

INDEX

- Abd al-Malik ibn Marwan, Caliph, 92
 Academia Española de Bellas Artes en
 Roma, 195–97, 201–2
 Acqua Paola, 181
Acts (Bible), 131
 Adam, 88, 116
 Adrian VI, Pope, 21
 Aelst, Pieter Cocke van, 171
 Aeneas, 76, 77, 99, 159–60
The Aeneid, 77
 Aguado, Francisco, 279n6
 Albert, Archduke of Austria, 24, 228n66,
 277n99
 Alberti, Leon Battista
 generally, 92, 99, 127
 Bramante compared, 71, 99
 centralized plan and, 99
 Doric system and, 105, 115
 pavement and, 134–35
 Rucellai chapel (Holy Sepulcher) and, 96
 Albertini, Francesco, 24, 26, 77, 115,
 220n16, 234n41, 243n39
 Albunea (Tiburtine Sibyl), 81–83
 Alexander VI, Pope
 generally, 11, 43, 83, 132, 184, 220–21n18,
 244n52
 Alexander the Great and, 80
 Amadeite order and, 55
 Annius of Viterbo and, 115
 Bramante and, 3, 72
 Carvajal, Bernardino de, and, 5–6, 20–21,
 73, 145
 Chapel of Saint Helen (Santa Croce in
 Gerusalemme) and, 30
 Charles VIII and, 60, 149
 demarcation of New World
 and, 32
 Ferdinand and Isabel and, 60–61, 126
 Hadrian and, 78–80
 historical background, 2, 5–6, 220–21n18
 Kingdom of Sicily and, 149
 Order of Saint James Major and, 126
 San Pietro in Montorio and, 50, 59,
 205, 208
 Santa Croce in Gerusalemme and, 13,
 226n50
 Tivoli and, 78–80, 81
 Treaty of Granada (1500)
 and, 266n56
 Alexander VII, Pope, 278n106
 Alexander the Great, 88, 169, 170–71,
 244n56, 272–73n46
 Alexander Minorita (Alexander of
 Bremen), 19
 Alfonso V, King of Aragon and Naples, 2,
 148–49, 150, 152
 Alfonso V, King of Portugal, 48,
 222n6
 Alfonso VIII, King of Castile, 18
 Alfonso X the Wise, King of
 Castile, 6
 Alfonso XII, King of Spain, 195–97,
 201–2
 Alfonso XIII, King of Spain, 202, 281n31,
 281n35
 Alighieri, Dante, 134
 Altar of Tempietto, 153–57, 268n87,
 268n89

- Amadeo (João de Meneses de Silva)
generally, 48, 264n33
Amadeite order, 45–49, 50, 51, 52–53, 87,
144–48, 162, 234n49, 247n82, 264n31
Apocalypsis nova, 87, 144–48, 157, 225n41,
264n27, 265n48, 269n6
Ferdinand and, 47–48
grotto at San Pietro in Montorio and, 87,
144, 146, 247n81
Leo X and, 87
Louis XI and, 46–48
San Pietro in Montorio and, 45–49,
52–55, 87, 161
Sixtus IV and, 45, 46, 47
Tempietto and, 87, 146–47
- Amalaric, King of the Visigoths, 91
- Ambrose, Saint, 24, 58, 230n4
- Ammanati, Bartolommeo, 162, 241n14
- Andrew (Apostle), 91, 125
- Angelini, Annibale. *See* Pietro di Madre
di Dio
- Anghiera, Pietro Martire d', 31–32, 151,
267n72
- Annius of Viterbo, 115–18, 119–20, 257n78
- Anthonisz, Cornelis, 172–73
- Antiquarie prospettiche romane*, 71–72
- Antoniazzo Romano, 13
- Apocalypsis nova* (Amadeo), 87, 144–48, 157,
225n41, 264n27, 265n48, 269n6
- Apsidal chapels in San Pietro in Montorio
and antecedents, 55–56
- Arculf, 95–96
- Arévalo, Rodrigo Sánchez de, 4
- Aristotle, 6
- Augustine, Saint, 82
- Augustus, 83–85, 171–72
- Averroes, 6
- Avicenna, 6
- Balustrade of Tempietto and antecedents,
99, 126–32
- Barbarossa, Hayreddin, 167, 168
- Barberini, Francesco, 175
- Barbo, Pietro (Pope Paul II), 11
- Barocci, Federico, 159–60, 269n5
- Baronio, Cesare, 271n20
- Basilica Aemilia, 113, 120
- Bede (Venerable Bede), 95–96, 230n4
- Bejazzet II, Sultan, 86
- Belgrade, Battle of (1456), 5, 161
- Belvedere (courtyard), 103–5
- Benedict XIII, antipope, 6
- Benedict XIV, Pope, 281n24
- Benigno Salviati, Giorgio, 87, 145–46
- Bernini, Gianlorenzo, 191–93
- Bessarion, Cardinal, 5
- Biondo, Flavio, 42–44, 76, 78
- Boccafucio, Costanzo, 271n19
- Borghese, Scipione, 182
- Borgia, Alfonso. *See* Callixtus III
- Borgia, Gaspare, 184, 210, 213,
214, 218
- Borgia, Lucrezia, 78
- Borgia, Rodrigo. *See* Alexander VI
- Borromeo, Charles, 270n15
- Bracciolini, Poggio, 76
- Bramante, Donato. *See also* Tempietto.
generally, 1, 3, 78, 197–98, 202, 204
Alberti compared, 71, 97, 99
Ammanati and, 71n14
Belvedere courtyard, 103–5
arrival in Rome, 71
Brunelleschi compared, 70–71, 102
Carafa, Olivero and, 72, 78
Carvajal, Bernardino de, and, 72–73
Francesco di Giorgio compared, 71,
106–7
intellect of, 102–5
Julius II and, 1, 103–5, 137, 248n98
Leonardo da Vinci and, 71, 80, 103, 131
Milan, monuments, and, 253n31
palace of Adriano Castellesi and, 113
palace of Raffaele Riario and, 107, 111
Pavia Cathedral and, 73
petrology and, 106–7
poems by, 102–3
Saint Peter's and, 1, 66, 72, 251n11
Sangallo, Giuliano da and, 71, 126
San Giacomo degli Spagnoli and, 3,
72–73
Santa Croce in Gerusalemme and, 26
Santa Maria delle Grazie, Milan and,
58, 73
Santa Maria presso San Satiro, Milan,
and, 123
Tivoli and, 80
Vasari on, 2–3, 70–73, 80, 102–5,
107, 121

- Vigevano and, 73
 Visconti, Gaspare and, 102–3
 Bramantino (Bartolomeo Suardi), 147
 Brant, Sebastian, 19, 93–94
 Brasca, Santo, 97
 Brescia, Silvestro da, 48
 Breydenbach, Bernhard von, 93–94, 96
 Brunelleschi, Filippo
 generally, 71
 Bramante compared, 70–71, 102
 Florence Cathedral and, 88, 123
 Ospedale degli Innocenti, Florence
 and, 58–59
 San Lorenzo, Florence and, 11, 58–59
 Santo Spirito, Florence and, 55, 58–59
 Bull as symbol of Spain, 83
 Buonarroti, Michelangelo. *See* Michelangelo
 Burchard, Johannes, 12, 13, 73, 143
 Byzantine imperial inheritance, 152–53
- Caccianemici, Ubaldo de (Pope Lucius II), 12
 Cacus, 76–77
 Caius Sestius, 43
 Callixtus III, Pope, 2, 4–5, 6, 91, 161, 272n44
 Cambio, Arnolfo di, 102
 Camporese, Giuseppe, 197
 Capistran, John, 5
 Capponi, Gisella, 282n37
 Carafa, Oliviero, 72, 78, 141, 261n118
 Caramuel, Juan, 137–38, 139
 Cardinal of Portugal Chapel (San Miniato al Monte, Florence), 59, 133–34
 Carracci, Agostino, 160
 Carvajal, Bernardino López de
 generally, 74, 150, 161, 219–20n5, 227n57, 244n47, 264n31
 Amadeite order and, 145, 148
 as ambassador of Ferdinand and Isabel, 3, 5–7, 8, 32
 Apocalypsis nova and, 144–48, 157
 Benigno, Giorgio and, 145–46
 Annius of Viterbo and, 117–18, 257n78
 Bramante and, 26, 72–73, 144
 burial of, 165
 Chapel of Saint Helen (Santa Croce in Gerusalemme) and, 23–34, 229n88
 Charles VIII and, 149
 coat of arms, 32, 33–34, 230n96, 271n27
 Council of Pisa (1511) and, 146
 crusade and, 272n38
 demarcation of New World and, 32
 device, 229n89
 epigraphs and, 141
 foundation stone of Tempietto and, 139–40
 historical background, 3, 5–8, 63
 Julius II and, 146, 230n96
 Kingdom of Sicily and, 149, 266n58
 as Latin Patriarch of Jerusalem, 36, 230n96
 Leo X and, 146, 244n47
 Leto, Giulio Pomponio and, 32, 74
 Anghiera, Pietro Martire d' and, 31–32
 Maximilian I and, 19–20, 34, 36, 73
 Mendoza, Pedro González de, and, 9–10, 13–14
 Milan and, 73
 portrait medal, 220n7
 prophecy and, 19, 20, 85
 San Giacomo degli Spagnoli and, 7, 8, 72–73, 150
 San Pietro in Montorio and, 3, 37–39, 49–51, 59–60, 230n3, 236n68
 Santa Croce in Gerusalemme and, 3, 9–10, 13–14, 20–22, 24, 34–36, 37–38, 163, 165
 Savonarola and, 145
 Tempietto and, 63, 81, 157
 Carvajal, Juan de, 3–5, 161
 Carvajal family, 3
 Casa de la Conchas, Salamanca, 259n102
 Castelar, Emilio, 197
 Castellesi, Adriano, 113
 Castellon, Jorge de, 49
 Castel Sant'Angelo, 79, 169, 244n52
 Cavallini, Pietro, 83
 Celestine V, Pope, 43, 231n16
 Cesati, Alessandro, 169–71
 Chapel of Saint Helen (Santa Croce in Gerusalemme), 23–34, 59, 73, 277n99
 Charlemagne, 170
 Charles I, King of Spain, 2, 19, 36, 127, 129, 151, 239n104. *See also* Charles V, Holy Roman Emperor

- Charles V, Holy Roman Emperor.
See also Charles I, King of Spain
 generally, 272n38, 272–73n46, 274n61
 Battle of Tunis (1535) and, 167, 272n44
 Paul III and, 164–71
 San Pietro in Montorio and, 180, 272n36
 Tempietto and, 164–80
- Charles VIII, King of France
 generally, 142, 153, 266n60
 Italy, invasion of, 60, 149–50, 151–53,
 266n54
 Naples, invasion of, 142, 149–50, 152
 Santa Petronilla and, 91
- Charles I of Anjou, King of Naples and
 Sicily, 148, 150
- Charles the Bold, Duke of Burgundy,
 152–53
- Chosröes, King of Persia, 16, 19–20
- Christ. *See* Jesus
- Ciboria, 85–87, 88, 132, 154, 174, 178,
 232n19, 246n76, 247n86
- Circignani, Nicoló (il Pomarancio), 228n66
- Cisneros, Jimenez de, 127
- Clement I, Pope, 110
- Clement IV, Pope, 148
- Clement VI, Pope, 151
- Clement VII, Pope, 74, 161, 164
- Clement VIII, Pope, 190, 276n80
- Codex Coner, 66
- Codex Magliabechiano, 1–2, 241n12
- Colegio de Santa Cruz, Valladolid, 11, 129
- Colosseum, 71–72, 113
- Columbus, Christopher, 31, 33, 144,
 151, 202
- Comestor, Petrus, 169
- Commentaries of Friar Giovanni Nanni of
 Viterbo on the Works of Various Authors
 who Speak about Antiquities* (Annius of
 Viterbo), 115–18
- Conde Coello de Portugal, 197, 279n5
- Constance of Hohenstaufen, 148
- Constantine the Great
 generally, 9, 12, 30, 82, 89, 92, 110,
 122, 170
 arch of, 168
 Holy Sepulcher and, 92
 True Cross Cycle and, 15–16, 17–18
- Constantine XI, 152
- Córdoba, Gonzalo Fernández de, 149
- Cosmatesque pavements, 132–34, 188
- Council of Ferrara-Florence (1438–39),
 232n20
- Council of Pisa (1511), 146–47
- Council of Trent, 170
- crusade, promotion of, 4–5, 14, 18, 20, 36,
 150, 153, 168, 249n106, 272n38
- Damasus I, Pope, 6
- Dampiés, Martín Martínez, 93
- Daniel* (Bible), 169, 170–71
- Daniele da Volterra, 162–63
- Dante Aligheri, 134
- David, 118, 167, 272n31
- Delfini d'Amelia, Egidio, 145–46
- del Monte family, 162–63
- Dolera, Clemente, 163
- Domenico di Gesù Maria (Domingo
 Ruzola), 137–38, 182–90, 193–94,
 209–13, 214–18
- Dome of the Rock as model for Tempietto,
 92, 93–94, 249n106
- Dome-upon-drum design, 88–89
- Doric system, 111–20
- Dragišić, Juraj. *See* Benigno Salviati, Giorgio
- Durandus of Mende, 99
- Egas, Enrique, 173–74
- Egidio da Viterbo, 117
- eschatology. *See* prophecy
- Escorial. *See* San Lorenzo at the Escorial
- d'Este, Ippolito, 78, 244n47
- Etruscans in Renaissance thought, 8,
 115–17, 118–19, 255–56n5
- Eucharist, 88, 164–65, 174, 178–80, 191–92,
 265n48
- Eugenius IV, Pope, 24, 44, 228n65
- Eusebius, 12, 110, 232n18, 245n66
- Evander, 77
- Exaltation of the True Cross (Feast), 17, 19
- Ezekiel* (Bible), 131
- Farnese, Alessandro (Pope Paul III), 161
- Farnese palace, Caprarola, 163
- Fea, Carlo, 197
- Federico, King of Naples, 149
- Ferdinand II, King of Aragon
 generally, 81, 171–72, 202–3, 204,
 274n62

- Alexander the Great compared, 244n56
 Amadeo and, 47–48
 Annius of Viterbo and, 117, 118
 Byzantine imperial inheritance and, 152–53
 as Catholic king, 60–61
 Chapel of Saint Helen (Santa Croce in Gerusalemme) and, 30, 33, 34
 coat of arms, 33, 52, 61–62, 129, 154
 Columbus and, 31
 Compostela and, 126
 Constantine compared, 17–18
 Constantinople and, 152–53, 168
 crusade and, 33, 152–53, 249n106
 as Duke of Athens, 158
 Franciscan order and, 48
 Granada, Royal Chapel, and, 129, 178–80
 Granada war and, 7, 11, 13, 19, 29, 33, 34, 60–62, 125–26, 142, 144, 151, 153, 179
 historical background, 2, 3, 6–7, 8
 Jerusalem, connection with, 150–52, 167, 267n72, 275n69
 as King of Granada, 33, 129
 as King of Jerusalem, 150
 as King of Naples and Sicily, 150–52
 Kingdom of Sicily, conquest of, 148–49, 150–52
 Order of Saint James and, 126
 Palaeologus, Andreas and, 152–53
 prophecy and, 19, 83–85, 151–52, 153–57
 San Juan de los Reyes, Toledo and, 274n62
 San Pietro in Montorio and, 37, 39, 47–48, 49–51, 60–62, 234n45, 235n50
 Santa Croce in Gerusalemme and, 10–13, 17–18, 224n32
 Tempietto and, 101, 138–39, 153–57, 197–98
 Tiburtine Sibyl and, 83–85
 Virgilian Golden Age and, 83–85
 Ferdinand II, Holy Roman Emperor, 183
 Fernández da Murcia, Pedro, 147, 265n46
 Ferrante I, King of Naples, 148–49
 Filarete, 44, 88–89, 105, 135
 First Roman Republic, Tempietto in, 139, 161, 186, 197
 Flandes, Juan de, 275n69
 Flavius Josephus, 117, 122, 169
 Florence Cathedral, 88, 123
 Fonseca, Alfonso de, 127
 Forcella, Vincenzo, 205–6
 Forum Boarium, 74–78, 91, 127, 243n42
 Fourth Imperial Diet, Speyer (1534), 170
 Fourth Lateran Council (1215), 45
 France. *See also specific monarch*
 Kingdom of Sicily and, 142, 148–49, 150
 Spain and, 150, 153, 170
 Francesco di Giorgio, 51, 52
 generally, 89, 119, 127
 balustrade and, 129
 Bramante compared, 71, 106–7
 columns and, 105
 petrology and, 106–7
 San Pietro in Montorio and, 51, 52
 Santa Maria delle Grazie al Calcinaio, Cortona and, 52, 55, 88
 Tivoli and, 78, 80
 Francis, Saint, 45, 52–53, 56, 60, 236n76
 Francis I, King of France, 168
 Franco, Francisco, 202–3, 281nn35–36
 Frederick II, Holy Roman Emperor, 148–49, 150, 157
 Frederick III, Holy Roman Emperor, 4–5, 44
 Frederick V, King of Bohemia, 183
 Fulvio, Andrea, 74–78, 81–82, 85, 101
 Gabriel (Archangel), 87, 144, 147
 Gaddi, Agnolo, 16
 Galla Placidia (daughter of Theodosius), 24, 59, 73, 238–39n100
 Garibaldi, Giuseppe, 199
 Génas, François de, 46–47
 George, Saint, 112, 179
 Granada Cathedral, 158, 173, 192, 193–94
 Granada, Royal Chapel, 129, 178–79, 274n62
 granite columns in Tempietto, 105–11
 Gregorio da Roma, 206
 Gregory I (Gregory the Great), Pope, 4, 13
 Gregory XIII, Pope, 163
 Gregory XV, Pope, 190–91
 Grimaldi, Giacomo, 86
 Grünenberg, Konrad von, 97–99
 Guicciardini, Francesco, 149

- Hadrian
 generally, 6
 Alexander VI and, 78–80
 Jerusalem and, 79
 mausoleum of (Castel Sant'Angelo),
 42–43, 79, 88–89, 169, 244n52
 Spanish heritage of, 6, 78, 79, 85, 244n52
 Tivoli and, 26, 71, 78–80, 81, 85
 villa of, 26, 71, 80, 252n17
- al-Hakim, Caliph, 94–95
- Haro, Diego López de, 5, 7
- Helen, Saint
 in Chapel of Saint Helen (Santa Croce in
 Gerusalemme) mosaics, 23–34, 59, 73,
 277n99
 Judas-Cyriacus and, 18–19
 relics of Christ's Passion and, 9, 165
 Santa Croce in Gerusalemme and,
 9–10, 11
 in Santa Croce in Gerusalemme frescoes,
 14, 16, 17–18, 20
- Henry VIII, King of England, 163
- Heraclius
 Chapel of Saint Helen (Santa Croce in
 Gerusalemme) and, 30, 34
 as crusader, 19–20, 30
 in Santa Croce in Gerusalemme frescoes,
 16, 17–18, 20
- Hercules, 76–77, 112, 118, 129, 171, 203
- Heredia, Gonzalo Fernández de, 5, 235n50
- Herrera, Juan de, 174–75, 275n70
- Herrero y Herrero, Alejandro, 195
- Hiram of Tyre, 131–32
- Hohenstaufen inheritance, 148–49
- Holy League (1538), 168, 272–73n46
- Holy Roman Empire. *See specific emperor*
- Holy Sepulcher
 Constantine the Great and, 12, 92
 Ferdinand and Isabel and, 151, 267n72,
 267n76
 Hadrian and, 79
 Philip II and, 151
 Saint Peter's compared, 39, 249n111
 Santa Croce in Gerusalemme and, 12,
 227n61
 Tempietto, as model for, 92–93, 94–101
- Honorina (sister of Valentinian III), 24
- Honorius, 248n95
- Honorius of Autun, 99
- Horace, 115
- Hospital de Santa Cruz, Toledo, 11,
 260n112
- Hugonet, Philibert, 46–47
- Hunyadi, John, 5
- Hymns to the Cross and Chapel of Saint
 Helen (Santa Croce in Gerusalemme),
 30, 34, 229n89, 229–30n92
- Ignatius of Loyola, 162, 270n12
- Ildephonsus, Saint, 6, 195
- indulgences
 in San Giacomo degli Spagnoli, 264n26
 in San Pietro in Montorio, 59–60
 in Santa Croce in Gerusalemme, 13, 17,
 23, 36, 227n60
 in the Tempietto, 161–62, 167, 168, 216
- Innocent III, Pope, 14, 18, 56
- Innocent IV, Pope, 148
- Innocent VIII, Pope
 generally, 10, 54–55, 60, 151, 264n33,
 267n67
 historical background, 220–21n18
 indulgences and, 264n26
 Saint Peter's and, 86
 San Pietro in Montorio and, 53–55, 60
 Santa Croce in Gerusalemme and, 10, 13
Titulus Crucis and, 143
- Innocent X, Pope, 278n106
- Invention of the True Cross (Feast), 11, 17,
 20, 30, 32
- Isabel I, Queen of Castile
 generally, 81, 117, 118, 202–3, 204,
 274n62
 Byzantine imperial inheritance and,
 152–53
 as Catholic queen, 60–61
 Chapel of Saint Helen (Santa Croce in
 Gerusalemme) and, 24, 30, 31, 34
 coat of arms, 33, 52, 61–62, 129, 154
 Columbus and, 31
 Compostela and, 126
 Constantinople and, 152, 168
 Franciscan order and, 48
 Granada, Royal Chapel, and, 129, 178–80
 historical background, 2, 3, 6–7, 8
 James Major and, 126
 Jerusalem, connection with, 150–52, 167,
 267n67, 275n69

- Kingdom of Sicily and, 148–49, 150–52
 Order of Saint James and, 126
 Palaeologus, Andreas, and, 152–53
 as Queen of Granada, 33, 129
 as Queen of Jerusalem, 150
 as Queen of Sicily, 265n50
 Saint Helen compared, 17–18
 San Juan de los Reyes, Toledo and, 274n62
 San Pietro in Montorio and, 40–42, 60–62
 Santa Croce in Gerusalemme and, 10–13, 17–18, 224n32
 Tempietto and, 101, 153–54, 157, 197–98, 199
 Isabel Clara Eugenia, Infanta of Flanders, 187, 277n99
 Isabel of Portugal, Queen of Castile, 47–48, 274n62
 Isabel of Portugal, Queen of Spain, 178–79
Isaiab (Bible), 5–6
 Isidore of Seville, 6, 117, 135, 243n43, 245n62
 Istituto Centrale per il Restauro, 203
- James II, King of Aragon and Sicily, 150
 James Major, Saint
 generally, 111
 Alexander VI and, 126
 Escorial and, 179
 Feast of, 264n26
 Ferdinand and, 126
 Isabel and, 126
 Order of, 126
 Saint Peter's and, 91
 Spain, relation to, 6, 7, 125–26
 James of Lusitania (Cardinal of Portugal), 59, 133–34
 Janiculum Hill, 37, 42–45, 52, 74, 115, 116, 171–72, 198, 199–201, 203–4, 231n12, 237n79, 271n20
 Janus, 116, 171–72, 237n79, 256–57n67
 Jerusalem. *See also* Holy Sepulcher
 Carvajal, Bernardino de, as Latin Patriarch of, 36, 230n96
 as center of world, 99
 Ferdinand, connection with, 150–52, 167, 267n72, 275n69
 Isabel, connection with, 150–52, 167, 267n76, 275n69
 Santa Croce in Gerusalemme, link to, 12–13, 165–67
 Spain, connection with, 150–51
 Temple of Solomon, 131–32
- Jesus
 generally, 83–85, 125, 153–54
 Chapel of Saint Helen (Santa Croce in Gerusalemme), depiction in, 26–28, 228n78
 as cornerstone of the Temple, 111
 Crucifixion of, 87–88
 Doric columns and, 112
 Eucharist and, 154, 178–79
 relics at San Pietro in Montorio, 60
Titulus Crucis, 12–13, 142–43
 True Cross Cycle in Santa Croce in Gerusalemme, 13–20
- João II, King of Portugal, 48
John (Bible), 28
 John the Evangelist, Saint, 26, 111, 154, 203
 John VII, Pope, 231–32n17
 John XXI, Pope, 6
 John of Brienne, 150
 Josephus. *See* Flavius Josephus
 Juan (son of Ferdinand and Isabel), 8, 47
 Juan II, King of Castile, 47, 274n62
 Juan, Count of Barcelona, 281n35
 Juan Carlos I, King of Spain, 202–3, 281n31, 281n35, 282n38
 Juana of Aragon, Queen of Naples, 148–49
 Juana, Queen of Castile, 127, 148–49, 178–79, 180, 275n72
 Judas-Cyriacus, 18–20, 225n38
 Julius II, Pope
 generally, 117, 137, 193, 220–21n18
 Amadeo and, 87, 247n82
 Bramante and, 1, 103–5, 248n98
 Carvajal, Bernardino de, and, 146, 230–31n96
 Kingdom of Sicily and, 150
 Julius III, Pope, 162–63, 194
 Julius Caesar, 110
- Khansu al-Ghuri, Sultan, 151
 Kingdom of Granada, conquest of, 6–7, 9, 11, 13, 17–18, 19, 33, 34, 36, 60–62, 125–26, 129, 142, 144, 151, 153, 154, 157, 179

- Kingdom of Sicily, 148–49, 150–52, 266n54
I Kings (Bible), 131
- Labacco, Antonio, 113
 Lactantius, 81–82
 Las Navas de Tolosa, Battle of, 14, 18
 Lateran. *See also* San Giovanni in Laterano
 Baptistry, 105–6
 Hall of the Councils, 55–56
 Oratory of the Holy Cross, 228n74
 Sancta Sanctorum, 26, 43–44
 La Vera Cruz, Segovia, 95
 Lavin, Irving, 230n1, 261n126, 278n107, 278n109
 Lavin, Marilyn Aronberg, 224n27, 224n30
 Lawrence, Saint, 26, 73, 174
 Lazzarini, Lorenzo, 252n23
 League of Venice, 149
 Lebrija, Antonio de, 118
 Leo III, Pope, 55
 Leo X, Pope
 generally, 74, 117, 158, 239n104
 Amadeo and, 87
 Carvajal, Bernardino de, and, 36, 146, 244n47
 crusade and, 36, 272n38
 Leonardo da Vinci, 71, 80, 102, 103, 118, 131, 261n115
 Leone, Giovanni, 202
 Letarouilly, Paul Marie, 259n103
 Leto, Giulio Pomponio, 32, 74, 76, 77, 141, 142, 263n15
 Ligorio, Pirro, 77, 78, 243n40, 252n17
 Lippi, Filippo, 224n26
 liturgical instruments depicted in the Tempietto, 120–22, 258n92
 López, Juan, 72
 Louis IX, King of France, 148
 Louis XI, King of France, 46–48, 91
 Louis XII, King of France, 73, 149
 Lucan, 6
 Lucius II, Pope, 12
 Lucius Munatius Plancus, 120–21
 Luke, Saint, 26
- Machiavelli, Niccoló, 149, 266n57
 Maffei (Caetani) palace, Rome, 272–73n46
 Maffei, Raffaele, 87
- Maldonado, Rodrigo de, 259n102
 Maria (wife of Honorius), 248n95
 Mariano da Firenze, 47, 60, 74, 85–88, 101, 146
 Mark, Saint, 26
 Mars, 112
 Martha of Antioch, Saint, 58
 Martial, 6
 Martin V, Pope, 133
 Mary, 58, 83, 91, 110, 146, 174, 179, 187, 224n26
Matthew (Bible), 38
 Matthew, Saint, 26
 Maximilian I, Holy Roman Emperor, 19, 34, 36, 73, 93–94, 145, 153, 230n1
 Maximus the Confessor, 247n86
 Medici, Giulio de (Pope Clement VII), 161
 Medici, Piero de, 46
 Medina, Juan Ruiz de. *See* Ruiz de Medina, Juan
 Melanchthon, Philipp, 275n72
 Meléndez, Valdès Diego, 132
 Mellini, Benedetto, 236n69
 Mellini family, 141
 Mellino, Gian Garzia, 183, 209, 214
 Mendoza, Íñigo López de, 11, 222n4
 Mendoza, Íñigo López de (señor de Llodio), 18
 Mendoza, Pedro González de
 Carvajal, Bernardino de, and, 3, 9–10, 13–14, 20
 Chapel of Saint Helen (Santa Croce in Gerusalemme) and, 26, 30, 34
 Colegio de Santa Cruz, Valladolid, and, 129
 death of, 21
 historical background, 3
 Hospital de Santa Cruz, Toledo, and, 11
 Kingdom of Granada and, 11, 34
 Last Will and Testament of, 13–14
 Saint Helen and, 11
 Santa Croce in Gerusalemme and, 10–14, 222n8, 226n49
 in Santa Croce in Gerusalemme frescoes, 14, 16, 20
 as Third King of Spain, 11
 Mendoza family, 11
 Meneses, García de, 48
 Meneses de Silva, Beatriz, 47–48

- Meneses de Silva, João de. *See* Amadeo (João de Meneses de Silva)
- Mercandetti, Tommaso, 197–98
- Michelangelo, 162, 169, 174, 248n96, 255–56n58
- Minerva, 112
- Miraflores (Burgos), Carthusian Church, 274n62
- Montefeltro, Federico da, 3, 58
- Monza, 73
- Morrone, Peter. *See* Celestine V
- Moses, 118
- Moses Maimonides, 6
- Muffel, Nikolaus, 44, 223n17, 227n61, 239n103, 277n98
- Muhammad II Al-Nâsit, Caliph, 18
- Münzer, Hieronymus, 267n76
- Nanni, Giovanni. *See* Annius of Viterbo
- Naples
 French invasion of, 142, 149–50, 152
 Spanish conquest of, 2, 149
- Napoleon, 198
- Narni Cathedral, Sacrament Chapel, 238n96
- Neri, Philip, 162, 270n15
- Nero, 26
- Nerva, 6
- Nicholas IV, Pope, 56
- Nicholas V, Pope, 237n91, 253–54n37
- Noah, 115–16, 117, 256–57n67
- Noah's Ark, 154–57, 269n91
- Numa Pompilius, 76
- Oliva, Eugenio, 195–96
- Oratory of Philip Neri, 162
- Orosius, 6
- Pacheco, Juan Fernández de, 180
- Pacifici, Filippo, 198, 208, 280n16
- Pacioli, Luca, 129–32, 261n115
- Pagni, Giovanni, 185–86
- Palaeologus, Andreas, 152–53, 168
- Palaeologus, Demetrios, 152
- Palaeologus, Manuel, 152–53
- Palencia, Alonso de, 18
- Palladio, Andrea, 1–2, 240n8, 241n12, 243n42
- Pantheon, 70, 91, 109, 110, 168
- Paradinas, Alfonso, 7
- Patrimonio Histórico Español, 203
- Paul, Saint
 Chapel of Saint Helen (Santa Croce in Gerusalemme), depiction in, 26
 column metaphor, 111
 Doric system and, 112
 Feast of, 47, 60, 199, 281n24
 martyrdom of, 38, 44, 230n3, 231–32n17, 232n19
 pyramid of Caius Sestius and, 43
 relics of, 86
- Paul II, Pope, 11
- Paul III, Pope
 generally, 272n44, 278n111
 Charles V and, 164–71
 medal by Alexander Cesati and, 169–71
 Tempietto and, 161–63, 167, 169–71, 187, 194
- Paul V, Pope, 181–82, 190, 276n80, 277n95
- Paul VI, Pope, 202
- pavement of Tempietto, 132–35, 188–89
- Pavia, Certosa, 58
- Pavia Cathedral, 73
- Pedro III, King of Aragon and Sicily, 148
- Pelayo, 171
- Peperelli, Francesco, 184
- Perault, Raymond, 153
- Perugino, 126
- Peruzzi, Baldassare, 3, 21–22, 24–26, 70, 77, 113
- Peter, Saint
 generally, 125
 altar of Tempietto and, 154, 187
 Chapel of Saint Helen (Santa Croce in Gerusalemme), depiction in, 26
 column metaphor, 111, 201
 crucifixion of, 42–45, 87–89, 102, 110, 136, 162, 163, 204
 Doric system and, 112
 Feast of, 47, 60, 199, 281n24
 healing by, 131
 indulgences and, 60
 metopes of Tempietto and, 120–22
 relics in San Pietro in Montorio and, 44–45, 60
 Rome consecrated by the martyrdom of, 38–39
 San Pietro in Montorio and, 37–39, 55

- Philip II, King of Spain, 150–51, 171–74, 179–80, 187
- Philip III, King of Spain, 180–83, 190–91, 199, 270n10, 276n86
- Philip IV, King of Spain, 158, 182, 190–91, 193–99, 276n86
- Philip the Fair, King of Castile, 178–79
- Piazza del Campo, Siena, 259n95
- Piccolomini, Enea Silvia. *See* Pius II
- Piero della Francesca, 16
- Pietro di Madre di Dio (Annibale Angelini), 138–41, 183–89, 198, 209–18, 262n7
- Pino, Marco, 169
- Pinturicchio, 80, 228n76
- Pinura, Giovanni, 236n69
- Pius II, Pope, 4–5, 78–79
- Pius V, Pope, 247n82
- Pius VI, Pope, 197
- Pius VII, Pope, 197–99, 202, 208
- Pius IX, Pope, 199–200
- Plutarch, 99
- Poderico, Giovan Maria, 83–85
- Poletti, Luigi, 199
- pomegranate, symbolism of, 33–34, 61–62, 127–32, 154, 202–3, 229n88, 239n107
- Pontelli, Baccio, 51
- Pontius Pilate, 12
- porphyry, 106–11, 132–35, 165
- Porta, Guglielmo della, 241n14, 241n15
- Porto (Ostia), 4, 106, 127, 248n101
- Pozzo, Cassiano dal, 175–78
- Prague, Battle of (1620), 182–83
- prophecy
 - Carvajal, Bernardino de, and, 19, 20, 85
 - Chapel of Saint Helen (Santa Croce in Gerusalemme) and, 26, 30–31, 229n81
 - Charles VIII and, 152
 - Ferdinand and, 19, 83–85, 151, 267n76
 - Heraclius and, 19–20
 - Mendoza, Pedro González de, and, 85
 - Santa Croce in Gerusalemme and, 19–20, 85
 - Spain and, 81–83, 151–52
 - Tivoli Temple of the Sibyl and, 81–85
- Prudentius, 43
- Qāit Bey, Sultan, 151
- Quincunx pavement, 133–34, 261–62n129
- Quiñones, Francisco de Los Angeles, 164–68, 178, 193–94
- Quintillian, 6
- Quo vadis* legend, 38–39, 230n4
- Rabanus Maurus, 34
- Ramiro I, King of Asturias, 125
- Ranieri, Rodolfo, Archduke of Austria, 280n14
- Raphael, 70, 74, 158–60, 161–63, 197, 249n106, 269n4
- Real Academia de España en Roma, 204
- relics
 - Saint Helen and, 165
 - in San Pietro in Montorio, 59–60, 205–8
 - in Santa Croce in Gerusalemme, 9, 11, 12–13, 17, 19, 24, 26, 37, 165
- René of Anjou, 148, 150
- Reuwich, Erhard, 93
- Revelation of the Psuedo-Methodius, 19, 85
- Revelations* (Bible), 19, 154
- Riario, Raffaele, 7, 72, 221–22n28
 - palace of (Cancellaria), 107, 111
- Ricci, Giovanni Battista, 162–63
- Robert of Anjou, King of Naples, 150–51
- Roda, José Sancho, 282n37
- Roi, Bernardo del, 229–30n92
- Rossi, Gian Francesco, 277n92
- Rovere, Domenico della, 235n50
- Rovere, Giuliano della, 160
- Rowland, Ingrid D., 255–56n58
- Rubens, Peter Paul, 24, 228n66
- Rudolf II, Holy Roman Emperor, 160
- Ruiz de Medina, Juan, 5, 7, 49–51, 59, 221n26
- Sabino, Pietro, 142
- Sagredo, Diego de, 127–29
- sail vault in San Pietro in Montorio and antecedents, 58–59, 238n97, 238n98
- Saint Gudule, Brussels, 274n61
- Saint Paul's basilica, Rome, 11–12
- Saint Paul's Sacrifice at Lystra* (Raphael), 269n4
- Saint Peter's basilica, Vatican
 - generally, 1
 - Bramante and, 1, 66, 251n11
 - ciborium of the high altar, 154, 232n19, 268n88

- ciborium of the Holy Lance, 86, 132, 142, 246n76
- ciborium of the sudarium (Veronica), 86
- dome-upon-drum design, 88–91
- Doric system in, 112
- foundation stone of, 263n10
- fountain, 72
- granite in, 110
- Holy Sepulcher compared, 249n111
- Innocent VIII and, 86
- James Major and, 91
- Sacrament tabernacle, 191–93
- Santa Croce in Gerusalemme compared, 11–12, 14–15
- statue of Saint Peter, 154
- tegurium, 112, 268n89
- Tempietto compared, 154, 277n97, 278n108
- Salviati, Francesco, 169, 272–73n46
- San Bernardino, Urbino, 58
- Sancha, Queen of León, 85
- Sancia of Aragon-Mallorca, Queen of Naples, 150–51
- Sancta Maria ad Martyres (Pantheon), Rome, 91, 110
- San Francesco, Assisi, 45, 52, 56, 236n76
- Sangallo, Antonio da, the Younger, 3, 22, 70, 113, 165
- Sangallo, Giuliano da, 71, 126
- San Giacomo degli Spagnoli, Rome generally, 150
- Bramante and, 3, 72–73
- Carvajal, Bernardino de, and, 7–8, 72, 150
- as Castilian national church in Rome, 3, 7–8
- indulgences in, 264n26
- pomegranate in decoration of, 34
- singers' gallery, 132
- San Giovanni in Laterano, 46, 55, 56, 86, 122, 133. *See also* Lateran
- San Jerónimo de Yuste, 179
- San Juan de los Reyes, Toledo, 274n62
- San Lorenzo, Florence, 58–59
- San Lorenzo at the Escorial, 158, 174–80, 192, 193–94, 275n70
- San Lorenzo Maggiore, Milan, 73, 135
- San Martino de Via, Genoa, 247n81
- San Michele Arcangelo, Montorio Romano (Reiti), 147
- San Miniato al Monte, Florence, 59, 133–34
- San Pietro in Montorio, Rome generally, 3, 7
- Acqua Paola, 181
- Alexander VI and, 50, 53–55, 59, 60–61, 230n3
- Alfonso XII and, 197, 201–2
- altars in, 132, 206–7
- Amadeo and, 45–49, 52–55, 161
- apsidal chapels in, 53–56
- Borgherini Chapel, 269n6
- Bramante and, 73, 209, 214
- Carvajal, Bernardino de, and, 37–39, 49–51, 59–60, 230n3, 236n68
- Chapel of Saint Helen (Santa Croce in Gerusalemme) compared, 33–34, 229n88
- coats of arms in, 61–62, 239n107
- columns, 45, 63, 187, 232n24
- consecration of (1500), 59, 205–8
- crucifixion of Peter and, 37–39
- del Monte Chapel, 162–63, 270n16
- description of, 39–40
- Dolera, Clemente and, 163
- exedras in, 56–58
- facade of, 52
- Ferdinand and, 37, 39, 40–42, 47–48, 49–51, 60–62, 234n45, 235n50
- fresco decoration, 51, 82, 236n69
- Gregory XV and, 190–91
- indulgences in, 60
- innovations in design, 39–40, 59
- inscription dated 1500 in, 205–8
- Isabel and, 40–42, 61–62, 234n45
- Julius III and, 162–63
- Louis XI and, 46–48
- monastery of, 180–82
- overview, 37–42
- Paul V and, 181–83
- Peter and, 37–39, 55
- Philip III and, 180–83, 190
- Philip IV and, 190
- pomegranates and, 33–34, 61–62
- Portugal and, 48
- presbytery of, 56–59
- relics in, 59–60
- Ricci Chapel, 162–63
- sail vault in, 58–59, 238n97

- San Pietro in Montorio, Rome (*cont.*)
 Sixtus IV and, 45, 46, 47, 48, 53–55, 56,
 60, 163, 230n3
 Spanish patronage of, 45–49, 61–62,
 180–94
 Tempietto. *See* Tempietto
 textual evidence regarding, 49–51
 triconch form of, 58, 238n96
 Urban VIII and, 184, 188, 190–93
 Vasari and, 48, 51, 162–63
- San Pietro in Vincoli, Rome, 112
- San Silvestro, Tivoli, 224n26
- Sansovino, Jacopo, 165
- Santa Costanza, Rome, 89–91, 105–6
- Santa Croce in Gerusalemme, Rome
 generally, 3, 7, 141, 142, 184
 Alexander VI and, 11, 13, 20–21, 30
 Bramante and, 26, 73
 Carvajal, Bernardino de, and, 9–10,
 13–14, 20–22, 30, 34–36
 Chapel of Saint Helen, 23–34, 59, 73,
 228n66, 277n99
 crusade and, 18, 20
 Exaltation of the True Cross (Feast) and,
 17–18, 29
 Ferdinand and, 10–13, 17–18, 224n32
 indulgences in, 13, 17, 23, 36, 227n60
 Innocent VIII and, 10, 13
 Isabel and, 10–13, 17–18, 224n32
 Invention of the True Cross (Feast) and,
 17–18, 20, 29
 Jerusalem, link to, 12–13
 majolica (inscription), 22, 23, 24, 34–36,
 37–39, 141, 223n20, 227n57, 230n94,
 272n38
 Mendoza, Pedro González de, and, 10–14,
 222n8, 226n49
 overview, 9–10
 prophecy and, 19–20, 85
 Quiñones, Francisco de los Angeles
 and, 164
 Sacrament tabernacle and, 164–68,
 193–94
 Saint Helen and, 9–10, 23
 Saint Peter's compared, 11–12, 14–15
 Sixtus IV and, 10
 Spanish patronage of, 10–11, 19, 21, 36,
 164–68
 Tempietto compared, 164, 174
- Titulus Crucis* and, 12–13, 14, 18, 19, 20,
 29, 36, 142–43
 True Cross Cycle in, 13–20
- Santa Cruz el Real, Segovia, 275n69
- Santa Dorothea in Trastevere, Rome,
 263n11
- Sant'Agostino, Rome, 40, 58
- Santa Maria de Guadalupe (Spain), 45
- Santa Maria della Pace, Milan, 40, 46, 72,
 264n31
- Santa Maria della Scala, Siena, 271–72n30
- Santa Maria della Vittoria, Rome, 183
- Santa Maria delle Grazie al Calcinaio,
 Cortona, 52, 55, 88, 236n76
- Santa Maria del Monte, Varese, 58
- Santa Maria del Popolo, Rome, 26, 40, 58
- Santa Maria di Bressanoro, Castellone
 (Santa Maria di Guadalupe), 26, 46
- Santa Maria in Aracoeli, Rome, 52–53, 83
- Santa Maria in Cosmedin, Rome, 77
- Santa Maria Maggiore, Rome, 11, 224n26,
 277n95
- Santa Maria in Trastevere, Rome, 72,
 224n26
- Santa Maria presso San Satiro, Milan, 123
- Santa Maria sopra Minerva, Rome, 261n118
- Sant'Andrea, Vatican, 89–91, 248n94
- Sant'Angelo, Perugia, 252n21
- Santa Petronilla, Vatican, 89–91, 248n94
- Santi Apostoli, Rome, 237n90
- Santo Spirito, Florence, 55, 58–59
- Sanudo, Marin, 21
- Savonarola, 145
- Schedel, Hartmann, 99–100
- Schrader, Lorenz, 180, 275n72
- Sebastiano del Piombo, 269n6
- Second Roman Republic, Tempietto in, 199
- Seneca, 6
- Septimius Severus, 168
- Serlio, Sebastiano, 1–2, 66–70, 73–74, 88,
 112, 240–41n8
- Sforza, Ascanio, 73
- Sforza, Francesco, 45–46, 135
- Sforza, Galeazzo Maria, 58
- Sforza, Ludovico, 58, 73, 102–3, 135
- Sforza family, 73
- shell niches of Tempietto, 123–26, 268n87
- Sibyls, 81–85. (*See also* Albunea; Tiburtine
 Sibyl)

- Sicardus of Cremona, 99
- Sigismund, Holy Roman Emperor, 232n20
- Sigüenza, José de, 174
- Silber, Eucherius, 115
- Siloe, Diego de, 174
- Simon Stylites the Younger, Saint, 58
- Sistine Chapel, 126, 133, 158, 169
- Sixtus IV, Pope
generally, 163
Amadeo and, 45, 46, 47
Forum Boarium and, 77
historical background, 3
San Pietro in Montorio and, 45, 46, 47, 48, 53–55, 56, 60, 163, 230n3
Santa Croce in Gerusalemme and, 10
Sistine Chapel and, 133
Tempietto and, 154, 207, 243n39
- Sixtus V, Pope, 11, 163, 181–82, 194, 270–71n18
- Society of Jesus, 162
- Sodo, Francesco del, 206
- Solomon, 167, 272n31
- Spain. *See also specific monarch or church*
Annius of Viterbo and, 117–18
balustrade of Tempietto and, 126–32
bull as symbol of, 83
Chapel of Saint Helen (Santa Croce in Gerusalemme) and, 23–34
France and, 170
Hadrian, Spanish heritage of, 78, 79, 85, 244n52
Hercules, relation to, 77
James Major, relation to, 6, 7, 125–26
Jerusalem, connection with, 150–51
Kingdom of Naples, conquest of, 2
Kingdom of Sicily, conquest of, 148–49
in 19th century, 195–202
prophecy and, 81–83, 151–52
Rome, patronage in, 1–8
San Pietro in Montorio, patronage of, 45–49, 61–62, 180–94
Santa Croce in Gerusalemme, patronage of, 10–11, 19, 21, 36
in 17th century, 180–90
in 16th century, 171–80
Tempietto, patronage of, 63, 81, 101, 136, 137, 157, 193–94
Trajan, Spanish heritage of, 106
True Cross Cycle and, 9, 16–17, 20
in 20th century, 202–4
- Stefano, Bonifacio, 267n69
- Stephen, Saint, 60
- stone quarrying by early Christian martyrs, 106–11
- Suardi, Bartolomeo (Bramantino), 147
- Suleiman the Magnificent, Sultan, 168
- Suriano, Francesco, 100
- Sylvester I, Pope, 23, 26, 30, 60
- Tafur, Pero, 227n64
- Tana, Gabriele, 162
- Tanner, Marie, 249n11, 255–56n58
- Teatro Marittimo as model for Tempietto, 80
- Tempietto. *See also San Pietro in Montorio overview, 1–2, 63, 101*
Alexander VI and, 72, 73, 78–80, 81, 208
altar of, 153–57, 161–62, 268n87, 268n89, 269n91
Amadeo and, 87, 146–47, 247n81
antiquity and, 74–85
Apocalypsis nova and, 144–48
balustrade of, 126–32
Bramante and, generally, 86–87, 88, 89, 91, 92–93, 97, 99, 102, 136, 137
Carvajal, Bernardino de, and, 63, 81
Charles V and, 164–80, 202–3
Christianity and, 85–101
ciboria as model for, 85–88, 101, 246n76, 247n86
crucifixion of Peter and, 63, 87–89, 134, 141, 146, 152–53, 186–87, 188–89, 269n91
crypt of, 138–41, 161–62, 182–89
date of, 137, 144, 262n1
description of, 63–66
Domenico di Gesù Maria and, 182–90
Dome of the Rock as model for, 92, 93–94, 249n106
dome-upon-drum design, 88–89
Doric system in, 111–20
drawings of, 66–70
Escorial Sacrament tabernacle compared, 174–80
Etruscan influence on, 115–17, 255–56n58
Ferdinand and, 63, 101, 153–54, 157, 167, 197, 199, 207

- Tempietto (*cont.*)
- in First Roman Republic, 161, 186, 197–98
 - foundation stone of, 137–43, 187–88, 190, 198–99, 203–4, 210–11, 212, 215, 217, 264n27
 - Francesco di Giorgio and, 78
 - Fulvio on, 74–78, 81–82, 85, 101
 - Granada Cathedral altar ciborium compared, 174
 - granite columns of, 105–11
 - Holy Sepulcher as model for, 92–93, 94–101
 - importance of, 1–2, 66–70
 - Isabel and, 63, 101, 153–54, 157, 167, 197, 199
 - Jesus, depiction of, 187
 - liturgical instruments depicted in, 120–22, 258n92
 - Mariano da Firenze on, 74, 85–88, 101
 - mausolea compared, 88–89, 91–92, 120–21
 - metopes of, 120–22
 - name of, 241n12
 - in 19th century, 195–202
 - Palladio and, 1–2, 240–41n8, 241n12
 - Paul III and, 161–63, 167, 169–71, 194
 - pavement of, 102, 132–35, 187, 277n97
 - Philip III and, 180–82
 - Philip IV and, 190–93, 194
 - Pietro di Madre di Dio and, 182–89
 - renovations (1628), 180–90
 - Saint Peter's compared, 154, 277n97, 278n108
 - Saint Peter's Sacrament tabernacle compared, 191–93
 - Santa Croce in Gerusalemme Sacrament tabernacle compared, 164–68, 174, 191–92, 193–94
 - in Second Roman Republic, 199
 - Serlio and, 1–2, 66–70, 73–74, 88, 112, 240–41n8
 - in 17th century, 180–90
 - shell niches of, 123–26, 268n87
 - in 16th century, 171–80
 - Spanish royal patronage of, 63, 81, 101, 136, 137, 157, 193–94
 - Teatro Marittimo as model for, 80
 - Tivoli Temple of the Sibyl as model for, 74, 78–80, 83–85, 91
 - triglyphs of, 254–55n48
 - in 20th century, 202–4
 - Urban VIII and, 190–93, 194
 - Vasari and, 1–2, 70–73, 242n23
 - Terribilini, Giacomo Gregorio, 205–6, 207, 282n4
 - Theater of Marcellus, 113
 - Theodoric the Great, King of the Ostrogoths, 91
 - Theodosius I, 6, 24, 73, 170
 - Tiburine Sibyl, 72, 81–85
 - titular churches, 163, 270–71n18
 - Titulus Crucis*, 12–14, 18–19, 20, 29, 36, 59–60, 142–43, 226n50, 263–64n23
 - Titus, 122, 168
 - Tivoli Temple of the Sibyl
 - Hadrian and, 78–80, 81, 85
 - prophecy and, 81–85
 - Tempietto, as model for, 74, 78–80, 85, 91
 - Tiburine Sibyl and, 81–85
 - Torquemada, Juan de, 4
 - Trajan
 - Column of, 4–5, 87, 220n16, 247n83
 - Spanish heritage of, 3–5, 6, 78, 79, 106
 - Travertine, 77–78
 - Treaty of Granada (1500), 149
 - Treaty of Torre del Greco (1451), 152–53
 - Trezzo, Jacopo da, 174–78
 - triconch
 - cult of the saints and, 58
 - in Renaissance architecture, 238n96
 - in San Pietro in Montorio, 56–58
 - in Narni Cathedral, 238n96
 - Trifuno de la Santa Cruz (Feast), 18, 19–20
 - True Cross legend, 9, 13–20
 - Tubal, 117
 - Tunis, Battle of (1535), 167, 272n44
 - Urban II, Pope, 20
 - Urban VIII, Pope
 - generally, 158, 184, 188, 210, 214, 276n87
 - San Pietro in Montorio and, 184, 188, 190–93
 - Tempietto and, 190–93, 194
 - Valadier, Giuseppe, 280n14
 - Valentinian III, 24, 36

- Varese, Isaia da, 145
 Varro, 81–82
 Vasari, Giorgio
 generally, 83, 169
 on Bramante, 2–3, 73–74, 80, 102–5,
 107, 121
 Doric system and, 111
 granite columns and, 110
 Tempietto and, 1–2, 70–73, 242n23
 Vatican Council of 1869–1870, 201, 281n26
 Vatican obelisk, 110, 253n36
 Vatican palace, 26, 163
 Vecchietta (Lorenzo di Pietro), 271–72n30
 Vega, Garcilaso de la, 117–18
 Vegio, Maffeo, 42–44
 Velasco, Pedro Fernández de, 129
 Venantius Fortunatus, 34
 Verardi, Carlo, 33, 221–22n28
 Vespasian, 122
 Vespignani, Virginio, 201
 Vesta, Temple of, 76–77, 99
 Vettori, Francesco, 266n57
 Vigevano, 73
 Vigarony, Felipe, 179
 Villa d'Este, Tivoli, 244n47
 Villena, Marchese di, 180
 Virgil, 77, 82, 83–85, 99, 115
 Virgin. *See* Mary
 Visconti, Bianca Maria, 45–46
 Visconti, Gaspare, 102–3
 Vitruvius
 generally, 127, 258n84
 columns and, 105
 Doric system and, 111–12, 115
 metopes and, 120
 temples and, 77, 88
 Volpaia, Bernardo della, 66
 Voragine, Jacobus de, 15–16,
 19, 34
 Wadding, Luke, 161, 270n10
 Westminster Cathedral, 261–62n129
 Xavier, Francis, 162
 Yolande, Queen of Jerusalem, 150
 Zuccaro, Federico, 175–78
 Zuccaro, Taddeo, 163, 272–73n46
 Zurita, Jerónimo, 152