### Index

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Page Numbers</th>
<th>Keywords</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>AB/AC conflicts, see non-identical parties</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>123</td>
<td>Abu Garda, 256, 257</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>123</td>
<td>Abu Ghraib, 220</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>123</td>
<td>Adaptation of treaties, see effective implementation of treaties</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>123</td>
<td>Afghanistan and ICC, 232, 277, 280</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>123</td>
<td>Africa, ICC’s focus on, 251–4, 264–5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>123</td>
<td>African Union, 242, 243, 275, 279</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>123</td>
<td>Akande, Dapo, 228</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>123</td>
<td>Akhavan, Payam, 226</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>123</td>
<td>al-Bashir, Omar, 244, 251, 262–4, 271, 275, 279</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>123</td>
<td>Alvarez, Jose, 113</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>123</td>
<td>American Servicemembers’ Protection Act (ASPA or ‘Hague Invasion Act’), 220, 225, 231, 235, 239, 241</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>123</td>
<td>Amnesty International, 5, 221</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>123</td>
<td>Anderson, David, 199</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>123</td>
<td>Annan, Kofi, 218</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>123</td>
<td>Approximate application, 96, 99, 362</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>123</td>
<td>Conceptions of international law in, 140–3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>123</td>
<td>Deep seabed mining dispute and, 152, 208–9, 210</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>123</td>
<td>Dupuy on, 106</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>123</td>
<td>Evolutive interpretation, as species of, 110, 111</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>123</td>
<td>Legal status of, 109–13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>123</td>
<td>Limitations of, 366</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>123</td>
<td>Limited articulation of, 99–100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>123</td>
<td>Rosenne on, 96, 99, 102, 104–6, 107, 109, 111, 112, 209</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>123</td>
<td>Rule of law sensibility of, 140</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>123</td>
<td>Slovakia asserting, in Gabčíkovo–Nagymaros, 100, 106–10, 111 see also under Lauterpacht, Sir Hersch</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>123</td>
<td>Arab League, 244, 275</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>123</td>
<td>Arab Spring, 280</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>123</td>
<td>Argentina, and India–US Nuclear Deal, 341</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>123</td>
<td>Arusha Understanding, deep seabed mining dispute, 185, 186, 187, 202, 207</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>123</td>
<td>ASPA (American Servicemembers’ Protection Act or ‘Hague Invasion Act’), 220, 225, 231, 235, 239, 241</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>123</td>
<td>Aufricht, Hans, 64</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>123</td>
<td>Austin, John, 18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>123</td>
<td>Australia on deep seabed mining, 190, 200</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>123</td>
<td>Limiting civil nuclear cooperation with India, 338</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>123</td>
<td>Austria, and India–US Nuclear Deal, 341</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>123</td>
<td>Bangladesh, and ICC, 233, 268</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>123</td>
<td>Barnett, Michael, 121</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>123</td>
<td>Al-Bashir, Omar, 244, 251, 262–4, 271, 275, 279</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>123</td>
<td>Belgium, as part of RSR, see deep seabed mining dispute</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>123</td>
<td>Bemba Gombo, Jean Pierre, 241</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>123</td>
<td>Bensouda, Fatou, 265</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>123</td>
<td>Benvenisti, Eyal, 14, 134</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>123</td>
<td>Bhopal gas/Union Carbide tragedy (1984), 350</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>123</td>
<td>Bilateral immunity agreements (BIAs) with US, see Rome Statute/BIAs conflict</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>123</td>
<td>Bilateral versus multilateral treaties (small treaty/large treaty dynamic), 7–8, 14–16, 357</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>123</td>
<td>Binder, Guyora</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>123</td>
<td>On principle of political decision, 51, 52, 61, 64–6, 67, 75–8, 82, 87, 92</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>123</td>
<td>On progressive narratives, 137</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>123</td>
<td>‘Boat Paper’, deep seabed mining dispute, 195, 202, 210</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
deep seabed mining dispute, 42, 147–211, 363–6
approximate application doctrine and, 152, 208–9, 210
Arusha Understanding, 185, 186, 187, 202, 207
‘Boat Paper’, 195
Clarion–Clipperton Zone, 173
commercial viability, move towards, 188, 211
common heritage principle
‘global commons’, concept of, 148–9
Implementation Agreement and, 175, 196–8
LOSC, 159–61
overwhelming support for, 166
RSR and, 217
US domestic law and, 161
US objections to LOSC
conceptualisation of, 171
compromise efforts, 172–6
Declaration of Principles Governing the Seabed, 154–5, 166, 185, 204
equitable sharing/effective participation principle
in Implementation Agreement (1994), 197
in LOSC regime, 159–60
in RSR regime, 171
financial and technological aid
Implementation Agreement
alterations, 376–9
LOSC regime, 156, 371
‘global commons’, concept of, 148–9
alterations made by, 376–9
‘Boat Paper’, 195, 202, 210
common heritage principle and, 175, 196–8
consultation process, 194–6
form, discussion of, 193–4
formal documentary acts, importance of, 202
legality discourse and, 207
as regime interaction, 209–10
RSR and, 198–9
international law and, 199–210
formal documentary acts, use of, 200–2
institutional forums, 208
legality discourse, use of, 203–8
ISA, 147–8, 149, 151, 157, 158, 167, 176, 198, 211
New York Understanding, 186, 187, 202, 207
no-harm principle
Implementation Agreement, 197
LOSC regime, 160
non-appropriation/non-alienation principle
Implementation Agreement, 197
LOSC regime, 159
PrepCom (Preparatory Commission), 151, 176–92
approximate application, doctrine of, 208–9, 210
changing circumstances (1989–90) and, 188–92
Declaration of Principles Governing the Seabed and, 154, 185
establishment of, 158
formal documentary acts, use of, 200
General Committee, 177
legality discourse, use of, 203–8
Midnight Agreement brokered by, 179–87, 202
pioneer investor provisions modified by 1990 Understanding, 187–8, 201–2
Plenary, 177
powers, functions, and approach of, 176–9
RSR’s validity denied by, 164
SCNs (Special Commissions), 177
production policies
Implementation Agreement
alterations, 197, 379
LOSC regime, 156, 372
review procedures, 372, 379
RSR (Reciprocating States Regime)
common heritage principle and, 161, 170–2
on compatibility of Provisional Understanding with Resolution II, 168–70
compromise efforts, 172–6
conflict between LOSC and, overview of, 113, 149–52
divergences between LOSC and, 165
domestic legislation backing, 161–3, 201
equitable sharing/effective participation principle and, 171
establishment of, 159
formal documentary acts, importance of, 201
freedom of the high seas principle, 161, 162, 164, 171
Implementation Agreement and, 198–9
international agreements (Interim Agreement and Provisional Understanding), 163–4, 201
legality discourse, use of, 203–8
LOSC signing and ratification, 163, 168, 173, 198
prior to LOSC’s entry into force, 165–8
res communis, 172
small treaty/large treaty dynamic in, 15
strategic treaty conflict, as example of, 6
as treaty conflict, 164–5
UN Secretary-General’s informal consultations, see subentry ‘Implementation Agreement (1994)’ under this entry
UNCLOS III, 150, 155, 166
VCLT and, 166, 167
see also UN Convention on the Law of the Sea
Democratic Republic of the Congo (DRC)
BIA with US, 239
self-referral to ICC, 234, 239–41, 245, 250
Dhanapala, Jayantha, 339
discourse, international law as form of, 31–5, 360–2
case studies illuminating, 366
compliance-management approach and, 123–4
deep seabed mining dispute, legality discourse in, 203–8
document-rattling, 200–2, 278, 345, 363–4
effective implementation of treaties and, 141, 143
legality claims, 203–8, 268–9, 277–80, 345–8, 364–5, 366
liberal and constructivist assumptions and, 35–41
liberal assumptions and, 35–8
rhetoric of accommodation deployed in India-US Nuclear Deal, 316, 331–7, 349
VCLT Article 30
document-rattling, 200–2, 278, 345, 363–4
Donaldson, Megan, 142
Downs, George, 14, 134
DRC, see Democratic Republic of the Congo
Dunlap, Charles, 358
Dupuy, Pierre-Marie, 106
ECJ (European Court of Justice), see Court of Justice of the European Union
EES (Group of Eastern European States), on deep seabed mining dispute, 169, 182, 203, 204
effective implementation of treaties, 31, 42, 95–144, 362
common conceptions of international law in different approaches to, 140–3
discourse, international law as form of, 141, 143
institutional modification of certain terms, 96
managerialism, rise of, 98–9, 143
pragmatism of approaches to, 141
State consent and, 140
see also approximate application
compliance-management approach
treaty coordination/regime interaction
Eighteen Nation Committee on Disarmament (ENDC), 289
ElBaradei, Mohammed, 336, 342, 347–8
ENDC (Eighteen Nation Committee on Disarmament), 289
epiphenomenality of international law, 20–3, 27, 358–60, 367
equitable sharing/effective participation principle, see under deep seabed mining dispute
European Atomic Community (Euratom) institutional conflict arising from treaty conflict, 126
US civil nuclear cooperation agreement with, 302, 385–7, 392
European Community treaty, 126
European Court of Justice (ECJ), see Court of Justice of the European Union
European Union
on Rome Statute/BIAs conflict, 4, 230, 235, 279
TRIPs-plus agreements, 6
Uruguay Round of GATT, withdrawal from, 6
evolutive interpretation, approximate application as species of, 110, 111
export-control guidelines for nuclear materials and technology, 292–3
Finnemore, Martha, 121
Fissile Materials Cut-off Treaty (FMCT), 295, 297, 299, 302, 326, 330
Fitzmaurice, Sir Gerald
evolutive interpretation and, 111
on treaty conflict rules, 51, 61, 62, 64, 65, 69, 71–5, 78–9, 87, 88, 91
Fitzmaurice, Malgosia, 111
FMCT (Fissile Materials Cut-off Treaty), 295, 297, 299, 302, 326, 330
Fox, Gregory, 58
INDEX

fragmentation of international law
II C on, 7, 126
strategic treaty conflicts as, 7
France
nuclear materials supplied to India by, 353
as pioneer investor in deep seabed mining, 187
proposed nuclear deal with India, 325
RSR, as part of, see deep seabed mining dispute
Franck, Thomas, 18, 19, 111, 113, 315
freedom of the high seas, RSR endorsing,
161, 162, 164, 171
From Apology to Utopia (Koskenniemi), 25, 34, 98
Fukushu nuclear disaster (2011), Japan, 353
Fuller, Lon, 39, 41, 93
The Function of Law in the International Community (Lauterpacht), 70, 368
G8 (Group of 8), on NPT membership, 338
G77 (Group of 77), on deep seabed mining dispute, 169, 188, 191, 192, 203, 204
Gaddafi, Muammar, 214
Gaddafi, Saif Al-Islam, 214, 251
GAL (global administrative law), 122, 139, 141
Garner, James, 64
General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade (GATT)
juridification of economic relations between States, 47
US/EU withdrawal from Uruguay Round of, 6, 15
The Gentle Civilizer of Nations (Koskenniemi), 34, 37
Germany, as part of RSR, see deep seabed mining dispute
global administrative law (GAL), 122, 139, 141
‘global commons’, concept of, 148–9
see also common heritage principle, deep seabed mining dispute
Global Nuclear Energy Partnership (GNEP, now International Framework for Nuclear Energy Cooperation), 286, 287
Goldsmith, Jack, 113, 358–60, 369
The Limits of International Law, 19, 27
Goldstone, Richard, 238
gravity principle, Rome Statute, 254, 255–8
Gray, John, 136, 137
Grotius Society, 83–5
Group of 8 (G8), on NPT membership, 338
Group of 77 (G77), on deep seabed mining dispute, 169, 188, 191, 192, 203, 204
Group of Eastern European States (EES), on deep seabed mining dispute, 169, 182, 203, 204
Hague Codification Conference (1930), 86
‘Hague Invasion Act’ (American Servicemen’s Protection Act or ASPA), 220, 225, 231, 235, 239, 241
harmonisation, dangers of, 57
Hart, Herbert L. A., 19, 358
Harun, Ahmad, 261
Harvard Draft, treaty conflict rules, 64, 67
Hegel, Georg Friedrich Wilhelm, and Hegelian thought, 64, 65, 66
Helfer, Laurence, 15
Higgins, Dame Rossalyn, 31, 130–1
High Seas Convention (1958), 151
Horton, John, 136–8, 140
Hungary, approximate application, and Gabcˇi´kovo–Nagymaros, 100, 106–10, 111
Hurst, Sir Cecil, 83–5, 86
ICC, see International Criminal Court
ICJ, see International Court of Justice
ILC, see International Law Commission Implementation Agreement (1994), deep seabed mining dispute, see under deep seabed mining dispute
impunity issue, Rome Statute/BIA conflict, 230–1
India
Bhopal gas/Union Carbide tragedy (1984), 350
as pioneer investor in deep seabed mining, 187, 201–2
on referral to ICC of countries not party to Rome Statute, 213
accommodation process, 316–17
actors versus act of possession, threat level based on, 332
adjustment of international regimes promised by US, 285, 317
conditions and commitments attached to Deal, 288, 298, 300–2, 310
current status of Deal, 352
development of nuclear capability in India, 282–3
energy security arguments in favour of Deal, 331
erosion of NPT-based governance regime, fears of, 315
establishment of agreement between US and India, 284–5
exclusion of India from NPT, 289, 296
horizontal proliferation by India and, 309–10
IAEA approval of ISSA (India-Specific Safeguards Agreement), 316, 317–22, 335–7, 340–5, 348, 349
implementation process, 316–31
implications and consequences of, 306–8, 348–51
Joint Statement (2005), 295–9
legality arguments and, 345–8
multilateralisation of Deal, 340–5
nature of discussions of, 348–51
NNWS status of India and, 304
non-identical parties, as treaty conflict with, 307
non-proliferation record of India and, 333
NSG waiver/approval, 285, 316, 322–31, 335–7, 340–5, 348–51
NSSP (Next Steps in Strategic Partnership), 298
‘nuclear pariah’, India regarded as, 296
nuclear weapons and access to nuclear energy, claims of absence of link between, 333
as ‘nukes for mangoes’, 343
other states limiting civil nuclear cooperation with India, 338
other states’ nuclear programmes and postures affected by, 310–15
other US civil nuclear cooperation agreements compared to, 302, 384–91, 392
Phase I of (July 2005–July 2007), 331–3
Phase II of (August 2007–June 2008), 334–5
Phase III of (July 2008–October 2008), 335–7
ratification by US Congress, 316, 331–3
reactions to Nuclear Deal, 285
reaffirmation of NPT and, 317, 337–40
regime interaction framework and, 340
rhetoric deployed over, 316, 331–7, 349
Separation Plan (for civil and military nuclear facilities), 346
shift in US nuclear focus and, 285–7
small treaty/large treaty dynamic in, 15
strategic treaty conflict, as example of, xv–xvi, 7
as strengthening NPT regime, 332
Tarapur reactor, 295–9
terms of Deal, 295–302
as treaty conflict, 302–6
vertical proliferation by India and, 308–9
vote of confidence in Indian Parliament, 316, 324–5
see also Nuclear Non-Proliferation Treaty institutional roles
deep seabed mining dispute, institutional forums in, 208
treaty conflicts giving rise to institutional conflict, 125, 126–7
treaty coordination/regime interaction and institutional pluralism, 133–5
treaty terms, institutional modification of, 96
International Court of Justice (ICJ)
approximate application in cases of, see approximate application on consent issues in treaty coordination/ regime interaction, 132
on disarmament under NPT, 294
on VCLT Article 30, 54
International Criminal Court (ICC)
CICC (Coalition for the ICC), 233, 279
external communications strategy of, 265–73
as integral part of international legal system, 271–3
legal-normative authority, assertion of, 268–9, 277–80
moral purpose of, 267–8
political context of, 269, 270, 276–7
separation of functions between OTP and chambers, 270
structural legitimacy, case for, 269–70
see also Office of the Prosecutor
Pre-Trial Chamber
Rome Statute/BIA conflict
International Criminal Court (ICC) cases
Afghanistan preliminary investigation, 232, 277, 280
Africa, OTP’s focus on, 251–4, 264–5
CAR (Central African Republic), self-referral of, 234, 241, 245, 250
Côte d’Ivoire referral, 214, 234
Darfur/Sudan referral, 212, 217, 234, 242–5, 254, 256, 257, 258–65, 279
International Criminal Court (cont.)
DRC (Democratic Republic of the Congo), self-referral of, 234, 239–41, 245, 250
Iraq, refusal of OTP to open investigation into, 254–6
Israel raid on MV Mavi Marmara and, 214
Kenya and, 257, 265
Libya referral, 212–15, 234, 280
Mali, self-referral of, 214, 234
non-African situations, 254–8, 265
self-referrals to ICC, 234, 248–50
Sierra Leone, prosecution of Charles Taylor in, 245
Uganda, self-referral of, 234, 235–9, 245, 249, 251, 252–4, 275, 277
International Criminal Tribunal for the former Yugoslavia, 260, 262
International Framework for Nuclear Energy Cooperation (formerly Global Nuclear Energy Partnership or GNEP), 286, 287
international law, 357–70
competing philosophies of, 61–7
completeness of, 55, 56
doctrine on treaty conflicts in, 8–13
epiphénoménalité of, 20–3, 27, 358–60, 367
exploring concepts through treaty conflicts, xiii, 27–8
fragility revealed by treaty conflicts, 16–17
fundamental principles of, 56
ICC external communication strategy regarding place in, 265–73
as ILC project, 82–93
India–US Nuclear Deal, legality arguments related to, 345–8
integrity and instrumentality, importance of combining, 369
lawfare thesis of, 23–7, 28, 358–60, 369
managerialism, rise of, 98–9
ontological debate regarding, 18–20
political science research in, 367
regulation of treaty conflicts not truly managed by, xii, 28
research agenda for, 369–70
sovereignty’s relationship to, 64–6, 75–8
transactional view of, 367
validity versus persuasiveness of, 25–6
see also discourse, international law as functional
liberal and constructivist assumptions regarding international law
and under deep seabed mining dispute
International Law Commission (ILC)
codification enterprise of, 83–9
competing philosophies of international law in, 61–7
establishment of, 48
on fragmentation, 7, 126
ICC draft statute, 231
international law as project of, 82–93
liberal and constructivist assumptions embraced by, 52, 66, 83, 91–3
strategic versus tactical approach of, 89–91
VCLT Article 30 drafts, xvi, 31–5, 41, 47–52, 79–82, 87–8
International Seabed Authority (ISA), 147–8, 149, 151, 157, 158, 167, 176, 198, 211, 372–3
see also deep seabed mining dispute
invalidity rule for resolving treaty conflicts, 61–2, 63, 67–71, 73, 76, 79, 88
Iran
China and, 391
IAEA and, 313, 341
India–US Nuclear Deal, impact of, 296, 310–15
nuclear smuggling by A. Q. Khan network, 310
sanctions on, 313
Iraq, refusal of OTP to open investigation into, 254–6
Ireland, and India–US Nuclear Deal, 341
ISA (International Seabed Authority), 147–8, 149, 151, 157, 158, 167, 176, 198, 211, 372–3
see also deep seabed mining dispute
Israel referred to ICC on MV Mavi Marmara raid, 214, 234
Italy, as part of RSR, see deep seabed mining dispute
Japan
Fukushima nuclear disaster (2011), 353
as pioneer investor in deep seabed mining, 187
RSR, as part of, see deep seabed mining dispute
US civil nuclear cooperation agreement with, 302, 387–8, 392
Jenks, Wilfred, 10, 64
Jennings, Sir Robert, 85
Jesus, Jose Luis, 189
Johns, Fleur, 98–9, 143
jus cogens, 73, 79, 138
jus dispositivum, 73
Karadzic, Radovan, 260, 262
Katanga, Germain, 240
Kaul, Hans-Peter, 226–7
Kelsen, Hans, 57, 368
Kennedy, David, 358–60, 369
Of War and Law, 19, 23–7
Kenya
OTP request to open investigation into, 257, 265
withdrawal of ICC ratification sought by, 275
Khan, A. Q., 310, 311
Kingsbury, Benedict, 116, 142
Klabbers, Jan, xii, 5
on institutional conflict arising from treaty conflict, 127
on limits to legal resolution of non-identical party conflicts, 12, 13, 358
on principle of political decision in VCLT Article 30, 50, 55, 56–60
Treaty Conflict and the European Union, 50
Klein, Natalie, 157, 165
Koh, Harold, 114
Kony, Joseph, 235
Kornhauser, Louis, 272
Koskenniemi, Martti
From Apology to Utopia, 25, 34, 98
on effective implementation of treaties, 98–9, 122, 133, 143, 144
The Gentle Civilizer of Nations, 34, 37
on politics of international law, 20, 25, 34–5, 36–7, 38, 361, 368
Kratochwil, Friedrich, 361
Rules, Norms, and Decisions, 32–4
Kress, Claus, 226–7
Krisch, Nico, 134, 135, 140
Kushayb, Ali, 261
large treaty/small treaty dynamic, 7–8, 14–16, 357
Lasswell, Harold, 31
Lauterpacht, Sir Hersch, xii, xiii, 42
on approximate application, 96, 362
discourse, international law as form of, 141
ICJ justice, role as, 97
on ILC codification enterprise, 85, 87, 90
legal status of doctrine and, 111–13
managerialism, use of, 99
as most carefully considered and strictly conditioned expression, 109
Rosennne and Dupuy following, 104–6
rule of law sensibility of, 140
Slovakian position compared, 107–9
in South-West Africa cases, 100–4, 141
South West Africa (Admissibility of Hearings) and, 100–4
The Function of Law in the International Community, 70, 368
on treaty conflict rules, 47, 49, 51, 61–2, 63, 64, 67, 87, 88, 374
‘law as process’, 130
law of the sea, see deep seabed mining dispute
lawfare thesis of international law, 23–7, 28, 358–60, 369
legality claims, 203–8, 268–9, 277–80, 345–8, 364–5, 366
Leino, Päivi, 133
lex posterior, 11, 13, 52, 55, 58, 60
lex prior, 11, 55, 58, 60
lex specialis, 11, 13, 55, 58, 60
lex superior, 12, 60
liberal and constructivist assumptions regarding international law, 35–41, 360–2
case studies illuminating, 366
in compliance-management approach, 123
ILC embrace of, 52, 66, 83, 91–3
Libya
ICC referral, 212–15, 234, 280
nuclear smuggling by A. Q. Khan network, 310
The Limits of International Law (Goldsmith and Posner), 19, 27
Lord’s Resistance Army (LRA), Uganda, 235–9, 250, 251, 254, 277
LOS Convention on the Law of the Sea
institutional conflict arising from treaty conflict, 126
see also deep seabed mining dispute
Lowe, Vaughan, 54, 164, 367
LRA (Lord’s Resistance Army), Uganda, 235–9, 250, 251, 254, 277
Lubanga Dyilo, Thomas, 239–41, 252–4, 270, 277, 279
Luna, Antonio de, 92
Mali, self-referral to ICC, 214, 234
Malone, James, 171
managerialism in international law, rise of, 98–9, 143
see also compliance-management approach
mangoes, as part of India–US Nuclear Deal, 343
Marxist theory, 77
Matz, Nele, 96, 99, 125, 127–9, 130–3, 138, 362
Mbarushimana, Callixite, 240
McDougall, Myers, 31
Mieville, China, 26
Missile Control Technology Regime (MTCR), 299, 302
Mladic, Ratko, 260
Mnookin, Robert, 272
modus vivendi, arguments for, 136–8
Montreal Protocol on Substances that Deplete the Ozone Layer, 116
Morell, James, 172
Moreno-Ocampo, Luis, 236, 237, 239, 240, 251, 256, 258, 261, 262, 264, 265, 268, 275, 276
Morgenthau, Hans, 23, 368
MTCR (Missile Control Technology Regime), 299, 302
Mudacumura, Sylvestre, 240
multilateral versus bilateral treaties (small treaty/large treaty dynamic), 7–8, 14–16, 357
Museveni, Yoweri, 236
Myrdal, Alva, 304
Namibia (formerly South-West Africa), approximate application applied to cases involving, 100–4, 141
NATO (North Atlantic Treaty Organization), 220, 232
negotiated conflictuality, 136
Netherlands, as part of RSR, see deep seabed mining dispute
New International Economic Order (NIEO) movement, 6, 150, 153, 175, 188, 199
New York Understanding, deep seabed mining dispute, 186, 187, 202, 207
NGOs (non-governmental organisations), 130, 139
Ngudjolo Chui, Mathieu, 239
NIEO (New International Economic Order) movement, 6, 150, 153, 175, 188, 199
no-harm principle, deep seabed mining dispute
Implementation Agreement, 197
LOSC regime, 160
nodule mining, see deep seabed mining dispute
Non-Aligned Movement, 244
non-appropriation/non-alienation principle, deep seabed mining dispute
Implementation Agreement, 197
LOSC regime, 159
non-governmental organisations (NGOs), 130, 139
non-identical parties (AB/AC conflicts), 7–13, 357–8
India–US Nuclear Deal conflict with NPT involving, 307
treaty coordination/ regime interaction in cases of, 131
VCLT Article 30 on, 50, 53, 361
non-liquet, 56
non-nuclear weapons States (NNWSs) under NPT, 284, 287, 289, 304
non-parties to Rome Statute, jurisdiction of ICC over, 212, 214, 219, 223, 243, 268
North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO), 220, 232
North Korea
India–US Nuclear Deal, impact of, 310–15
nuclear smuggling by A. Q. Khan network, 310
NPT, see Nuclear Non-Proliferation Treaty
Ntaganda, Bosco, 240
Nuclear Non-Proliferation Treaty (NPT), 283–4, 288–95
on disarmament, 294–5
erosion of governance regime, fears of, 315
export-control guidelines, 292–3
India’s exclusion from, 289, 296
loophole allowing NWSs to assist other NWSs, 304
NNWSs (non-nuclear weapons States) under, 284, 287, 289, 304
non-proliferation principles, 289
on nuclear energy for peaceful purposes, 293–4
reaffirmation of, 317, 337–40
safeguards, 290–3, 316
shift in US nuclear focus and, 285–7
strengthening of regime by India–US Deal, 332
see also India–US Nuclear Deal conflict with NPT
International Atomic Energy Agency Nuclear Proliferation Prevention Act (1994), US, 297
nuclear smuggling by A. Q. Khan network, 310, 311
Nuremberg Trials, 267
Obama, Barack, 216, 245, 353
Of War and Law (Kennedy), 19, 23–7
Office of the Prosecutor (OTP), ICC
Africa, focus on, 251–4, 264–5
BIAs and US opposition to ICC influencing, 232, 258
CAR self-referral and, 241, 250
complementarity principle, application of, 252–3, 254
compliance-management approach of, 246–8, 274
culture of compliance, efforts to encourage, 274–5
Darfur/Sudan referral and, 244, 254, 256, 257, 258–65
DRC self-referral and, 239, 240, 250
early phase of, 248–58
exercise of prosecutorial discretion by, 250–1, 252–4
external communications strategy, 265–73
gravity principle, application of, 254, 255–8
implementation of Rome Statute by, 276–7
Iraq, refusal to open investigation into, 254–6
on Kenya, 237, 265
‘the law’, turn to, 277–80
non-African situations, 254–8, 265
on political context, 269, 270, 276–7
proprio motu powers, non-exercise of, 248–50
public stance, change in, 263–5
separation of functions between Chambers and, 270
Uganda self-referral and, 235–9, 249, 251, 252–4, 275, 277
US–ICC relationship influenced by actions of, 258, 277–80
see also Rome Statute/BIAs conflict
Okorfor, Obiora, 153
ontological debate regarding international law, 18–20
Onuf, Nicholas, 40
Oppenheim, Lassa F. L., 109–13
Organization of the Islamic Conference, 244
OSPAR (Convention on the Protection of the Marine Environment of the North-East Atlantic), 126
OTP, see Office of the Prosecutor
Outer Space Treaty (1976), 6, 16, 27
pacta sunt servanda, 8, 56, 57, 82, 108
pacta tertiis nec nocent nec prosunt, xii, 12, 56, 57, 70, 81, 357
Pahuja, Sundhya, 148
Pakistan
India–US Nuclear Deal and, 310–15, 341
nuclear smuggling by A. Q. Khan network, 310, 311
parallel system and site banking, LOSC, 156, 371
Pardo, Arvid, 153, 154, 156–1, 275, 277
Pierlings, Tobias, 211
pioneer investor provisions, LOSC, 158–9, 179–87, 201–2, 374–5
pluralism and treaty coordination/regime interaction
critique of, 140
institutional pluralism, 133–5
propriety of interaction per se, within and without authorised forums, 130–1
value pluralism, 135–8
political context of ICC, 269, 270, 276–7
political economy of treaty conflicts, 14–16
politics of international law, see international law
poly-metallic nodule mining, see deep seabed mining dispute
Posner, Eric, 113, 358–60, 369
The Limits of International Law, 19, 27
Pre-Trial Chamber (PTC), ICC
Car self-referral, 241
Darfur/Sudan referral, 245, 279
DRC self-referral, 240
Libya referral, 214
Uganda self-referral, 237–9, 252–4
Preparatory Commission (PrepCom), see under deep seabed mining dispute
principle of political decision in VCLT
Article 30, 41, 47–94, 361
authority of VCLT backing, 57–8
principle of political decision (cont.)
breach of treaty, reluctance to consider, 66–7
codification enterprise of ILC and, 83–9
as compatible with fundamental principles of international legal order, 56–7
competing philosophies of international law and, 61–7
critical reading of Article 30, 52–6
Fitzmaurice and, 51, 61, 62, 64, 65, 69, 71–5, 78–9, 87, 88, 91
ILC draft and, xvi, 31–5, 41, 47–52, 79–82, 87–8
international law as ILC project and, 82–93
justification of, 56–61
lack of priority guidance as, 55–6
Lauterpacht and, 47, 49, 51, 61–2, 63, 64, 67, 87, 88, 374
liberal and constructivist assumptions embraced by ILC and, 52, 66, 83, 91–3
responsive politics, providing space for, 58–60
stability and change in, 60–1
as strategic versus tactical approach, 89–91
Wallock and, 51, 61, 63, 64, 65, 66, 75–82, 87, 88, 91
priority
lex prior, 11, 55, 58, 60
as means of dealing with treaty conflicts, 9–13
principle of political decision and priority rule, 62, 71–5, 76, 79, 80, 81
production policies in deep seabed mining, see under deep seabed mining dispute
progress narratives, 137
Proliferation Security Initiative (PSI), US, 286
proprivo motu powers of OTP, non-exercise of, 248–50
Prosper, Pierre-Richard, 212
PSI (Proliferation Security Initiative), US, 286
PTC, see Pre-Trial Chamber
Rajagopal, Balakrishnan, 34
Ramachandran, R., 320
Rapp, Stephen J., 212
Rawls, John, 136
Reagan, Ronald, 390
Reciprocating States Regime (RSR), see under deep seabed mining dispute
reconciliation
of Rome Statute/BIAs conflict, 225–9
of treaty conflicts, 9–11
regime interaction, see treaty coordination/ regime interaction
res communis, 172
res inter alias acta, xii, 12, 56, 57, 74, 80
Rice, Condoleezza, 329, 331–2
Riddell-Dixon, Elizabeth, 179
Rieff, David, 19
Rome Statute/BIAs conflict, 43, 212–81, 363–6
amelioration of US antipathy over time, 216–17, 233, 244–5, 261–3, 277–80
ASPA, 220, 225, 231, 235, 239, 241
complementarity principle and, 229, 252–3, 254
compliance-management approach and treaty adaptation, 124
conflict between BIAs and Rome Statute, 221, 225–33
impunity issue, 230–1
limits to obligation to cooperate under Rome Statute, 223, 380–1
NATO and, 220, 232
non-parties to Rome Statute, jurisdiction of ICC over, 212, 214, 219, 223, 243, 268
opposition to ICC by US and others, 215
practical effects and relevance of, 232–3
proprivo motu powers of OTP, non-exercise of, 248–50
reconciliation efforts, 225–9
referrals to ICC [2002–10], 234
requirements of BIAs, 224–5
requirements of Rome Statute regime, 221–4
responses of US to finalised Statute, 217–21
sample BIA, 382–3
small treaty/large treaty dynamic in, 14, 15
SOFAs (Status of Forces Agreements), 226, 230
sovereignty, Rome Statute’s regard for, 222
strategic treaty conflict, as example of, 3–6
symbolic and pragmatic purposes of BIAs, 229–32
see also International Criminal Court
International Criminal Court cases
Office of the Prosecutor
Pre-Trial Chamber

Rosenne, Shabtai, xiii
on approximate application, 96, 99, 102, 104–6, 107, 109, 111, 112, 209
Breach of Treaty, 99
VCLT and, 59, 66–7, 87
RSR (Reciprocating States Regime), see under deep seabed mining dispute
rule of law concept, 37–8, 140
Rules, Norms, and Decisions (Kratochwil), 32–4
Russia
nuclear materials supplied to India by, 297, 353
proposed nuclear deal with India, 325
support for Sudanese government, 260
see also USSR
safeguards against nuclear proliferation
IAEA approval of ISSA (India-Specific Safeguards Agreement), 316, 317–22, 335–7, 340–5, 348, 349
NPT, 290–3, 316
Saran, Shyam, 333
Schabas, William, 226, 236, 253, 257
Schmitt, Carl, 368
sea, law of, see deep seabed mining dispute
self-referrals to ICC, 234, 248–50
al-Senussi, Abdullah, 214
shifting of regime or venue, 15
Sierra Leone, prosecution of Charles Taylor in, 245
Sinclair, Sir Ian, 58
Singh, Manmohan, xv, 295, 298, 334, 336
Slovakia, approximate application asserted by, in Gačkovo–Nagyprudny, 100, 106–10, 111
small treaty/large treaty dynamic, 7–8, 14–16, 357
SOFAs (Status of Forces Agreements), 226, 230
Sohn, Louis B., 175, 196
Sokolski, Henry, 314
South Africa, refusal to cooperate on mandate for South-West Africa, 100–4
South-West Africa (present-day Namibia), approximate application applied to cases involving, 100–4, 141
sovereignty
international legal order, relationship to, 64–6, 75–8
Rome Statute’s regard for, 222
Soviet Union, see USSR
Srinivasan, M. R., 309
Status of Forces Agreements (SOFAs), 226, 230
Stone, Julius, 85
Sudan/Darfur referral to ICC, 212, 217, 234, 242–5, 254, 256, 257, 258–63, 279
Taylor, Charles, 245
terrorism
export-control guidelines for nuclear materials and, 292
international law and, 18
nuclear focus of US, shift in, 285–7
nuclear threat and, 332
Rome Statute/BIAs conflict and, 220
Third UN Conference on the Law of the Sea (UNCLOS III), 150, 155, 166
Thompson, Edward P., Whigs and Hunters, 37–8
Tokyo Trials, 268
Toope, Stephen, 39, 41, 93
Trade Related Aspects of Intellectual Property Rights (TRIPs) Agreement, 6, 15
treaty adaptation, see effective implementation of treaties
Treaty Conflict and the European Union (Klabbers), 50
treaty conflicts, xv–xvii, 3, 357–70
case studies of, xii, 31, 363–6
see also deep seabed mining dispute
India–US Nuclear Deal conflict with NPT
Rome Statute/BIAs conflict coordination approach to, 13
defined, xi
document on, 8–13
effective implementation of treaties and, 31, 42, 95–144, 362
see also effective implementation of treaties
incidence of, 5
institutional conflict arising from, 125, 126–7
international law concepts, as prism for exploring, xiii, 27–8
see also international law
non-identical parties involved in (AB/AC conflicts), 7–13, 357–70
see also non-identical parties
political economy of, 14–16
priority as means of dealing with, 9–13
reconciliation as means of dealing with, 9–11
small treaty/large treaty dynamic, 7–8, 14–16, 357
strategic purposes of, xi–xiii, 5–8, 357 ‘true’ and ‘false’, 10–11, 225
treaty conflicts (cont.)
VCLT on, 41, 47–94, 361
see also principle of political decision in
VCLT Article 30; Vienna Convention
on the Law of Treaties
‘treaty congestion’, problem of, 5
treaty coordination/ regime interaction, 13,
96, 125–40, 362
accountability and right process in,
compliance-management approach
compared, 139
conceptions of international law in,
consent issues, 131–3
critique of pluralism in, 140
deep seabed mining dispute and, 209–10
defined, 125
GAL (global administrative law) and, 122,
139, 141
India–US Nuclear Deal conflict with NPT
and, 340
institutional conflict, treaty conflicts
giving rise to, 125, 126–7
institutional pluralism and, 133–5
justifications for, 129–40
limitations of, 366
modus vivendi argument for, 136–8
problematic aspects of, 125
propriety of interaction per se, within and
without authorised forums, 130–1
value pluralism and, 135–8
Young, and Wolfrum and Matz, on,
127–9, 135, 138–9, 141, 362
treaty implementation, see effective
implementation of treaties
Treves, Tulio, 178, 190, 194
TRIPs (Trade Related Aspects of Intellectual
Property Rights) Agreement, 6, 15
‘true’ and ‘false’ treaty conflicts, 10–11,
225
UAE (United Arab Emirates), US civil
nuclear cooperation agreement with,
302, 385, 392
Uganda
BIA with US, 235
LRA (Lord’s Resistance Army), 235–9,
250, 251, 254, 277
self-referral to ICC, 234, 235–9, 245, 249,
251, 252–4, 275, 277
UPDF (Uganda People’s Defence Forces),
236, 239
UN Convention on the Law of the Sea
(LOSC), 152–61
allocation of mine sites, 374
Committee on Peaceful Uses of the
Seabed, 153
common heritage principle in
Resolution II and Part XI, 159–61
on compatibility of Provisional
Understanding with Resolution II, 168–70
compromise efforts, 172–6
crime–conflict link between RSR and, 113, 149–52
divergences between RSR and, 165
equitable sharing/effective participation
principle, 159–60
financial and technological aid, 156, 371
institutional conflict arising from treaty
conflict, 126
ISA membership, 372–3
legality discourse, use of, 203–8
Moratorium Resolution, 154
NIEO movement and, 150, 153, 175, 188,
199
no-harm principle, 160
non-appropriation/non-alienation
principle, 159
parallel system and site banking, 156,
371
Part XI regime, 155–8
pioneer investor provisions, 158–9,
179–87, 187–8, 201–2, 374–5
policies set out in, 371–3
prior to entry into force, 165–8
production policies, 156, 372
qualification of licence applicants, 156,
372, 374
res communis, 172
review procedures, 372
rights and obligations under, 375
RSR members’ signature and ratification,
163, 168, 173, 198
UNCLOS III, 150, 155
UN Framework Convention on Climate
Change, 14, 54
UN International Commission of Inquiry,
on Darfur situation, 258, 259, 262
UN Secretary-General’s informal
consultations on deep seabed
mining dispute, see Implementation
Agreement, under deep seabed
mining dispute
UNCLOS III (Third UN Conference on the
Law of the Sea), 150, 155, 166
Union Carbide/Bhopal gas tragedy (1984),
350
United Arab Emirates (UAE), US civil
nuclear cooperation agreement with,
302, 385, 392
United Arab Republic, on NPT, 304
United Kingdom
NPT loophole allowing NWSs to assist other NWSs, 304
RSR, as part of, 198
see also deep seabed mining dispute
United States
common heritage principle and, 161, 171
Cuban Missile Crisis, 124
on Darfur/Sudan situation, 259–60
GATT Uruguay Round, withdrawal from, 6
TRIPs-plus agreements, 6
see also deep seabed mining dispute
India–US Nuclear Deal conflict with NPT
Rome Statute/BIAs conflict
Uruguay Round of GATT, US/EU withdrawal from, 6
USSR
dissonance with other LOSC signatories, 203
edict on deep seabed mining, 162
legality discourse, in deep seabed mining dispute, 154–5
Midnight Agreement and Exchange of Notes (1987), 173–4, 179–87, 201–2
on RSR Provisional Understanding, 169
see also Russia
Vajpayee, Atal B., 298
validity versus persuasiveness of international law, 25–6
Varadarajan, Siddarth, 325, 350
Vienna Convention on the Law of Treaties (VCLT)
on agreements to modify multilateral treaties, 9
Article 30, 41, 361
see also competing philosophies of international law and
competing philosophies of international law and, 61–7
critical reading of, 52–6
final formulation of, 49
Harvard Draft, 64, 67
ILC draft of, xvi, 31–5, 41, 47–52, 79–82, 87–8
lack of priority guidance in, 55–6
non-identical party conflicts and, 50, 53, 361
pacta sunt servanda, 8
purpose and function of, 49–52
reductive view of treaty conflict in, 53–4
on breach of treaty, 66–7
deep seabed mining dispute and, 166, 167
India–US Nuclear Deal and, 307
Waldock, Sir Humphrey, 51, 61, 63, 64, 65, 66, 75–82, 87, 88, 91
Waldron, Jeremy, 142
Walker, William, 285, 286
war on terror, see terrorism
Warioba, Joseph, 182, 185
Whigs and Hunters (Thompson), 37–8
WHO (World Health Organization), 133
Wolfrum, Rüdiger, 96, 97, 99, 125, 127–9, 130–3, 138, 362
World Health Organization (WHO), 133
WTO (World Trade Organization), 6, 130
Young, Margaret, xiii, 97, 99, 125, 127–9, 130–3, 135, 138–9, 141, 340–5, 362
Zangger Committee, 284, 292
Zuleeg, Manfred, 50, 57