

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-04304-6 - The Other Saudis: Shiism, Dissent and Sectarianism

Toby Matthiesen

Index

[More information](#)

## Index

- ‘Abd al-Al, Sa’id, 207  
 ‘Abd al-‘Aziz (King). *See* Al Sa’ud, ‘Abd al-‘Aziz  
 ‘Abd al-‘Aziz, Ahmad bin. *See* Al Sa’ud, Ahmad bin ‘Abd al-‘Aziz  
 ‘Abd al-‘Aziz, Mish‘al bin Sa’ud bin (Prince). *See* Al Sa’ud, Mish‘al bin Sa’ud bin ‘Abd al-‘Aziz  
 ‘Abd al-Jabbar, ‘Abd al-Wahid, 84n81  
 ‘Abdallah, ‘Issam Muhammad Abu, 209  
 ‘Abdallah, Mish‘al bin (Prince). *See* Al Sa’ud, Mish‘al bin ‘Abdallah bin ‘Abd al-‘Aziz  
 ‘Abd al-Qays tribe, 24–5  
 Abdul Aziz (King). *See* Al Sa’ud, ‘Abd al-‘Aziz  
 Abdullah (King). *See* Al Sa’ud, Abdullah bin ‘Abd al-‘Aziz  
 Abu al-Sa’ud, ‘Ali bin Hasan, 76–7  
 Abu al-Sa’ud, Zaki, 185n98, 190  
 Abu Khamsin, ‘Abd al-Rahim, 191  
 Abu Khamsin, ‘Adil, 204n42  
 Abu Khamsin, Baqir, 62–3, 176  
 Abu Khamsin, Hussayn (18th and 19th century), 42  
 Abu Khamsin, Hussayn (20th century), 99  
 Abu Khamsin, Jawad, 62  
 Abu Khamsin, Muhammad, 40–1, 42, 43–4  
 Abu Khamsin, Muhammad Baqir, 60–1  
 Abu Khamsin, Musa, 46–7, 60, 61–2, 98–9, 148–9  
 Abu Khamsin family, 42, 42n73  
 Abu Khamsin Investment Company, 62  
 Adala Center for Human Rights, 188–9  
 ‘*Afaf* (journal), 123  
 al-‘Afaliq, Muhammad, 193n143  
 Afghanistan, American invasion of, 183–4  
 Agriculture, effect of oil industry on, 66–7  
*Ahl al-Bayt* (journal), 141  
 al-Ahmad, ‘Ali, 178n73  
 al-Ahmad, Fu‘ad. *See* Ibrahim, Fu‘ad  
 al-Ahsa  
   Amir of, 77–8  
   geography of, 4  
   *hawzat* in, 167–8  
   Ibn Saud, conquest by, 45–54  
   informal courts in, 35  
   *maraji’* in, 39, 40–5, 48–9n101, 60–4, 65  
   municipal elections in, 77–8, 189–90, 191  
   Ottoman rule in, 28, 29–30, 32–4  
   public processions in, 179  
   Shia courts in, 19, 35, 60–4, 176  
   Shia population in, 4–6, 4n7, 5n8  
   Sunnis in, 1–2  
   2003 petitions in, 181  
   2011 uprisings and, 201–3  
 al-Ahsa’i, Ahmad, 41–4.  
   *See also* Shaykhiyya  
 al-Ahsa’i, Nasir, 46–7, 60–1  
*Akhbar al-Dhahran* (newspaper), 72–3, 74–5, 76  
 Akhbari school, 41, 58, 99, 175–6  
 al-‘Alawi, Fadil, 162–3  
 al-‘Alaywat, Muhammad, 121n39  
 ‘Ali, Nasr al-Shaykh, 79n57  
 al-‘Ali, Hussayn, 60

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-04304-6 - The Other Saudis: Shiism, Dissent and Sectarianism

Toby Matthiesen

Index

[More information](#)

258

Index

- al-'Ali, Hussayn bin 'Ali, 150-1, 151n62  
 al-'Ali, Muhammad (journalist), 125-6,  
 143n19, 176-7, 181n82, 185n98  
 al-'Ali, Muhammad (Shia judge in  
 al-Ahsa), 60-1, 62-3  
 al-'Ali, Muhammad 'Ali, 63n172  
 al-'Ali, Sadiq, 204n39  
 al-'Alq, Khalid 'Abd al-Hamid, 135n114,  
 136  
 al-'Amir, Tawfiq, 202-3, 204n42, 206  
 Amnesty agreement (1975)  
   generally, 86-7  
   Baath Party and, 83-4, 160, 160n114  
   Communist Party and, 160  
   criticism of, 86-7, 87n92  
   divided opposition resulting from, 161-2  
   return of opposition because of, 95-6  
 Amnesty agreement (1993), 156-60  
   generally, 218-19  
   criticism of, 165  
   Ghazi al-Qusaybi and, 152  
   Hamza al-Hasan and, 165  
   Hasan al-Saffar and, 156, 157,  
   158-9, 165  
   Hizbullah al-Hijaz and, 160-1, 164-5  
   Khat al-Imam and, 160-2, 164-5  
   King Fahd and, 156-60  
   Nimr al-Nimr on, 161-2, 165  
   overview, 22, 164-5  
   RMS and, 158-9, 160  
   shirazi movement and, 164-5  
   Uthman al-'Umayr and, 152  
 'Amr, 'Abd al-Hakim, 69-70  
 al-'Amri, 'Ali, 198n10. *See also* Nakhawila  
 al-'Amri, Muhammad 'Ali, 198-200  
 Anak  
   *hussainiyya* in, 101-2  
   Qatif municipality and, 190n129, 192-3  
   sectarian tensions in, 183, 192-3  
   urbanisation in, 39  
 Ancient Bahrain, 24-5, 25n4  
 Arabian American Oil Company.  
   *See* ARAMCO  
 Arab nationalism  
   Baath Party (*See* Baath Party)  
   as language of protest, 73-4  
   MAN (*See* Movement of Arab  
   Nationalists)  
   Nasserism, 69-71  
   as political ideology, 19-20, 67-8,  
   81-6, 87  
 Arab National Liberation Front, 75, 87-9  
 Arab Socialist Action Party in the Arabian  
 Peninsula (hizb al-'amal), 87, 87n95,  
 125-6, 145-6, 160  
 Arab Socialist Baath Party in Saudi.  
   *See* Baath Party  
 Arab Spring. *See* 2011 uprisings  
 ARAMCO  
   generally, 13  
   "American camp," 70  
   Arabian Affairs Division, 68-9  
   Baath Party and, 81-2  
   contractors, 94-5  
   creation of, 66-7  
   education and, 44-5  
   employees as leftists, 126, 89-90,  
   109, 125-6  
   expatriate employees at, 70-1  
   football clubs, 170-1  
   imperialism and, 70  
   intifada and, 104-5, 112-13  
   leftist opposition in, 75  
   nationalisation of, 112-13  
   1967 riots against, 84  
   OIRAP and, 104-5, 136n116  
   "Saudi camp," 70  
   Shia employees, 68-9, 74-5,  
   112-13, 135-6  
   strikes at, 68, 70-1, 70n19, 74-5  
   Sunnis in, 68-9  
 Asabiyya capitalism, 21  
 al-'Asfur, 'Abd al-Rida, 100-1  
 Ashura rituals, 101-10, 179, 183,  
 198-200, 208. *See also* intifada;  
 Muharram  
 al-Assad, Hafiz, 120, 132n98  
 Association of Democratic Women in  
 Saudi, 88n102  
 Association of Female Muslim Mujahidin  
 in Iraq, 122-3  
 Association of Muslim Women in the  
 Arabian Peninsula, 123  
 'Atuq, Ahmad, 84n81  
 al-'Awwami, 'Ali, 78, 80, 87-8n96  
 al-'Awwami, Hasan, 79n57, 80,  
 94-5, 96n15  
 al-'Awwami, Majid, 48-9n101, 51-2  
 al-'Awwami family, 40  
 al-'Awda, Salman, 142-3, 186  
 al-Awjam Charitable Society, 172n38.  
   *See also* Charitable organisations  
 al-Awjami, 'Abdallah, 210  
 al-Awjami, Wajih, 175-6

## Index

259

- Awqaf* (religious endowments), 35, 37–9, 38n55, 43–4, 49–50, 55–6, 94–5, 111–12, 173–4. *See also* *Khums*; Shia courts
- Awwamiyya
- Akhbaris in, 41, 58n142
  - Ashura rituals in, 101–2, 103
  - awqaf* in, 38–9
  - hussainiyyat* in, 40n67
  - intifada in, 105–6
  - leftists in, 84–5
  - municipal elections in, 190
  - 1929/1930 rebellion in, 51–2, 53–4
  - notable families in, 32
  - religious publishing in, 168
  - shirazi* movement in, 98–9
  - 2009 protests in, 197–8
  - 2011 uprisings in, 201–5, 207–8, 209, 212–13, 212n98
- al-Azzaz, Salih, 125–6
- Baath Party, 81–6. *See also* Arab nationalism
- ARAMCO and, 81–2
  - in army, 83–4
  - Iran–Iraq War, effect of, 83–4
  - in Iraq, 94
  - National Command, 82
  - 1975 amnesty agreement and, 160, 160n114
  - publications of, 82, 109n73
  - repression against, 83–4
  - in Syria, 120
  - in United States, 87
- al-Badr, Hasan ‘Ali, 47–9, 48n101
- al-Bahar, Sa‘id, 133, 162–3, 163n131
- Bahrain
- Ancient Bahrain, 24–5, 25n4
  - attempted coup (1981), 118–19, 118n26, 119n28
  - British rule in, 30
  - “Greater Bahrain,” 181
  - High Executive Committee, 72–3
  - IFLB (*See* Islamic Front for the Liberation of Bahrain)
  - Iran, anti-Bahraini propaganda in, 116–17
  - khums* in, 39–40
  - MAN and, 83–4, 83n77, 85
  - Popular Front in Bahrain, 125–6
  - Saudi opposition links to, 137–8, 140–1
  - Saudi protests in support of 2011 uprisings, 200, 203, 205–6, 219
  - Saudi troops sent into, 203, 216–17
  - segregation in, 16
  - 2011 uprisings in, 22–3, 200, 200n15, 203, 213, 219
- al-Bahrani, Yusuf, 41
- Bahrani nativism, 24–5
- Baḥth al-kharij* (highest level of Shia religious teaching), 60–1. *See also* *Hawzat*
- Balkans, Saudi sectarianism compared, 15
- Bandar (Prince). *See* Al Sa‘ud, Bandar bin Sultan bin ‘Abd al-‘Aziz
- Bani Khalid tribe, 26–7, 28, 32–4, 52–3
- al-Banna, Hasan, 96–7
- al-Baqi’ (cemetery in Medina). *See also* Medina; Nakhawila demonstrations at, 129–30
- sectarian clashes at, 197
  - symbolism of, 128–30
- al-Baqi’ Foundation for the Revival of Heritage, 129–30
- al-Barrak, Sa‘d, 193n143
- Barth, Fredrik, 18
- Basic Law of Government (1992), 150–1
- Basra, 37, 42, 60–1
- al-Bayat, Mansur bin ‘Abdallah, 94–5
- al-Bayyash, ‘Abd al-Rasul, 79n57
- bin Baz, ‘Abd al-‘Aziz (Grand Mufti), 9–10, 151–2, 177–8
- Bazargan, Mehdi, 116
- Bedouins, 68–9
- Beirut. *See* Lebanon
- Bek, Ibrahim, 34
- al-Birr (charitable organisation), 172
- Bouazizi, Muhammad, 200
- al-Brahim, Nabih, 190
- al-Bu ‘Ali, Ahmad, 193n143
- al-Bu ‘Ali, Tawfiq, 204n42
- al-Burrayk, Sa‘d, 177–8
- Bushehr, 37
- Cairo. *See* Egypt
- California Arabian Standard Oil Company, 66–7
- Cassette tapes, use of in propaganda, 99–100, 100n37
- CDLR. *See* Committee for the Defence of Legitimate Rights
- Central Intelligence Agency, 104–5

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-04304-6 - The Other Saudis: Shiism, Dissent and Sectarianism

Toby Matthiesen

Index

[More information](#)

260

Index

- Charitable organisations, 62–3, 167,  
171–2, 195–6. *See also* Civil society
- Christians  
beheading of converts to, 151–2  
in eastern Arabia, 35–6  
in leftist organisations, 89–90
- Churchill, Winston, 97–8
- Civil Committee for Human Rights, 184–5
- Civil society  
in Bahrain, 67–8  
in Saudi Arabia, 166, 170–3
- Coalition for Freedom and Justice, 201
- Committee for the Advancement of  
Students, 72
- Committee for the Defence of Legitimate  
Rights, 152–4
- Committee for the Defense of Human  
Rights in Saudi, 145–6
- Communism, 72, 81–2, 83–5, 86–9, 87n96
- Communist Party in Saudi.  
*See also* Leftists; National  
Democratic Group in Saudi; National  
Liberation Front
- amnesty agreement and, 160
- arrests of members, 125–6
- Crown Prince Abdullah and, 160
- demise of Soviet Union, effect of, 145–6
- democratic front, calls for, 126, 126n68
- Dhufar rebellion and, 85n86
- formation of, 87–9
- intifada and, 109, 110
- Shia notable families in, 89–90
- Syria, operation in, 120–1
- Confessionalism, 14–15, 15n42, 77–8
- Constitution (1992), 150–1
- Consultative Council. *See* Majlis al-Shura
- Cooperation Council for the Gulf  
Opposition, 144–5
- Council of the Committee of Senior  
‘Ulama’, 1–2, 62–3
- Coup attempt (1969), 84–5, 84n81
- Coup attempt (Bahrain 1981), 118–19,  
118n26, 119n28
- Court of Appeals, 59–60
- Cultural festivals, 172–3
- Culture for the Masses* (OIRAP), 121–2
- Cyprus, as base for Saudi Shia opposition,  
120, 141, 165
- Damascus. *See* Syria
- Dammam  
Central Prison, 206
- courts in, 54–5
- leftists in, 82–3, 107–9
- municipal elections in, 76–7, 77n48,  
189–93, 190n129
- newspapers in, 193–4
- 1967 demonstrations in, 82–3
- alleged OIRAP bombings in, 119n30
- public library, 72–3
- relocation of administrative seat to, 4,  
73–4, 80
- Shia in, 42, 59n151, 151n62, 179,  
183, 191–2
- Shia mosques in, 151–2
- urbanisation in, 77n48
- al-Dandan, ‘Abdallah, 151–2
- al-Dandan, ‘Ali, 204n42
- Dar al-Safa* (publishing house), 121–2
- Darin, 55–6
- al-Da’wa. *See* Islamic al-Da’wa Party
- Democracy, calls for. *See* Municipal  
elections; Political reform, calls for
- Department of Zakat and Income Tax,  
172
- Dhahran. *See also* ARAMCO
- Airbase, attempted Hizbullah al-Hijaz  
bombing at, 70, 136–7
- courts in, 54–5
- municipal elections in, 77n48, 191–2
- newspapers in (*See Akhbar al-Dhahran*)
- “Saudi camp” in, 70
- urbanisation in, 73–4
- Dhufar rebellion, support of Saudi leftists  
for, 85, 85n86
- Dickson, H.R.P., 101–2n43
- al-Dihnin, ‘Ali, 169n12
- Diwaniyyat* (discussion forums), 62,  
176–8, 194–5. *See also* Civil society
- Dukhala Festival, 172–3
- al-Dumayni, ‘Ali, 87–9, 125–6,  
184–5
- al-Dusari, ‘Ali, 190n129
- al-Dusari, Khalid, 192–3
- Eastern Province Provincial Council,  
150–1, 151n62
- “Eastern Province Revolution” (social  
media page), 201
- East Germany, support for leftists from,  
87–9, 87n96
- Education, 44–5
- Egypt  
Egyptian workers in Saudi Arabia, 70–1

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-04304-6 - The Other Saudis: Shiism, Dissent and Sectarianism

Toby Matthiesen

Index

[More information](#)

## Index

261

- Nasserism, 69–71  
 rivalry with Saudi Arabia, 69–70  
 rule of in eastern Arabia, 28  
 Egyptian Revolution (1952), 69–70  
*Elaph* (newspaper), 152n71  
 Elections. *See* Municipal elections  
 “Ethnic entrepreneurs,” 18, 217
- Fadlallah, Muhammad Hussayn, 168–9, 169n13  
 al-Fadli, ‘Abd al-Hadi, 62n167, 91–2, 168, 168n10, 170, 170n21  
 Fahd (King). *See* Al Sa‘ud, Fahd bin ‘Abd al-‘Aziz  
*al-Fajr al-Jadid* (newspaper), 72–3  
 Familial society, 173  
*al-Faqaha* (journal), 168  
 al-Faqih, Sa‘d, 161  
 al-Faraj, ‘Ali, 212n98  
 al-Faraj, Hussayn, 212n98  
 al-Faraj, Khalid, 77n46  
 al-Faraj, Muhammad bin Hussayn, 51n109  
 al-Faraj, Muhammad Hasan, 79n57  
 al-Faraj, Salman, 38–9  
 al-Faraj family, 38–9  
 al-Farid, ‘Aliyya Makki, 123, 172  
 al-Faris, Muhammad Salih, 78  
 al-Farisi, Muhammad, 29n26  
*al-Fath* (journal), 134  
*Fatwas*  
   against Hasan al-Saffar, 100–1  
   against protests, 205–6  
   against Shia, 9–10, 50–2, 152–3, 184  
 Fawaris mosque, 42, 61–2  
 Fawzi, Muhammad, 114  
 Faysal (Crown Prince). *See* Al Sa‘ud, Faysal bin ‘Abd al-‘Aziz  
 al-Faysal, Saud (Prince). *See* Al Sa‘ud, Sa‘ud al-Faysal bin ‘Abd al-‘Aziz  
 al-Faysal, Turki (Prince). *See* Al Sa‘ud, Turki al-Faysal bin ‘Abd al-‘Aziz  
 al-Filfil, ‘Ali, 207–8  
 al-Filfil, Muhammad, 210  
 Football clubs, 170–1  
 Foundation for the Revival of Shia Heritage in the Arabian Peninsula, 179n76
- General Intelligence Directorate, 116–17, 146–7  
 al-Ghafari, ‘Abd al-Amir, 62n167  
 al-Ghanim, Muhammad, 204n39  
 bin Ghanim, ‘Ali bin ‘Abdallah, 28–9n23  
 Ghannam, ‘Ali, 81–2, 83–4, 160n114  
 Goldberg, Jacob, 29n26  
 Grand Mosque (Mecca)  
   occupation of (1979), 70–1n20, 103, 107–9, 112–13  
   smuggling of explosives at (1989), 137–8  
   stampede at (1987), 131, 131n92, 162–4  
 “Greater Bahrain,” 181. *See also* Ancient Bahrain; Bahraini nativism  
 Group of Fighting ‘Ulama’ in the Arabian Peninsula, 129–30  
 Gulf Cooperation Council (GCC), 118–19, 144–5  
 Gulf War, 142–8  
   effect on Shia, 22, 143  
   Hasan al-Saffar and, 143–4  
   Iran and, 147–8  
   OIRAP, effect on, 142–3  
   petitions movement (1990/1991), effect on, 142–3
- al-Habib, Muhammad, 121n39, 169  
 al-Hadad, ‘Ali al-Hussayn, 155n89  
 al-Hajari, Majid, 192–3  
 al-Hajari, Muhammad, 63–4, 63n172, 176  
*Hajj* (pilgrimage)  
   IAO and, 128n73  
   importance for Saudi state, 128–9  
   Iran and, 126–8, 128n73, 130, 131  
   Khomeini and, 126–9  
   National Liberation Front and, 75  
   OIRAP and, 128–9, 130  
   Sayyida Zaynab and, 128–9, 133  
   stampede at (1987), 131, 131n92, 162–4  
 al-Hakim, Muhsin, 59–60, 62, 91–3, 168–9  
 Halbwachs, Maurice, 101  
 Hamdan, Makkiyya ‘Abdallah, 123  
 al-Hamid, ‘Abdallah, 152  
 al-Hammad, Ghalib, 174–6, 175n52, 205–6  
 Hanafi tradition, 1–2, 35  
 Hanbali tradition, 29, 54–5, 218–19  
 al-Haramain Islamic Information Centre, 161–2n124  
*al-Haramayn* (journal), 129–30, 161–2n124  
 al-Hasan, Hamza  
   generally, 147n47  
   *al-Jazira al-‘Arabiyya* and, 144–5  
   local historiography of Shia and, 10–12, 29n26, 59n149, 146n44, 178–9

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-04304-6 - The Other Saudis: Shiism, Dissent and Sectarianism

Toby Matthiesen

Index

[More information](#)

262

Index

- al-Hasan, Hamza (*cont.*)  
 1993 negotiations with King Fahd and, 147n47, 152–3, 153n76, 154, 165  
 in *shirazi* movement, 99  
 2011 uprisings and, 201  
*al-Waha* and, 178–9
- Hashemi, Mehdi, 115, 131–2, 132n95, 132n98
- al-Hawali, Safar, 142–3, 152–3, 184, 186
- Hawzat* (communities of learning)  
 in al-Ahsa, 42, 167–8  
 Hasan al-Saffar and, 114  
 Hizbullah al-Hijaz and, 167  
 in Iran, 114, 122–3  
 Khat al-Imam in, 167  
*khums* and, 168–9  
 under King Abdullah, 22  
 limitations on, 167–8  
 local, 167  
*marji'iyya* and, 167–8  
 Muhammad al-Shirazi and, 167  
 Muhammad Taqi al-Mudarrisi and, 114  
 Nimr al-Nimr in, 121n39  
 OIRAP and, 99  
 in Qatif, 167–8  
 in Sayyida Zaynab, 133, 167  
*shirazi* movement and, 94, 96–7  
 in Syria, 120–1  
 Tawfiq al-Sayf and, 96–9  
 women in, 122–3, 167–8
- Hawzat al-Hijaziyya (Qom), 133
- Hawzat al-Qa'im (Tehran), 114, 120–1, 122–3, 134–5, 167
- Hawzat al-Rasul al-'Azam (Kuwait), 94, 96–7
- Hawzat al-Sadiq/al-Qa'im (Sayyida Zaynab), 120–1, 167
- al-Hayik, Muhammad Hasan, 136
- al-Hayy, 'Abd al-Khaliq al-'Abd, 188–9
- al-Hayy, 'Ali, 190
- Hegemony, 166, 167
- High Commission of Industrial Security, 112–13n94
- Higher Shia Council, advocacy of, 218n4
- al-Hijaz* (journal), 119
- Hijaz 'Ulama' Group, 133
- al-Hijaj, Azhar 'Ali, 135n114, 136
- al-Hijji, Salman, 191, 193n143
- al-Hirz, Muhammad, 42n73
- al-Hirz, Siba, 91, 114, 194
- Historical background of eastern Arabia.  
*See also* al-Ahsa; Local historiography of Shia; Qatif
- al-Ahsa, Shia courts in, 60–4  
*awqaf* system, 37–9  
 early periods, 24–9  
 Ibn Saud's conquest, 45–54  
 Ottoman rule, 29–37  
 overview, 64–5  
 Qatif, Shia courts in, 54–60  
 Shaykhiyya, 40–5
- Hitler, Adolf, 97–8
- Hizb al-'amal. *See* Arab Socialist Action Party in the Arabian Peninsula
- Hizbullah (Lebanon), 134–5, 138–9, 162–4, 186
- Hizbullah al-Hijaz, 131–8  
 generally, 56–7  
 alliance with Sunnis, opposition to, 152  
 amnesty agreement and, 160–2, 164–5  
 arrests of members, 139n129  
 assassinations by, 137–8  
 bombings by, 135–137, 135n111, 136n116, 148  
 on democratic front, 126n68
- Dhahran Airbase, attempted bombing at, 136–7
- in *hawzat*, 167
- al-Hubayl in, 133
- Iran and, 133–4
- Jubail, bombing at, 135–6
- Khamenei and, 140
- Khat al-Imam and, 137–8
- Khobar Towers bombing and, 22, 162–4
- al-Mubarak in, 56–7
- MVM and, 134–5
- National Dialogue and, 186
- OIRAP and, 134
- origins of, 117–18, 126, 133–4, 134n104
- overview, 21–2, 139
- Ras al-Juaima, bombing at, 135–6, 135n111, 136n116
- release of members, 156–7
- 2011 uprisings and, 208n69
- Hourani, Albert, 30–1
- al-Hubayl, 'Abd al-Karim  
 arrest of, 139n129  
 in Hizbullah al-Hijaz, 133
- Iran and, 170
- Khobar Towers bombing and, 162
- 2003 petitions and, 183
- 2011 uprisings and, 204–6, 208, 211n90
- Hufuf  
*hawzat* in, 42

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-04304-6 - The Other Saudis: Shiism, Dissent and Sectarianism

Toby Matthiesen

Index

[More information](#)

## Index

263

- Ibn Saud, conquest by, 46–7  
 judges of, 29  
 as Ottoman administrative seat, 32–4  
 relocation of administrative seat from, 4, 73–4  
 urbanisation in, 77n48  
 al-Hulaymi, ‘Abdallah, 191, 193n143  
 Hulayqa, Ihsan Bu, 185n98, 187–8, 187n115  
 Human Rights Commission, 188–9  
 Human rights organisations, 171, 184–5, 188–9  
 al-Humud, ‘Abd al-Karim, 75, 75n40, 75n41, 86–7, 86n91, 130  
 al-Huri, ‘Ali, 162–3  
*Hussainiyyat* (mourning houses or community centres), 22, 40, 40n67, 101–3  
 Hussayn (Imam), 96–7, 101–2, 101n43  
 al-Hussayn, Ahmad, 34  
 Hussein, Saddam, 83–4, 133, 143–4, 167  
 Huwaydar, Wajiha, 185n98  
 al-Huwayl, Sami, 193n143
- IAO. *See* Islamic Action Organisation in Iraq
- Ibn ‘Abd al-Wahhab, Muhammad, 27–8, 29, 139
- Ibn Baz. *See* bin Baz, ‘Abd al-‘Aziz
- Ibn Saud (King). *See* Al Sa‘ud, ‘Abd al-‘Aziz
- al-Ibrahim, Badr, 112n5
- Ibrahim, Fu‘ad  
*al-Jazira al-‘Arabiyya* and, 144–5  
 books by, 10–12  
 on Iran-Contra affair, 132n95  
 on MVM, 96–7  
 on Shia courts, 59  
 2011 uprisings and, 201  
 in United Kingdom, 179, 179n74  
*al-Waha* and, 178–9
- Ibrahim, Sayyid, 51–2
- “Identity entrepreneurs,” 18, 195–6, 217
- IFLB. *See* Islamic Front for the Liberation of Bahrain
- Ikhwan* (tribal army), 8, 50–2
- Ikhwan, ‘Abdallah ‘Ali, 77n46
- Ilaf Centre for Disabled Children Care, 172
- Imagined communities, 111–12, 193–5
- India, MVM in, 140–1
- Indian merchants in eastern Arabia, 35–6
- Institute for Gulf Affairs, 178n73
- Intellectuals, Saudi Shia, 176–9
- Intelligence Service, 70–1n20.  
*See also* General Intelligence Directorate
- Interior Ministry. *See* Ministry of Interior
- International Committee for Human Rights in the Gulf and Arabian Peninsula, 141, 146, 147
- Internet, Shia and, 193–5. *See also* Social media activism
- Internet Services Unit, 193
- intifada (1979/1980), 101–10  
 generally, 87, 167–8  
 ARAMCO and, 104–5, 112–13  
 in Awwamiyya, 105–6  
 Communist Party and, 109, 110  
 Hadi al-Mudarrisi and, 102–3  
 Iranian Revolution, impact of, 105–6, 115–16  
 Khobar Towers bombing and, 162–4  
 Khomeini as symbol, 105–7  
 leftists in, 107–9  
 militarisation, effect on, 112–13  
 Muhammad Taqi al-Mudarrisi and, 115–16  
 notable families and, 110–12  
 OIRAP and, 104–5, 106–7, 109–10  
 overview, 20, 112–13  
 in Qatif, 59  
 responses to, 110–12  
 in Safwa, 105–6  
 in Saihat, 101–2, 104–6  
*shirazi* movement and, 101–10  
 2011 uprisings compared, 214
- Iran  
 American embassy, seizure of (1979), 116  
 anti-Bahraini propaganda, 116–17  
 anti-Saudi propaganda, 116–17  
 Foreign Ministry, 117  
 Gulf War and, 147–8  
*haji* and, 126–8, 128n73, 130, 131  
*hawzat* in, 114, 122–3  
 Hizbullah al-Hijaz and, 133–4  
 al-Hubayl and, 170  
 improvement of Saudi relations with, 140, 147–8, 159–60  
 Iran-Iraq War (*See* Iran-Iraq War)

Iran (*cont.*)

- Islamic Revolutionary Guard Corps, 114, 132, 133
- marji 'iyya*, links to, 21–2, 38–9, 126, 133, 134–5, 138–9, 140
- Muhammad Taqi al-Mudarrisi and, 115n6
- OIRAP and, 133, 167
- Revolution (*See* Iranian Revolution)
- severing of Saudi diplomatic relations with, 136–7
- shirazi* movement and, 138–9
- Iran-Contra affair, 115, 131–2, 132n98
- Iranian Revolution (1979), 114–15
  - ARAMCO, effect on, 112–13
  - intifada, impact on, 105–6, 115–16
  - Khomeini and, 114–15
  - Muharram rituals and, 103
  - MVM and, 114–15
  - OIRAP and, 114–15
  - sectarianism, impact on, 16–17, 216
  - 2011 uprisings compared, 214
- Iran-Iraq War
  - Baath Party, effect on, 83–4
  - end of, 140
  - pilgrimages, effect on, 128–9
  - Saudi position in, 131
  - Shia groups, effect on, 117
  - “Tanker War,” 131
- Iraq
  - American invasion of, 16–17, 186, 218–19
  - Baath Party in, 94
  - civil war, 219
  - Gulf War (*See* Gulf War)
  - Iran-Iraq War (*See* Iran-Iraq War)
  - marji 'iyya*, links to, 38–9, 58, 59–60
  - Saudi sectarianism compared, 15, 16n54
  - Shia ascent to power in, 186
  - Shia parties in, 91–2
  - Shia uprising in, 143–4
  - suppression of Shia in, 167
- Iraq War (2003–)
  - sectarianism and, 16–17, 218–19
  - Shia ascent to power following, 186
- IRGC. *See* Islamic Revolutionary Guard Corps
- al-Ish'a'* (newspaper), 72–3
- Islamic Action Organisation in Iraq, 117–18, 122–3, 128n73

- Islamic al-Da'wa Party, 62, 91–2, 170, 191–2
- Islamic Ecumenism, 177–8
- Islamic familialism, 21
- Islamic Front for the Liberation of Bahrain, 102–3, 117–19, 121–2, 121n41, 140–1
- Islamic Group of ARAMCO Workers, 104–5
- Islamic Jihad Organisation in the Hijaz, 137–8
- Islamic Republic Party, 115
- Islamic Revolutionary Guard Corps, 114, 132, 133
- Islamic Union of Students of the Arabian Peninsula, 119
- Islamism. *See* Shia Islamism
- Islamist-Liberal alliance, 181
- Ismailis, 2–3, 4–8, 9–10, 76, 186–7, 194
- Israel
  - Iran-Contra affair and, 131–2
  - propaganda against, 126–8
  - Shia fighting against, 85, 134–5
  - Shia protests against, 197
- Al 'Ithan, 'Ali, 63
- Al 'Ithan, Muhammad, 40–1, 43–4, 46–7, 60
- Jabar, Faleh A., 93n5
- al-Jabar, Nahid, 193n143
- Jalawi bin 'Abd al-'Aziz bin Mus'ad (Prince). *See* Al Sa'ud, Jalawi bin 'Abd al-'Aziz bin Mus'ad
- al-Jarash, 'Abdallah, 162–3
- Jawhar, Hasan, 61–2
- al-Jazira* (newspaper), 72–3
- al-Jazira al-'Arabiyya* (journal)
  - generally, 150–1, 152
  - Islamist-Liberal alliance and, 181
  - negotiations with King Fahd and, 158–9, 161
  - overview, 144–6
- al-Jazira al-Jadida* (journal), 85–6
- al-Jaziri, Muhammad Hasan, 176
- Jews
  - in eastern Arabia, 35–6
  - in leftist organisations, 89–90
- bin Jibrin, 'Abdallah, 152–3
- Jihadi* violence, 183–4
- Jihad* tax, 51–2, 51n110



- bin Jiluwi, 'Abdallah, 49, 52, 53-4, 53n122, 60, 60n155  
 bin Jiluwi, 'Abd al-Muhsin, 58, 80, 123-4  
 bin Jiluwi, Sa'ud, 53-4, 80, 123-4  
 al-Jirani, Muhammad, 175-6, 209  
 al-Jiriyan, Khalid, 193n143  
 al-Jishi, 'Abdallah, 72, 76, 76n44  
 al-Jishi, 'Abd al-Rasul, 72-3  
 al-Jishi, 'Ali, 48-9n101, 55-6, 76  
 al-Jishi, Hasan, 72, 78n53, 79-80, 84n81  
 al-Jishi, Jamil, 10n20, 159-60, 159n111  
 al-Jishi, Mahdi Ahmad, 76-7  
 al-Jishi, Mansur, 55-6, 208  
 al-Jishi, Maytham, 204n39  
 al-Jishi, Muhammad 'Ali, 55-6, 76-7  
 al-Jishi, Muhammad Hasan, 55-6  
 al-Jishi family, 40, 55-6  
*Jomhuri-ye Eslami* (newspaper), 106-7  
 Jones, Toby, 12  
 Journals, 22, 72-5, 168. *See also* Public sphere  
 Jubail  
   Hizbullah al-Hijaz bombing at, 135-6  
   leftists in, 72-3, 81-2  
   Royal Commission for Jubail, 159n111  
 al-Jubran, Sadiq, 157, 185n98  
 Judicial system in Saudi Arabia, 55n128.  
   *See also* Shia courts  
 al-Juhayman, 'Abd al-Karim, 74-5  
 bin Jum'a, 'Abd al-Hussayn, 45-6, 47-8, 49-50, 50n107  
 bin Jum'a, Mansur, 34-6, 43-4, 47, 49-50  
 bin Jum'a family, 49-50  
 Al Jumay', Habib, 178-9, 179n76  
  
*al-Kalima* (journal), 176-7  
 Karbala  
   *maraji'* in, 60-1, 93-4  
   Shaykhis and, 60-1, 63  
   *shirazi* movement and, 92-3  
 Karroubi, Mehdi, 130  
 al-Katib, Ahmad, 117n16  
 Kechichian, Joseph, 70-1  
*Keyhan* (newspaper), 143n23  
 al-Khabbaz, Munir, 177-8, 203-6, 208  
 Khalid (King). *See* Al Sa'ud, Khalid bin 'Abd al-'Aziz  
 al-Khalidi, 'Ali, 192-3  
 al-Khalidi, Khalid, 190n129  
 al-Khalifa, 'Abdallah, 59n151, 63n172  
 al-Khalifa, 'Abd al-Munim, 191n131  
 al-Khalifa, Hussayn, 59n151  
 al-Khalifa, Sadiq, 62n169  
 Al Khalifa, Shaykh Ahmad bin 'Ali, 34-5  
 Khamenei, 'Ali, 132, 140, 170  
 al-Khamis, Hussayn 'Abd al-Rahman, 191  
 Khat al-Imam  
   amnesty agreement and, 160-2, 164-5  
   founding of, 133  
   and *hawzat*, 133, 167  
   Hizbullah al-Hijaz and, 137-8  
   Khobar Towers bombing and, 162  
   Khomeini and, 133  
   literature on, 10-12  
   National Dialogue and, 186  
   overview, 21-2, 65, 138  
   religious wing, 148  
   *shirazi* movement and, 139  
   2011 uprisings and, 201, 203  
 al-Khatim, 'Ali 'Abdallah, 135n114, 136  
 al-Khatir, 'Abd al-'Azim, 193n141  
 al-Khatti, 'Abd al-Hamid, 58-60n144, 149, 174  
 al-Khayri, Jamil, 188n117  
 Khazal (Shaykh), 49-50  
 Khobar  
   closure of Shia mosques in, 195-6, 206  
   municipal elections in, 191-2  
   newspapers in, 73-4  
   OIRAP bombings in, 119n30  
   public processions in, 179  
   urbanisation in, 73-4, 77n48  
 Khobar Towers bombing, 162-4  
   Hizbullah al-Hijaz and, 22, 162-4  
   al-Hubayl and, 162  
   indictments for, 162-4, 164n135  
   intifada and, 162-4  
   Khat al-Imam and, 162  
   prisoners, demands for release of, 201-3, 204-5  
   al-Qaeda and, 163-4  
 Khomeini, Mohammad Mousavi, 128-9, 130  
 Khomeini, Ruhollah  
   generally, 21-2, 65, 132  
   death of, 140, 163n131  
   *hajj* and, 126-9  
   intifada and, 105-7  
   Iranian Revolution and, 114-15  
   Khamenei and, 170  
   Khat al-Imam and, 133  
   as *marji'* of Saudi Shia, 140, 170  
   Muhammad al-Shirazi and, 114

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-04304-6 - The Other Saudis: Shiism, Dissent and Sectarianism

Toby Matthiesen

Index

[More information](#)

266

Index

- Khomeini, Ruhollah (*cont.*)  
 MVM and, 126, 134–5  
 Rafsanjani and, 147–8  
*shirazi* movement and, 138–9
- al-Khu'i, Abu al-Qasim  
 arrest of, 143–4  
*khums* and, 93–4  
 as *marji'* of Saudi Shia, 62, 174  
 popularity of, 168–9, 168n111  
 Saudi Shia clerics and, 58–60n144, 62, 91–4  
*shirazi* movement, conflicts with, 92–4, 100–1
- Khums* (religious tax)  
 in Bahrain, 39–40  
 football clubs and, 170–1  
*hawzat* and, 168–9  
 institutions funded by, 195–6  
 in Kuwait, 94  
*marji' iyya* and, 39–40, 93–4, 168–9  
 MVM and, 140–1  
 overview, 39–40  
*shirazi* movement and, 94  
*wukala'* and, 93–4, 94n10
- al-Khunayzi, 'Abdallah  
 historical background, 91–2  
 in Shia courts, 174–5  
*shirazi* movement and, 95–6  
 2011 uprisings and, 203–6, 208, 211n90
- al-Khunayzi, 'Abd al-Muhsin, 84–5
- al-Khunayzi, 'Abd al-Ra'uf, 72, 80
- al-Khunayzi, Ahmad Hasan 'Ali,  
 53–4, 76–7
- al-Khunayzi, 'Ali Abu 'Abd al-Karim (Abu 'Abd al-Karim), 38–9, 40n67, 44–5, 44n81, 47–8, 51–2, 56–7
- al-Khunayzi, 'Ali Abu al-Hasan (Abu al-Hasan), 38–9, 48–9n101, 51–2, 58, 78n50
- al-Khunayzi, Ghassan, 185n98
- al-Khunayzi, Hasan, 78, 78n50
- al-Khunayzi, Mirza, 81–2, 83–5
- al-Khunayzi, Muhammad, 188–9, 188n117
- al-Khunayzi, Muhammad 'Ali, 38–9, 51–2
- al-Khunayzi, Muhammad Sa'id al-Shaykh 'Ali, 57n135
- al-Khunayzi, Muhammad Sa'id al-Shaykh Muhammad 'Ali, 79n57
- al-Khunayzi, Najib, 82n68, 87–9, 176–7, 185n98
- al-Khunayzi family, 39n58, 40–1, 47–8, 55–6, 84–5
- al-Khuwayldi, Hasan, 97–8
- King Abdul Aziz Centre for National Dialogue. *See* National Dialogue
- Knowledge Society for the Struggle, 72–3, 78
- al-Kuhaymi, Ahmad, 130
- Kuttab* (schools), 76. *See also* *Hawzat*
- Kuwait  
 Gulf War (*See* Gulf War)  
*Hawzat* al-Rasul al-'Azam, 94, 96–7  
 Hizbullah in, 137–8  
*khums* in, 94  
 MAN and, 84–5  
 opposition in, 144–5  
 Shaykhis/Hasawis in, 169–70  
 Shia in, 216  
*shirazi* movement, relocation of in, 94
- al-Labbad, 'Adil, 156n94
- al-Labbad, Khalid, 212–13
- Lacey, Robert, 147n47
- bin Laden, Osama, 162–4, 183–4
- Law of the Consultative Council (1992), 150–1
- Law of the Provinces (1992), 77n47, 150–1
- Lebanon  
 Arab Socialist Action party in, 87n95  
 Communist Party in, 109  
 Hizbullah in, 134–5, 138–9, 162–4, 186  
 Iran-Contra affair and, 131–2  
 Lebanese workers in Saudi Arabia, 70–1  
 Saudi Shia case compared, 15, 18, 64, 138  
 Saudi Shia fighting and training in, 117–18, 134–6, 148  
 Saudi Shia publishing in, 168  
 Saudi opposition in exile in, 81–2, 89–90, 161–2, 165  
 2006 war in, 186, 197
- Leftists  
 alliance with Shia Islamists, 152  
 amnesty agreement and, 86–7, 87n92, 160  
 ARAMCO employees as, 89–90  
 Baath Party (*See* Baath Party)  
 declining appeal of, 123–6  
 democratic front, calls for, 126, 126n68  
 East German support for, 87–9, 87n96  
 in intifada, 107–9

- Jews in leftist organisations, 89–90
- Marxism (*See* Arab Socialist Action Party in the Arabian Peninsula; Communism; Communist Party in Saudi)
- municipal elections and, 75–81
- notable families and, 89–90
- oil industry and, 68–75
- opposition to ARAMCO, 75
- overview, 19–20, 21, 89–90
- repression against, 84, 125–6
- Shia in leftist organisations, 89–90
- Soviet support for, 87–9
- 2003 petitions and, 184–5
- in United States, 87
- Liberals, 142–3, 181, 186
- “List of 23 Wanted,” 209, 212–13
- Literature on Saudi Shia, 10–14, 1123, 178–9
- Local Councils. *See* Municipal councils; Municipal elections
- Local historiography of Shia, 1123, 178–9
- Louër, Laurence, 115n6
- al-Luwaymi, Muhammad bin ‘Abdallah, 60–1, 176
- al-Madlulh, Sa‘id, 175–6
- Mahdi (Imam), 96–7, 97n25
- al-Mahdi, Yusuf, 97–8, 167n3, 211n90
- Mahfuz, Muhammad, 173, 176–7
- al-Mahmud, Iyad, 132n98
- Majalis*, 62. *See also* Civil society; *Diwaniyyat* (discussion forums)
- al-Majid, Ahmad, 77n46
- Majlis al-Shura
- advocacy of, 76, 142–3, 145–6, 149–50
- appointments to, 187–8
- basis for establishment of, 150–1
- expansion of, 185–6
- Shia inclusion in, 187–8, 189
- 2003 petitions and, 182
- al-Makarim, ‘Abd al-Majid, 58
- al-Makarim, Sulayman Abu, 175–6
- Makki, Yusuf, 82–3, 185n98
- al-Makrami family, 2–3
- Mal Allah, Sadiq ‘Abd al-Karim, 151–2
- Maliki tradition, 1–2
- MAN. *See* Movement of Arab Nationalists (MAN)
- al-Manasif, Fadil, 207
- al-Manqur, Nasir, 147n47
- Mansur, Shaykh, 51n109. *See also* bin Jum‘a, Mansur
- Mansur Pasha, 36–7. *See also* bin Jum‘a, Mansur
- Maraji’*. *See* *Marji’iyya*
- Marginal recognition of Saudi Shia, 22, 166, 219
- al-Marhun, ‘Ali, 162–3
- al-Marhun, Mansur, 44–5
- Marji’iyya* (religious authority)
- hawzat* and, 167–8
- Iraq, links to, 58, 59–60
- Iran, links to, 21–2, 126, 133, 134–5, 138–9, 140
- khums* and, 39–40, 93–4, 168–9
- limitations on, 167–8
- local, in al-Ahsa and Qatif, 39–40, 40–5, 48–9n101, 60–4, 65
- municipal elections and, 191
- political organisation of, 91–4.
- See also* Movement of Vanguards’ Missionaries
- Shaykhi, 41–4
- system of, 168–70
- 2011 uprisings and, 200–1
- wukala’* (*See* *Wukala’*)
- Marr, Phebe, 79n57
- Marriage patterns, 32
- Marxism, 72, 81–2, 83–5, 86–9, 87n96
- al-Marzuq, ‘Ali, 77n46
- al-Marzuq, Muhammad, 144–5
- al-Mas‘ari, ‘Abdallah, 152–4
- al-Mas‘ari, Muhammad, 153–4, 161
- al-Masira* (journal), 125–6
- The Masses and the Revolution* (OIRAP), 121–2
- Al Matar, Ahmad, 212–13
- al-Matrud, ‘Abdallah, 110, 110n82, 172
- al-Ma‘tuq, ‘Abdallah, 48–9n101
- Mawdudi, Abu al-A‘la, 96–7
- al-Maydani, Munir, 209
- McFarlane, Robert, 131–2
- Mecca
- Grand Mosque (*See* Grand Mosque)
- hajj* (*See* *Hajj* (pilgrimage))
- as holy place, 1
- Mecca Calling* (journal), 129–30
- Medina
- al-Baqi‘ cemetery (*See* al-Baqi‘)
- destruction of tombs in, 129–30

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-04304-6 - The Other Saudis: Shiism, Dissent and Sectarianism

Toby Matthiesen

Index

[More information](#)

268

Index

- Medina (*cont.*)  
 as holy place, 1  
 Nakhawila (*See* Nakhawila)  
 sectarian violence in, 197–200, 201, 216–17  
 Shia in, 3–4, 4n6. *See also* Nakhawila  
 Treatises against Shia in, 9–10
- Mein Kampf* (Hitler), 97–8
- Memorandum of Advice, 149–50
- Midhat Pasha, 29–30, 38
- Mihna, ‘Abd al-Karim, 79n57
- al-Milad, Zaki, 176–7
- al-Milani, Muhammad Hadi, 63
- Ministry of Culture and Information, 187–8
- Ministry of Endowments and Islamic Affairs, 182
- Ministry of Interior  
 amnesty agreement (1993) and, 157–8  
 under King Faysal, 81  
 oil industry and, 112–13  
 Shia courts and, 174  
 2011 uprisings and, 202–3, 206, 207, 209–11, 210n88
- Ministry of Justice, 59, 59n148, 174–5
- Ministry of Labour and Social Affairs, 184–5
- Ministry of Municipal and Rural Affairs, 81
- Ministry of Social Affairs, 171
- al-Miza‘il, ‘Isa, 147, 156–7, 190
- al-Miza‘il, Kamal, 193n141
- Montazeri, Hossein ‘Ali, 115, 132
- Montazeri, Muhammad, 115, 132
- Mosques (of Saudi Shia), 22, 40, 170–3
- Mourning rituals. *See* Ashura; Muharram
- Movement of Arab Nationalists (MAN).  
*See also* Popular Front for the Liberation of Palestine
- coup plots and, 84–5
- Dhufar rebellion and, 85
- Saudi branch of, 83–4, 85, 87.  
*See also* Arab Socialist Action Party in the Arabian Peninsula; Popular Democratic Party in the Arabian Peninsula
- Movement of Vanguards’ Missionaries (MVM)  
 generally, 169  
 in Bahrain (*See* Islamic Front for the Liberation of Bahrain)
- disintegration of, 140–1
- founding of, 92–3
- as global movement, 97–8
- Hadi al-Mudarrisi in, 140–1
- Hizbullah al-Hijaz and, 134–5
- Ibrahim on, 96–7
- in India, 140–1
- intifada and, 102–3
- in Iraq (*See* Islamic Action Organisation in Iraq)
- in Iran, 133
- Iran-Contra affair and, 131–2
- Iranian Revolution and, 114–15
- journals, 99–100
- Khomeini and, 126, 134–5
- khums* and, 140–1
- in Kuwait, 94–101
- moderation of OIRAP and, 124–5
- Muhammad Taqi al-Mudarrisi in, 140–1
- negotiations with King Fahd and, 155–6
- Nimr al-Nimr and, 169, 169n17
- in Saudi Arabia (*See* Organisation for the Islamic Revolution in the Arabian Peninsula)
- in Sayyida Zaynab, 146–7
- al-Shirazi and (*See* al-Shirazi, Muhammad)
- split in, 126
- al-Mu‘allim, Mustafa, 162–3
- al-Mu‘aybad, Yusuf, 78, 79–80
- Al Mubarak, Qays bin Muhammad bin ‘Abd al-Latif, 2n1
- al-Mubarak, ‘Abd al-Hamid, 150–1
- al-Mubarak, Ja‘far, 56–7, 139n129, 156–7, 162
- al-Mubarak, Muhammad, 38–9, 39n58, 56–7
- al-Mubarak family, 56–7
- al-Mudarrisi, Hadi  
*hawzat* and, 63–4  
 intifada and, 102–3
- Islamic Front for the Liberation of Bahrain and, 117–18. *See also* Islamic Front for the Liberation of Bahrain
- in MVM, 140–1
- in *shirazi* movement, 96–8
- al-Mudarrisi, Muhammad Taqi  
*hawzat* and, 63–4, 114  
 intifada and, 115–16
- Iran and, 115n6
- as *marji*’ of Saudi Shia, 169
- in MVM, 140–1

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-04304-6 - The Other Saudis: Shiism, Dissent and Sectarianism

Toby Matthiesen

Index

[More information](#)

## Index

269

- negotiations with King Fahd and, 155, 156  
 on 1985 arrests, 125n61  
 in *shirazi* movement, 92–3, 96–8, 169  
 2011 uprisings and, 200–1  
*Mudarrisiyya* (followers of Muhammad Taqi al-Mudarrisi), 169, 200–1  
 al-Mughassil, Ahmad, 134–5, 161–3  
 al-Mughis, Hussayn, 162–3  
 Muhammad (Prophet), 14, 145n34, 209  
 Muhammad bin Fahd (Prince). *See* Al Sa'ud, Muhammad bin Fahd bin 'Abd al-'Aziz  
 Muharram rituals, 101–10, 203–4, 208.  
   *See also* Ashura; intifada  
 al-Muhayshi, Nasir, 207–8  
 al-Muhsin, 'Ali, 211n90  
*Mujtahids* (senior clerics), 47–9, 47n96, 48n101, 51–2, 54–60  
 al-Mulayhi, Falah, 190n129  
 al-Mulham, Muhammad, 193n143  
 al-Mulla, 'Ali, 151n62  
 Al Mulla family, 46–7  
 Municipal councils, 150–1, 150n60, 189–93  
 Municipal elections, 75–81, 185–6, 189–93, 192n138, 195–6  
 Munif, 'Abd al-Rahman, 82  
 Al-Murra tribe, 150–1  
 Musa, 'Abd al-Amir, 144–5  
 bin Musallam, 'Ali, 154  
 al-Musawi, Hashim al-Salman, 40–1, 43–4  
 al-Mushaykhas, 'Abd al-'Azim, 48–9n101  
 al-Muslim, Hussayn, 210–11n88  
 al-Muslim, Muhammad Sa'id, 72–3  
 Muslim World League, 182  
 al-Mustafa, 'Abd al-Rasul, 79n57  
 al-Mustafa, Hussayn, 167n3  
 al-Mustafa, Riyyad, 190  
 al-Mutawwa', 'Abd al-Hamid, 130, 150–1, 151n62, 154  
 MVM. *See* Movement of Vanguard's Missionaries  
  
*Naba* TV (television station), 201  
*al-Nadwa* (journal), 62, 62n167  
 Nayef (Prince). *See* Al Sa'ud, Nayef bin 'Abd al-'Aziz  
 al-Na'imī, 'Ali, 112–13  
 Najaf, 91–4, 167  
 Najran. *See* Ismailis  
  
 Nakhawila (Shia in Medina), 3–4, 4n6, 5n8, 186–7, 194, 198–200, 198n10  
 al-Nasir, 'Abd al-Karim, 162–3  
 al-Nasir, 'Abd al-Latif, 139n129  
 al-Nasir, Salman, 130  
 bin Nasir, Hussayn, 45–6, 47  
 al-Nasr, 'Abdallah bin Hussayn, 76  
 Nasrallah, 'Abdallah, 44n81, 51n109  
 Nasrallah, Hasan, 77n46, 197  
 Nasrallah, Muhammad Rida, 187–8, 214  
 bin Nasrallah, Ahmad bin Mahdi, 32–5  
 al-Nasser, Gamal 'Abd, 66, 69–70  
 Nasserism, 69–71  
 National Democratic Group in Saudi, 145–6. *See also* Communist Party in Saudi  
 National Dialogue, 171, 177, 185–7, 186n104, 218–19  
 National Guard, 103, 105–6, 113, 146–7  
 National Liberation Front, 75, 87–9  
 National Liberation Front in Saudi, 85–6  
 National Reform Front, 70–1, 75  
 National Revolution Organisation in Saudi, 84–5  
 National Society for Human Rights, 188–9  
 Nationalism  
   Arab nationalism (*See* Arab nationalism)  
   Bahrani nativism, 24–5  
   Saudi nationalism, 177, 215  
 Nehru, Jawaharlal, 97–8  
 Newspapers, 72–5. *See also* Public sphere  
 Nicaraguan Contras, 131–2  
*al-Nidal* (journal), 85–6  
 al-Nimr, 'Abd al-Karim, 162–3  
 al-Nimr, 'Abdallah, 139n129  
 al-Nimr, Ghassan bin 'Abdallah, 151n62  
 al-Nimr, Hasan, 133, 186, 191–2  
 al-Nimr, Muhammad, 48–9n101, 51–2, 178–9  
 al-Nimr, Nimr  
   on amnesty agreement, 161–2, 165  
   arrest of, 210, 213  
   in *hawzat*, 121n39  
   MVM and, 169, 169n17  
   sectarian violence and, 197–8  
   2011 uprisings and, 205  
 al-Nimr family, 151n62  
 9/11 attacks  
   Saudi national security, effect on, 183–4  
   Saudi reputation, effect on, 181  
   sectarianism and, 218–19

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-04304-6 - The Other Saudis: Shiism, Dissent and Sectarianism

Toby Matthiesen

Index

[More information](#)

270

Index

- Northern Ireland, Saudi sectarianism  
     compared, 15, 16
- Notable families  
     in al-Ahsa, 60–4  
     in Awwamiyya, 32  
     in Communist Party, 89–90  
     intifada and, 110–12  
     leftists from notable families, 89–90  
     Muhammad al-Shirazi and, 100  
     National Dialogue and, 186  
     “politics of notables,” 30  
     in Qatif, 54–60  
     in Saihat, 32  
     Shia courts and, 173–6  
     *shirazi* movement, opposition to, 100  
     in Tarut, 32
- al-Nuaim, Mishary Abdalrahman, 47n95
- al-Nujayda, Hijji, 191n131
- Nusus Mu'asira* (journal), 168, 168n10
- Oil industry  
     agriculture, effect on, 66–7  
     ARAMCO (*See* ARAMCO)  
     leftists and, 68–75  
     Ministry of Interior and, 112–13  
     overview, 19–20  
     radicalisation caused by, 67–8  
     socio-political change caused by, 66–8
- Oil prices, 130
- OIRAP. *See* Organisation for the Islamic Revolution in the Arabian Peninsula (OIRAP)
- Okruhlik, Gwenn, 21
- Oman  
     Dhufar rebellion in, 85, 85n86  
     Shia in, 100–1  
     *shirazi* movement in, 100–1  
     2011 uprisings in, 200n15
- Online activism, 193–5
- Ordinance of Municipalities (1976), 77n47
- Ordinance of Regions (1963), 77n47
- Organisation for the Islamic Revolution in the Arabian Peninsula (OIRAP)  
     generally, 95–6  
     bombings by, 119n30  
     Central Committee of, 120, 141, 154, 155–6, 158–60  
     Consultative Council of, 141, 142  
     Gulf War, effect of, 142–3  
     *hajj* and, 128–9, 130  
     Hasan al-Saffar in, 121–2, 143n23
- hawzat* and, 99
- Hizbullah al-Hijaz and, 134
- human rights, focus on, 141
- intifada and, 104–5, 106–7, 109–10
- Iran and, 133, 167
- Iranian Revolution and, 114–15
- al-Khatti and, 149
- logo of, 144–5, 145n34
- Majlis al-Shura and, 141
- moderation of, 124–5, 126
- Muhammad bin Fahd and, 130
- negotiations with King Fahd, 154–6
- publications by, 121–2
- relocation out of Iran, 120–2
- reorganisation of, 141
- repression against, 124–5
- Saddam and, 143–4
- Syria, operation in, 120–2
- Tawfiq al-Sayf in, 142
- in United States, 141
- women in, 123n52
- Organisation of Arab Students, 87
- Organisation of Free Men of the Arabian Peninsula, 81–2
- Organisation of Islamic Cooperation, 210–12
- The Others* (al-Hirz), 91, 114, 194
- “Others,” Shia as, 218
- Ottoman Empire  
     administration under, 26–7, 29–37  
     al-Ahsa, rule in, 25–6, 28, 29–30, 32–4  
     courts under, 32–5  
     Qatif, rule in, 26–7, 32–4  
     Shia requests to for protection, 49  
     Shia under, 19  
     United Kingdom, rivalry with, 29–30
- Pahlavi, Mohammad Reza (Shah), 103, 116, 174
- Pan-Shia Association in Saudi, 148–9, 155–6
- Partners in the Nation* (2003 petition), 182–3
- People's Friendship University (Moscow), 88n99
- Petitions movement (1990/1991), 148–52
- Petitions movement (2003), 181–5
- Philby, H. St. John, 28–9n23
- Pluralism and Freedom in Islam* (al-Saffar), 142, 142n15

## Index

271

- Political reform, calls for, 142–52, 176–7, 179, 195–6  
 “Politics of notables,” 30. *See also* Notable families  
 Popular Democratic Front in the Arabian Peninsula, 83–5  
 Popular Democratic Party in the Arabian Peninsula, 84–7  
 Popular Front for the Liberation of Palestine, 85, 87  
 Popular Front in Bahrain, 125–6  
 Popular Struggle Front, 85–6  
 Population figures of Shia, 6n10  
 Populism, anti-Shia discourse and, 10  
 Porter, Gareth, 162–4  
 Portugal, control of eastern Arabia by, 24–6  
 Prince Sultan Benevolent Society, 62–3.  
   *See also* Charitable organisations  
 Prisoners, demands for release of, 76–7, 86–7, 201–5  
 Public sphere, 22, 72–5, 168  
 Public Traffic Department, 187–8
- al-Qaeda, 162–4, 183–4  
*Qafilat al-Zayt* (journal), 74–5  
 al-Qahtani, ‘Abdallah, 192–3  
 al-Qal‘a. *See* Qatif  
 al-Qallaf, Hussayn, 210–12  
 Qarmatians, 24–5, 76  
 al-Qarus, Muhammad ‘Ali, 135n114, 136  
 al-Qasab, Mustafa, 162–3  
 Qatif  
   agricultural council in, 34  
   Amir of, 76–7  
   British, relations with, 36–7  
   Civil Administration Council, 34–5  
   Council of Ministers and, 79–80  
   demonstrations in, 124–5  
   destruction of Old Town of, 111–12  
   geography of, 4–8  
   *hawzat* in, 167–8  
   Ibn Saud, conquest by, 45–54  
   intifada in, 59  
   local *maraji*‘ in, 39–40, 40–5, 48–9n101, 65  
   municipal elections in, 76–7, 78–80, 189–90, 192–3  
   Ottoman rule in, 26–7, 32–4  
   population of, 5n8, 79n56  
   public library in, 76  
   requests to British for protection, 45–6  
   Shia courts in, 19, 54–60, 76, 173–6  
   Shia in, 4–6  
   Turkish Custom House in, 35–6  
   2003 petitions in, 181  
   2011 uprisings in, 201–3, 208  
   urbanisation in, 39n59, 77n48  
   zoning laws, 200  
 Qatif Charitable Society for Social Services, 171n33. *See also* Charitable organisations  
 Qatif Festival, 172–3  
 al-Qazwini, Murtada, 94–5, 102–3  
 al-Qudayhi, ‘Ali al-Shaykh Hussayn, 79n57  
*al-Quran Nur* (journal), 168  
 bin Qurayn, Habib, 60–1  
 al-Qusaybi, ‘Abdallah bin Hasan, 49–50  
 al-Qusaybi, Ghazi, 152  
 al-Qusaybi family, 47n95, 172  
 Qutb, Sayyid, 96–7
- al-Rabi‘, Hussayn, 212–13, 212n93  
 al-Rabi‘, Muhammad, 81–2  
 Rabia‘iyya. *See* Tarut  
 al-Radi, Hasan, 204n42  
 al-Radi, Hussayn, 133, 162, 204n42  
 Radio Ahwaz, 116–17  
 Radio Baghdad, 83–4  
 Radio Moscow, 87–9  
 Radio Tehran, 116–17, 117n17, 161–2  
 Rafsanjani, Akbar Hashemi, 132, 147–8, 159–60  
 al-Ramadan, Salih, 162–3  
 al-Ramis, 38–9. *See also* *Awqaf*  
 Ras al-Juaima, Hizbullah al-Hijaz bombing at, 135–6, 135n111, 136n116  
 bin Rashid, ‘Abdallah, 51n109  
 al-Rashti, Kazim, 42  
*Rasid* (website), 192–3, 193n140, 194, 195n154  
*al-Rasid al-Sahafi* (newsletter), 161–2n124  
 Ras Tanura  
   bombing at refinery, 135–6  
   municipal elections in, 77n48  
   1967 protests in, 84  
   Shia opposition mobilisation in, 104–5, 136n116  
 Reagan, Ronald, 131–2  
 Real Estate Development Fund, 110–11  
 Reformist Movement in Saudi (RMS) generally, 179

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-04304-6 - The Other Saudis: Shiism, Dissent and Sectarianism

Toby Matthiesen

Index

[More information](#)

272

Index

- Reformist Movement in Saudi (*cont.*)  
 amnesty agreement and, 158–9, 160  
 Committee for the Defence of Legitimate Rights and, 152–4  
 moderation of, 144–5, 147  
 name change, 143. *See also* Organisation for the Islamic Revolution in the Arabian Peninsula; *shirazi* movement  
 supporters of, 146–7  
 Religious police, 1, 2–3, 8, 101–2, 124–5, 198–200  
 Rentier state theory, 20–1  
 Revolutionary Students Vanguard, 82–3  
 al-Ribh, Ahmad, 212–13  
 al-Ribh, Ja'far, 167n3, 211n90  
*Risalat al-Haramayn* (journal), 134, 161–2  
 RMS. *See* Reformist Movement in Saudi  
 Royal Commission for Jubail, 159n111
- Sadaf (Saudi Arabia Petrochemical Company), 135–6  
 al-Sadiq, Muhammad, 111n25  
 al-Sadiq, Sahib, 102–3, 114  
 al-Sadr, Muhammad Baqir, 58–60n144, 65, 94–5, 133  
 al-Sadr, Musa, 120  
 al-Safa Charitable Society, 172, 172n38.  
*See also* Charitable organisations  
 Safavids, 25–6  
 al-Saffar, Hasan  
 generally, 94–101, 97n25  
 accommodationism of, 201  
 amnesty agreement and, 156, 157, 158–9, 165  
 articles by, 144–5  
 assassination plot, 183  
 Committee for the Defence of Legitimate Rights and, 152–3  
*fatwas* against, 100–1  
 football clubs and, 171  
 Gulf War and, 143–4  
*hawzat* and, 114  
 Islamic Ecumenism and, 177–8  
 moderation of, 124–5, 141–2  
 municipal elections and, 189–90  
 National Dialogue and, 186  
 negotiations with King Fahd and, 156  
 in OIRAP, 98–9, 121–2, 143n23  
 petitions movement and, 148–9, 150–1  
 Shia courts in Qatif and, 174  
 in *shirazi* movement, 96n13, 98–9
- al-Sistani and, 169n12  
 2003 petitions and, 182  
 2011 uprisings and, 204–6, 208, 209–10, 211n90  
*al-Safir* (newspaper), 132n98  
 Safwa  
*awqaf* in, 39  
 demonstrations in, 124–5  
 geography of, 4–8  
 Hizbullah al-Hijaz in, 56–7  
*hussainiyya* in, 101–2  
 intifada in, 105–6  
 municipal elections in, 79–80  
 population of, 79n56  
*shirazi* movement in, 98–9  
 2011 uprisings in, 197, 201–3  
*al-Sahil* (journal), 30n28, 178–9, 179n76  
 Sahwa (Sunni Islamist social movement), 149–50, 184  
 Sa'id, Shaykh Muhammad, 50n107  
 Al Sa'id, Zuhayr, 209  
 al-Sa'id, Nasir, 70–1, 70n20, 75  
 al-Sa'idi, Sharaf Hasan, 193n141  
 Saihat  
*awqaf* in, 39  
 demonstrations in, 124–5  
 geography of, 4–8  
 intifada in, 101–2, 104–6  
 leftists in, 82–3, 84–5  
 notable families in, 32  
 population of, 79n56  
 requests to British for protection, 45–6  
 Saihat Society for Social Services, 171n33, 172. *See also* Charitable organisations  
 Salafis, 1, 10, 144–5, 150–1, 152, 160–1, 184  
 Salameh, Ghassane, 75n41  
 ibn Salih, Hussayn, 79–80  
 Salman, 'Abd al-Hadi, 155n89  
 al-Salman, Hashim, 204n42  
 al-Salman, Nasir, 204n42  
 Salons. *See* *Diwaniyyat*  
 Sanabis. *See* Tarut  
 al-Sannan, Hussayn, 204n39  
 Al Sa'ud, 'Abd al-'Aziz (King)  
 generally, 182, 185–6  
 al-Ahsa, conquest of, 45–54  
 anti-Shia policies of, 8  
 governors appointed by, 53–4  
 Hufuf, conquest of, 46–7



- petitions to for rights, 76–7  
 Qatif, conquest of, 45–54  
 wives of, 52–3  
 Al Sa'ud, 'Abdullah bin 'Abd al-'Aziz (King)  
   accession to throne, 173–4  
   Communist Party and, 160  
   as Crown Prince, 123–4  
   meetings with Shia opposition, 157–8  
   reforms of, 218–19  
   Shia hopes regarding, 146–7  
   2003 petitions to, 181–3, 184–5, 184n95  
   generally, 197–8  
   National Dialogue and, 185–6  
   Shia courts and, 173–6  
   Shia under, 8, 22, 166, 219  
   2011 uprisings and, 210–12, 214  
   on women, 192n138  
 Al Sa'ud, Ahmad bin 'Abd al-'Aziz, 110, 123–4  
 Al Sa'ud, Bandar bin Sultan bin 'Abd al-'Aziz, 104–5, 147  
 Al Sa'ud, Fahd bin 'Abd al-'Aziz (King)  
   accession to throne, 123–4  
   as Crown Prince, 57–8, 104–5  
   as “Custodian of the Two Holy Places,” 128–9  
   death of, 173–4  
   human rights organisations and, 188–9  
   negotiations with, 152–6  
   1993 amnesty agreement with, 156–60  
   (See also Amnesty agreement)  
   petitions movement and, 149–51  
   requests to for reform, 142–3  
 Al Sa'ud, Faysal bin 'Abd al-'Aziz (Crown Prince) 69–70, 81, 86–7  
 Al Sa'ud, Jalawi bin 'Abd al-'Aziz bin Mus'ad, 204–5  
 Al Sa'ud, Khalid bin 'Abd al-'Aziz (King), 59, 86–7, 110–11, 123–4  
 Al Sa'ud, Mish'al bin 'Abdallah bin 'Abd al-'Aziz, 186–7  
 Al Sa'ud, Mish'al bin Sa'ud bin 'Abd al-'Aziz, 186–7  
 ibn Saud, Muhammad, 27–8  
 Al Sa'ud, Muhammad bin Fahd bin 'Abd al-'Aziz  
   generally, 150–1  
   development programs under, 123–4  
   negotiations with King Fahd and, 154  
   OIRAP and, 130  
   replacement as governor, 214  
   2011 uprisings and, 202–5, 206, 208, 214  
 Al Sa'ud, Nayef bin 'Abd al-'Aziz (Crown Prince), 157–8  
 Al Sa'ud, Sa'ud al-Faysal bin 'Abd al-'Aziz, 130  
 Al Sa'ud, Sa'ud bin 'Abd al-'Aziz, 69–70, 73–4, 76  
 Al Sa'ud, Sa'ud bin Nayef bin 'Abd al-'Aziz, 214  
 Al Sa'ud, Talal bin 'Abd al-'Aziz, 75, 75n41  
 Al Sa'ud, Turki al-Faysal bin 'Abd al-'Aziz, 146–7  
 Al Sa'ud family, Factional divisions within, 185–6  
 Sa'ud bin 'Abd al-'Aziz (King). See Al Sa'ud, Sa'ud bin 'Abd al-'Aziz  
 Sa'ud bin Nayef (Prince). See Al Sa'ud, Sa'ud bin Nayef bin 'Abd al-'Aziz  
 Saudi Arab Manpower Committee, 112–13  
 Saudi British Bank, 106–7  
 Saudi Council for Solidarity and Peace, 87n92  
 Saudi Institute, 178n73  
 Saudi nationalism, 177. See also Arab nationalism  
 Saudi-Wahhabi alliance, 27–8  
*Sawt al-Bahrayn* (journal), 72–3  
*Sawt al-Jazira al-'Arabiyya* (radio program), 85–6  
*Sawt al-Tali'a* (journal), 83–4  
*Sawt al-Ukhud* (website), 194  
*Sawt al-'Ummal* (journal), 89n103  
 al-Sayf, 'Abd al-Jalil, 187–9  
 al-Sayf, Ahmad bin Mansur, 94–5, 157  
 al-Sayf, 'Ali Muhammad Taqi, 118–19  
 al-Sayf, Fawzi, 94–5, 96–8, 99, 167n3  
 al-Sayf, Mahmud, 94–5, 96–8, 99, 121n39  
 al-Sayf, Mansur, 97–8, 99  
 al-Sayf, Muhammad, 114  
 al-Sayf, Muhammad Taqi, 94–5  
 al-Sayf, Nadir Muhammad, 118–19  
 al-Sayf, Tawfiq  
   generally, 147n47, 187–8  
   accommodationism of, 146–7  
   in *hawzat*, 96–9  
   negotiations with King Fahd and, 130, 154, 155  
   in OIRAP, 142

- al-Sayf, Tawfiq (*cont.*)  
 petitions movement and, 149–51  
 in *shirazi* movement, 94–5  
 writings of, 144–5, 179n74
- al-Sayf family, 94–6, 118–19, 187–8
- al-Sayhati, Najib ‘Abdallah’ Ali, 193n141
- al-Sayigh, Hani, 162–3
- al-Sayyid Nasir, ‘Ali, 59n151, 63n172, 169n12, 191–2, 211n90
- Al al-Sayyid Salman family, 167–8
- Sayyida Zaynab (Syria)  
*hawzat* in, 133, 167  
 Khat al-Imam operating in, 161–2  
 MVM operating in, 146–7  
 OIRAP operating in, 120–2  
 pilgrimage to, 128–9, 133  
 relocation of *shirazi* movement to, 130, 140–1, 147–8
- Al al-Sayyid Salman family, 49
- Scott, James, 193–4
- Sectarianism, 215–19  
 Balkans compared, 15  
 communal politics and, 14  
 discrimination and, 17–18  
 elites, role of, 216  
 historical analysis of, 15  
 historical background, 217  
 “identity entrepreneurs” and, 217  
 Iranian Revolution, impact of, 16–17, 216  
 Iraq compared, 15  
 Iraq War and, 16–17, 218–19  
 Lebanon compared, 15, 18  
 9/11 attacks and, 218–19  
 Northern Ireland compared, 15, 16  
 Saudi-Iranian relations, effect of, 216  
 Shia courts, role of, 217–18  
 state policies, role of, 218–19  
 Syria compared, 15, 16  
 treatises against Shia and, 9–10
- Sectarian violence, 183, 197–200, 201, 216–17
- Segregation, 16
- Sexuality, 194
- al-Shabib, ‘Abd al-Latif, 121n39
- Shaery-Eisenlohr, Roschanack, 18
- Shafi‘i tradition, 1–2
- al-Shahid* (journal), 99–100
- Shah of Iran. *See* Pahlavi, Mohammad Reza
- al-Shakhs, Hashim, 133, 162, 204n42
- al-Shakhs, Muhammad Baqir, 91–2
- al-Shakhuri, Akbar, 210
- al-Shammari, Mikhliif, 205–6
- al-Shammasi, ‘Abbas, 172n37, 193n141
- al-Shammasi, ‘Abdallah, 78, 79n57
- al-Shammasi, ‘Abd al-Majid, 82–3
- al-Shammasi, Hasan, 76–7
- al-Shammasi, Majid, 84n81
- Shariati, Ali, 96–7
- Shariat-Madari, Muhammad Kazim, 95–6
- al-Sharq* (newspaper), 193–4
- al-Sharq al-Awsat* (newspaper), 152
- al-Shawaf, Hussayn, 62n169
- al-Shayib, Ja‘far  
*diwaniyya* of, 176–7  
 in human rights organisations, 188–9  
 municipal elections and, 189–90, 192–3  
 negotiations with King Fahd and, 147, 153–4, 157  
 and Shia courts, 174–5  
 2003 petitions and, 185n98  
 in United States, 141
- Al al-Shaykh, Ibrahim bin Muhammad, 59
- Al al-Shaykh family, 27–8
- al-Shaykh, Hussayn Salih, 155n89
- al-Shaykh, Sa‘id b. ‘Abdallah, 188n117
- Shaykhiyya  
 in al-Ahsa, 41–4, 61–2, 63–4, 64n180, 169–70. *See also* al-Ahsa‘i, Ahmad  
 in Kuwait, 169–70  
*maraji‘*, 41–4
- Shia courts, 173–6  
 ‘Abdallah al-Khunayzi and, 174–5  
 in al-Ahsa, 19, 60–4, 176  
 Appeals Committee, 63n172  
 Hamza al-Hasan on, 59n149  
 Hasan al-Saffar and, 174  
 Ibrahim on, 59  
 King Abdullah and, 173–6  
 Ministry of Interior and, 174  
 notable families and, 173–6  
 in Qatif, 19, 54–60, 76, 173–6  
 al-Shayib and, 174–5  
 symbolism of, 217–18
- Shia Islamism, 20–1, 91–4, 218
- al-Shira‘* (journal), 131–2, 132n98
- al-Shirazi, Hasan, 63–4, 92–3, 120
- al-Shirazi, Mahdi, 63
- al-Shirazi, Muhammad  
 generally, 102–3, 120  
 arrest of, 138–9  
 death of, 169

- hawzat* and, 167  
 Khomeini and, 114  
 notable families and, 100  
*shirazi* movement and, 10–12, 92–3  
   (See also *shirazi* movement)  
 al-Shirazi, Sadiq, 63–4, 167, 169–70  
*shirazi* movement, 94–101  
   ‘Abdallah al-Khunayzi and, 95–6  
   amnesty agreement and, 164–5  
   in Awwamiyya, 98–9  
   Hadi al-Mudarrisi in, 96–8  
   Hamza al-Hasan in, 99  
   Hasan al-Saffar in, 96n13  
   *hawzat* of, 94, 96–7  
   *hawza* wing of, 155, 161–2  
   intifada and, 101–10  
   Iran and, 138–9  
   Khat al-Imam and, 139  
   Khomeini and, 138–9  
   al-Khu‘i in, 91–4, 100–1  
   *khums* and, 94  
   in Kuwait, 94  
   literature by, 10–12  
   Muhammad Taqi al-Mudarrisi in, 92–3, 96–8, 169  
   municipal elections and, 189–90  
   National Dialogue and, 186  
   notable families’ opposition  
     to, 100  
   in Oman, 100–1  
   overview, 20, 138  
   in Safwa, 98–9  
   Sayyida Zaynab, relocation to, 130, 140–1, 147–8  
   Shaykhiyya and, 63–4, 64n180  
   in Tarut, 98–9  
   Tawfiq al-Sayf in, 94–5  
   2003 petitions and, 184–5  
   2011 uprisings and, 201, 203  
   in United States, 119  
   women in, 99–100, 122–3  
*Shu‘un Su‘udiyya* (journal), 179  
 Shuwaykha, 207–8, 210  
 al-Shuwaykhat, ‘Ali, 178–9  
 al-Shuyukh, Muhammad, 193n140  
 al-Sistani, ‘Ali, 59–60, 63–4, 168–9, 169n12, 203–4  
*The Situation of the Rejectionists in the Lands of Monotheism*  
   (al-‘Umar), 9  
 Six Day War, 84  
 Social media activism, 193–5,  
   201–3n21, 214  
 Society of ‘Ulama’, 91–2  
 Soldiers of Justice, 137  
 South-East Asia, Saudi sectarianism  
   compared, 15  
 South Yemen, Saudi opposition in, 85–6  
 Soviet Union. *See also* Communism;  
   Communist Party in Saudi  
   demise of, 144–6  
   support for leftists from, 87–9  
 Sport. *See* Football clubs  
 Standard Oil Company of California, 66–7  
 Steinberg, Guido, 29n26  
 Students’ Union in Saudi, 88n102  
 al-Subay‘i, ‘Abd al-Rahman, 193n143  
 Sudayri faction, 185–6  
 al-Sudayri, Hassa bint Ahmad, 185–6  
 Suez Canal, 69–70  
 Sufis, 2  
 al-Sulayfih, Hamad, 152–3  
 Suleiman the Magnificent, 25–6  
 al-Sultan, ‘Ali, 193n143  
 al-Sunayd, ‘Abd al-‘Aziz, 75n41  
 Sunbal, Ahmad, 79n57  
 Al Sunbal, Lu‘i Muhammad Shuqi,  
   59n149  
 Sunnis  
   alliance with Shia, problems with  
     achieving, 152  
   in ARAMCO, 68–9  
   Islamic Ecumenism and, 177–8  
   Islamist opposition, 22  
   Islam-Liberal alliance, 181  
   sectarian violence and, 183, 197–200  
   segregation from Shia, 16  
   Shia authors and, 11n25  
   split with Shia, 14, 16–17  
 Supreme Commission for Industrial  
   Security, 112–13n94  
 al-Suwaylim, ‘Abd al-‘Aziz, 53–4  
 al-Suwaylim, ‘Abd al-Rahman, 49–50,  
   53–4, 76–7  
 al-Suyud, ‘Ali Hilal, 121n39  
 Syria  
   Baath Party in, 120  
   Communist Party operating in, 120–1  
   *hawzat* in, 120–1  
   Muslim Brotherhood in, 120–1  
   OIRAP operating in, 120–2  
   Saudi sectarianism compared, 15, 16

- Syria (*cont.*)  
   Saudi-Syrian relations, 121, 148  
   Sayyida Zaynab (*See* Sayyida Zaynab)  
 System of Governors and Administrative Councils (1940), 77n47
- Talal bin 'Abd al-'Aziz (Prince). *See* Al Sa'ud, Talal bin 'Abd al-'Aziz  
 "Tanker War," 131  
 bin Taqiqa, Shaykh Ibrahim, 75n41  
*Tariq al-Kadhibin* (newspaper), 87–9  
 al-Tariqi, 'Abdallah, 75n41  
 Tarut  
   *awqaf* in, 39  
   *dukhala* festival in, 172–3  
   Hizbullah al-Hijaz in, 135–6  
   notable families in, 32  
   sectarian violence in, 183  
   *shirazi* movement in, 98–9  
 al-Taruti, Salih, 141–2, 142n13, 154  
*Tatbir* (self-flagellation), 92–3  
 Tax farming, 34, 52  
 Thabit, Anwar, 83–5  
 Thalib Pasha, 36–7  
*al-Thawra al-Islamiyya* (newspaper), 109–10, 119, 130, 144–5  
 Transnationalism, 13, 39–40, 60–1, 90, 117–18, 120, 137–8, 161–2, 216  
 Turki al-Faysal (Prince). *See* Al Sa'ud, Turki al-Faysal bin 'Abd al-'Aziz  
 al-Tuwayjri, 'Abd al-'Aziz, 146–7, 147n47  
 al-Tuwayjri, 'Abdallah, 152  
 2011 uprisings  
   'Abdallah al-Khunayzi and, 203–6, 208, 211n90  
   in al-Ahsa, 201–3  
   arrests during, 203–5  
   in Awwamiyya, 201–5, 207–8, 209, 212–13  
   in Bahrain, 22–3, 200, 200n15, 203, 213, 219  
   deaths in, 207–8, 209–13  
   declaration regarding, 205–6  
   failure to spread, 213–14  
   Hamza al-Hasan and, 201  
   Hasan al-Saffar and, 204–6, 208, 209–10, 211n90  
   al-Hubayl and, 204–6, 208, 211n90  
   Ibrahim and, 201  
   intifada compared, 214  
   Iranian Revolution compared, 214  
   Khat al-Imam and, 201, 203  
   King Abdullah and, 210–12, 214  
   manhunts in, 209–13  
   *marji'iyya* and, 200–1  
   Ministry of Interior and, 202–3, 206, 207, 209–11, 210n88  
   Muhammad Taqi al-Mudarrisi and, 200–1  
   municipal elections, effect on, 192–3  
   Nimr al-Nimr and, 205  
   in Oman, 200n15  
   overview, 22–3, 213–14  
   prisoners, demands for release of, 201–5  
   in Qatif, 201–3, 208  
   in Safwa, 197, 201–3  
   *shirazi* movement and, 201, 203  
   technology, impact of, 214
- al-'Ubaydan, Muhammad, 175–6  
 'Ulama' (religious scholars)  
   education and, 44–5  
   Shia 'ulama', 40–1, 61–2.  
   *See also* *Marji'iyya*; *Mujtahids*  
 Wahhabi 'ulama', 29, 57–8, 64–5, 101–2, 174  
 al-'Umar, Nasir, 9, 210–12  
 al-'Umayr, 'Uthman, 152, 152n71, 154, 156–7  
 al-'Umran, Faraj, 10–12, 76  
 al-'Umran, Hasan, 76, 84n81  
 al-'Umran, Hussayn Faraj, 169n12  
 Union of Democratic Youth in Saudi, 88n102  
 Union of People of the Arabian Peninsula, 70–1  
 Union of Workers in Saudi, 87–9  
 United Kingdom  
   Bahrain, rule in, 30  
   Ottoman rivalry with, 29–30  
   Qatif, relations with, 36–7  
   Shia requests to for protection, 45–6, 49–50  
   *shirazi* movement in, 179, 179n74  
 United States  
   Afghanistan, invasion of, 183–4  
   ambassador in Saudi (*See* West, John C.)  
   Baath Party in, 87  
   Consulate in Dhahran, 80, 84, 104–5  
   embassy in Iran, seizure of (1979), 116  
   Iraq War, 16–17, 186, 218–19

- Khobar Towers bombing, indictments  
 for, 162–4, 164n135. *See also* Khobar  
 Towers bombing  
 leftists in, 87  
 military presence in Saudi Arabia, 136–7,  
 144n26, 149–50  
 9/11 attacks, 181, 183–4, 218–19  
*shirazi* movement in, 119, 141  
 al-‘Urayfi, Muhammad, 210–12  
 Urbanisation, 66–7, 77n48  
 in Anak, 39  
 in Dammam, 77n48  
 in Dhahran, 73–4  
 in Hufuf, 77n48  
 in Khobar, 73–4, 77n48  
 in Qatif, 39n59, 77n48  
 al-Usku‘i, Mirza ‘Abdallah al-Ha‘iri  
 al-Ihqaqi, 169–70  
 al-Usku‘i, Mirza ‘Ali b. Mirza Musa  
 al-Ha‘iri al-Ihqaqi, 61–2, 63, 169–70  
 al-Usku‘i, Mirza Kamal al-Din al-Sulaymi  
 al-Ha‘iri al-Ihqaqi, 169–70  
 al-Usku‘i, Mirza Muhammad Baqir,  
 43–4, 61–2  
 al-Usku‘i family, 61–2. *See also* Shaykhiyya  
 Usuli school, 41, 43–4, 58  
 al-‘Utaybi, Juhayman, 103  
 ‘*Uyun al-Jazira* (journal), 161–2n124
- Velayati, ‘Ali Akbar, 130  
 Vidal, Federico, 13  
*Vision for the Present and the Future of the  
 Homeland* (2003 petition), 181
- al-Waha* (journal), 30n28, 178–9.  
*See also* Local historiography of Shia  
 Wahba, Hafiz, 52  
 Wahhabism  
 generally, 27–8  
 hostility toward Shia, 8, 50–2, 218  
 Shia and, 1–10  
 ‘*ulama*’ and, 29, 57–8, 64–5, 101–2, 174  
 Websites, Shia and, 193–5. *See also* Social  
 media activism  
 West, John C., 104–5, 105n55
- Wikileaks, 169n17, 170n22, 175n52,  
 176n62, 187n110, 195n154, 197n2,  
 205n47  
 Winder, R. Bayly, 28–9n23, 29n26  
 Women  
 Association of Democratic Women in  
 Saudi, 88n102  
 Association of Female Muslim  
 Mujahidin in Iraq, 122–3  
 Association of Muslim Women in the  
 Arabian Peninsula, 123  
 in charitable organisations, 172  
 in *hawzat*, 122–3, 167–8  
 King Abdullah on, 192n138  
 in leftist movements, 85–6,  
 88n102, 125–6  
 liberals and, 142–3  
 municipal elections and, 192n138  
 in OIRAP, 123n52  
 in *shirazi* movement, 99–100,  
 122–3  
 World Association for Muslim Youth,  
 182  
 al-Wuhaybi family, 29  
*Wukala’* (local representatives of *maraji’*),  
 92–4, 94n10, 166, 169, 169n12.  
*See also* *Marji’iyya*
- Yam tribe, 2–3  
 Ya‘qub, Ishaq al-Shaykh, 87–8n96  
 Ya‘qub, Yusuf al-Shaykh, 72–3  
 al-Ya‘qub, Ibrahim, 162–3  
*al-Yawm* (newspaper), 125–6, 193–4  
 Yazdi, Ebrahim, 116  
 Yemen  
 civil war in, 69–70  
 Houthi rebels, 216–17  
 South Yemen, Saudi opposition in, 85–6
- Zabani, Hussayn, 210–12  
*al-Zahra* (journal), 123  
*Zakat* (religious tax), 195–6.  
*See also* *Khums*  
 Al Zayid, Hasan, 207  
 Zoning laws, 200. *See also* Urbanisation