
- de Valencia, Gregorio, 198
- Valeriano, Antonio, 237
- Valignano, Alessandro, 644, 645, 650, 657,
 662, 664, 672
- Valla, Lorenzo, 21–23, 30, 442, 443, 710
- Vatable, François, 31
- Vaz, Andre, 654
- Vázquez, Gabriel, 227–228, 229, 423, 568
- de Vega, Andres, 197
- Velenus, Ulrichus, 710, 712
- de la Vera Cruz, Alonso, 242–243
- Veritas ipsa* (papal bull, 1537), 237–238
- Vermigli, Peter Martyr, 298–299, 324, 325,
 326, 331, 380, 570
- Verstegan, Richard, 713–714
- Vervaux, Johannes, 726
- vestments, disputes on, 299, 329–331
- Vienna University, 160
- de Villeneuve, Drouet, 183–184
- de Vio, Tomasso. *See* Cajetan (de Vio),
 Tomasso
- Viret, Pierre, 294
- visible church idea. *See* invisible church idea
- visitations for theological regulation, 60–62
- de Vitoria, Francisco, 188, 189, 192–194, 195,
 246
- influence of, 191–198, 223, 224, 242, 243
 - just war theory, 191, 193, 571–572, 718–721
 - publications, 193, 447
 - on royal and papal authority, 89–90
- Voetius, Gisbertus, 313–314, 318, 458, 687–688
- Vögelin, Ernst, 274–275
- Vogler, Bernard, 165
- Vokertszoon Coornhert, Dirck, 132
- Vorstius, Conrad, 313, 316
- Vossius, Gerard, 312
- vowel points in Hebrew Scripture controversies, 460–462
- Vulgate
- Bible translations from, 444–445
 - Council of Trent decree endorsing, 41,
 202, 429, 444, 506
 - Erasmus's translation, 26, 460, 489
 - Lefèvre's philological analysis, 26
 - revised editions, 445
 - Valla's philological analysis, 22–23
- Walpot, Peter, 83
- Ward, Mary, 143
- warfare, law of. *See* just war theory
- Wartburg Castle, Luther at, 9, 13, 17, 126,
 265
- Webster, Charles, 681
- Weigel, Valentin, 282, 353, 613–614
- Wesel, Synod of, 306, 311
- Western Schism, 76–77, 79, 87, 175, 580
- Westminster Confession, 54, 72, 300,
 439–440, 468–469, 479, 482
- Westphalia, Peace of, 107, 346, 726–727, 731
- Whitaker, William, 332, 334
- Whitgift, John, 58, 328, 331, 334–335
- Wigand, Johannes, 269, 708
- Wiggers, Johannes, 212–213
- Wightman, Edward, 59
- Wilcox, Thomas, 331
- Wild, Johann, 45–46
- Wilkins, John, 689
- Wilkinson, John, 334
- Willet, Andrew, 332
- William I, Prince of Orange, 307, 312
- William of Auvergne, 635
- William of Ockham (and Ockhamism),
 36–37, 97, 177, 453

Index

- Williams, George, 346, 366, 728
 Wishart, George, 301
 witch-hunts, 71
 Witte, John, 587
 Wittenberg Altar, 751–752
 Wittenberg Bible, 18, 41, 46, 455, 752–753
 Wittenberg Concord, 258, 271–272, 292, 293,
 522
 Wittenberg publishing industry, 11–13,
 17–18
 Wittenberg University, 10–11, 103–104, 160,
 161, 165, 264, 265
 canon law studies, 597–598
 English exiles at, 298
 Luther at, 36–37, 41–42, 103, 104–105, 159,
 408–409, 451
 Melanchthon at, 104, 159, 252
 teaching method, 104–106, 407–408, 410,
 419, 467, 570
 Philippists at, 51–52, 56
 school of theology, 104–105, 257–258,
 281–282, 420, 425
 Witzel, Georg, 374
 Wolf, Hubert, 157
 women, 134–135. *See also* laypersons
 ordination barred to, 138–140
 pastoral ministry by, 140–142, 540, 652,
 654
 prophets and mystics. *See under* mysticism
 publications, 135, 136–137, 140, 147, 169
 “Letter to the Women of Kentzingen”
 (Schütz Zell), 141–142
 Marian texts, 143–144
 pamphlets, 124–125
 psalters, 144–145
 Salve Deus rex Iudeorum (Lanyer),
 142–143
 by Teresa of Ávila, 145–146, 147, 412,
 616–617
 theological discourse, exclusion from
 effects, 146–148
 mentalities supporting, 135–137
 theological education, 113, 136, 137–138, 169
 witch-hunts, 71
 woodcut illustrations in Lutheran texts,
 747–749, 752–753
 Worcester, Thomas, 555
 Worms, Colloquies
 of 1521, 349
 Edict of Worms, 50, 64
 of 1540 (and Regensburg Colloquy [1541]),
 374, 375–378, 469
 of 1557, 271–272, 378–379
 worship
 Anglican Church. *See under* English
 Reformation and Anglican Church
 Council of Trent on, 132–133
 Holy Communion. *See* Holy Communion
 hymns. *See* hymns and hymnals
 Knox on, 299–300, 301, 302, 304
 liturgical Bible readings, 435–436
 Lutheran reforms, 16–17, 36, 86, 512–513,
 518–519
 pre-Reformation era, 517–518
 by radical lay groups, 132–133
 Reformed Church. *See under* Reformed
 Church
 sermons. *See* pastoral theology and
 preaching
 Württemberg, 52, 155–156, 272
 clergy in, 163–166
 Tübingen University. *See* Tübingen
 University
 Wycliffe, John, 68, 71, 85, 297
 Xavier, Francis, 643, 644, 653, 655–656, 664
 Xavier, Jerónimo, 663–664
 Xu Guangqi, 674–675
 Yajirō (Anjiró), 644–645
 Yan Mo, 677–678
 Yang Tingyun, 675
 Zabarella, Giacomo, 93, 420, 465, 489, 590,
 685
 Zanchi, Hieronymus, 417, 419, 574, 686–687
 Zegers, Nicholas Tacitus, 204
 Zell, Matthias, 125, 161
 Zhu Zongyuan, 675
 de Zuñiga, Gaspar, 197–198
 Županov, Ines G., 656–657, 661
 Zurich, 288–289
 Anabaptism in, 81–82, 83, 127–128, 290,
 355–356, 363
 clergy in, 161, 162, 165, 166
 Colloquy (1523), 373–374
 English exiles in, 298, 299, 326
 Reformation, 82, 84, 289–292, 355
 Swiss reform models compared, 296–297
 Zwingli, Ulrich, 160, 161, 732. *See also*
 Reformed Church
 doctrines. *See* Zwinglian doctrines
 humanism, influence on, 25–32, 39, 289,
 536
 on laypersons’ spiritual authority, 123, 125,
 126–127

Cambridge University Press & Assessment

978-1-107-04404-3 — The Cambridge History of Reformation Era Theology

Edited by Kenneth G Appold , Nelson Minnich

Index

[More Information](#)

Index

- Zwingli, Ulrich (cont.)
 - on pastoral duties, 536–537
 - preaching by, 513, 536
 - on scriptural authority, 39, 456, 461
 - and Zurich Reformation, 82, 289–291, 355
- Zwinglian doctrines, 409. *See also* Calvinist/
Reformed doctrines
 - baptism, 519–520
 - grace/justification, 31
 - Holy Communion (Lord’s Supper),
259–260, 291, 305, 324, 519–522
 - penance and absolution, 563–564
 - predestination, 86
 - worship, 324, 514, 520–521