

*Index*

- Acmonia (Phrygia), 182, 190–1, 194, 237, 258  
 Acts of the Apostles, 158, 160, 211, 222, 227, 230, 231, 233–5, 239, 252, 255, 261–2, 275, 285  
 Aelia Capitolina, 146, 159, 256  
 Aesica (Great Chesters), 114  
 Agrigentum, 192  
 Aleppo, 81–3, 85–6  
 Alexander, 42, 83, 112, 150, 191, 245, 248–9  
 Alexandria, 156, 193, 203  
 Ameling, Walter, 60, 66, 148, 153–5, 161, 164–5, 170–2, 181–2, 185, 222, 238, 268  
 Amphiareion, 173, 175  
 angels, 183, 187, 246, 262, 267–8  
 aniconism, 149, 151, 224–5, 229, 241, 264  
 Antioch, 83–4, 110, 137, 144, 160, 164, 202–3, 211, 217  
 Antioch in Pisidia, 202, 210, 234  
 Antiochos III, 150  
 Antoninus Pius, 43, 99, 107, 137, 267  
 Apamea (Phrygia), 184, 199, 258  
 Aphrodisias, 190, 226, 234–5, 238, 282, 285, 309  
 Apocalypse of Baruch, 163, 177  
 Apollo, 90–1, 115, 175, 267  
 apotheosis, 45–6  
 Apulum, 99, 101, 110–12, 116, 125, 136–8, 141, 266, 271, 282  
 Aquae Balissae (Pannonia Superior), 116, 138  
 Aquileia, 173, 208  
 Aquincum, 104–5, 112, 124, 141–2, 189  
 Aramaeans, 86  
 Aramaic, 83, 147, 166, 171, 187, 189, 197–200, 222, 233  
 Argos, 182, 184  
 aristocracy, 43–4, 50, 66  
 Aschaffenburg (Germania Superior), 103, 115  
 Asia Minor, 33, 52, 60, 67, 117, 145, 150, 153, 157, 164, 170, 174, 176, 180, 184, 186, 189–90, 192, 194–6, 199, 202–4, 207, 210, 212–13, 216, 224–5, 237, 240, 252–3, 255, 259, 267–8, 270–1, 275, 283–4  
 Assyrians, 82, 149  
 Atargatis, 81, 87, 90–1, 97  
 Athens, 116, 173–5, 179, 186, 191, 210, 212, 216, 224, 249, 253, 261, 264, 271, 274, 282  
 Athribis (Egypt), 174, 245  
 Aurelian, 52, 144  
 Aurelius Theoteknos, 110, 117  
 auspices, 57  
 Baetica, 34, 141  
 Balacava (Chersonesus Taurica), 99, 107, 125  
 Bar Kokhba, 102, 104, 146–7, 150, 177, 179–80, 212, 219, 222–3, 226, 248, 256, 289  
 Beirut, 186, 200, 203  
 Belgia, 98, 141  
 Bentley, R. Alexander, 31–2, 36–7, 39, 288  
 Beth She'arim, 170, 186–7, 194, 197, 199–200, 203  
 Bithynia, 199–200, 210, 212–14, 253, 283  
 Black Sea, 52, 99, 173, 175, 210, 212–14, 237, 245, 252–4, 256, 274, 283–4  
 Brescia, 208  
 Briault, Camilla, 67, 76  
 Brigetio, 103–4, 106, 112, 115, 141  
 Britannia, 79, 99, 110, 114, 122, 124–5, 136, 140–1  
 Broodbank, Cyprian, 27–9, 33, 38, 160  
 Brusciano (Campania), 188, 197  
 Byblos, 191, 200, 203  
 Caesarea (Judaea), 122, 136, 188, 201, 203  
 Caius Julius Marinus, 109, 114  
 Calabria, 209, 215, 265, 272  
 Cape Maleus, 50  
 Cappadocia, 97, 122, 180, 210  
 Caracalla, 44, 89  
 Carchemish, 82–3  
 Caria, 174, 210, 234, 240, 245, 247–8, 250, 267, 271, 274–5, 282–3  
 Carian, 210  
 Carnuntum, 99, 101, 105–7, 115, 125, 136–8, 140  
 Carrhae (Harran), 83–5  
 Carthage, 189, 209, 213

- Cassius Dio, 44, 103, 162  
 Catania (Sicily), 182–3, 189, 199, 213  
 Caunos (Caria), 174–5, 249  
 Chalcedon, 189, 198–9, 210, 212  
 Chersonesus Taurica, 110  
 Chester, 115  
 Childe, Gordon, 23, 313  
 Chios, 203, 210  
 Christianity, 37–8, 41, 60–4, 68–71, 73, 86, 94, 136, 143, 148, 154, 161–4, 166–7, 169–70, 181–3, 186, 191, 194, 213, 220–3, 238–9, 248, 259–60, 265, 268, 285  
 Cicero, 50, 53, 253  
 Cilicia, 51, 202–3, 210–11, 213, 275  
*Codex Theodosianus*, 163  
 colonisation, 30, 51, 59, 92  
 Commagene, 84, 89, 109, 111, 137  
   Antiochus I, 85  
 Complexity, 27, 31  
 connectivity, 1, 4, 7, 11, 16, 19–21, 25, 27, 30–1, 35–7, 92, 122–3, 169, 207, 211, 213–14, 222, 275, 285, 287, 290  
 Constantinople, 167, 214–15, 271  
 Corinth, 191, 264, 271  
 Corycus, 154, 170, 182, 187, 190, 192, 200, 202, 213  
 Cos, 177, 187, 213, 237, 267  
 Cotiaeum (Phrygia), 261  
 Crete, 33, 77, 191, 210, 250, 252–3, 259, 263, 271, 274, 283, 290  
 cults  
   funerary, 55  
   priests, 63, 98, 123, 137, 139, 142, 227, 237, 245, 252–3, 259  
   religious marketplace, 60, 161  
   sacrifice, 46, 55–6, 65, 70, 151, 264  
 Cumont, Franz, 54, 79, 89, 92–3, 108, 111  
*cursus publicus*, 48  
 Cybele, 60, 71  
 Cyclades, 28, 33, 160  
 Cyprus, 164, 174–5, 178, 187, 191, 197, 199, 211, 213, 244, 247, 253, 256, 259, 263, 266, 271, 274–5  
*Cyrenaica*, 103–4, 174, 178, 187, 211–13, 256, 266  
 Cyril of Alexandria, 239, 254  
 Cyzicus, 193, 199, 215  
 Dacia, 89, 93, 97, 99, 104–5, 108–12, 114, 116, 123–5, 136–7, 140–1, 144, 259, 266, 271, 282, 288  
 Dalmatia, 93, 123, 125, 141, 188, 194, 203, 210  
 Damascus, 81, 173, 201  
*Dea Syria*, 60, 79–80, 85, 90  
 Delos, 174–6, 179, 201, 210, 212, 226, 244–5, 247–8, 250–1, 261, 271, 274, 282–4  
 Delphi, 57, 173–4, 260  
 determinism, 29  
 Deuteronomy, 151, 190, 193  
 Diocletian, 144  
 Dion (Macedonia), 260  
*directionality*, 30  
 disease, 12, 14, 58, 60, 72–3, 102, 111, 143–4, 238  
 Docimeion, 192, 197, 214  
*Doliche*, 79–81, 83–6, 88–91, 98–9, 104–7, 109, 117, 122, 125, 136–7, 139, 143–4  
 Domitian, 157, 159, 178, 196, 255  
 Dorylaion (Phrygia), 122, 187, 214  
 Drijvers, Jan, 87, 158–9  
 Druids, 63  
 Dura Europus, 46, 48, 97–9, 103, 107, 109–10, 117, 122, 136, 187, 199, 200, 202, 211–12, 214, 234, 258, 266  
 Durkheim, Emile, 8  
 Durostorum (Moesia Inferior), 104, 106  
 Eboracum (York), 112  
 Edessa (Macedonia), 245, 247, 252  
 Edessa (Mesopotamia), 84, 159, 211, 274  
 Egypt, 42, 48, 52, 103, 105, 141, 144, 149–53, 156–7, 159, 164–5, 172–3, 175, 178, 185, 187, 204, 207, 211–13, 217, 241, 244–6, 249, 256, 266, 269, 271, 274–5, 282  
*El Elyon*, 176, 224, 227, 241  
 Elagabalus, 110  
 Elephantine, 151, 157  
 Emesa, 202, 208, 271  
 Ephesus, 58, 190, 200, 210  
 epigraphic habit, 39, 66, 92, 98, 113, 165, 169–70, 225, 255, 282, 284–5  
 epigraphy (methodology), 64–7  
 Epiphanius of Salamis, 251  
 epitaphs, 160, 170, 178, 182, 184, 187, 189–91, 200, 203, 231  
 ethnicity, 4, 24, 30, 77, 82, 95, 108, 139, 146–50, 159, 161, 165–6, 169, 172–6, 178, 180, 182, 185, 193, 218, 220, 222, 226, 241, 244, 257, 285, 289  
 Euphrates, 82, 84, 107, 114  
 exogamy, 160  
 Fayoum (Egypt), 246, 274  
*Feriale Duranum*, 46  
 freedmen, 50, 65, 93, 96, 142, 144, 173–4, 178, 200, 232, 252, 260, 265  
 functionalism, 8, 16, 25, 60  
 Galatia, 283  
 Gaul, 50–1, 144  
 Genesis, 185  
*Gerizim, Mount*, 248–50

- Germania Inferior, 104, 125, 136, 140  
 Germania Superior, 97–8, 103, 109–10, 114–15,  
 124, 140, 209  
 GIS, 34, 290  
 globalisation, 2, 24, 26, 36, 42–3, 50  
 God-fearers, 161, 163, 173, 225–7, 230, 233–40,  
 244, 247, 253–8, 261, 263–6, 269, 285,  
 288  
     *phoboumenoi*, 235  
     *sebomenoi*, 235, 240, 262  
     *theosebeis*, 225, 232–3, 235–9, 254, 265  
 Goodman, Martin, 60, 161–3, 172, 176–8, 230  
 Gorgippia, 173, 252–5, 263  
 Gortyn (Crete), 191, 258, 263  
 Gospel of Matthew, 162–3  
 graffiti, 184–5, 187, 190–1, 200  
 Granovetter, Mark, 10, 12, 111  
 Greece, 33, 62, 145, 159, 164, 173–4, 185, 194,  
 203–4, 207, 210, 212–13, 224, 240, 249,  
 255, 270–1, 274–5, 282–3  
 Gregory of Nazianzus, 239, 286  
*Gruppenreligionen*, 61  
  
 Hadad, 80–1, 83–4, 86–7, 89–90, 97  
 Hadrian, 43, 48, 99, 102, 105, 125, 137, 159,  
 248–9, 256, 266  
 Hadrian's Wall, 49, 66, 79, 91, 99, 115, 122, 124  
 Hebrew, 147–8, 155–6, 166–8, 171, 176, 180–200,  
 202, 205, 208, 212–13, 222, 224, 226–7,  
 230, 233  
 Helios, 253–5, 258, 266  
 henotheism, 225, 228  
 Herod Antipas, 175  
 Herod the Great, 175  
 Hezser, Catherine, 49, 195–6, 201  
 Hierapolis (Phrygia), 50, 170, 187, 190–200, 202  
 Hierapolis (Syria), 81, 83–5, 87, 90–1, 97, 99, 136  
 Hispania, 116, 122, 145, 164, 193, 207  
 Hittites, 80, 82, 86, 89  
 Hosios kai Dikaios, 269  
 Hydrantum (Calabria), 188, 202, 207, 213  
*Hypsistas*  
     alone, 225, 241, 258, 262  
     association with eagle, 255, 263  
     association with healing, 253, 259, 262, 267,  
     269, 289  
     dedication of lamps, 262–3  
     female dedicants, 259  
     *Theos*, 3–4, 97, 145, 176, 224–8, 230, 237–41,  
     244–8, 251–9, 261–8, 270–1, 284–6, 288  
     Zeus, 225, 245–53, 255, 258, 260–1, 264, 266–8,  
     274  
  
 Iasos, 201, 240, 245, 261, 274, 283  
 Ibiza, 207, 211–12

- identity  
     elite, 95  
     religious, 41, 172, 229  
     social, 7, 14, 24, 147  
     social status, 7, 17–18, 50, 54, 62, 65–6, 71, 77,  
     94–5, 161, 261  
 Imperial Cult, 39, 43, 45–6, 58–9, 64, 237  
 India, 52  
 innovation, 4, 6–7, 14–26, 35, 37, 72, 75, 111, 114,  
 123, 165, 213, 285, 288  
 innovation theory  
     diffusion, 18  
     early adopters, 17–21, 23, 25, 111  
     innovators, 17–18, 23, 25, 111  
     legitimisation, 22–3  
     thresholds, 14, 19–21, 32, 71  
     vulnerability, 7, 14–16, 19–21, 24–5, 145, 166,  
     180, 222, 232  
 Ionia, 210, 213, 275, 282, 283  
 Isis, 41, 60, 80, 94  
 Italy, 43, 49, 93, 116, 123, 125, 136, 142, 145, 171,  
 178, 183, 192–4, 197, 203, 207, 209–10,  
 212–14, 235, 250, 265, 267  
 Iulia Concordia, 116, 142, 202, 208  
  
 Jaffa, 203  
 Jews, Judaism, 57, 60, 62, 146, 148–3, 157, 160–3,  
 165, 167, 172, 178, 180, 224–9, 234,  
 238–40, 246–60, 262–3, 266–7, 269,  
 271–2, 274–5, 282–3, 284, 300  
     appeal to elites, 157–8  
     appeal to women, 161  
     *archisynagogues*, 171, 190, 193, 197, 199, 202,  
     260, 266  
     *archons*, 188, 190–1, 198–200, 232, 260  
     Babylon, 146–7, 150–1, 164, 167, 205, 229,  
     256  
     book of Ezra, 159  
     circumcision, 149, 155, 159, 163, 233, 236, 249  
     Diaspora, 4, 146–9, 157, 164–5, 168, 204, 220,  
     222, 224, 241, 265, 270–1, 274, 282–5, 289  
     etrog, 181, 183, 186–91, 198  
     *fiscus Judaicus*, 178, 200, 224, 226, 230,  
     239–40, 244, 256, 268–9, 285, 288  
     gentiles, 155–9, 161, 163–4, 167, 176, 183, 217,  
     226, 228–30, 232, 235, 239, 244, 249,  
     256–7, 262, 265–6, 284–5, 288  
     *gerousia*, 171, 198  
     *gerousiarchs*, 171, 184, 188, 200, 202  
     *grammateus*, 198–200  
     *halakhah*, 147–8, 163, 166–7, 169, 179–81, 195,  
     205, 223, 244  
     Hebraisation, 148, 166–7, 182, 186, 188–9,  
     192–4, 200, 203, 205, 212–13, 215–16, 219,  
     222, 236, 239, 256–7

- intermarriage, 159–61, 232–3
- Jerusalem, 41, 103–4, 146, 151–4, 157–9, 167, 175–9, 182, 184, 192, 197, 212, 222, 229, 231, 233, 244, 248–9, 256, 288
- Jewish Wars, 103, 146, 213
- laographia*, 157
- lulab, 181, 186–8, 190–1, 197–8
- menorah, 41, 181–2, 185–93, 197–8, 200, 236, 238, 275, 285
- Mishnah, 166, 168–9, 177, 180–1, 193–4, 196, 230, 256
- Nasi/Patriarch, 178, 196
- Patriarch/Nasi, 152, 163
- Pentateuch, 159, 191
- Pharisees, 156, 162–3
- presbyters*, 171, 184, 189–91, 199–200
- proselytes, 159, 161–4, 178, 226, 230–5, 239, 249
- proseuche*, 153, 171–4, 237, 245, 247, 250, 253, 264, 266, 274
- Proverbs 10.7, 183–4, 188, 191–3
- Rabbinic, 168, 176–7, 179–80, 195–6, 201, 219, 256
- rabbinic reforms, 146–7, 166–7, 183, 195, 201, 204, 213, 218, 221–2, 224, 226, 244, 256, 285, 288–9
- rabbis, 146, 164, 166–8, 179, 181, 192, 194–7, 231, 256
- Sabbath, 149, 155–7, 172, 187, 262
- Septuagint, 156, 224, 227, 230, 246, 263
- shofar*, 181, 183, 186, 188, 190–1, 197–8
- Sibylline literature, 177, 229, 230
- symbols, 148, 167, 172, 181, 185, 187–8, 191, 193–4, 197–9, 201, 205, 212–13, 222
- sympathisers, 154, 162, 230, 233, 235
- synagogue, 151–5, 160, 164, 168, 171–3, 176, 183–8, 190–2, 194, 196, 198, 200, 202–3, 206, 208–9, 234–5, 237–40, 247, 253, 256, 260–4, 268, 285–6
- Talmud, 166, 184, 193, 196
- Talmudic period, 163, 179
- Temple, 4, 41, 146–7, 150–3, 158–9, 165–7, 169, 175–81, 185, 200, 212, 219, 222–3, 226, 229–30, 244–9, 256, 285, 288–9
- Temple tax, 176–8
- Torah, 164, 166, 178–82, 188, 193–6, 198, 241, 246, 261
- Josephus, 147, 149–50, 152, 155–8, 160, 162–3, 174, 177, 179, 211, 227, 234, 238, 248–9, 253, 259, 262, 284
- Judaea, 41, 103–4, 116, 146–7, 150–1, 160, 164–5, 167, 172, 174–5, 177–82, 184–6, 188, 201, 205, 208, 211–12, 214, 216, 219, 244, 248–50, 256
- Jupiter Dolichenus, 4, 60, 79–80, 82, 84, 88–4, 96–9, 102–14, 116–17, 123–4, 137–45, 241, 284, 288
- Dolichenums, 87, 90, 96–7, 99, 103–4, 106–7, 110–12, 114–15, 137, 139
- female dedicants, 98, 141
- iconography
- hands, 97
  - Roman, 88
  - semeion*, 87, 97
  - triangles, 97
  - winged disc, 86
- Juno *Dolichena*, 79, 90–1, 97
- Sol, 90–1, 97
- storm deity, 80, 86–7
- tutelary deity of Roman army, 93
- ubi ferrum nascitur*, 89
- Jupiter Heliopolitanus, 60, 80, 105, 138
- Juvenal, 157–8
- Kition (Cyprus), 211, 258
- Knappett, Carl, 25–7, 32, 35, 37–9, 67
- Knossos*, 250, 258
- Kourion (Cyprus), 211
- Lambaesis (North Africa), 99, 103, 110, 117, 123, 136, 141
- Laodicea Catececaumene, 190, 211
- Larissa (Greece), 159, 191
- late antiquity, 63, 170, 183, 202, 225
- Latour, Bruno, 9–10, 25
- Leontopolis, 152, 159, 266
- Lepcis Magna, 110
- Letter of Aristides, 150, 156, 164, 246
- Liburnius Fronto, 115
- literacy, 48, 67, 194
- Lorium, 183, 236
- Lucian, 85, 87, 91
- Lucius Verus, 102, 105–6
- Lycia, 185, 210, 225, 267, 271, 274, 282
- Lydia, 150, 174, 240, 260, 268
- Magis, 115
- Magna Mater, 60
- Mainz (Mogontiacum), 108, 112, 115, 124
- Malkin, Irad, 29–30, 39, 59, 150–1
- Malta, 184, 189, 199–200, 207, 209, 214
- manumission, 172–3, 237, 253
- Marcus Aurelius, 35, 106, 116
- Mauer-an-der-Url, 97–8, 112, 141
- Mauretania, 115–16, 199, 201, 203, 213
- Melos, 202, 210, 283
- memory, 41, 70–1, 75–6, 146, 238
- Mên Ouranios*, 259

Mendels, Doron, and Edrei, Ayre, 147, 152,  
166–9, 180–1, 195–6, 218  
migration, 35  
Milan (Mediolanum), 193, 208  
Miletus, 156, 235, 237, 245, 258, 274, 283  
Milgram, Stanley, 13  
military, 40, 99  
Millar, Fergus, 81–4, 183–4, 197, 200  
mission, 12, 17, 37, 161–4, 195, 210, 212–13, 275,  
286  
Mitchell, Stephen, 3, 66, 224–5, 227–8, 232–3,  
237, 239, 241, 244, 246–7, 255, 262, 265,  
285  
Mithras, 60, 62, 80, 84, 90, 94, 96, 108, 141, 145,  
258, 266  
mobility, 58, 80, 114, 195, 201  
Moesia Inferior, 97, 104, 106, 136, 140, 199, 210,  
266  
Moesia Superior, 98, 116, 124, 271, 282  
Mommсен, Theodor, 54  
monotheism, 4, 41, 64, 68–70, 155–6, 224–5,  
228–9, 241, 255, 267  
Mylasa (Caria), 245  
Mysia, 252, 271, 283, 285  
Mytilene, 252, 258, 272

Nacolea (Phrygia), 258, 268  
Naples, 123, 178, 189, 192, 199, 203  
neighbourhood, 62, 78, 154, 241  
Nero, 157, 237, 255  
Nerva, 178, 230, 256  
network  
  Actor-Network Theory, 7  
  *affiliation*, 37, 40–1, 53, 62, 68, 73, 185, 267  
  *boundaries*, 20–2, 24  
  centrality, 27–9, 33–4, 37–8, 117, 136, 148, 210,  
  282  
  clustering, 10, 12, 124, 136, 273, 275  
  *critical upper degree*, 19  
  directed search, 14  
  directionality, 22, 33, 123, 210  
  distance, 7, 12–13, 25, 194, 274  
  dynamics, 6  
  emergence, 6, 8, 15, 26, 29–31, 39, 271, 282–4,  
  288  
  *giant component*, 11  
  *hubs*, 19–20, 22, 29, 31, 34, 37, 123, 198, 209,  
  211, 215, 271, 274, 283–4, 290  
  information cascade, 7, 15–16, 18–20, 22, 24,  
  31, 113, 148, 222, 288–9  
  opinion leaders, 17–18, 21–2  
  *percolating vulnerable cluster*, 15, 20, 222  
  *phase transition*, 8  
  *power laws*, 31–2  
  scaling, 9, 35–6

self-organisation, 6, 15, 30, 39  
*self-organised criticality*, 32, 288–9  
small-world, 7, 11–13, 29–31  
*stochastic network growth*, 32, 39, 288  
*strong ties*, 10, 12–13, 74, 138  
*The Connected Past*, 26, 290  
theory, 1, 6–7, 10, 24, 35–6, 38, 72, 74, 287,  
289  
  tipping point, 16, 72  
  weak ties, 7, 11, 13, 111  
Nicaea, 192, 286  
Nicomedia, 186, 214, 258  
Nida (Heddernheim), 97–8, 109  
Noricum, 93, 97–8, 106, 112  
Novae (Moesia Inferior), 106–7, 117, 124–5  
Novella of Justinian, 167–8  
Nysa (Caria), 103, 210, 267

Odessa, 245, 261, 274  
Oinoanda (Lycia), 225, 240, 262, 264, 267  
Olympia, 264  
Onias IV, 152  
oracles, 40, 57, 225, 229, 262, 267  
Oropos (Boeotia), 172  
Ostia, 123, 142, 183, 201

Palmyra, 52, 85, 144, 186, 200, 202–3, 266, 275  
Pamphylia, 202, 210  
Pannonia Inferior, 98  
Pannonia Superior, 104, 110–11, 137, 140  
Panticipaeum, 173, 186, 191, 210, 237, 239, 253  
Parthians, 102, 105–6, 108–9, 139  
patronage, 25, 45, 191, 232, 237  
Paul (apostle), 25, 37, 210, 213, 222, 227, 234,  
247, 252–3, 275, 283, 285  
Pausanias, 64, 264  
Peirce, C. S., 67  
Peloponnese, 50, 179, 210, 283  
Pergamon, 253, 255  
Persia, 52, 173, 211, 238  
  Achaemenids, 82–3, 85  
  Sasanians, 86, 143  
Pessinus (Galatia), 60, 275, 283  
Phanagoria, 173, 254  
Philadelphia (Lydia), 190, 238, 260  
Philippopolis (Thrace), 187, 191, 214  
Philo, 156–7, 159, 173, 177, 211, 227–8  
Phoenicia, 211, 224, 259, 275  
Phoenicians, 174, 211  
Phrygia, 150, 174, 182, 184, 190, 197, 202, 210,  
213–14, 240, 258, 261, 263, 268, 271, 282–3  
pilgrimage, 36, 59, 152, 167, 177  
Pisidia, 210, 259, 263, 271, 282  
Pliny the Younger, 64  
Pnyx, 224, 240, 259, 261–2

- Pojena de Sus (Dacia), 99, 116  
 polis religion, 55, 61  
 polytheism, 4, 41, 54, 57, 59, 68–71, 91, 156, 229, 241, 267  
 Pompeii, 185, 212  
 Pompey the Great, 51, 150, 208  
 Poppaea, 157, 255, 265  
 Porolissum, 105, 124, 141  
 Potaissa (Dacia), 114, 116  
 Praetorium Latobicorum, 99–100, 116, 125, 136–8  
 Priene (Ionia), 190  
 Proximal Point Analysis (PPA), 27–9, 33, 80, 117, 122–3, 137, 148, 204, 206, 211–12, 227, 270–1, 274, 282–3, 290  
 Prusa (Bithynia), 237, 253, 274–5  
 Psalms, 151, 227  
 Publius Aelius Miron, 112, 114  
 Pydna (Macedonia), 260, 263, 268
- Quintus Petronius Novatus, 116
- Rabbi Abba Maris, 197  
 Rabbi Atticus, 197  
 Rabbi Judah the Prince, 164  
 Rabbi Meir, 180, 195  
 Rabbi Samuel, 197  
 Raetia, 109–10, 124, 209  
 Ravenna, 123, 142, 193, 208  
 refugees, 148, 164, 178  
 religious affiliation, 41, 54, 60, 73, 77  
 religious dedications  
   curse tablets, 56, 170  
   votives, 40–1, 56, 64–5, 68, 96–8, 102, 109, 112, 250, 266  
 religious innovation, 3, 4, 59, 68–9, 74, 94, 145, 147, 201, 219, 221–2, 285, 287, 289  
   ‘conversion,’ 69, 71, 74, 163–4, 169, 232–5  
   elites, 70  
 Rheneia (Delos), 182, 245  
 ritual  
   doctrinal, 63, 71, 75–7, 147, 195, 221, 270, 289  
   imagistic, 71, 75–7, 270, 289  
 Rogers, Everett, 16–18, 25  
 Roman  
   administration, 43, 157  
   army, 4, 40, 43, 46, 49, 52, 58–9, 65, 79–80, 84, 89, 92–6, 100, 102, 108, 111, 113, 117, 123, 137, 139–41, 144–5, 235, 265, 282  
   *aquilifers*, 115  
   *beneficarius consularis*, 138  
   centurions, 47, 79, 99, 107–10, 113–16, 138, 235, 258  
   *Classis Praetoria Misensis*, 109, 114, 123  
   cohorts: *I Aelia Dacorum*, 115; *I Aquitanorum*, 115; *I Athiotorum*, 112, 124; *I Canathenorum*, 109–10; *I civium Romanorum equitatae*, 110, 115; *I Damascenorum*, 109–10; *I Praetoria Maximinia*, 115; *II civium Romanorum*, 117; *II Flavia Commagenorum*, 109–11, 137; *II Gallorum*, 100; *II Hamiorum*, 110, 117; *III Vindellicorum*, 110, 115; *XX Palmyrenorum*, 109  
   Commagenian cohorts, 84, 89, 108–11, 114, 125, 137  
   *Dux Ripae*, 107, 114  
   legates, 47, 99, 103, 113–14, 117  
   legions: *I Adiutrix*, 102–3, 106, 112, 115; *I Italica*, 99, 106–7, 117, 125, 141; *I Parthica*, 8, 115; *II Adiutrix*, 105, 142; *II Augusta*, 99, 115; *II Italica*, 106; *III Cyrenaica*, 102–5, 114; *III Gallica*, 110; *III Scythica*, 106–7, 110, 112, 114, 117; *V Macedonica*, 105, 114, 116; *VI Victrix*, 115; *VII Gemina*, 116, 123; *VIII Augusta*, 106, 115; *X Fretensis*, 102–4, 116; *X Gemina*, 104–5, 112, 114–15, 138; *XI Claudia*, 48, 104, 106, 117; *XIII Gemina*, 100, 105–7, 115, 137–8; *XVI Flavia Firma*, 84, 102–3, 105–7, 117; *XXII Primigenia*, 107–8, 112, 115; *XXX Ulpia Victrix*, 102–3  
   officers, 44, 48, 79–80, 94–6, 107, 113–17, 288  
   *praefectus vigilum*, 99  
   Praetorian Guard, 113  
   *praefects*, 99, 109–10, 115–17, 157  
   *proconsuls*, 113  
   *signifers*, 47, 116  
   army, 46–8  
   army conscription, 47  
   citizenship, 42–4, 63, 65–7, 156, 169, 184, 202, 236, 238, 252, 260, 266, 272  
   economy, 50  
   infrastructure, 34, 49  
   *limes*, 49, 116, 140, 209, 266  
   religious belief, 63–4  
   ritual, 54–7  
 Romanisation, 2, 49–50, 66  
 Rome  
   Aventine Dolichenum, 90, 107, 111, 114  
   Esquiline Dolichenum, 104–5, 109, 112, 114  
   Via Appia cemetery, 182, 188, 233, 236  
   Via Nomentana cemetery, 183, 201, 233  
   Via Portuensis cemetery, 182–3, 188, 201–2, 233  
   Via Salaria cemetery, 236  
 Rome (city), 40, 42–5, 47–8, 51–3, 57–9, 62–3, 66, 70, 79, 92, 94, 99, 106, 109, 112, 117, 122–3, 125, 136, 139, 142, 150, 160, 162, 167, 170, 174, 176, 182, 184, 188, 194, 196,

198–200, 202, 205, 207, 212, 214, 216,  
229, 231–2, 255, 259, 271, 274, 292

Rüpkke, Jörg, 57, 60, 69, 71, 73

Rutgers, Leonard, 147, 158, 169, 190, 194, 199, 231

sacred space  
built, 55  
extra-mural, 55, 257, 262, 268  
natural, 55

Salamis (Cyprus), 199, 211

Samaria, 179, 201–2, 248, 251, 261

Samaritans, 155, 173–4, 179, 189, 202, 213, 226,  
248–51, 261–2, 284

Samosata, 84, 103, 105–7, 117

Sardinia, 136, 182, 189, 207, 211, 265

Sardis, 154, 156, 185, 190, 194, 199–200, 202, 216,  
238

Sarmizegetusa, 112, 258, 266, 271, 282

Savaria (Pannonia Superior), 111, 115–16

Scheid, John, 46, 54–6, 60, 63, 69

Seleucid Empire, 83–4

semiotics, 67

Sepphoris, 199, 201

Septimius Severus, 84, 89, 92, 95, 102, 106–8,  
110, 112, 125, 141–2

Severan period, 89, 102, 107, 143

Severus Alexander, 143

Sextus Iulius Maior (Lambaesis), 103, 117

Shapur I, 86, 136, 143–4, 211

Shechem, 174, 249, 251

Sicily, 182, 184, 189, 192, 199, 202, 204, 209,  
211–13, 215, 217, 250, 265

Side (Pamphylia), 199

Sidon, 199, 203

Skiathos, 245, 274

slaves, 58, 89, 92, 96, 144, 149, 165, 172–3, 213,  
227, 241, 251, 258, 260

Smyrna, 192, 194

social contagion, 6, 8, 14, 21, 26

social geography, 39

social introspection, 136, 194, 209–10, 217, 274

Social Network Analysis (SNA), 27, 34

*social networks*, 3, 7–9, 11, 14, 16, 22, 24–5, 34, 38,  
40, 53–4, 58, 61, 68, 69, 72–4, 77, 80, 91,  
94, 96, 111, 143, 145, 169, 220, 241, 255,  
288–9, 291

social tension, 70–3, 143, 148, 169, 177–8, 220,  
222, 226, 266, 289

Speidel, Michael, 79, 89–91, 93, 97, 106, 111, 114,  
139–40, 144–5

Stark, Rodney, 38, 70–4, 145

Stobi, 136, 184, 189, 210

Stockstadt, 115

Strabo, 156, 177, 229

structuralism, 8, 10, 12, 67, 71

Syracuse, 189

Syria, 80, 83, 90, 98, 102–5, 108–11, 139–40, 144,  
174, 186, 189, 197, 199, 200, 207, 211, 213,  
217, 266, 271

Syria Palaestina, 146, 177

Syros, 175, 191, 210

Tacitus, 158, 160

Taenarum (Greece), 179, 200, 210

Tanais, 235, 240–1, 263, 268

Tarraco (Tarragona), 116, 182, 193, 197, 199, 215

Tarsus, 199, 203, 211

Taurus Mountains, 79, 84, 89, 211

Tavium (Galatia), 190, 192, 283

Thanadassa, 110, 117

*Theos Epekoos*, 84, 99, 258, 263, 265, 266

Thessalonica, 189, 252, 255, 259, 264, 268

Thessaly, 191, 214, 252, 271

Thrace, 93, 112, 122–4, 141–2, 145, 191, 199, 210,  
212, 252, 255, 258, 271, 274–5, 282–3

Tiberias, 179, 201

Tiberius Julius Alexander, 157

Titus, 146, 157, 177

Titus Fabius Liberalis, 115

trade, 40, 47, 50–1, 53, 92, 95–6, 111–12, 140, 142,  
144

traders, Syrian, 79, 89, 111–12, 137

Trajan, 42, 64, 102–3, 105, 108–9, 211, 266, 275,  
282

Tralles (Caria), 237

transmission  
vertical, 24

Tyre, 185, 187, 192, 199, 203

Valerian, 144

Valerius Maximus, 57, 162

Venosa, 182, 188, 192, 194, 197, 199–202, 233, 236

Vespasian, 103

Vindobona, 104, 112, 114–15, 138

Vindolanda, 48, 87

Virunum (Noricum), 106, 137–8, 141

Volubilis, 197

Voreda (Britannia), 92, 99

Watts, Duncan, 6, 14–15, 19–21, 72

Whitehouse, Harvey, 71, 74–6, 77, 221, 230, 270,  
289

Zeugma, 106–7, 112, 114, 117, 141