

INDEX

- advocacy, quality of, 23
AF (No. 3), 40
Al-Khawaja judgment, 31, 40
Al-Skeini judgment, 33
Alconbury judgment, 33, 35
 asylum seekers, rights of, 37–8
 Auld Review, 16
 Auld, Sir Robin, 16
- Bar Professional Training Course,
 73
- Bennett, Catherine, 15
- Bingham, Lord Chief Justice Lord,
 19, 33, 35, 43
- Birmingham Six, 14
- Blair, Tony, 9, 27
- Blunkett, David, 18, 20
- Bratza, Sir Nicolas, 40, 49
- Brown, Lord, 33
- Brown v. Stort*, 43
- Butler-Sloss, Elizabeth, 65
- Cafcass, 22
- Callaghan, James, 8
- Cameron, David, 69
- Canada, judicial appointments
 in, 77
- CCTV, 10
- Chahal v. UK*, 30, 47
- choice of court, 14
- Church of England, women bishops
 in, 51, 77
- Civil Service, diversity in, 70
- Clarke, Kenneth, 59
- Clinton, Bill, 61
- Collins, Lawrence, 65
- constitutional amendments, 46
- Constitutional Reform Act 2005,
 52, 57, 59, 72
- aims of, 53
- responsibilities of the Lord
 Chancellor, 53, 56, 76
- Cook, Robin, 28
- corruption, noble cause, 6
- Council of Ministers (Council of
 the European Union),
 32, 45
- qualified majority voting, 45
- courts
- defence of individuals against
 arbitrary or oppressive power
 of the state, 37
- efficiency and effectiveness
 of, 54
- powers of Supreme Court, 46
- understanding of the cultural and
 political norms within which
 they operate, 38
- crime, 3
- changing trends in, 3

INDEX

- effect of the technological
 - revolution on prevention and investigation of crime, 10
- number committed and number brought to trial, 18
- unreported, unrecorded and uninvestigated, 4
- Crime and Courts Bill, 55–6, 59, 76–7
 - tipping point provisions, 72
- Crime and Disorder Act, 20
- criminal courts, future of, 1–22
- Criminal Justice Act 2003, 17–18, 21
- criminal justice system
 - changes to, 8
 - defendants' choice of court, 14, 16
 - effect of the technological
 - revolution on prevention and investigation of crime, 10
 - efficiency and effectiveness of, 16, 24
 - focus on needs of victims, 24
 - integrity of, 24
 - professionalism of, 24
 - public confidence in, 5
 - regional autonomy, 22
 - resistance to reform, 9
 - role of juries, 12
 - scandals, 8
 - sentencing guidelines, 20
 - structure of, 2
- Criminal Law Act 1977, 8
- Crown court, 17
- Crown Prosecution Service, 8, 21
- Davis, David, 41, 43
- democracy, 12, 37
- democratic mandate, 41
- democratic override, 26, 45–6
- discrimination, positive, 66, 68–71
- diversity
 - advantages of, 61, 63, 72
 - advocacy, 66–7
 - 'business case' for, 61
 - in the judiciary, 60–77
 - and merit, 67, 71
 - progress in improving the judiciary, 63–4
 - statistics and evaluation of, 76
- DNA matching technology, 10, 40, 44
- Dobbs, Linda, 65
- Dred Scott v. Sandford*, 46
- employment, 4
- Endicott, Timothy, 47
- Equal Opportunities Commission, 68
- equality, 61
 - of ethnicity, 51
 - of gender, 51, 68
 - of income, 62
 - and opportunity, 62
- ethnic minorities in the judiciary, 63–4, 66
- European Commission on Human Rights, 32
- European Convention on Human Rights, 7, 29
 - incorporation into UK law, 28, 33
 - interpretation by British courts, 32, 36

INDEX

- European Convention on Human Rights (cont.)
 interpretations of, 25
 a 'living instrument', 41–2
- European Court of Human Rights, 30, 45
 directives, 45
 enforcement mechanisms, 45
- European Court of Justice, 26
- European Union
 Constitution, 42
 parliaments of member states, 26
 UK referendum on membership, 42
- fairness, 61, 63
- Falconer, Baron Charles, 72
- financial sector
 fraud in, 18
 regulation of, 18
- forensic techniques, 10
- fraud, 18
 difficulties of bring cases to trial, 18
 serious cases heard by special tribunals, 17
- Fraud Trials Committee, 17
- Freedom of Information Act, 27
- gangs, immunity from police, 6
- Gardner, Edward, 28
- Genn, Hazel, 71
- Grayling, Chris, 59
- Grieve, Dominic, 48
- Hale, Baroness, 25, 34, 40, 65
 mirror principle, 34–5
- Hazell, Robert, 28
- Heads of Division of the Court of Appeal, appointment of, 56
- High Court, judicial appointments, 52
- Hirst* judgment, 31, 40
- HM Courts and Tribunal Service, 20
- Hoffmann, Lord, 43, 47
- homosexuality, 63
- Howard, Michael, 47
- human rights, 7
 culture of, 11
 determination of what constitutes human rights, 42
 protection of, 43
 in the United Kingdom, 50
- Human Rights Act, 10, 13
 agreement on, 29
 aims of, 44
 controversial nature of, 29
 declarations of incompatibility, 38
 and Europe, 25–50
 and the European Convention on Human Rights, 29, 31
 interpretation by British courts, 27
- Liberal Democrat/Labour working party, 28
 mirror principle, 33
 preparation and implementation of, 27
 requirement to 'take into account' four categories of texts, 31, 33

INDEX

- section 1, 31
- section 2, 31, 33, 36
- section 4, 38, 56
- section 12, 39
- statements of compatibility, 38
- success of, 11, 25

- International Summit on Judicial Diversity, 75
- Irvine of Lairg, Lord, 25, 31–2, 43, 49

- James Committee, 2
- Judge, Lord, 34
- judge-only trials, 13, 17
 - arguments for, 18
- judges
 - power of, 60
 - qualifications and experience required, 60
 - removal from office, 52
- Judges' Rules, 7
- judicial appointments, 51–74
 - appearance of fairness in, 53
 - 'caring effect', 65
 - and diversity, 54
 - diversity as a criterion for, 67
 - encouragement of people to apply to become judges, 74
 - of ethnic minority candidates, 66
 - fairness and transparency in, 75
 - feedback to candidates who are not appointed, 75
 - 'pat on the back' approach, 75
 - 'prestige effect' in the difference between senior and lower level appointments, 65
 - reform of the system, 53
 - selection bias, 71
 - 'solely on merit', 71–2
 - statistics and evaluation of, 76
- Judicial Appointments Commission, 54, 64, 75
 - responsibilities of, 54
 - selection panels, 54, 72
 - and the 'tap on the shoulder' approach, 75
- judicial continuity, 21
- judiciary
 - connection between the senior judiciary and the executive, 57
 - diversity in, 60–77
 - independence of, 19, 52–3
 - and the Lord Chancellor, 58
 - and the political class, 39
 - public confidence in, 52
 - quality of, 7, 30
 - quality of decisions, 52
 - a reflection of the society it serves, 60
 - relationship with Parliament, 19
 - resistance to intervention in the running of courts, 19
 - terms and conditions, 76
 - under-representation of women, ethnic minority judges, gay and lesbian judges and disabled judges in, 61, 65
- juries
 - and either-way cases, 13
 - and fraud trials, 13, 17
 - jury nobbling, 13
 - role of, 12

INDEX

- justice, 61, 63
- Justice Select Committee, 19–20
- Kennedy of the Shaws, Baroness (Helena Kennedy), 12
- Klug, Francesca, 28
- Kray gang, 6
- Labour Party
 - ethnic minority MPs, 69
 - shortlists of women in selection of candidates, 68
 - women MPs, 69
- law
 - consistency and predictability, 36
 - uncertainty about, 36
 - values of, 61
- law and order as a political issue, 5
- Lawrence, Stephen, 10, 62
- legal aid rules, 16
- legal profession
 - diversity in, 73
 - expansion in numbers of lawyers in training, 73
 - and family responsibilities, 74
 - proportion of women silks, 74
 - retention and promotion in, 73
 - role in encouraging people to apply for judicial appointments, 73
- Legal Week*, Big Question survey, 74
- Leveson, Sir Brian, 51
- Limbuella* judgment, 37–8
- Local Government Act 1988, 63
- Lord Chancellor
 - discretion of, 58
 - and the judiciary, 58
 - lower-level judicial appointments, 55
 - responsibility for judicial appointments, 52–4, 58–9
 - senior judicial appointments, 55–6
- Lord Chief Justice
 - appointment of, 54
 - responsibility for judicial appointments, 55
- MacLennan, Robert, 28
- Mackay of Clashfern, Lord, 65
- Macpherson, Sir William, 62
- magistrates' courts, reform of, 15
- margin of appreciation, 26, 44
- Marper* judgment, 31, 40, 44
- Marriott, Arthur, 65
- Maxwell Confait case, 8
- McCann v. UK*, 30
- members of parliament
 - ethnic minority, 69
 - maternity and paternity leave, 70
 - women, 69
- merit, and diversity, 67, 71
- ministerial accountability, 22
- mirror principle, 33, 35
- Mode of Trial Bill, 9, 15, 17
- Mohamed, R v. Secretary of State for Foreign & Commonwealth Affairs*, 39
- moral panics, 3
- Morsi, Mohamed, 51
- ne bis in idem* rule, 10
- Neuberger, Baroness, 73, 75–7
- Neuberger, Lord, 67, 73

INDEX

- Parliament
 gender composition of, 68
 respect for, 39
 role in the Sentencing Council, 20
- Parliament Acts, 15, 63
- parliamentary sovereignty, 11, 28, 36–7, 57
- Philips Royal Commission, 8, 14, 22
- Pinnock* judgment, 33
- Police and Criminal Evidence Act 1984, 7–8
- police service, 2, 5
 city and borough forces, 2
 complaints against, 6
 corruption in, 5
 ethnic minority officers in, 63
 and gangs, 6
 leadership of, 6
 police discipline cases, 10
 regulation of powers of arrest and detention of suspects, 7, 11
 variation of prosecution arrangements from force to force, 21
- political class, and the judiciary, 39
- power, 42
- 'prestige effect', 65
- Prevention of Crime Act 1953, 3
- prison population, 4
- prisoner voting rights, 27, 40, 47
- prisons, 'payment by results' schemes, 21
- privacy, development of the law of, 39
- Proceeds of Crime Act 2002, 19
- Prosecution of Offenders Act 1985, 8
- prosecutions, resources for prosecutors, 23
- prosecutions, variation of arrangements for, 21
- Quality Assurance Scheme for Advocates, 23
- R v. Davis*, 39
- R v. Twomey*, 13
- ratio decidendi*, 35–6
- regional autonomy, 22
- Regulation of Investigatory Powers Act 2000, 11
- Richardson gang, 6
- Rodger, Lord, 40, 45
- Roskill Committee, 17
- Royal Commission on Criminal Justice, 14
- Royal Commission on Criminal Procedure, 8, 21
- rule of law, 12, 49
- Runciman, Viscount, 14–16
- Sales, Sir Philip, 33, 36
- Scoppola v. Italy (No. 3)*, 48
- Sealy, Ruth, 70
- Second World War, 1
- Senior President of Tribunals, responsibility for judicial appointments, 55
- sentencing
 guidelines for, 20
 predictability in, 21
- Sentencing Guidelines Council, 20
- separation of powers, 30

INDEX

- Sex Discrimination (Election Candidates) Act 2002, 69
- sovereignty, 42
- stare decisis*, 35–6
- Starmer, Keir, 11, 21, 23
- Strasbourg Court (European Court of Human Rights), 26
- and British institutions, 40
- and British politicians, 41
- case law, 35
- conflict with the UK parliament, 27
- determination of human rights, 42, 45
- expansion of its jurisdiction, 26, 35, 41–2, 49
- judgments and advisory opinions, 31
- lack of democratic override, 26, 48
- margin of appreciation, 26, 44
- Scoppola v. Italy (No. 3)*, 48
- as a Supreme Court of Europe, 26, 41
- Straw, Jack, *Last Man Standing: Memoirs of a Political Survivor*, 62
- Sumption, Justice Jonathan, 43, 66–7, 72
- Supreme Courts, powers of, 46
- Taylor, Lord, 64
- technological revolution in the prevention and investigation of crime, 10
- call data, 10
- CCTV, 10
- DNA matching technology, 10
- television, and perceptions of crime, 5
- Thatcher, Margaret, 68
- Todd, Michael, 73
- UK Supreme Court, 54
- appointments to, 56, 59
- discretion under the Human Rights Act, 57
- and the European Convention on Human Rights, 56
- Ullah* judgment, 33, 35
- United States
- Constitution, 46
- judicial appointments in, 77
- Supreme Court, 46
- Vinnicombe, Susan, 70
- ‘Ways and Means Act’, 6
- women
- ‘caring effect’ in judicial appointments, 65
- in the judiciary, 64
- quality of MPs, 69
- quotas for in business, 70
- under-representation in the judiciary, 61
- Zander, Michael, 14